Statement of the Trade of British India with British Possessions and Foreign Countries for the years

1875-76 to 1879-80 —
1877-78 to 1881-82.

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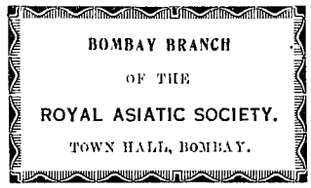

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STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE FIVE YEARS

1875-76 TO 1879-80. 13466/ al.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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INDEX TO CONTENTS OF REVIEW.

	PAGE
REVIEW OF GENERAL TRADE	v
STATE TRANSACTIONS	vi
TRADE AND NAVIGATION VIÂ THE SUEZ CANAL	vi
COIN AND BULLION	vii
TRADE OF PROVINCES	viii
CUSTOMS DUTY	x
TRADE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES	xi
United Kingdom	xi
Austria	xi
France	xii
Germany	xii
Holland	xii
Italy	xii
Malta	xiii
Russia	xiii
Spain	xiii
Gibraltar	xiii
Other European Countries	xiii
Cape of Good Hope	xiii
Zanzibar	xiii
Egypt	xiv
Mauritius	xiv
Réunion	xiv
Canada	xiv
South America	xiv
United States	xv
West Indies	xvi
Aden	xvi
Arabia	xvi
Ceylon	xvii
China	xvii
Japan	xviii
Java and Maldive Islands	xix
Mekran and Sonmiani	xix
Persia	xix
Siam	xx
Straits Settlements	xx
Sumatra	xxii
Turkey in Asia	xxii
Australia	xxii
IMPORT TRADE	xxiii
Cotton Goods	xxiv
Metals	xxvii
Liquors	xxvii
Coal	xxviii
Sugar	xxviii
Provisions	xxviii
Railway Materials	xxviii
Woollen Goods	xxviii
Salt	xxviii
Silk, Raw	xxviii
Silk Goods	xxviii
Machinery	xxix
Apparel	xxix
Spices	xxix
EXPORT TRADE	xxx
Foreign Goods	xxx
Indian Produce	xxx
Cotton	xxxii
Jute	xxxiii
Silk Goods	xxxiii
Lac	xxxiii
Woollen Goods	xxxiv
Produce	xxxiv
Coffee	xxxv
Cotton	xxxv
Drugs, &c.	xxxvi
Dyes, &c.	xxxvi
Grain	xxxvii
Wheat	xxxvii
Gums	xxxvii
Hides and Skins	xxxvii
Jute	xxxviii
Oils	xxxviii
Opium	xxxviii
Saltpetre	xxxviii
Silk, Raw	xxxviii
Sugar	xxxviii
Tea	xxxix
Wool	xxxix
SHIPPING:—Foreign trade	xxxix
Vessels Entered and Cleared	xl
Steamers	xl
Vessels in Ballast	xl
Suez Canal Route	xli
Shipping with Countries	xli
Nationalities	xlii
Foreign Shipping	xlii
Native Craft	xliii

CONTENTS.

			PAGE
REVIEW of the TRADE and NAVIGATION of BRITISH INDIA for the Year 1879–80, by MR. J. E. O'CONNOR, Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Revenue, Agriculture, and Commerce			v
ABSTRACT TABLES for each Year 1875–76 to 1879–80.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	Total Values thereof	1
	IMPORTS	Total Value from each British Possession and Foreign Country	2
		Principal Articles. Total Quantity of each	6
		——— Total Value of each	9
		Gold and Silver Bullion. Total Value from each British Possession and Foreign Country	22
	EXPORTS	*Indian and Foreign (including British and Colonial) Produce and Manufacture.* Total Value to each British Possession and Foreign Country	3
		Indian Produce and Manufacture. Total Value to each Country	4
		Foreign (including British and Colonial) Produce and Manufacture. Total Value to each Country	5
		Principal Articles of Indian Produce and Manufacture. Total Quantity of each	13
		Ditto. Total Value of each	16
		Ditto of Foreign (including British and Colonial) Produce and Manufacture. Total Quantity of each	19
		Ditto. Ditto. Total Value of each	20
		Gold and Silver Bullion. Total Value to each British Possession and Foreign Country, distinguishing that on account of Government from Private Trade	24
	CUSTOMS DUTIES	Gross Amount collected on each Article Imported	26
		Ditto ditto Exported	27
		Ditto collected on Imports and Exports at each Port or District, and in each Presidency	28
		Import Tariff. Comparison of Act 1875 and subsequent Revised Tariffs of 1879, 1880, and 1881	30
		Export Tariff	45
	GOVERNMENT STORES	*Imports.* Quantity and Value of each Article	47
		Exports. Ditto ditto	51
GENERAL IMPORTS, 1875–76 to 1879–80.	BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	From each Country. Quantity and Value of each Principal Article	53
		Ditto Abstract showing Total, Free of Duty and Subject to Duty	92
		Into each Presidency or Province. Quantity and Value of each Principal Article	93
		Ditto Abstract showing Total, Free of Duty and Subject to Duty	120
GENERAL EXPORTS, 1875–76 to 1879–80.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	To each Country. Quantity and Value of each Principal Article	121
		Ditto Abstract showing Total, Free of Duty and subject to Duty	162
		From each Presidency or Province. Quantity and Value of each Principal Article	163
		Ditto Abstract showing Total, Free of Duty and subject to Duty	186
	FOREIGN (INCLUDING BRITISH AND COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE	To each Country. Quantity and Value of each Principal Article	187
		From each Presidency or Province. Ditto ditto	221

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO EACH BRITISH POSSESSION AND FOREIGN COUNTRY IN EACH YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 1875-76 to 1879-80.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	
		Indian Produce and Manufacture.	Foreign (including British and Colonial) Merchandise.
	Page	Page	Page
EUROPE:—			
United Kingdom	244	250	254
Austria	257	259	261
Belgium	261	262	262
France	263	266	268
Germany	269	270	270
Greece	271	271	271
Holland	272	273	273
Italy	274	276	277
Malta	278	278	279
Norway	279	Nil.	Nil.
Portugal	280	280	281
Russia	281	281	282
Spain (Gibraltar)	282	282	283
Do. (excluding Gibraltar)	283	283	283
Turkey in Europe	284	284	285
AMERICA:—			
Canada	285	Nil.	Nil.
United States	286	287	288
South America	289	289	290
West Indies (including British)	290	290	291
AFRICA:—			
Ports on the East Coast	291	292	294
Cape of Good Hope	296	296	297
Egypt	297	299	300
Madagascar	301	301	301
Mauritius	302	303	305
Natal	306	307	307
Reunion	308	308	309
St. Helena	309	309	309
ASIA:—			
Aden	310	312	314
Arabia	316	318	320
Persia	323	325	327
Mekran and Sonmiani	330	330	331
Maldives	332	333	333
Ceylon	334	337	340
China (Hong Kong)	343	345	347
Do. (Treaty Ports)	349	349	350
Straits Settlements	351	354	358
Japan	361	361	361
Java	362	362	362
Siam	363	363	363
Sumatra	364	364	365
Turkey in Asia	365	366	368
AUSTRALASIA:—			
Australia (including New Zealand, Tasmania, &c.)	370	371	372

		Page
SHIPPING TABLES, 1875–76 to 1879–80.	VESSELS AND TONNAGE :—	
	Entered and Cleared, distinguishing Sailing Vessels and Steamers as well as Routes	373
	Ditto Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast	373
	Ditto from and to each Country	374
	Ditto distinguishing Nationalities	376
	Ditto distinguishing Vessels with Cargoes from those in Ballast from and to British Possessions and Foreign Countries	377
	Ditto distinguishing Native Craft from European and other Vessels, in each Presidency or Province	378
	VESSELS :—	
	Sailing and Steam, built at the different Ports	382
	Ditto registered at the different Ports	383

LOUIS MALLET,
Under Secretary of State.

INDIA OFFICE,
1st April 1881.

REVIEW

OF

THE TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1879-80.

By J. E. O'CONOR,

Assistant Secretary to the Government of India,
Department of Commerce.

General.

1. In the review of the trade of 1878–79 and those of the trade of previous years, remarks were made in considerable detail upon the general aspects of Indian trade, the character of the commercial interchanges with foreign countries, the fluctuations of those interchanges over a series of years, the relative position of the more important Indian ports as centres of trade, the principal industrial features of the empire, and other matters of more or less permanent interest. Most of these remarks still hold good, with little or no modification, and as the last review (for 1878–79) was written little more than six months ago, it has not been considered necessary to repeat them in the present review, which will therefore be confined mainly to a sketch of the transactions of the year as compared with the years immediately preceding it.

2. The total values of the trade of the year did not equal those of 1877–78, and were indeed about 352¼ lakhs less, but they were greatly in excess of those of 1878–79, the year immediately preceding the year of report. The following table gives the figures under each general head for the last five years:—

		1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79	1879–80.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs
Imports.	Merchandise	37,11,26,672	35,36,71,766	39,32,60,030	36,56,61,947	39,74,21,662
	Treasure	5,30,07,224	11,13,61,180	17,35,54,596	7,05,67,486	11,65,53,948
	Total	42,41,33,896	46,80,32,946	56,68,14,626	43,62,29,433	51,39,75,610
Exports.	Merchandise—Foreign	1,83,31,608	2,03,15,627	2,04,21,800	2,18,56,823	2,22,23,274
	Merchandise—Country	56,21,22,438	58,93,00,693	63,14,35,332	58,70,79,285	64,95,08,307
	Total	58,04,54,046	60,96,16,320	65,18,57,132	60,89,36,108	67,17,31,581
	Treasure	2,11,51,442	3,94,25,798	2,15,51,356	3,89,55,453	1,92,88,279
	Total	60,16,05,488	64,90,42,118	67,34,08,488	64,78,91,561	69,10,19,860
	Grand Total Imports and Exports	1,02,57,39,384	1,11,70,75,064	1,24,02,23,114	1,08,41,20,994	1,20,49,95,470

3. It will be seen from this table that as regards merchandise both the import and export trade very largely recovered from the depression of the previous year. The imports of merchandise, indeed, were larger than in any previous year, though they but little exceeded in value those of 1877–78. That year, however, as was observed in the review of the year's accounts, was, probably, one of overtrading from England to India, goods being sent out to find a market here which the general commercial depression had closed against them elsewhere. No such market existed here any more than it did elsewhere, for the land was

afflicted with famine, and the restricted imports of the following year showed that unsaleable stocks had accumulated. In 1879–80 circumstances had changed materially. Famine had ceased, and, with gradually returning prosperity, though prices of food maintained (and still maintain) in many parts a very high level, the people were able to pay for larger quantities of imported goods. Trade was conducted on somewhat sounder and more cautious principles, after the collapse of some large firms and banks. A slow but general revival from the depression which had marked some previous years, became evident in England and the United States in the autumn of 1879, and still seems to continue. For the first seven months of the year, there was an interruption in the hostilities with Afghánistán—an interruption which it was hoped would lead to permanent peace, and during which the carriage which had been taken up for military purposes was again set free for trading pursuits. The rate of exchange between England and India ranged higher than in 1877–78, the average rate for the Secretary of State's bills being 1*s.* 7·96*d.*, compared with 1*s.* 7·76*d.* in the previous year, the rate for the last six months of the year being more than 1*s.* 8*d.* And, lastly, the remission in March 1879 of the import duty of five per cent. on all unbleached cotton goods stimulated that important trade, while it completely changed its character. With all these favouring conditions, the trade in imported merchandise, naturally augmented considerably, and the end of the year showed that its total value was in excess of that of 1878–79 by 318 lakhs of rupees.

4. The exports and re-exports of merchandise were also much in excess of those of any previous year except 1864–65, the well-remembered year of abnormal inflation in the prices of cotton. The total values of the exports of Indian produce exceeded those of 1877–78 by 181 lakhs, and those of 1878–79 by 624 lakhs. But this large increase is not, as it is in the case of imported goods, the outcome of a general increase in the various items comprising the trade. There was a serious fall in the values of some staples, and restriction more or less in many, but the largely increased prices received for opium and cotton during the year mainly contributed to the general result. The tea trade was greatly depressed; the trade in seeds was affected by a scarcity of supplies; the indigo crop in Bengal was the smallest known for many years; freights were unsettled, and, though generally low, their great variations were against the free and uniform course of trade; the higher rate of exchange also increased the price of Indian produce laid down in England; and, although some articles did very well, still on the whole, but for the great increase in opium and cotton, the aggregate value of the export trade would have been but little more than a hundred and fifty lakhs in excess of that of the previous year, which was one of restriction, when compared with that of trade during recent years.

State Transactions.

5. There are no new features in Government transactions. In consequence of the orders to which reference was made in the last review, directing that, as far as this could conveniently and economically be done, Government stores should be obtained locally, they continue on a comparatively restricted scale. The total value was 157 lakhs, of which over 142 lakhs were the value of stores imported, and 10½ lakhs that of treasure exported. The imports of stores were about 19 lakhs larger than in 1878–79, Government having obtained greater supplies of railway material, beer, and drugs.

Trade and Navigation, viâ the Suez Canal.

6. The following figures show the total value of imports and exports, distinguishing those on account of Government, *viâ* the Suez Canal :—

——	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
PRIVATE.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise { Imports	26,82,45,628	26,13,79,709	29,06,70,017	24,98,36,308	29,92,43,698
Merchandise { Exports	21,81,30,067	22,66,11,778	23,36,50,109	21,92,04,039	25,89,79,904
Total	48,63,75,695	48,79,91,487	52,43,20,156	46,90,40,347	55,82,23,602
Treasure { Imports	2,44,93,249	9,00,71,094	13,15,73,268	3,10,68,072	5,58,28,703
Treasure { Exports	37,51,008	1,42,86,344	1,26,37,289	2,52,74,918	41,16,530
Total	2,82,44,257	10,13,57,138	14,12,10,557	5,63,42,990	6,02,45,233
Total { Imports	29,27,38,877	35,14,50,803	42,22,43,315	28,09,01,380	35,50,72,101
Total { Exports	22,18,81,075	24,08,98,122	21,62,87,398	24,44,78,957	26,33,96,434
TOTAL	51,46,19,952	59,23,48,925	66,85,30,713	52,53,83,337	61,84,68,835

——	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
GOVERNMENT.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Stores - Imports -	1,17,85,501	1,00,74,667	1,52,60,711	85,39,382	1,17,11,051
Stores - Exports -	2,652	9,001	15,767	66,039	1,52,427
Total - -	1,17,88,153	1,00,83,671	1,52,76,478	86,05,421	1,18,63,178
Treasure - Exports -	461	—	—	—	—
Total - Imports -	1,17,85,501	1,00,74,667	1,52,60,711	85,39,382	1,17,11,051
Total - Exports -	3,113	9,001	15,767	66,039	1,52,127
TOTAL - -	1,17,88,614	1,00,83,671	1,52,76,478	86,05,421	1,18,63,478

The proportion of the trade *viâ* the Canal to the total trade which can be expected to take this route has been for the last two years :—

		Per cent.
1878–79	Merchandise - - - - -	73·4
	Treasure - - - - -	96·22
1879–80	Merchandise - - - - -	78·23
	Treasure - - - - -	96·15

The proportion is still increasing, though naturally not so rapidly as in the first few years after the opening of the Canal. Practically all the treasure, except that which is sent from China, is brought through the Canal.

7. The following table exhibits the number and tonnage of all the steamers which entered and cleared *viâ* the Canal, at Indian ports for the same years :—

——	1875–76.		1876–77.		1877–78.		1878–79.		1879–80.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Bengal - -	274	456,009	292	494,580	354	559,093	277	475,768	288	497,952
Bombay - -	421	553,223	430	571,844	491	634,720	361	500,170	391	556,973
Sindh - -	63	63,504	77	81,301	74	80,291	57	62,949	78	91,831
Madras - -	167	273,498	159	273,303	149	263,746	149	267,166	159	281,871
British Burma -	80	94,036	82	97,662	69	79,989	97	120,904	148	178,142
TOTAL -	1,005	1,440,270	1,040	1,518,690	1,137	1,617,839	941	1,426,957	1,067	1,609,769

8. The proportion to the total tonnage of steam vessels entering and clearing at Indian ports (foreign trade) was, in—

	Per cent.
1875–76 - - - - -	64
1876–77 - - - - -	64
1877–78 - - - - -	64
1878–79 - - - - -	59
1879–80 - - - - -	57

The figures in the table show how, while the number of vessels can hardly be said to be increasing, their average capacity has increased. In 1875–76 the steamers averaged 1,433 tons each, in 1879–80 1,507 tons each. Only vessels of great carrying capacity can, profitably, take the Canal route, and pay the heavy dues levied, and, yearly, larger vessels, specially built for this trade, are being placed on the lines now running regularly.

9. The registered imports of gold were valued at Rs. 2,05,03,929, this sum being about 47 lakhs, or nearly 30 per cent., greater than the average imports for the four previous years, and almost equal to the large imports of 1874–75, which amounted to nearly 209 lakhs. The exports of gold, valued at Rs. 29,98,893, approximated to the amount (29 lakhs) exported in 1875–76, but were very much less than the exports of 1878–9, 1877–78, and 1876–77, which were respectively about 236 lakhs, 111 lakhs, and 124 lakhs. These large exports were exceptional, and the re-appearance of the normal figures of small exports, and large imports of gold, testify to a return of prosperity, and a consequently increased demand of people of India for the precious metal, to be hoarded and converted into ornaments. *Coin and Bullion.*

increased imports were principally from China, the United Kingdom, and Egypt, there being also larger receipts from Austria, France, Mozambique, Arabia, and the Straits Settlements. The large decrease in exports occurred in shipments to the United Kingdom, where most of the gold that leaves this country is sent.

	Imports. Rs.	Exports. Rs.	Net Imports. Rs.	Net Exports. Rs.
1874–75	2,08,92,363	21,57,009	1,87,35,354	—
1875–76	1,83,63,811	29,12,496	1,54,51,315	—
1876–77	1,44,37,115	1,23,63,617	20,73,498	—
1877–78	1,57,89,273	1,11,07,983	46,81,290	—
1878–79	1,46,30,495	2,35,92,228	—	89,61,733
1879–80	2,05,03,929	29,98,893	1,75,05,036	—

10. The imports and exports of silver are shown below. The imports, which were over $5\frac{1}{2}$ crores in 1878–79, increased to over $9\frac{1}{2}$ crores, while the exports were slightly in excess of those of 1878–79, the net imports being more than $7\frac{3}{4}$ crores, or nearly 4 crores larger than the amount absorbed in the previous year. The bulk of the imports was from the United Kingdom and China.

	Imports. Rs.	Exports. Rs.	Net Imports. Rs.
1874–75	6,05,18,103	1,40,96,082	4,64,22,021
1875–76	3,46,43,413	1,90,89,867	1,55,53,546
1876–77	9,99,24,082	2,79,35,361	7,19,88,721
1877–78	15,77,65,323	1,10,01,973	14,67,63,350
1878–79	5,59,36,991	1,62,30,055	3,97,06,936
1879–80	9,60,50,019	1,73,52,586	7,86,97,433

11. The following are the bills drawn by the Secretary of State on India during the year, and the average rates of exchange each month obtained for his bills:—

	Amount in rupees.	Average rate. s.	d.
April 1879	1,25,00,000	1	7·16
May „	1,10,00,000	1	7·36
June „	1,25,00,000	1	7·95
July „	1,50,00,000	1	7·79
August „	1,20,00,000	1	7·88
September „	1,40,00,000	1	7·82
October „	1,75,00,000	1	8·12
November „	1,60,00,000	1	8·4
December „	2,00,00,000	1	8·16
January 1880	1,70,00,000	1	8·17
February „	1,80,00,000	1	8·03
March „	1,80,00,000	1	7·97
TOTAL	18,35,00,000	1	7·96

Trade of Provinces.

12. From the following table it will be seen that the increase of Indian trade has been general in all the maritime provinces. The trade of Madras shows healthy recovery, but is still a good deal behind the point at which it stood in 1875–76. The trade of Sindh, too, makes but slow progress, indeed such progress as was made in the year was the result, more of the unusual demand caused by the construction of the frontier railways, and the presence of troops in large numbers, than by anything affecting the ordinary trade of the province. Burma, the rapidity with which trade increases is conspicuous, being far out of proportion progress of any other province. The increase in the trade of Bombay is due more to portation of treasure, than to the imports and exports of merchandise, though those, increased. In Bengal, the increase is satisfactory under all heads:—

IMPORTS.

Presidencies and Provinces.	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise:					
Bengal	17,76,71,746	16,69,38,128	19,38,54,456	16,61,18,521	18,67,45,616
Bombay	13,48,10,856	12,74,68,044	14,07,61,248	13,48,46,079	14,11,63,055
Sindh	34,30,674	32,04,621	39,01,607	53,46,873	81,35,107
Madras	3,89,19,382	3,43,60,720	3,25,60,336	2,99,20,532	3,15,82,658
British Burma	1,62,94,014	2,17,00,253	2,21,82,383	2,94,29,942	2,97,95,226
Total	37,11,26,672	35,36,71,766	39,32,60,030	36,56,61,947	39,74,21,662
Treasure:					
Bengal	1,08,05,451	2,62,54,665	4,96,33,992	1,82,03,438	3,10,40,893
Bombay	3,59,90,576	8,29,61,582	11,95,97,164	4,85,74,636	8,02,58,487
Sindh	25,926	28,610	9,750	31,100	3,04,149
Madras	56,23,517	44,33,604	36,64,109	33,91,229	44,07,598
British Burma	5,61,754	6,82,719	6,49,581	3,67,083	5,42,821
Total	5,30,07,224	11,43,61,180	17,35,54,596	7,05,67,486	11,65,53,948
Total of Merchandise and Treasure:					
Bengal	18,84,77,197	19,31,92,793	24,34,88,448	18,43,21,959	21,77,86,509
Bombay	17,08,01,432	21,04,29,626	26,03,58,412	18,34,20,715	22,14,21,542
Sindh	34,56,600	32,33,231	39,11,357	53,77,973	84,39,256
Madras	4,45,42,899	3,87,94,324	3,62,24,445	3,33,11,761	3,59,90,256
British Burma	1,68,55,768	2,23,82,972	2,28,31,964	2,97,97,025	3,03,38,047
Total	42,41,33,896	46,80,32,946	56,68,14,626	43,62,29,433	51,39,75,610

EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.

Merchandise:					
Bengal	23,74,70,596	26,59,60,184	31,22,08,140	29,31,34,366	30,37,66,184
Bombay	21,66,44,365	22,41,63,947	22,09,53,825	18,99,07,489	22,55,56,888
Sindh	1,70,67,178	1,64,60,787	1,64,64,573	97,15,302	1,36,98,981
Madras	7,19,31,204	6,45,42,772	5,56,50,842	6,28,03,804	7,16,73,596
British Burma	3,73,40,703	3,84,88,630	4,65,79,752	5,33,75,147	5,70,35,632
Total	58,04,54,046	60,96,16,320	65,18,57,132	60,89,36,108	67,17,31,581
Treasure:					
Bengal	74,59,428	10,38,308	4,47,096	53,65,973	32,76,911
Bombay	1,07,89,119	3,25,06,758	1,78,10,039	3,07,97,155	1,29,88,188
Sindh	1,31,706	1,87,950	1,74,625	3,16,301	2,11,640
Madras	27,25,121	55,35,971	29,95,073	23,91,094	27,17,273
British Burma	46,068	1,56,811	1,24,523	84,930	93,967
Total	2,11,51,442	3,94,25,798	2,15,51,356	3,89,55,453	1,92,88,279
Total of Merchandise and Treasure:					
Bengal	24,49,30,024	26,69,98,492	31,26,55,236	29,85,00,339	30,70,43,395
Bombay	22,74,33,484	25,66,70,705	23,87,63,864	22,07,04,644	23,85,45,376
Sindh	1,71,98,884	1,66,48,737	1,66,39,198	1,00,31,603	1,39,10,621
Madras	7,46,56,325	7,00,78,743	5,86,45,915	6,51,94,898	7,43,90,869
British Burma	3,73,86,771	3,86,45,441	4,67,04,275	5,34,60,077	5,71,29,599
Total	60,16,05,488	64,90,42,118	67,34,08,488	64,78,91,561	69,10,19,860

13. The following table shows the distribution of the foreign trade between the principal ports of India during the year as compared with the previous two years :—

Chief Ports.	1877–78.		1878–79.		1879–80.	
	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Calcutta - Imports	24,32,49,761	—	18,40,51,381	—	21,74,45,840	—
Calcutta - Exports	31,04,17,080	—	29,34,30,284	—	30,00,47,247	—
Total	55,36,66,841	44·64	47,74,81,665	44·04	51,74,93,087	42·95
Bombay - Imports	26,03,02,501	—	18,33,61,556	—	22,12,89,613	—
Bombay - Exports	23,87,58,052	—	22,01,62,598	—	23,85,20,095	—
Total	49,90,60,553	40·24	40,35,24,154	37·22	45,98,09,708	38·16
Madras - Imports	2,80,15,127	—	2,54,05,069	—	2,92,63,107	—
Madras - Exports	2,25,74,987	—	2,38,60,495	—	3,08,05,886	—
Total	5,05,90,114	4·08	4,92,65,564	4·54	6,00,68,993	4·98
Rangoon - Imports	2,12,52,620	—	2,81,42,078	—	2,82,53,483	—
Rangoon - Exports	3,01,47,952	—	3,43,38,941	—	3,25,06,074	—
Total	5,14,00,572	4·15	6,24,81,019	5·76	6,07,59,557	5·04
Kurrachee - Imports	39,08,515	—	53,77,032	—	84,37,606	—
Kurrachee - Exports	1,66,39,087	—	1,00,28,174	—	1,39,08,923	—
Total	2,05,47,602	1·65	1,54,05,206	1·42	2,23,46,529	1·85

Customs Duty.

14. The gross customs duty realised on imported merchandise during the last five years was as follows :—

	Rs.
1875–76	4,25,32,394
1876–77	4,17,09,470
1877–78	4,47,72,064
1878–79	3,95,93,261
1879–80	3,97,59,140

These sums include the duty on salt, excluding which, the customs duty each year came to—

	Rs.
1875–76	1,77,68,967
1876–77	1,65,36,736
1877–78	1,87,59,036
1878–79	1,64,66,647
1879–80	1,59,22,864

or an average of less than 171 lakhs.

15. Out of the 159¼ lakhs realised last year, about 106¾ lakhs were obtained from the main items, viz., Rs. 68,17,683 from cotton goods and twist, and Rs. 38,61,641 from liquors. The revenue from cotton goods, last year, was much smaller than it has ever been, owing to the remission of duty on grey goods made of yarns of 30s. and under. The effect of the remission has been discussed in treating of the trade in imported cottons, and needs no remark here. The revenue from liquors, on the other hand, was much larger than it has ever been.

16. The balance of 52½ lakhs was derived from numerous items, of which the following are the most important :—

	Rs.
Apparel	2,61,288
Drugs and medicines	1,32,329
Glass	1,61,570
Hardware and cutlery	2,13,812
Metals	12,44,838
Provisions	2,63,698

	Rs.
Silk, raw - - - - - -	2,98,039
Silk, manufactured - - - - -	3,75,450
Spices - - - - - -	2,43,659
Sugar - - - - - -	4,90,991
Tea - - - - - - -	1,12,376
Woollen goods - - - - -	4,52,131

17. The revenue from exported goods has been a good deal in excess of the revenue derived in the three previous years. It must be remembered that, until August 1875, a considerable number of articles were subject to duty on export. In that year, everything was freed but rice, lac, and indigo, the bulk of the duty being obtained from rice. In March of the present year, indigo and lac were also freed from duty, and now the only article of Indian production subject to duty on export is rice. On this article the duty realised last year was just over 59 lakhs of rupees, being about two lakhs in excess of the duty obtained in 1878–79. Exports to foreign countries were resumed on the cessation of the famine demand, and the duty obtained consequently increased to some extent.

18. The duty on indigo in the year was a little over four lakhs, and on lac Rs. 69,017: on both together Rs. 4,73,282.

TRADE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.

United Kingdom.

19. The trade with the United Kingdon amounted to Rs. 64,81,98,538, compared with Rs. 60,34,43,164 in 1878–79, an increase of over 447 lakhs, or about 7·4 per cent. This is 53·8 per cent. of the total trade of India for the year; last year it was 55·66 per cent. The relative decrease of direct trade with the United Kingdom, to which reference was made last year, still continues, and, as then remarked, is likely to continue with the development of direct communication between India and the world's markets for her produce, hitherto supplied by way of England.

20. With the exception of machinery and railway materials, in the former of which there was a material, and in the latter a slight, decrease, most of the staple imports from England improved in both quantity and value on the trade of 1878–79. Coals, salt, cotton goods, liquors, metals, and woollen goods, all represent increased values, and, with the exception of metals, increased quantities also. Under this last head increased quantities and better prices for copper, account for a maintenance of total values which would not have been exhibited but for the recovery in that metal, the iron trade still suffering from severe depression.

21. Amongst Indian articles sent to England, coffee, cotton, indigo, rice, wheat, raw hides, jute, castor-oil, saltpetre, and tea were taken in increased quantities, the increase being in some cases considerable. In various articles, there was a decrease, but, except in the case of seeds, they are of no particular importance.

Austria.

22. As in the case with all European countries, the imports from Austria into India are of very small dimensions indeed when compared with the exports thither, nor does there seem to be much indication that the import trade tends to augment. Last year, the total value of the import trade was under Rs. 11,64,000, which was about half a lakh less than in 1878–79, and only Rs. 33,000 in excess of the trade of 1877–78. A considerable proportion of the imports from Austria consists of paper, the value of which was rather more than a third of the whole imports. Apparel, cotton, twist and piece goods, glassware—largely beads—machinery, and toys are also imported in trifling quantities.

23. But, though the Austrian ports (or more strictly the port of Trieste) are not good outlets for things of the kind wanted largely by India, they receive Indian goods in considerable quantities for distribution in Austria, Germany, and Italy. The total value of the exports was nearly 186 lakhs of rupees, compared with 139½ lakhs in the year previous. The principal export is raw cotton, of which Austria took, in the year, nearly 476,000 cwt., valued at over 140 lakhs—a notable increase in the export of this commodity in recent years. Of indigo, 4,932 cwt. were shipped, valued at about 20½ lakhs. These two articles, with hides and skins (valued at 14 lakhs), are the principal articles of Indian production sent to Austria. Jute is taken in smaller quantities for local manufacture, which is protected by a heavy import duty on jute manufactures, which, consequently, hardly enter Austria or any other Continental country at all. They could be laid down for use more cheaply than they can be made in Europe, but consumers must pay higher prices than need be paid, because certain small industries, unable to stand by themselves, must be sustained at the cost of the public.

France.

24. Importations from France also do not increase, and, for the reasons given in previous reviews, are hardly likely to do so. Their value last year was under 43 lakhs, a considerable increase over the previous year, when the value was only 39 lakhs, but much less than in former years. The imports consist principally of apparel (millinery), clocks and watches, the latter, largely, Swiss watches sent *viâ* France, cotton piece goods, white and coloured, dyeing and colouring materials (mostly saffron), glass beads and false pearls, brandy and wines, and silk stuffs. As has been explained before, these are not the whole of the French goods which are brought to India. Indeed, much the largest part of the exports from France to India is shipped indirectly through England, for convenience both as regards freight and finance, but chiefly the former.

25. The exports of Indian coffee to France—a particularly good customer for coffee—amounted last year to 99,406 cwt., valued at about 41 lakhs of rupees, and, no doubt, some portion of the Indian coffee which is shipped to England is re-shipped to France. The quantity last year was less than in 1878–79, when it amounted to nearly 106,000 cwt., and the direct trade certainly does not display any tendency to increase.

26. Cotton is another considerable export to France, and the values last year amounted to over 169 lakhs, being about 65 lakhs in excess of the values of 1878–79. The quantity exported was 582,973 cwt., more than in the previous year by 202,000 cwt.

27. In indigo there was a large decrease, the quantity exported being only 10,309 cwt., compared with 15,004 cwt. in 1878–79. The quantity was much smaller than in previous years, owing, as has been stated elsewhere, to the smallness of the crop.

28. The principal other exports to France are seeds and silk, both raw and manufactured. The seed mostly taken is til or jinjili (sesamum), used in soap-making. Of this kind, the exports were comparatively very large, a quantity of 1,420,000 cwt., valued at 101 lakhs of rupees, having been shipped, amounts very greatly in excess of the exports of the previous four years. Other kinds of seeds also increased, with the exception of rape, in which the exports were rather less than in the previous year. This is a very fluctuating and uncertain business. In raw silk, as in indigo, the exports were on a diminished scale, only 547,405 lbs. having been taken, while nearly 599,000 lbs. were exported in 1878–79. Silk goods, as might be expected, are taken by France in comparatively very small quantities. The falling off in the direct trade in shawls, a specially French trade, is conspicuous. In 1875–76, 7,166 shawls were exported; the next year 6,204; in 1877–78, 4,449; the following year 3,238; and last year only 1,244, valued at about Rs. 76,000. Although the present dimensions of the trade in shawls are extremely restricted, the decline in the direct trade with France is greatly out of proportion to the general decline in the trade.

29. The total value of the exports to France was about 484½ lakhs of rupees, being about 91 lakhs in excess of the trade of 1878–79, but still far below the trade of the two previous years. The increase was due to the larger values of cotton and sesame.

Germany.

30. The direct trade with Germany is of very small importance. The imports consist mainly of coals, spirit, and salt, which are brought by the comparatively few German vessels which take away cotton and rice. The coals and salt are brought merely to ballast empty vessels. The value of the imports was a little over 6½ lakhs, and of the exports about 27¼ lakhs. There is a considerable supply of cheap German goods of various kinds in this country—woollen goods, toys, small hardware and cutlery, and odds and ends, a considerable proportion of them base imitations of well-known French and English goods of similar kinds,—but the greatest part of the trade is conducted through England.

Holland.

31. Imports from Holland are practically restricted to gin and curaçao, and are of no importance, the total value of the trade last year having been but little over 1½ lakhs of rupees. The principal export is cotton, of which about 60,000 cwt. were shipped last year; small quantities of rice and linseed were also shipped. The total value of the trade in these articles was about 21⅓ lakhs of rupees. The direct trade with Holland, as with the other smaller States of Europe, fluctuates much, from year to year, with the supply of freight, goods being sent to England or to France when ships are not available for the direct voyage, as is most frequently the case.

Italy.

32. In imports from Italy the figures of the trade amount to nearly 45 lakhs of rupees, an increase of more than 6½ lakhs over the trade of the previous year. This result is mainly due to an improvement in the price of corals, or perhaps, more correctly, to a stricter adherence in the custom returns to their actual market values, the consequence being that, with a diminished quantity imported, the total values of corals were about 4¼ lakhs in excess of those of 1878–79. In the other staple imports from Italy—apparel, cotton twist and

piece goods, glass beads and false pearls, brandy, wine, copper, salt, and silk goods—there were various fluctuations; but the aggregate value under each head is so small that it is unnecessary to notice them in detail. There is a new entry in the list of imports from Italy in hops, of which 936 cwt., valued at Rs. 1,21,507, were imported in the year. These are South German hops imported from Venice in small packages, and they seem to be rapidly superseding English hops in Indian breweries.

33. Cotton is the principal article shipped to Italy as to other Continental countries. The quantity exported in the year was 495,000 cwt., valued at 145⅓ lakhs. Hides, jinjili seed (sesame), and raw silk are also important articles of export. Efforts, in which the Consul-General for Italy at Calcutta (the Chevalier Gallian) takes much laudable interest, are being made to develope a trade in tobacco, some kinds of which are taken with facility by the Italian tobacco department. Although American tobacco competes with the Indian product in Italy in a very vigorous way, nevertheless, the trade seems to maintain itself, nearly 1¾ million pounds having been shipped last year, valued at about Rs. 98,000. This trade is capable of large increase if the good markets which exist in most of the countries of Continental Europe are properly cultivated.

34. The total value of the exports of Indian produce to Italy was about 221 lakhs, being about 54 lakhs in excess of the trade of the previous year. This increase is chiefly due to the increased value of cotton, which was nearly 44 lakhs larger than in 1878–79.

Malta.

35. Malta receives occasionally small quantities of indigo, rice, wheat, rape-seed, and tobacco; but the figures do not indicate any real trade with that island. These goods are intended for some Continental country, but the ship carrying them clears for Malta, "for orders" there as to her real destination. A good deal of rice (about 488,000 cwt.) was sent to Malta in this way last year. This practice, as has been remarked in the reviews of previous years, obscures the ultimate destination of much of our produce; but, so long as goods are shipped from India to an uncertain destination, dependent on the state of the market on arrival of the ship in European waters, there does not seem to be any possibility of obtaining a clearer record than we have at present.

Russia.

36. For the last four years no ship has brought anything to India direct from a Russian port, and our exports thither, confined to cotton and indigo, fell last year to the lowest level, the shipments consisting of 316 cwt. of gum and 2,450 cwt. of cotton, the total value of these being under Rs. 78,000.

Spain.

37. Exports to Spain consisted of 9,900 cwt. of coffee and 22,889 cwt. of cotton, total value under 11½ lakhs. No imports worth mentioning. It is not likely that we shall ever have much trade with Spain.

Gibraltar.

38. With Gibraltar our trade has been confined to the import of a small quantity of wine, and the export thither of tobacco. But the trade in tobacco, which was imported for contraband purposes, seems to have ceased altogether.

Other Countries in Europe.

39. The trade with other European countries is not worth mention. We ought to be able to develope a considerable trade in gunny bags with European Turkey, whence there are large exports of wheat which cannot now be shipped to England in bulk, and possibly by-and-by, when commerce increases with a different condition of political affairs and re-organised administration in the Turkish provinces, a demand for Calcutta jute bags may exist there, not inferior to that which already exists in Egypt.

Cape of Good Hope.

40. With the Cape of Good Hope our trade consists in the shipment of rice and oil (for coolies mostly) and of gunny bags, with a little teak required by the Colonial Government—total value of exports under 8 lakhs. Similar remarks apply to the trade with Natál, which, however, last year was very much smaller than in 1878–79, in consequence of the Zulu war.

41. The only parts of the African continent and islands with which we have any trade of note are the Eastern Coast (*i.e.*, Zanzibár), Egypt, Mauritius, and Réunion.

Zanzibar.

42. Between Zanzibár and Bombay there is a regular and important trade carried on still, most largely by native craft—dhows and buggalows—owned and manned by natives, and making their voyages in the fine season. Within the last year or so, however, the British India Steam Navigation Company have started a line of steamers for this trade, and it is likely that in a few years the native vessels will be superseded, as they have been on the Burman Coast, by steamers. Imports from Zanzibár consist to a great extent of ivory and

spices (cloves chiefly), of which considerable quantities are re-exported to Europe from Bombay. These two items account for nearly 25 lakhs out of the 29½ lakhs forming the total value of the year's imports. In both ivory and spices there was a considerable increase of trade in the year.

43. This is one of the few places with which India conducts a considerable re-export trade, the value of which last year was nearly 20½ lakhs of rupees. The bulk of the trade consists of English cotton goods and twist, which were shipped to the value of over 15¼ lakhs of rupees. A little hardware and cutlery (knives, scissors, and such like) and a small quantity of Mauritius sugar are also sent. The re-export trade cannot be said to be increasing, and it is a question whether Bombay will long remain an entrepôt for East African supplies, seeing that direct communication with Europe *viâ* Aden has now been opened up. But the trade of Zanzibár is largely in the hands of Indian *baniyas*, who can afford to work much more cheaply than Europeans, and they may perhaps retain their hold of the business. If they do, they will no doubt find it convenient to look to Bombay for their supplies. Besides English cottons there is also a small trade in Indian cotton goods and twist with these parts. The value of these last year was Rs. 5,93,000, and it is satisfactory to see that this trade has been increasing year by year. In 1875–76 it was worth only Rs. 1,42,000. Rice, gunny bags, Indian-made vessels and other articles of copper, and a few other goods of a miscellaneous kind of Indian origin, are also sent to Zanzibár. The total value, however, is small, only about 13¾ lakhs, of which nearly half consists of Indian cottons.

Egypt.

44. Imports from Egypt are of no importance, nor indeed are the exports, if we are to look to the goods which are intended for consumption in Egypt. But, as in the case of Malta, a large proportion of the goods recorded as shipped to Egypt really leave India for Suez or Port Sáid "for orders" as to their ultimate destination. Thus 105,608 tons of rice, valued at nearly 57 lakhs of rupees, appear in the year's account, as well as some 9,248 cwt. of indigo, valued at 22½ lakhs of rupees, which certainly were never intended for consumption in Egypt. The export of rice in this way was abnormally large, swelling the total value of the exports of the year to about 97 lakhs of rupees, nearly three times their value in 1878–79. There is a considerable export of gunny bags to Egypt, of which, probably, a great part is used for the packing of cotton and wheat produced on Egyptian soil.

Mauritius.

45. Our trade with Mauritius lies in the import of sugar, which is largely brought to Bombay, and the export thither of food-grain, opium, spices (mostly curry-stuff), tobacco, provisions, castor-oil, the greater part of all of which is intended for consumption by the large coolie population of the island.

46. The value of the imports of the year, nearly all sugar, was declared at about 83½ lakhs, and of the exports at 99⅓ lakhs. The imports were a good deal less than in 1878–79, when, for the reasons given in last year's review, there was a very large importation of sugar. But, though less than in the year immediately preceding, the trade was higher than in any of the three years from 1875. Of the exports, 63 lakhs represent the value of coolie rice, 7½ lakhs of pulse (dál for their curries), and nearly 12 lakhs of gram and oats for plantation cattle.

Reunion.

47. Exports to Réunion are much of the same character as to Mauritius, but far smaller in quantity and value, the total for the year being about 15½ lakhs. There are practically no imports from Réunion.

Canada.

48. In the American Continent our trade lies mainly with the United States and the West Indies. With Canada there has been no direct trade since 1876, when we received some pine lumber from there. It is possible that some of the goods received from, and sent to, the United States ought really to be included in Canadian trade, but looking to the circumstances of the Canadian Dominion, it is doubtful whether it can supply us with anything that we want, but timber, and whether we can send anything there suited to the present requirements of a people, still to a great extent in the producing stage, inhabiting an undeveloped country where manufacturers requiring raw material, such as India can supply, are hardly yet existent.

South America.

49. Trade with South America resolves itself into the export thither of rice and dál, for coolies mostly, and a certain quantity of gunny bags. Of rice we shipped nearly 528,000 cwt. last year, valued at 23½ lakhs of rupees, and the gunny bags were declared to be worth about 2⅕ lakhs. The total value of the exports was about 26⅓ lakhs.

50. The value of our imports from the United States in 1879–80 was far larger than in any of the previous four years, as the following figures show :— *United States.*

		Rs.
Year ending 31st March	1876	20,14,693
	1877	17,23,703
	1878	27,97,172
	1879	34,88,229
	1880	52,62,618

This increase is almost entirely due to the great development of the trade in kerosine oil, a development which forms a conspicuous feature in the Indian import trade of the last two years. The quantities and value of mineral oil imported from the United States during the five years are as follows :—

	Gallons.	Rs.
1875–76	536,575	3,76,961
1876–77	309,191	3,18,898
1877–78	1,750,628	16,37,966
1878–79	3,020,310	21,07,907
1879–80	7,200,154*	43,19,023

51. In last year's review this trade was commented on with reference to the change the extended use of the oil is making in the domestic economy of the natives of this country.

52. While the trade in hydro-carbons is increasing, that in ice—one of the only two other commodities of importance sent to us by the United States—is decaying under the vigorous competition of local manufacture, and it seems probable that the Tudor Company, which has long had the monopoly of supplying India with ice, will have to abandon the field to the new Company, which has now fairly started local manufacture in the three presidency towns, and is extending its operations to the interior of the country. With lower prices, natives of the middle and poorer classes are largely taking, especially in the town of Bombay, to the consumption of what used to be almost entirely a European luxury, and, if the work is carried on on sound principles, there can be no sort of doubt that this great refreshment will be used by natives of all but the poorest class. It is impossible that American ice, weighted as it is with cost of freight and loss by wastage, can compete successfully with ice made on the spot, if the local manufacturers will use machinery on a scale and of a kind to ensure a constant and large supply without risk of breaking down.

53. The other important item, relatively to the total imports of American goods, received from the United States is cotton cloth, mostly unbleached. The Americans took immediate advantage of the remission made in March 1878 of the import duty on certain kinds of unbleached goods made of yarn of 30s. and under, American drills being mostly made of such yarn. The imports during the last two years have largely increased, as the following figures show :—

	Yards.	Rs.
1875–76	361,459	92,787
1876–77	772,230	1,89,045
1877–78	710,240	1,29,341
1878–79	975,664	1,93,264
1879–80	1,104,000	2,44,161

This cloth is stout and substantial, and not unreasonably sized.

54. The principal articles of Indian production sent to the United States during the year, and forming the bulk of the trade from year to year, were the following :—

Indigo.—A large increase of trade; 13,408 cwt. having been shipped against 10,773. Value $48\frac{1}{2}$ lakhs.

Cutch.—Also a large increase; the exports having been 62,761 cwt. against 35,986 cwt. Value about $8\frac{1}{2}$ lakhs.

The Collector of Customs at Calcutta, whence cutch is shipped, says that he has ascertained that the cutch is used to dye the clothes of the working population, who like a brown colour because it does not show the dirt.

Hides, Raw.—A very large increase; 1,408,793 pieces were shipped against 788,862 pieces in 1878–79. Value nearly $46\frac{3}{4}$ lakhs.

Skins, Raw.—A large increase; 3,190,958 pieces against 2,501,002 pieces. Value nearly $21\frac{3}{4}$ lakhs.

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* Of which 6,258,834 gallons were kerosine.

Skins, Dressed.—An enormous increase; 2,546,883 pieces against 328,135 pieces. Value over 22¾ lakhs.

The increase in the exports of hides and skins is due to the cheap and abundant supply in India as a consequence of drought and scarcity, and to the revival of the leather industry in the United States, with a general revival from the long depression of trade.

Jute, Raw.—A considerable increase; 1,555,653 cwt. against 1,102,191 cwt. Value 79¾ lakhs.

Gunny Bags and Cloth.—A decrease, but of no particular importance as to quantity or value. It is a trade, however, which, if properly managed, ought to go on increasing from year to year. Value of the exports nearly 16 lakhs.

Shell-lac.—A decrease in quantity, but an increase in value with higher prices. Total value over 9½ lakhs. This article is largely used for the stiffening of the tall black hats which Americans use.

Saltpetre.—A good increase. Value 10⅕ lakhs.

Linseed.—Also a large increase; 773,070 cwt. against 536,530 cwt. Value nearly 51 lakhs.

On the whole, the general increase in the staple articles of export to the United States indicates the return of business activity in the Republic after the long depression from which trade there suffered for years.

The total values of the exports for the last five years are as follows:—

	Rs.
1875–76	1,77,84,094
1876–77	1,89,56,096
1877–78	1,93,27,274
1878–79	2,03,86,890
1879–80	3,28,66,501

West Indies.

55. Trade with the West Indies consists in the export thither of rice, of which 255,540 cwt. (value Rs. 12,58,396) were exported during the year, a large increase in quantity over the trade of the previous year.

Aden.

56. With Aden we have a small trade, though not in goods produced by or required in that settlement. Aden is a convenient entrepôt for gums, ivory, and spices from Zanzibár on their way to Bombay, and for cotton twist and piece goods, rice, tobacco, and other goods sent from Bombay in return to the African and Arabian Coasts. The total value of the imports was something over 8½ lakhs, and of the exports thither about 37⅕ lakhs.

Arabia.

57. Imports from Arabia amounted to not much under 34¾ lakhs, as compared with 30¾ lakhs in 1878–79. The principal increase was in dates, which, with salt, gums, and pearls, constitute most of our imports from Arabia. This is one of the few countries with which India carries on an extensive re-export trade, principally consisting of cotton twist and piece goods, metals, sugar, and silk. The total value of the re-exports was 15 lakhs, a sum very much smaller than in previous years, owing to a great decrease in the export of English cottons and sugar. The place of English cottons apparently is being taken by Indian manufactures, for the figures of the last five years, below, show a considerable decline in the one and a large increase in the other:—

	English Goods. Yards.	Indian Goods. Yards.
1875–76	9,580,994	2,802,196
1876–77	9,277,383	2,139,478
1877–78	8,823,202	2,861,636
1878–79	7,230,754	3,030,268
1879–80	6,086,967	4,057,662

It may be that the consumption of English goods is not declining in Arabia, but that supplies are received from other sources than from Bombay; but the fact of a diminution in the supplies of English goods from Bombay, and an increase in those of local make, would seem to point to such a substitution.

58. Our principal export to Arabia is rice, of which 890,403 cwt. were exported last year, a quantity greatly in excess of the exports of previous years. Some wheat and other grain are also exported, and these, with coffee, twist, oils, silk goods, and spices, constitute the bulk of our exports to Arabia, the total value of which was about 70 lakhs of rupees. Sending coffee to Arabia seems like sending coals to Newcastle, but it is said that a good deal of it only goes there to pass out packed like Mocha coffee, and that it is sold as such, here and in Europe. It is also mixed with real Mocha.

Ceylon.

59. Our trade with Ceylon has been described, in previous reviews, as mainly of an interportal kind, there being constant and extensive intercourse between the island and the southern ports of the Madras Presidency, whence thousands of Tamil labourers flock every year to the coffee plantations. The principal items of import, in a long list aggregating over 48¼ lakhs in value, are coffee (3⅓ lakhs), cotton piece goods of English manufacture (nearly 12½ lakhs), almost all coarse unbleached goods sent from Colombo to Tuticorin and other Madras ports, fresh and dried fruits and vegetables (about 8½ lakhs), betelnuts (over 10 lakhs), gunny bags (2 lakhs).

60. The list of exports is even longer than that of imports, and the aggregate value (200 lakhs) very much greater. The principal items are animals (mostly cattle) (8¼ lakhs), Indian piece goods (11 lakhs), coloured handkerchiefs figuring rather conspicuously, these being a favourite article of attire with natives of Madras, grain and pulse, as shown below :—

	Rs.
Rice - - - - - - -	1,38,89,565
Pulse - - - - - - -	2,84,158
Gram - - - - - - -	2,55,560
Wheat - - - - - - -	80,476
Other sorts - - - - - -	56,524

oils (over 3¾ lakhs), oil-cake (3½ lakhs), provisions (over 4½ lakhs), mostly flour, dried fruits, vegetables, and salted fish, spices and essential seed (nearly 5 lakhs), these seeds being used mainly as spices for curries, some tobacco and teakwood. The staple of the trade, it will be seen, is rice. Of this 151,558 tons were exported in 1879–80, the average quantity exported annually for the four previous years having been 181,749 tons.

China.

61. China occupies the second place in order of importance in the list of countries with which India trades, the United Kingdom coming first. The largest portion of the Indian trade is concentrated at Hong Kong, and the total value of the trade to and from that port is given below :—

	Imports. Rs.	Exports (Indian produce). Rs.
1875–76 - - - -	1,48,80,321	11,06,97,907
1876–77 - - - -	1,06,24,183	11,07,60,243
1877–78 - - - -	1,22,15,373	10,16,94,596
1878–79 - - - -	1,26,76,714	10,15,12,577
1879–80 - - - -	1,34,08,996	10,14,12,936

With the Treaty Ports the trade was :—

	Rs.	Rs.
1875–76 - - - -	2,99,516	1,36,46,693
1876–77 - - - -	4,74,410	1,50,22,829
1877–78 - - - -	20,21,355	2,46,54,755
1878–79 - - - -	12,67,034	3,41,19,357
1879–80 - - - -	23,81,748	5,25,78,577

62. The trade with the Treaty Ports has developed much of late years, and a considerable portion of the opium trade has shifted to them from Hong Kong. The most important of these ports is Shanghai, and one reason for the transfer thither of an increasing proportion of the opium trade is that, in Northern China, a market exists freer from competition than the market in Southern and South-Western China, where the cultivation of the poppy is greatly

increasing. The exports of opium direct to Treaty Ports during the last five years are given below :

	Chests.	Rs.
1875–76 - - - - -	10,645	1,34,95,206
1876–77 - - - - -	11,736	1,50,18,730
1877–78 - - - -	17,505	2,46,46,248
1878–79 - - - - -	21,826	3,39,69,307
1879–80 - - - - -	35,202	5,24,78,243

63. The exports to these ports, it will be seen, are restricted almost exclusively to opium. The imports thence consist of raw silk and tea, and the increase in each of these articles shows, like the increase in opium, how this direct trade has been augmenting :—

	Silk.		Tea.	
	lbs.	Rs.	lbs.	Rs.
1875–76 - -	5,599	27,349	195,666	2,57,992
1876–77 - -	40,950	1,59,714	232,662	2,88,522
1877–78 - -	195,031	9,86,984	956,597	10,00,176
1878–79 - -	152,707	7,21,481	477,881	5,22,285
1879–80 - -	208,752	9,86,158	1,245,834	13,69,691

64. There is no particular tendency to increase in the import trade from Hong Kong, though it maintains a fairly good level. The principal article is raw silk, the trade in which seems, if anything, to be stationary rather than progressive. The quantity imported in the year (1,365,923 lbs.) was rather more than in the year before (1,268,518 lbs.), but it has been much exceeded in former years. The same may be said of silk goods, of which 3,308,705 yards were imported compared with 3,015,775, but, in 1875–76, the imports amounted to nearly four million yards. The tea trade from Hong Kong has largely fallen off with the increase in direct shipments from the Treaty Ports, the total imports from China showing, on the whole, a tendency to increase. Whereas the imports from Treaty Ports last year amounted to over $1\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, those from Hong Kong were only 843,207 lbs. The total import from China was 2,089,041 lbs. last year, and it is remarkable that those who are interested in Indian tea are unable to secure the Indian market and the market in Afghánistán which is served through India, against this Chinese tea. The other most important articles brought from China are copper and sugar.

65. Of the exports, opium, as already stated, occupies the principal place. The next in importance are :—

Cotton, raw, of which 303,074 cwt. were shipped, compared with 205,068 cwt. in the year previous, the value being nearly 87 lakhs of rupees against $56\frac{1}{2}$ lakhs. The price of cotton, as has been stated elsewhere, rose largely during the year.

Cotton twist and yarn.—This has become a staple export to China, and the following figures are of interest, as showing the progress of the trade during the last five years :—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1875–76	4,651,270	20,44,139
1876–77 - - -	6,334,719	30,39,140
1877–78 - - -	13,762,133	60,66,155
1878–79 - - -	18,154,601	75,89,914
1879–80 - - -	23,567,297	97,05,148

Gunny bags.—The exports of these almost doubled during the year, the shipments amounting to 13,419,868 bags, valued at Rs. 18,76,759, against 7,502,731 bags valued at Rs. 11,05,761 in 1878–79. A large proportion of these bags is intended for trans-shipment at Hong Kong to San Francisco, but it is understood that increasing quantities are being taken for China too. Gunny cloths are still a small, but apparently an increasing, trade.

Saltpetre.—This is the only other article which the Chinese take from us in large quantities. Nearly 65,000 cwt. were shipped last year, valued at over $6\frac{3}{4}$ lakhs. The Chinese use up great quantities for fireworks.

Japan.

66. There is hardly anything in the way of imports direct from Japan, though a great deal, if not all, of the copper received from China is of Japanese origin. The exports thither consist almost entirely of Indian twist, an increasing trade; 1,814,090 lbs. were exported last year against 1,193,660 lbs. in 1878–79. This is, comparatively a new trade: in 1875 the quantity exported was only 117,000 lbs. Total value of exports in the year under $8\frac{1}{2}$ lakhs, of which twist represented nearly 8 lakhs.

67. Our trade with Java and with the Maldive Islands is of no importance and requires no remark. *Java and Maldive Islands.*

68. Mekrán and Sonmiáni.—Total value of import trade last year 10½ lakhs; the previous year it was only 6¾ lakhs. The trade of this coast lies most largely with the adjoining province of Sindh, and its increase during the year is to be attributed to the tendency of the traders of Southern Balúchistán to abandon the long and toilsome journey overland to Karáchi, and to substitute for it the more convenient and safer sea route. This tendency was, undoubtedly, encouraged during the year by the want of conveyance, all available camels having been transferred from trade to the more profitable occupation of conveying supplies to the troops in Kandahár. The staple imports are raw wool, rapeseed, ghí, and salted fish, in all of which the transactions of the year were considerably larger than in previous years. *Mekrán and Sonmiáni.*

69. The exports consist of English cottons, in which the trade of the year was not quite equal to that of 1878–79; Indian cottons, in which the trade was substantially larger than in the previous year; and rice, the exports of which doubled. It is satisfactory to see how the exports of Indian cottons to these parts have increased year by year. Standing at 578,635 yards in 1875, they increased every year until they reached 1,472,568 yards last year. English piece goods have also increased, but not in anything like the same degree. In 1875, 602,829 yards were exported, and last year 800,516. The total value of Indian produce exported in the year was over 6½ lakhs, an increase of upwards of a lakh over the exports of 1878–79.

70. Total imports from Persia in— *Persia.*

	Rs.
1875–76	29,02,924
1876–77	36,55,165
1877–78	46,95,071
1878–79	56,67,364
1879–80	53,72,103

The decrease arose out of the reduction in the imports of wheat, a trade which attained high proportions in 1878–79 in consequence of the drought and scarcity still existing in parts of the Bombay Presidency. In 1878–79 176,266 cwt. were exported from Persia, valued at Rs. 8,16,201; last year only 8,373 cwt. were shipped, valued at Rs. 37,775. With falling prices and better crops in India, the trade of course declined. Except with the encouragement of Indian prices, much above their normal level in years of fair average harvests, these coasts cannot profitably continue to ship wheat to us. There was a corresponding reduction in the imports of other kinds of food-grains. The values of pearls also show some reduction, but the figures for such things are so untrustworthy that comment on them cannot be of much value.

On the other hand, in the import of cotton, which is the largest of the staple imports from the Persian Gulf, the trade of the year exhibits a considerable increase. The quantity imported was 71,960 cwt., compared with 60,261 cwt. in 1878–79, and the value Rs. 19,39,407, against Rs. 14,76,653. The price of Indian cotton rose so much in the year, and there was such an active demand for export to Europe, that mill owners in Bombay found it necessary to import much larger quantities from Persia. The import of this staple has steadily and materially increased of late years. The other staple articles of import are dates and other fruit (value, last year, over 10 lakhs), raw wool, in which the trade has greatly increased, the quantity imported last year (1,829,407 lbs.) being nearly double the imports of 1875, raw silk, an apparently unprogressive trade, asafœtida, and horses. In these things the trade is of no particular importance.

71. The re-export of foreign merchandise to Persia is a trade of some importance, the total value last year amounting to over 70 lakhs, less by 6¾ lakhs than in 1878–79. The list is a long one, Persia still obtaining a very large proportion of the European goods required in that country *viâ* Bombay. Aden is now becoming an entrepôt for this trade, and it is not unlikely that it will gradually diminish as more freight becomes available for carriage of goods by that route, especially if the condition of the country improves so as to offer to vessels from Europe a fair chance of a return freight. There are, however, obstacles to navigation in the Gulf, in the neglect of both the Persian and Turkish Governments to maintain buoys and beacons, and the risk incurred by loss of life and property by murder and plunder, if ships meet with accidents on what is appropriately termed the Pirate Coast. The steamers of the British India Steam Navigation Company run regularly in the Gulf under

contract with the Government of India, and the officers of the vessels have acquired such an intimate knowledge of these parts that they are able to avoid dangers into which other vessels would run. Such trade as is not taken by these steamers is carried in native craft. Therefore, although the continued progress of this trade with Bombay cannot be considered as quite secure, its decline, if it should decline, will not probably be rapid. It should be noted that a valuable freight of steamers in the Gulf trade is afforded by opium, of which large and increasing quantities are shipped every year for trans-shipment at Bombay for China, whither it is taken in the P. and O. Steamers. As this opium is not landed in Bombay it does not appear at all in our trade returns. The principal item in the re-exports to Persia is English cottons, of which the value last year was over 51 lakhs, out of the aggregate value of 70 lakhs, for all re-exports. In 1878–79 the value was 53 lakhs. Printed goods decreased both in quantity and value, while in grey and white goods a larger trade was done than in the previous year. In twist also there was a slightly increased trade, though it was still below the level of the trade of 1876 and 1877. Metals, chiefly copper, are also staple articles of export, though their value is, on the whole, small. In Mauritius sugar also there is a tolerably active trade. With reduced imports into India there was also a reduced export to Persia. There is also a small export of China tea, the quantities shipped during the last five years being :—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1875–76	78,872	68,288
1876–77	68,696	63,749
1877–78	135,461	1,24,516
1878–79	275,428	2,40,388
1879–80	143,248	1,35,496

Here there would seem to be an opening for the placing of Indian teas. The market is a small one, no doubt, as yet, but it is, probably, susceptible of great expansion, and the Indian tea trade cannot afford to neglect any opportunity of placing its tea in the markets of Asia where China tea is now taken, especially where that tea is taken *viâ* India. In Afghánistán, Persia, and the Khánates there certainly is a considerable and increasingly wide opening for the produce of Indian tea gardens. It is true that the people of these countries like China teas, to which they have always been accustomed, but there is not much more material difficulty in educating their tastes than there was in cultivating those of English people. The question is mainly one of price with poor people such as these: Indian teas must not be sold at higher prices than they now pay for China growth, nor must they be supplied with pungent rasping teas. Like the natives of India, they will declare such tea to be heating, and will reject it. The market, as has been pointed out in the review of the land trade of 1878–79, is one well worth considerable and prolonged endeavours to secure.

72. The exports of Indian goods to Persia are not nearly as large as the re-exports of foreign merchandise. Aggregate values for the last five years :—

	Rs.
1875–76	20,41,094
1876–77	21,06,978
1877–78	23,88,076
1878–79	26,54,761
1879–80	33,06,852

Indian cottons are shipped to Persia in comparatively very small quantities, only 302,114 yards having been exported last year. Our principal exports are indigo (4,116 cwt., value Rs. 7,18,732) and rice (282,417 cwt., value Rs. 14,66,911). The shipments of rice were about double those of 1878–79. Of wheat also, of which there had been practically no exports for some years, there was an export of about 28,000 cwt. Pepper also was exported in larger quantity.

Siám. 73. From Siám (including Salang or Junk Ceylon) the imports consist of teak and tin in insignificant quantities. We export rice, which goes from Burma to Junk Ceylon, and for which there is a small but fairly steady demand: 69,753 cwt. were exported last year. The total value of the exports was under 3 lakhs.

Straits Settlements. 74. With the Straits we carry on an active trade of considerable importance.

Imports.

	Rs.
1875–76	95,08,697
1876–77	93,73,415
1877–78	1,07,97,020
1878–79	1,16,58,748
1879–80	1,27,71,248

Exports.

	Foreign goods.	Indian produce.	Total.
1875–76 - - -	18,00,700	2,41,19,167	2,59,19,867
1876–77 - - -	23,87,538	2,13,69,225	2,37,56,763
1877–78 - - -	23,84,513	2,34,32,848	2,58,17,361
1878–79 - - -	24,53,480	2,48,69,278	2,73,22,758
1879–80 - - -	21,16,496	2,51,16,480	2,72,32,976

75. There was some expansion in the imports of the year as compared with those of previous years. There is no article in the long list of imports from the Straits which, distinctly and markedly, predominates over all others put together as in the case of many of the other countries with which India trades. Singapore is a convenient entrepôt for the trade of South-Eastern Asia and China by reason of its geographical position, and the complete freedom of trade from all custom dues; and much of the imports thence into India consists of European and American goods, such as candles, kerosine oil, cotton goods, liquors, matches, which are sent to Singapore to be kept there, waiting for a favourable market anywhere in the vicinity, whether in Burma, the Indian Continent, or Ceylon, Siám, Cochin-China, or China, or the islands of the Malay Archipelago. Considerable quantities of Chinese goods are also stored in the same way and for the same purpose, and among these are tea, silk, and sugar, fireworks, and umbrellas (Kettisals of oiled paper extensively used in Burma). The most important of the goods sent to us from Singapore are spices (pepper, nutmegs, and betel-nuts), and these are almost exclusively the product of the Straits. Their value last year was about 26½ lakhs, much the same as in the previous year. Pepper (nearly 9 million pounds, value 15½ lakhs) is the most important item under this heading. Raw silk is also a large import. This is mostly of Chinese origin, and it is taken for weaving in Burma and in Bombay. The quantity imported last year was 385,772 lbs. (value Rs. 15,85,266), a good deal more than the imports of 1878–79, which only amounted to 346,000 lbs. Of silk piece goods, also of Chinese origin, 432,255 yards were imported, valued at 8¼ lakhs of rupees. This was about double the imports of the previous year. Of sugar (refined), also Chinese, 62,418 cwt., valued at 9¼ lakhs, were imported, this quantity being half as much again as in 1878–79, while the price was much greater. Of Chinese tea 432,814 lbs., valued at a little over two lakhs of rupees, giving an average price of under eight annas a pound, were imported; this quantity being also much in excess of former imports. Provisions, consisting largely of salted fish (4½ lakhs) and dried fruits and vegetables (nearly 6½ lakhs), were also imported. The import of tin—Straits tin—fell off very largely. Hitherto it has been an important item in the list of imports, averaging about 36,700 cwt. in quantity and over 17 lakhs in value, whereas last year the quantity was only 19,105 cwt., and the value 9¼ lakhs. Gums and resins, about 4⅕ lakhs, somewhat less than in the previous year, camphor and other drugs (over 2½ lakhs), coffee (8,072 cwt., valued at 1½ lakhs), canes and rattans (1¾ lakhs), and apparel (close on 2 lakhs), constitute the most important among the remaining articles imported from the Straits. The one article of importance in the list of foreign goods exported to the Straits is grey cotton goods. These goods in fact represent a value of over 17 lakhs out of the total of 21 lakhs, and may be said to comprise the whole trade. It seems a steady business, the goods being probably intended for the resident population of Madras labourers in the coffee and spice plantations.

76. Of Indian produce nearly half the aggregate value is represented by opium, the trade in which is as follows:—

	Chests.	Rs.
1875–76 - - - -	11,005	1,35,18,835
1876–77 - - - -	9,701	1,19,09,695
1877–78 - - - -	9,357	1,15,21,524
1878–79 - - - -	8,881	1,05,67,680
1879–80 - - - -	10,586	1,18,96,842

Almost all the opium exported from India is sent to China and to the Straits.

Gunny bags are also a large trade. Over 9⅓ million bags were exported last year, valued at nearly 19 lakhs, a considerable increase on the trade of previous years, which has never reached 6½ million bags. Next to opium, however, the largest export to the Straits is that of food-grains, almost altogether rice, of which 13 million cwt. were shipped last year, valued at nearly 55½ lakhs. The shipments were about 4 million cwt. less than in 1878–79, and the trade can hardly be called an increasing trade. A good deal of cutch goes to the Straits, probably on its way to the United States, and also a certain quantity of cotton (32,146 cwt. last year). Of Indian piece goods the quantity exported is very small compared with that

of English goods. Only 965,939 yards were shipped last year, the average for the four previous years having been 1,113,387 yards. Hides and skins (about 4 lakhs of rupees), provisions, mostly fish-maws and shark-fins for the Chinese, and ghi for the Madras labourers (about 4⅕ lakhs), essential seeds for curry-stuff for the same people (2 lakhs), jade stone to be worked up into vases and cups, knife-handles, caskets, and other articles in China (5⅕ lakhs), and wax (4½ lakhs) are the most conspicuous articles in the rest of the exports to the Straits. There used to be a not inconsiderable export of salt, the trade of the four years ending 1878–79 averaging 3,680 tons, but it seems to have ceased, at any rate in 1879–80 none was exported, and it is possible that the elevation of the duty in Madras from Rs. 1–13–0 to Rs. 2–8–0 per maund, the rate prevailing over India generally, except in Bengal, where it is higher, may have had the effect of inducing consumers in the Straits to resort to cheaper sources of supply.

Of the other articles of export to the Straits it is not necessary to write, the trade in each being unimportant.

Sumatra.

77. The trade with Sumátra is of no importance. Its total value in the year was under 6¾ lakhs of rupees. It consists of the import of betelnuts and a small quantity of other spices, and the export of some cattle, rice, and teak.

Turkey in Asia.

78. The trade is carried on mostly with Bassora and Bágdád, our trade with the ports in the Levant being extremely small. It is a somewhat extensive trade.

—	Imports	Exports (Foreign Goods).	Exports (Indian Produce).	Total
1875–76	16,29,788	14,55,536	18,90,285	49,75,609
1876–77	13,04,279	11,49,376	16,05,343	40,58,998
1877–78	51,21,589	13,75,135	20,53,151	85,49,875
1878–79	37,84,448	12,91,236	21,62,233	72,37,917
1879–80	20,24,941	9,39,731	29,93,852	59,58,524

Dates constitute the bulk of the imports (14¾ lakhs in 1879–80). In 1877–78 and 1878–79 wheat was largely imported into Bombay as it was from the coasts of the Persian Gulf generally, but this trade has ceased with the cessation of scarcity and famine prices in the Bombay Presidency. Hence the decline in the import trade of the year as compared with that of the two previous years. A certain number of horses are also annually imported from these two ports into Bombay, as also from Persia.

79. The bulk of the foreign goods exported consists of English cotton piece goods, value last year over 5½ lakhs, and some sugar and tea also figure in the exports.

80. Of Indian goods, the most important exports are:—Coffee about 10,000 cwt., valued at nearly 4 lakhs of rupees. Indigo: in this article there has been a great decrease, occasioned by the smallness of the indigo crop in Bengal and the high prices maintained. On the other hand, a scarcity in the Turkish provinces, which caused the Pasha of Bágdád to prohibit the export of all food stuffs, attracted very large quantities of rice, wheat, and other grains from India. Of wheat, in which no trade existed before, 204,171 cwt., valued at over 11⅓ lakhs, were shipped, and of rice nearly 78,000 cwt., being about 22 times the average of the four preceding years. In gunny bags the trade was smaller than in the two preceding years, when exports of food stuffs from the provinces were heavy: the prohibition of export of course lessened the demand for bags. Other exports are small.

Australia.

81. The trade with Australia is as follows:-

—	Imports	Exports (Indian Goods).	Total.
1875–76	31,56,940	32,08,252	63,65,192
1876–77	28,04,618	29,11,016	57,15,634
1877–78	29,82,980	41,97,402	71,80,382
1878–79	12,48,179	51,38,843	63,87,022
1879–80	24,43,600	45,76,210	70,19,810

The two staple imports from Australia have hitherto been horses and copper. The imports of copper have declined considerably during the last two years, yet the aggregate quantity of copper imported into India during the year was largely in excess of the imports of 1878–79, and the Collector of Customs at Calcutta says that 50,000 cwt. of the copper brought from England to India was Australian copper. Commenting on the apparently strange course of importing copper into India from Australia *viâ* England, he explains it by the difficulty of making financial arrangements for direct shipments. An additional reason would be that prices for copper rose more speedily in England than they did in India, this metal being chiefly required here for the manufacture of domestic utensils, which people are content to have of coarse earthenware when distress exists, as it did, in 1878–79 and part of 1879–80, in a great part of Northern India. As it was not profitable to send Australian copper here direct, it was sent to England, and when stocks accumulated there, and prices rose here again, large shipments were made in which much Australian copper was included. As yet, too, the intercourse with Australia is so limited that the question of freights is still one of some difficulty. The trade in horses was a little larger than in 1878–79, and to the trade in these two articles was added a third during the year in coals, of which 46,000 tons were imported, compared with 7,000 in the previous year. It is a very fluctuating trade, but the imports of the year were three times as great as that of 1877–78; and that was an abnormally large import. These imports of coal are no doubt regulated by freights, and the large imports of the year show the difficulty which existed in obtaining freight for ships to India. There are no other imports from Australia of any importance.

82. The export trade to Australia is limited. Rice, gunny bags, and castor-oil are the only exports which, as yet, are of importance. There was a large increase in the trade in gunny bags in the year, the quantity having amounted to 12,267,000 bags, compared with 8½ millions in the year previous. Whether this large increase was altogether justified by the demand in Australia is not quite certain, but it is certain that the Calcutta jute mills were in a very depressed condition during the year, and that great exertions were made to dispose of accumulated stocks, even at prices that were not remunerative. However, it may be hoped that we have secured a permanent market for our bags in Australia. The export of castor-oil was somewhat contracted, but the trade is sound, and will probably expand.

83. There was an increased export of Indian tea, of which 85,994 lbs. were shipped, compared with 62,487 lbs. in 1878–79. The present year will show a much larger export; for a syndicate of merchants in Calcutta has been formed for the purpose of pushing the Indian tea trade in the Australian Colonies. The syndicate subscribed Rs. 20,000 amongst themselves and were aided by a grant from Government of Rs. 10,000. Planters also responded freely to the calls for joint help, and a large quantity of tea is now being shipped to Melbourne, while a gentleman has been selected to attend the exhibition and do whatever is feasible and expedient to create a large demand for Indian tea. All who are interested in a most important industrial enterprise will heartily wish success to this energetic and laudable endeavour of the Calcutta Tea Syndicate to find a new and good market for the tea of India.

IMPORT TRADE.

84. The accounts of the year testify to a general and satisfactory revival of trade from the depression which marked 1878–79. Most of the heads under which the import trade is recorded exhibit an increase of greater or less importance, and where there have been decreases, they may in most cases be accounted for by special reasons, not affecting at all the generally satisfactory features of the transactions of the year. Thus, there is a slight, but very slight reduction in the imports of railway material, a reduction assignable to the completion of the construction of the guaranteed lines, and to the restriction of imports to what was necessary for repair and renewal; and the grain trade has ceased with the return of fairly good harvests over great part of the country. This return of agricultural prosperity, and the comparatively better state of exchange, are the two great causes, as explained in the introductory paragraphs of this review, of the revival of the trade of the country.

85. The following table states the principle articles of the import trade and the value assigned to them in each of the last five years:—

—	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Apparel (including haberdashery millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	61,59,613	52,48,988	55,75,966	51,05,112	53,10,305
Coal	66,55,352	93,17,105	1,00,81,547	88,94,770	1,13,82,075
Cotton goods (including twist and yarn)	19,24,49,813	18,72,52,327	20,17,27,160	16,90,65,561	19,66,08,170
Liquors	1,39,21,274	1,30,35,920	1,40,15,589	1,20,41,484	1,30,92,845
Machinery and millwork	1,39,16,668	88,23,734	85,09,969	86,34,553	61,68,327
Metals	3,23,34,691	3,56,14,078	3,60,54,637	3,31,88,301	3,41,32,648
Provisions	71,35,373	66,10,591	85,87,966	97,58,347	1,04,88,322
Railway plant and rolling-stock	59,97,696	69,19,076	90,70,021	1,04,68,321	1,03,30,492
Salt	60,09,343	43,08,901	40,13,655	59,36,119	76,25,321
Silk, raw, and manufactures	1,40,37,546	1,03,66,834	1,48,29,517	1,49,12,847	1,52,11,255
Spices	39,59,880	43,29,893	48,88,837	50,90,428	52,63,283
Sugar, refined and unrefined	89,59,272	40,35,563	79,80,358	1,18,08,805	1,06,87,881
Woollen goods	86,97,603	81,16,521	78,27,809	87,80,424	92,78,764
Other articles	5,08,92,548	4,96,92,235	6,00,96,996	5,89,76,875	6,18,41,971
TOTAL	37,11,26,672	35,36,71,766	39,32,60,030	36,56,61,947	39,74,21,682

Cotton Goods.

The preponderating importance of cotton goods and twist in the import trade of India is apparent from this table. Their value represents half the aggregate value of all the merchandise imported into the country.

86. Notwithstanding the remission of duty on all twist of No. 32 mule, and No. 20 water, and lower numbers, which form much the largest proportion of all the twist employed in India, the imports do not seem to increase. As twist of these counts is made mostly, and without difficulty, from the short-stapled cotton which cannot be profitably used for the spinning of the finer qualities of yarn, it is clear that the mills of India, which have abundant supplies of the short staple grown in the country at hand, have an advantage over the mills of Lancashire which the remission of duty has not been able to cancel. The quantity imported during the year was barely in excess (by about 67,000 lbs.) of the imports of 1878–79, which were more than three million pounds short of the imports of the preceding year. The average imports of the four years preceding 1879–80 were 33,634,000 lbs., those of that year were 33,213,000 lbs. The aggregate value shows a slight reduction in consequence of a fall of prices.

87. On the other hand, in cotton piece goods there was a general increase of trade under each head:—

—	Grey.		White.		Coloured.	
	Yards.	Value.	Yards.	Value.	Yards.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1875–76	856,564,622	10,63,97,122	174,290,998	2,68,77,064	155,208,307	2,83,72,506
1876–77	840,605,329	10,12,52,587	193,453,866	2,88,75,346	152,240,661	2,70,98,200
1877–78	992,537,579	11,56,28,529	215,624,360	2,93,61,086	150,548,913	2,15,41,031
1878–79	775,120,394	8,64,88,447	192,098,379	2,55,99,043	160,377,489	2,58,83,352
1879–80	908,630,133	10,39,19,031	226,483,857	3,05,20,579	198,457,802	3,12,99,471

88. The principal feature of the year in the trade in cotton goods was the operation of the notification of March 1879, by which all grey goods made of 30s. yarn and lower counts were freed from import duty. The actual loss of duty in the year on the exempted classes

amounted to more than 21 lakhs of rupees; at least, the free goods imported during the year would have paid that sum if they had not been exempted. The assumption that, if the duty had been retained, there would have been no difference in the extent of the trade may fairly be made, for the improvement in the imports was in no degree excessive or abnormal as compared with the trade of former years, and the returning prosperity of the country, and consequently increased purchasing power of the agricultural classes fully justify the belief that, even if the duty had been retained, the aggregate imports would not have been below the recorded imports of the year. The effect of the duty, in fact, was not so much to encourage a general increase in trade as to induce manufacturers and importers to substitute goods of the coarser and duty-free kinds for the medium and finer qualities which had formerly, when all classes were alike subject to duty, formed the bulk of the trade. In this respect the results were much more decisive than was anticipated. It was of course expected that a certain proportion of the goods generally made of yarns ranging from 30s. to 40s. would, in future, be made of yarns of 30s. and under, so as to bring them within the limit of exemption. But what has actually occurred has been a complete revolution in the course of the trade in grey goods, the importations of the medium and finer classes having almost ceased since the issue of the notification.

89. The way in which the proportion of free goods has increased will be seen from the following figures relating to the important class of grey goods known as shirtings and long cloths.

In the three months April to July, when there had not yet been time for importers to take much advantage of the exemption, free shirtings still formed no more than 16·30 per cent. of the whole trade in these goods.

In August 1879 they were	-	43·31 per cent.
September „	-	49·09 „
October „	-	60·62 „
November „	-	60·21 „
December „	-	71·09 „
January 1880 they were	-	73·7 „
February „	-	78·24 „
March „	-	82·19 „

In this last month the imports of free shirtings into Bombay were 89·21 per cent. of the whole trade, and in Calcutta 80·84 per cent. The proportion is still increasing, for in the last month for which we have had account, June, free shirtings formed 85½ per cent. of the whole imports into India under this head.

The actual increase in quantities of the free kinds, and decrease in the medium and finer dutiable sorts, is shown for the same months in the statement below:—

Imports of shirtings of finer kinds—above 30s.	lbs.	Imports of shirtings of coarser kinds—30s. and under.	lbs.
April to July 1879 - -	35,000,335	April to July 1879 - -	6,817,410
Monthly average - -	(8,750,084)	Monthly average - -	(1,704,352)
August 1879 - -	4,378,173	August 1879 - -	3,345,394
September „ - -	5,905,106	September „ - -	5,695,564
October „ - -	3,811,585	October „ - -	5,868,437
November „ - -	5,105,338	November „ - -	7,725,257
December „ - -	2,976,446	December „ - -	7,318,882
January 1880 - -	2,630,230	January 1880 - -	7,371,147
February „ - -	2,097,845	February „ - -	7,542,569
March „ - -	1,958,543	March „ - -	9,041,719
Total, April 1879 to March 1880 -	63,863,601	Total, April 1879 to March 1880 -	60,726,379

90. In the face of these figures it seems impossible to doubt that the 5 per cent. duty produced practical effects, for the removal of the duty on certain classes has enabled those classes to practically thrust out of the market the kinds still subject to duty, so far as these dutiable goods were consumed by the mass of the population. All that remains is that small proportion which will continue to be bought by the more well-to-do classes, to whom an enhanced price is not a primary consideration.

91. Of dutiable T cloths under 18 reeds, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, the proportion at the close of the year was not more than about 5 per cent. of the whole trade in those kinds of goods, but they have always been largely made of the lower counts of yarn.

92. In 1879–80 the revenue from all grey goods was 43·2 per cent. less than what it would have been if all these goods had remained subject to duty. The revenue from shirtings and long cloths, the kinds mainly affected by the remissions of March 1879, was nearly 49 per cent. less than what it would have been if the exemptions had not been made. The Tarif Commission of last year thought the loss for the year might be much less than this (36 per cent. at the most), though it would increase in future years. Looking at the rate at which the free goods are displacing the dutiable kinds, the diminution of revenue will far exceed anticipations. Already, during the first quarter of the current official year, the revenue from grey goods has diminished by about 68 per cent., and, perhaps for the future, the duty to be realised may be taken as not more than from 20 to 25 per cent. of what it would have been if the distinction between the finer and coarser kinds of cloths had not been made.

93. If all grey goods were freed without reference to the count of yarn of which they were made, it is probable that the trade would again assume the character it has lost during the present year, medium cloths forming the bulk of the imports of shirtings; and it is probable also that the goods would again be more heavily sized than they can be under the present arrangements. It seems to be still with some a disputed point whether the native of India or of China likes his clothes heavily sized or not. Some say that heavy sizing is a fraud which is resented by the wearers, and that the manufacture of such cloth will cause England's reputation for honesty to decline, and will entail the loss of markets for her wares. Others say that this is quite a mistake, and that the wearer in fact admires the general appearance of sized cloth, and prefers it to cloth made of unmixed cotton. The truth perhaps lies between both extremes. It is certainly no fraud when the manufacturer makes what he is asked to make, and sells it for what it is. The dealer in India or China, who buys from the importer, knows as well as the importer what is the character of the cloth he is buying, and the price he pays is regulated by that knowledge. From him the goods perhaps pass into the hands of two or three other dealers, each knowing as much as he does himself, before it reaches the wearer, who may or may not be deceived in the article he buys. If he is deceived, of course a fraud has been committed by the seller, but with that fraud the manufacturer and importer have nothing to do. It may be, however, that sometimes—perhaps more often than not—the consumer is not deceived, and, if he is of a class which is not in the habit of often washing the clothes they wear, it is likely enough that he prefers the sized cloth because it is cheaper, and perhaps because it looks nicer. No doubt, as far as deception is practised, the manufacturer suffers ultimately in the loss of reputation of his goods and the transfer of custom, and it may be a question whether, putting aside all discussion, which is both unnecessary and out of place, about honesty, it is expedient to make goods which may be used for purposes of deception, and thus earn for him an undesirable reputation. The discussion which has been going on for years on this point does not, however, originate so much in the practice of sizing, as sizing used to be understood, but in the practice of "loading" the cloth with weighty matters, the constituents of which act injuriously on the fibres of the cotton and cause mildew and rot. This is a pestilent practice which is recognised by no honest firm, but, carried on as it is by some unscrupulous persons, will undoubtedly, if it spreads, in the end effect the destruction of the English trade in cotton goods in the East. A satisfactory result of the remission of duty on the lower classes of piece goods is, that such practices as these have been made difficult. Under the present system the consumer certainly benefits, though it is possible that some classes may prefer to get the better looking, though sized, cloths, which they cannot get now except by paying 5 per cent. more than the price they pay for the unsized goods. On a question of price the general consumer takes the cheaper article, though it is not so good looking as the other. Presently he will discover that it is sounder and more lasting, and his preference will be influenced by that consideration as well as by price.

94. One other result of the remission may perhaps be found in a direction in which it has not been looked for yet. The necessity of using a smaller quantity of size and a larger quantity of cotton, of course increases the demand for raw cotton. As the goods admitted free are of coarse texture, which are most conveniently made of short-stapled cotton, and as, moreover, the goods must continue to be sold at a low price to the consumer, the demand is for cheap and short-stapled cotton. It is possible, therefore, that the demand for Indian cotton, which is both cheap and short-stapled, may revive. It is not clear whether the increased shipments of cotton from this country in 1879–80 were influenced by this cause,

or were, as is more probable, the result of a general revival of trade. But it is reasonable to suppose that an efficient aid to the growers of Indian cotton will be continued as long as the notification of March 1879 remains in force.

95. As regards other articles of the import trade, so much has already been written under the heads of the various countries from which they are imported, and such full details were given in last year's review, that the remarks on them here need be but brief.

96. The largest item after cotton goods is that of *metals*. The following figures show the trade for the last five years in the chief metals imported :— *Metals.*

—	1875–76.		1876–77.		1877–78.		1878–79.		1879–80.	
	Cwt.	Rs.	Cwt.	Rs.	Cwt.	Rs.	Cwt.	Rs.	Cwt.	Rs.
Copper - -	236,016	1,20,75,001	272,353	1,39,81,017	320,103	1,49,81,749	289,853	1,28,41,688	386,173	1,62,01,547
Iron - -	2,023,846	1,42,45,978	2,251,193	1,52,84,057	2,437,721	1,43,55,611	2,365,306	1,44,60,151	2,111,156	1,22,93,847
Steel - -	82,166	8,89,961	108,642	11,22,445	87,441	8,10,631	71,475	6,56,711	95,953	8,45,468
Tin - -	36,159	16,92,362	37,296	18,07,943	48,671	22,21,571	34,989	15,17,401	20,840	9,88,459
Lead - -	36,216	6,30,989	40,475	7,25,762	52,757	9,71,101	66,463	11,15,932	73,499	10,62,958
Zinc or spelter -	59,118	8,26,513	96,593	14,37,198	130,280	17,94,530	129,661	15,65,472	127,138	14,43,599

The trade in iron does not seem to have quite recovered yet from the depression from which it has been suffering for some years. The quantity imported into India was smaller and the average price less than in 1878–79.

Copper, too, shows a considerable reduction in average price, amounting to more than Rs. 40 a ton, but the imports were on a scale very greatly in excess of those of 1878–79. The difference between the features of the two trades is this, that, whereas iron in India is mainly used in connection with large industrial occupations, copper enters into everyday use with the mass of the population. The people were again able to resort to copper vessels after the famine had passed away, and, with the increased demand, there came large imports from England where stocks had accumulated, much Australian copper having been sent to England in 1878–79 instead of coming to India. No recovery from agricultural distress would create a similar demand, at least to anything like the same extent proportionately, for iron.

On the other kinds of metals no particular remarks seem called for at present.

97. Liquors come next in importance. The figures for the whole head have been given in paragraph 85. They show a considerable increase on the whole, both in quantity and value. The increase in spirit is noticeable, for it was argued by many that the effect of the imposition of the high duty of Rs. 4 a gallon in 1875 would certainly restrict the trade or promote smuggling. The course of the trade does not show any restriction. The quantity imported has been— *Liquors.*

	Gallons.
1875–76 - - - - - -	704,874
1876–77 - - - - - -	654,527
1877–78 - - - - - -	737,714
1878–79 - - - - - -	692,384
1879–80 - - - - - -	814,334

The reduction of the imports in 1876–77 was the immediate effect partly of the elevation of the rate, stocks in hand being worked off before new supplies were ordered, and partly the effect of the very low rate of exchange in 1876; but there was a recovery in the following year, which was followed by another depression caused again by exchange and the straitened condition of the country. From this depression there has been a complete recovery. The great increase under "Other Sorts" of spirit, which include whisky and gin, is noticeable. From an average of less than 185,000 gallons the trade has increased to nearly 301,000 gallons in this last year. This expansion occurs in whisky, which has replaced brandy to a great extent among Anglo-Indians. Beer is gradually giving way to whisky, and the area in which it is distributed is also slowly receding before the competition of Indian-brewed beer. Certainly the trade is not increasing, rather the reverse. Nor have the Indian breweries been doing well this last year. Their best customers were to be found in the troops, but such numbers have been withdrawn from the garrisons and stations of the Punjáb for field service in Afghánistán that the brewers of the hill stations are having a bad time. Nor does the trade in wines increase; in fact, its decline is even more noticeable than that in beer. Spirit alone holds its place.

Coal 98. Coal stands next in point of value in the year's accounts. Import was very active, far more so than in any of the previous four years, chiefly by reason of the low rates of freight prevailing for a considerable period of the year. It cannot be said that the industrial activity of the country was so great as to account for these very large imports of fuel. The use of Indian coal continues to increase, but mainly in Bengal and the provinces adjoining, where railways, steamers, mills and foundries all use native coal. But little more than a tenth of the whole quantity of nearly 600,000 tons imported, was imported into Bengal (65,000 tons). In Bombay lies the great centre for the consumption of imported coal, that presidency being too remote from the coal fields of the Central Provinces to admit of the profitable competition of native with foreign coal near the coast. The recorded value of the imports of coal in the year was nearly 114 lakhs.

Sugar. 99. Although the trade in sugar was less than in 1878–79, it still retains this year an important place in the returns, the recorded value having reached nearly 107 lakhs and the quantity about 652,000 cwt. Prices maintained an even higher level than in 1878–79.

The conditions of this trade were fully described in the last two reviews of trade and do not need recapitulation. There has been no new feature in them. With continued agricultural prosperity the imports will continue on an elevated scale, since good harvests mean many marriages, and many marriages mean feastings in which sweetmeats are conspicuous. But it may be hoped that the opening out of through direct railway communication between Delhi and Bombay will, in the course of three or four years, occasion a sensible diminution in the imports of Mauritius sugar into Bombay, by enabling the sugar of the North-West and the Punjáb to compete with it on tolerably equal terms.

Provisions. 100. *Provisions* stand at a higher level than in 1878–79, their value amounting to nearly 105 lakhs compared with 97½ lakhs. Nearly 49 lakhs represent the value of dates and other dried fruits imported chiefly into Bombay, the import of dates having been resumed in considerable quantity after the temporary depression of 1878–79.

Railway Materials. 101. *Railway plant* and *rolling-stock* were valued at 103$\frac{1}{3}$ lakhs, being about 1$\frac{1}{3}$ lakhs less than in the previous year. Construction on the main guaranteed lines having now come to an end, these imports will probably, in future, continue fairly steady, material being imported only for the maintenance and repair of way and rolling-stock and for the construction of the small branch lines and subsidiary lines for which the Government grants concessions. The imports of railway material on account of Government are not included under this heading.

Woollen Goods. 102. *Woollen goods.*—The total value of the imports amounted to over 92$\frac{3}{4}$ lakhs, being about 5 lakhs in excess of the imports of 1878–79, which were rather in excess of the imports of previous years. The quantity of piece goods imported was but little in excess of the imports of that year (7,672,043 yards compared with 7,611,549 yards). The import of shawls goes on increasing, nearly half a million of them having been imported in the year. They seem to be becoming increasingly popular among the lower middle classes, especially amongst the Bengalees, with whom they are a favourite article of attire in the cold months.

Salt. 103. Of *Salt* 352,238 tons were imported, compared with 274,180 tons in 1878–79. It is mostly Liverpool salt imported into Bengal. A considerable quantity of Muscat rock-salt (17,050 tons last year) is imported into that province, where orthodox Hindus regard it as ceremonially pure and prefer it, for particular purposes, such as religious offerings, to English salt. This idea is not apparently shared by the orthodox Hindus of the West Coast or Madras.

Silk, Raw. 104. *Silk, raw.*—The quantity imported exceeded two million pounds, a substantial increase over 1878–79; but the trade is not quite so large as it has been in some previous years: in 1875–76 the imports were nearly 2½ million pounds.

Silk Goods. 105. *Silk Goods.*—The figures for imports of pure silks and of tissues of silk mixed with other materials are given below :—

—	Silk Piece Goods, unmixed.		Silk Piece Goods, mixed.	
	Yards.	Value.	Yards.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.
1875–76 - - -	7,770,283	67,79,189	345,279	2,92,050
1876–77 - - -	5,075,749	56,24,627	270,577	2,05,407
1877–78 - - -	7,080,711	70,97,877	1,248,005	9,24,340
1878–79 - - -	7,350,804	82,28,406	1,535,965	9,57,459
1879–80 - - -	7,467,815	76,55,834	1,035,643	7,03,937

It will be noticed that values have fallen considerably. The fact is that in consequence of the great increase of price of the raw material in Europe, consequent on the failure of the silkworm crops, manufacturers have, to meet the constantly increasing demand for silks, largely resorted to adulteration, mixing the silk stuff with inferior fibres; and also to "loading" the fabric with foreign matter, which adds to its weight and makes it seem lustrous, but is destructive to its quality. The silks sent to India consist more largely every year of the commoner and cheaper kinds.

106. *Machinery* and *millwork* take an unusually low place this year, the value being less than 61¾ lakhs, compared with 86⅓ lakhs in 1878–79. The erection of new jute and cotton mills came to a pause last year, the condition of those existing certainly not justifying the investment of capital in the extension of the industry. *Machinery.*

107. *Apparel* shared in the general recovery of articles required for general consumption, and the trade in which is most immediately and forcibly influenced by the condition of exchange. The trade, however, is still depressed. The total value of the imports was Rs. 53,10,305, while the average of the four preceding years was Rs. 55,22,420. *Apparel.*

108. *Spices.*—The only three important items in this heading are betelnuts, cloves, and pepper. There was a decrease in the aggregate quantity of spices imported, but an increase in their value. The trade in betelnuts was a good deal smaller than in 1878–79; but the imports in that year were unusually large, and the imports of last year are almost up to the level of previous years. As an article which enters into competition with native production, the imports depend a good deal upon the local crops. In cloves and pepper there was a large increase. *Spices.*

109. The articles specified at the head of this section, and commented on in the foregoing paragraphs, constitute the main items of the foreign import trade of which their aggregate value, Rs. 33,55,79,688, represents 84·44 per cent.

Among the remaining articles the following only need be referred to:—

	Value. Rs.
Drugs and medicines - - - - -	31,60,746
Glass and glassware - - - - -	32,93,209
Hardware and cutlery - - - -	43,19,283
Oils - - - - - - -	54,59,315
Paper and pasteboard - - - -	31,90,281
Umbrellas - - - - - -	20,39,514

In all of these there is a satisfactory increase more or less marked, with the exception of umbrellas, the trade in which has been a little overdone of late, and in which, moreover, the natives practise economy, re-covering the frame-work of old umbrellas with gay calicoes. None of the items require particular comment, except the head of oils. Under this head, we have to note that the enormous increase in the import of mineral oils, nearly all kerosine, from the United States, has been maintained. The circumstances of the trade have been mentioned in the paragraph (No. 50) relating to that country, and here we need note only that the total imports during each of the last five years has been as follows:—

	Oils—Mineral.	
	Gallons.	Rs.
1875–76 - - - -	621,530	4,46,272
1876–77 - - - -	439,123	4,91,173
1877–78 - - - -	2,405,405	22,67,582
1878–79 - - - -	3,775,674	27,17,112
1879–80 - - - -	7,888,247	48,19,079

The quality of a large proportion of this oil is so inferior and so dangerous when stored in large quantities in a climate such as that of the plains of India, that a Bill has been introduced into the Legislative Council of the Governor General, and will soon be passed into law, regulating the conditions under which it may be imported and transported.

EXPORT TRADE.

Foreign Goods.

110. There is comparatively so little done in the way of re-exporting foreign goods from India that but few remarks are required on this trade, the nature and character of which have been fully treated in previous reviews. Some remarks on the trade will, moreover, be found in the paragraphs of this review relating to the countries with which the trade is most largely conducted, *viz.*, Arabia, Persia, Asiatic Turkey, and the East Coast of Africa.

111. The aggregate value of the trade was Rs. 2,22,23,274 being about $3\frac{3}{4}$ lakhs in excess of 1878–79. The trade has gradually increased during the last five years. In 1875–76 it amounted to Rs. 1,83,31,608. Nearly half of the total exports consisted, as they always do, of British cottons re-exported, mostly from Bombay, to the countries mentioned above. Their value in the year was Rs. 1,06,14,565, about 7 lakhs less than in 1878–79. The trade is certainly not a progressive one. The bulk of the trade consists of printed goods ($70\frac{3}{4}$ lakhs), in which the year's trade shows a decrease of about $7\frac{1}{2}$ lakhs. In the export of twist, however, there was an increase in both quantity and value.

112. The other principal items of this trade are metals, in which there was some increase, owing to a large export of iron, ivory (imported from Zanzibár and shipped to England), in which there was a small increase in quantity with a decrease in value, provisions (a decrease), raw silk (an increase), sugar (a considerable decrease), and raw wool (a large increase). Wool is imported from Sonmiáni and Mekrán to be re-exported to England.

Indian Produce.

113. The following tables exhibit the total quantities and value of the exports of Indian produce in the last five years, and the trade in each of the staple products exported :—

		Quantity.				
		1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Coffee	cwt.	371,986	302,489	297,327	341,186	359,213
Cotton, raw	„	5,009,788	4,557,914	3,459,077	2,966,060	3,948,476
„ manufactured, twist and yarn	lbs.	6,228,511	7,926,710	15,600,291	21,332,508	25,862,474
„ manufactured, piece goods	yds.	15,059,083	15,544,168	17,545,464	22,517,799	25,800,501
Dyeing and colouring materials—						
Indigo	cwt.	110,392	100,384	120,605	105,051	100,923
Other sorts	„	337,974	532,233	726,268	777,706	535,916
Grain and pulse	„	23,561,500	26,210,385	25,648,342	22,884,415	25,214,208
Hides and skins	cwt.	686,409	654,115	905,835	809,233	958,679
	= No.	=19,433,332	=19,792,877	=22,916,317	=21,223,403	=24,291,356
Jute, raw	cwt.	5,206,570	4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670
„ manufactured gunny bags	No.	19,258,250	32,859,545	26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,731
Lac	cwt.	103,583	128,712	104,645	91,423	71,048
Oils	gallons	3,459,858	3,040,465	2,090,535	3,319,166	4,205,815
	and cwt.	106,082	194,518	181,950	62,685	85,526
Opium	chests	88,350	96,870	92,820	91,200	105,507
	= cwt.	=120,781	=130,775	=126,789	=125,765	=144,638
Saltpetre	cwt.	415,080	466,218	389,002	382,405	509,372
Seeds	„	10,506,822	9,582,865	12,187,020	7,200,977	7,091,469
Silk, raw	lbs.	1,310,569	1,417,893	1,512,819	1,329,599	1,401,506
„ manufactured (piece goods)	yds.	2,468,052	2,376,126	1,481,256	1,740,003	2,203,971
Spices	lbs.	24,132,062	17,198,466	13,805,035	22,247,517	17,971,063
Sugar, refined and unrefined	cwt.	420,762	1,093,625	844,125	279,756	324,579
Tea	lbs.	24,361,599	27,784,124	33,459,075	34,432,573	38,174,521
Tobacco	„	23,246,620	10,903,889	11,102,233	13,723,660	11,412,095
Wood, teak	cub. tons	60,612	45,108	56,939	37,413	38,620
Wood, raw	lbs.	23,767,692	24,056,767	23,075,323	26,568,518	26,368,794

	Value.				
	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coffee	1,62,70,267	1,34,58,217	1,33,84,992	1,54,36,427	1,62,67,465
Cotton, raw	13,27,89,635	11,74,61,836	9,38,35,340	7,91,30,458	11,14,54,528
„ manufactured (including twist and yarn)	66,34,236	81,23,822	1,14,27,323	1,39,79,792	1,62,17,468
Dyeing and colouring materials—					
Indigo	2,87,50,625	2,96,27,855	3,49,43,340	2,96,04,625	2,94,72,265
Other sorts	13,41,996	27,96,660	37,76,513	39,02,892	26,79,464
Grain and pulse	6,41,58,310	7,98,67,719	10,13,40,998	9,78,87,637	9,86,08,984
Hides and skins	2,94,35,749	2,99,86,835	3,75,68,878	3,09,68.471	3,73,80,052
Jute, raw	2,80,53,396	2,63,66,466	3,51,81,137	3,80,04,263	4,37,00,325
„ manufactured	48,91,813	71,94,776	77,11,270	1,09,84,341	1,19,53,619
Lac	75,57,474	53,69,764	36,20,481	29,87,157	37,14,959
Oils	42,35,829	37,77,396	37,15,521	53,75,787	56,94,532
Opium	11,14,84,262	12,40,47,483	12,37,43,554	12,99,39,787	14,32,33,143
Saltpetre	34,89,487	38,17,060	37,90,017	36,17,660	46,97,968
Seeds	5,46,19,818	5,31,91,240	7,36,02,837	4,67,50,356	4,68,58,929
Silk, raw	41,59,614	77,69,036	70,35,493	57,02,291	51,61,570
„ manufactured	24,07,662	22,36,623	15,10,799	17,64,582	22,85,024
Spices	34,25,400	26,57,800	22,65,150	35,28,337	29,55,317
Sugar, refined and unrefined	25,39,374	92,51,961	74,58,513	20,13,600	20,58,713
Tea	2,16,64,168	2,60,74,251	3,04,45,713	3,13,84,235	3,05,10,200
Tobacco	16,95,112	8,91,398	9,30,371	12,63,222	12,98,097
Wood	46,96,363	36,75,438	45,61,114	31,75,185	33,39,347
Wool, raw	1,09,42,002	1,07,73,720	94,36,448	1,05,84,574	1,09,59,723
Other articles	1,68,79,846	2,08,83,337	2,01,49,500	1,90,63,606	1,90,06,615
Total	56,21,22,438	58,93,00,693	63,14,35,332	58,70,79,285	64,95,08,307

114. It will be seen that, though the aggregate trade of the year exceeded that of 1878–79 by about 624 lakhs, or 10·63 per cent., the increase is largely due to the expansion of the trade in cotton and opium. These two staples together give an increase of 456 lakhs. Although there were increases in most of the other articles named, they were not, except in the case of jute, of any importance, and some of them exhibit a slight decline.

115. Out of this total of nearly 65 crores, not more than about 388 lakhs represent the value of manufactures exported. Last year the total value of the same manufactures was about 383 lakhs. Out of the 388 lakhs—

		Rs.
1. Cotton goods (including twist) amounted to		1,62,17,468
2. Jute goods	„	1,19,53,619
3. Silk goods	„	22,85,024
4. Manufactured lac	„	36,94,209
5. Woollen goods (largely shawls)	„	14,65,141

116. These five heads make up an aggregate value of 356 lakhs. The balance is distributed amongst a variety of heads, none of them of any present importance; and the manufacturing industry of the country, so far as the manufactures are supplied to countries beyond India, may be said to be represented by the five classes named. The whole value of the manufactures exported represents about 6 per cent. of the aggregate exports. In 1878–79 the proportion was about 6½ per cent. The proportion was smaller last year, not because the value of the manufactures was smaller—for they were really rather larger—but because the exports of raw material and food-grains were represented by larger value. In the first four of the heads given above, the value of the exports was substantially larger than in 1878–79; but woollen goods fell off, and though there was some increase in other minor heads the general result was only a small increase of five lakhs on the total of 1878–79. There are no new items to be added to the list of manufactures exported, but manufacturing industry in other directions than cotton, jute, and silk is making some little progress. For instance, a company has been formed to work a large paper-mill at Lucknow; the Mahárájá Sindia has set up another at Gwalior, and a factory for making sulphuric acid has been started at Rangoon, one already existing and doing a considerable business in Calcutta. The soap factories, referred to in previous reviews, continue their work at Cawnpore. A mill for weaving woollen goods has been set up in the Punjáb, and various other enterprises of a more or less promising nature are being carried on, or are in contemplation, in different parts of India.

Cotton.

117. The great cotton industry, however, has certainly not done well in the year, although the returns exhibit a much larger export than in previous years. The trade in twist has been as follows :—

	lbs.	Rs.
1875–76 - - - -	6,228,511	26,69,514
1876–77 - - - -	7,926,710	36,73,028
1877–78 - - - -	15,600,291	68,20,585
1878–79 - - - -	21,332,508	88,64,812
1879–80 - - - -	25,862,474	1,10,92,336

But these large quantities unfortunately to some extent represent stocks which have been sold at a loss in order to realise; and, on the whole, the Bombay mills have not flourished, one reason being, in addition to those referred to in the last review, the comparatively higher price of cotton in the year caused by the more active demand for export. The total trade in twist with foreign countries and with Indian ports is shown in the table appended.

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF INDIAN COTTON TWIST EXPORTED BY SEA.

FROM.		To Foreign Ports.		To Bengal.		To Madras.		To British Burma.		To other Indian Ports.		Total to Indian Ports.	
		Lbs.	Rs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Lbs.	Rs.
Bombay	1874-75	2,789,526	14,60,927	490,360	2,44,824	3,268,534	17,52,024	34,500	18,000	120,094	2,24,236	4,213,488	22,38,654
	1875-76	6,098,679	26,08,353	372,400	1,64,180	4,667,200	21,44,983	42,000	16,806	460,533	2,13,637	5,542,142	25,39,606
	1876-77	7,828,729	36,32,335	4,308,524	19,05,955	5,850,365	27,35,753	61,900	28,400	476,249	2,33,006	10,697,038	48,93,094
	1877-78	15,548,890	68,03,657	5,838,262	26,11,558	5,076,717	23,97,539	209,730	1,68,064	1,792,877	8,45,100	13,117,586	60,22,261
	1878-79	21,271 059	88,36,653	4,285,610	18,05,021	5,957,770	26,90,893	512,414	2,04,852	2,581,660	11,63,169	13,337,454	58,64,535
	1879-80	25,420,889	1,09,01,400	2,777,266	12,89,983	5,404,330	25,46,715	84,700	35,883	2,787,079	12,81,373	11,053,309	51,53,954
Bengal	1874-75	7,177	3,784	—	—	162,850	90,043	2,841,293	17,49,000	—	—	3,004,143	18,39,043
	1875-76	124,556	59,127	35,510	33,693	135,350	71,972	3,242,890	18,61,189	20	7	3,413,770	19,66,861
	1876 77	56,228	29,455	5,046	4,630	63,040	31,158	4,127,282	31,73,153	7,500	4,253	4,202,868	32,13,194
	1877-78	9,087	3,775	16,680	8,265	4,032	1,070	4,142,474	35,46,787	—	—	4,163,186	35,56,972
	1878 79	623	232	11,458	9,864	900	131	2,313,741	20,99,536	27,600	8,625	2,353,699	21,17,956
	1879-80	110,134	51,608	615,911	2,73,995	2,521	1,353	1,143,608	9,88,543	3,000	1,800	1,765,040	12,65,691
Madras, Sind, and British Burma.	1874-75	38,022	11,813	52,781	16,184	30,224	9,443	—	—	968	925	83,973	26,552
	1875-76	5,276	2,034	2,128	570	71,570	23,283	3,868	1,283	14,286	4,736	91,852	29,872
	1876-77	31,753	11,238	30,896	14,130	291,003	1,36,113	18,536	10,575	6,961	3,455	347,386	1,64,273
	1877 78	42,314	13,155	9,000	4,500	105,882	50,059	8,216	6,432	22,123	10,153	145,221	71,144
	1878-79	60,826	27,927	4,650	2,156	94,428	41,761	36,554	19,578	8,262	3,981	143,894	67,476
	1879-80	331,452	1,39,328	37,020	18,490	554,414	2,51,919	36,980	21,517	30,121	12,242	658,535	3,04,168
Total British India.	1874-75	2,834,725	14,76,524	543,141	2,60,508	3,461,608	18,51,580	2,875,793	17,67,000	421,062	2,25,161	7,301,604	41,04,249
	1875 76	6,228,511	26,69,514	410,038	1,98,443	4,874,120	22,40,238	3,288,758	18,79,278	474,839	2,18,380	9,047,764	45,36,339
	1876-77	7,926,710	36,73,028	4,344,456	19,24,695	6,204,408	28,83,024	4,207,718	32,12,128	490,710	2,40,714	15,247,292	82,70,561
	1877-78	15,600,291	68,20,585	5,863,942	26,24,323	5,186,631	24,49,568	4,360,420	37,21,233	1,815,000	8,55,253	17,425,993	96,56,377
	1878 79	21,332,508	88,64,812	4,301,718	18,17,441	6,053,098	27,32,785	2,812,709	23,23,966	2,617,522	11,75,775	15,885,047	80,49,967
	1879-80	25,862,474	1,10,92,336	3,430,151	15,82,408	5,961,265	27,99,387	1,265,288	10,45,943	2,820,800	12,95,415	13,477,484	67,23,813

118. In woven goods the exports of the year were also larger than in 1878–79, and the progress of the trade will be seen from the following figures :—

		1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Grey goods - - -	yards	6,040,235	8,246,483	10,017,082	14,993,336	17,936,629
	value	9,49,352	12,77,861	14,15,092	19,83,804	22,45,109
White goods - - -	yards	632,937	170,443	186,108	259,463	304,780
	value	2,50,067	1,01,976	92,590	1,09,135	1,19,787
Coloured goods - - -	yards	8,304,159	7,085,092	7,331,685	7,246,318	7,531,447
	value	24,86,299	23,38,412	22,06,968	20,73,297	20,59,960
Handkerchiefs and shawls - -	,,	2,06,282	6,00,912	6,99,813	6,15,924	4,25,900
Other sorts of piece goods - -	,,	27,860	18,316	8,394	11,229	18,238
Hosiery - - - -	,,	80	—	39	—	2,092
Thread, sewing - - -	,,	3,126	5,039	6,147	1,097	8,225
Lace and patent net - - -	,,	116	210	6	—	94
Canvas - - - -	,,	414	2,344	610	1,112	1,793
Other sorts of goods - - -	,,	41,126	1,05,724	1,77,079	3,19,382	2,43,934

119. The total trade in woven goods with foreign countries and with Indian ports is shown in the following table :—

VALUE OF INDIAN COTTON MANUFACTURES EXPORTED BY SEA.

FROM		To Foreign Ports.	To Bengal.	To Sind.	To other Indian Ports.	Total to Indian Ports.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bombay	1874-75	13,12,007	70,156	9,13,552	3,36,429	13,20,137
	1875-76	15,51,704	1,68,391	11,90,614	4,31,044	17,90,049
	1876-77	18,31,476	6,69,904	15,28,364	4,63,076	26,61,344
	1877-78	21,94,074	22,55,674	14,71,896	10,52,333	47,79,903
	1878-79	29,82,314	24,64,738	10,70,186	14,22,112	49,57,036
	1879-80	32,23,813	23,75,951	16,41,293	15,45,433	55,62,677
Madras	1874-75	20,54,590	9,326	—	20,09,262	20,18,588
	1875-76	22,50,525	7,611	102	16,57,072	16,64,785
	1876-77	24,84,036	22,483	537	19,39,152	19,62,172
	1877-78	22,54,938	28,073	—	14,31,867	14,59,940
	1878-79	19,29,906	38,018	384	14,28,501	14,66,903
	1879-80	17,10,115	17,960	53	11,41,468	11,59,481
Bengal, Sind, and British Burma	1874-75	2,81,521	5,103	—	35,177	40,280
	1875-76	1,62,493	6,470	7,678	1,24,640	1,38,788
	1876-77	1,35,282	36,639	7,312	91,442	1,35,393
	1877-78	1,57,726	31,747	22,174	1,19,668	1,73,589
	1878-79	2,02,760	17,273	28,650	75,673	1,21,596
	1879-80	1,91,204	9,290	30,938	64,845	1,05,073
Total British India.	1874-75	36,48,118	84,585	9,13,552	23,80,868	33,79,005
	1875-76	39,64,722	1,82,472	11,98,394	22,12,756	35,93,622
	1876-77	44,50,794	7,29,026	15,36,213	24,93,670	47,58,909
	1877-78	46,06,738	23,15,494	14,94,070	26,03,868	64,13,432
	1878-79	51,14,980	25,20,029	10,99,220	29,26,286	65,45,535
	1879-80	51,25,132	24,03,201	16,72,284	27,51,746	68,27,231

Jute.

120. The Calcutta jute mills have also suffered from a period of depression of much the same kind as that which has affected the cotton mills, and the depression was, during the year, aggravated by a similar cause, *viz.*, a great increase in the price of the raw material. The figures of the trade are given below for the last five years. The trade in the last year was not on the whole profitable :—

		1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Gunny bags	No.	19,258,250	32,859,545	26,406,539	45,354,014	55,908,731
	value	44,28,603	64,64,808	72,96,686	1,04,26,891	1,13,21,779
„ cloths	yards	4,660,931	6,017,659	2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006
	value	4,47,542	6,94,643	3,56,100	5,25,646	6,06,913
Rope and twine	cwt.	1,362	4,535	4,428	2,768	2,053
	value	14,632	34,759	54,431	28,298	16,754
Other sorts	cwt.	42	150	931	375	1,724
	value	1,036	566	4,053	3,506	8,173

Silk Goods.

121. The export of silk goods was a good deal larger than in 1878–79, the value having amounted to Rs. 22,85,024 against Rs. 17,64,582 ; and the quantities also proportionately increased. But the trade was still below the point reached in former years, and it cannot be called a progressive trade. It is in fact languishing, and the silk mills in Bombay are not prospering, the competition of the cheaper European silks made in patterns imitating those liked by natives, being too active.

Lac.

122. Lac is exported, almost exclusively, in the manufactured state, as dye and shell-lac and button-lac, but principally as shell-lac. The chief market for shell-lac is in the United States, whence there was an increased demand in the year which raised prices to a high point at which they were maintained by the scarcity of the raw material in India. The exports of shell-lac in the last two years have been—

	Cwt.	Rs.
1878–79	64,498	22,24,843
1879–80	49,540	30,41,855

The prices of this article have been much depressed since 1876.

Woollen Goods.

123. Out of the Rs. 14,65,141 which represent the value of the woollen goods exported, Rs. 8,88,382 are the value of shawls, of which 21,378 were exported, compared with 26,113 in 1878–79, valued at Rs. 12,40,116. This trade has been decreasing since 1870, when the Franco-German war violently interrupted it; for the French and the Americans are the best customers for Indian (Kashmír) shawls. In the United States, the demand for valuable shawls slackened with the commencement of the commercial crisis there in 1876, and, but for the extension of trade in Rámpúr shawls, the figures of the trade generally would have fallen even more rapidly and greatly than they have. Following on the two causes already given, there came a third in the change of fashion which dispensed with shawl-wearing, and, at the present moment, the shawl weaving industry is much depressed. Writing of such an article, dependent as it is on the caprice of fashion, it is impossible to say what may be its future. With greater capacity in Europe and America for the spending of money, shawls may again be wanted and the trade revive; but there is a striking contrast between the actual condition of the trade and that which marked it as late as ten or twelve years ago, when the second French empire was in its zenith and business in the United States was in high activity.

124. Of the remaining articles of Indian manufacture exported, the following are the most conspicuous: apparel, cabinet-ware and furniture, cordage and rope, jewelry, leather, metals, perfumery, soap, tobacco. None of these, however, are as yet of any importance as exports; and as those which may, in course of time, be expected to attain considerable development, were commented on in last year's review, further remarks are unnecessary at present.

Produce.

125. Coming now to the unmanufactured articles, which form the bulk of the articles exported, we may divide them roughly into four groups, *viz.*,—

(1) drugs, narcotics, medicines, perfumery, oils, and spices;
(2) food stuffs;
(3) primary material for manufacture;
(4) tea, coffee, and sugar.

Under the first head we may include—

	Rs.
Opium	14,32,33,143
Drugs and medicines, such as aloes, asafœtida, camphor, chinchona bark, &c.	10,59,373
Musk	90,039
Oils	56,94,532
Perfumery	1,03,446
Spices, such as cinnamon, betel-nuts, cardamoms, cassia, cloves, ginger, nutmegs, pepper, chillies	29,55,317
Tobacco (leaf)	11,67,025

The total value of this first group amounts to Rs. 15,43,02,875, or 23·76 per cent. of the whole export trade.

126. In the second group we have—

	Rs.
Fruits and vegetables	5,09,320
Grain and pulse, *viz.*,—	
Gram	13,34,443
Rice	8,40,25,017
Wheat	1,12,10,148
Oats	3,47,574
Pulse	12,17,273
Rice flour	4,513
Other grains	4,70,016
Total of grain and pulse	9,86,08,984
Provisions, such as fish-maws and shark-fins, flour, ghí, lard, salted fish, dried fruits, &c.	20,60,505

The total of this group, which consists in its great bulk of food-grains, is Rs. 10,11,78,809, being 15·58 per cent. of the year's export trade.

127. The third group contains—

	Rs.
Borax	1,99,066
Caoutchouc	10,31,394
Coir	83,963
Cotton	11,14,54,528
Dyeing and colouring materials, *viz.*,—	
Indigo	2,94,72,265
Myrabolams	15,80,818
Turmeric	8,23,387
Safflower	1,81,456
Other kinds	93,803
Gums and resins	28,32,219
Hemp	4,03,676
Hides and skins	3,73,80,052
Horns	12,68,322
Ivory	55,624
Jute	4,37,00,325
Manures	3,99,609
Oil-cake	4,26,058
Saltpetre	46,97,968
Seeds	4,68,58,929
Silk	51,61,570
Stone (jade)	5,55,750
Wax	4,88,614
Wood and timber	32,54,820
Wool	1,09,59,723

Two or three articles of the smallest importance have been omitted from this list, which includes all the commodities constituting the staple trade in this group. Their aggregate value amounts to Rs. 30,33,63,938, or 46·7 per cent. of the trade of the year.

128. In the last group are comprised the three articles, coffee, tea, and sugar—

	Rs.
Coffee	1,62,67,465
Tea	3,05,10,200
Sugar	20,58,713

These three make a total of Rs. 4,88,36,378, or 7·52 per cent. of the trade of the year. The value of the tea exported was about 4½ per cent. of the whole exports of Indian produce.

129. Taking the articles in the order in which they are mentioned in the tables of trade, those named in the following paragraphs may be specially noticed.

130. *Coffee.*— *Coffee.*

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity - - cwt.	371,986	302,189	297,327	341,186	359,213
Value - - - Rs.	1,62,70,267	1,34,58,217	1,33,84,992	1,54,36,427	1,62,67,465

The trade, it will be seen, has materially improved, though it has not yet attained the point it reached in 1875–76. It is noticeable that, comparatively, little Indian coffee goes to France, which country is nevertheless about the best customer in the world for coffee. The exports thither were under 100,000 cwt. last year. The United States again have taken no Indian coffee direct for the last three years. The fact is that, as in the case of tea, London is the principal entrepôt for Indian coffee.

131. *Cotton.*—The exports of the year, though still far below the trade of former years, were greatly in excess of the trade of 1878–79; and, even if the trade were not to continue increasing, it is satisfactory that the continued decline in the quantity and value of Indian cotton, recorded year after year for years past, has at last been interrupted. Prices rose greatly, and exports to continental ports were active. To England also increased quantities *Cotton.*

were sent, and the re-exports thence of Indian cotton have lately been on the decline. It is difficult to say how much of this revival is to be attributed to the renewed demand for raw material, with the revival of trade generally and full work in the mills, and how much to a special demand for Indian cotton in consequence of the vastly increased manufacture of the lower classes of goods for the Indian market, to which reference is made in the paragraph treating of the imports of English cotton goods. Speculation was excited, too, by reports of a short outturn in the American crop. The exports of cotton from Bengal increased enormously, exceeding 807,000 cwt. against 310,000 in 1875–76, and more than half of the shipments were for England.

The following figures show the trade for the last five years:—

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity - - cwt.	5,009,788	4,557,914	3,459,077	2,966,060	3,948,476
Value - - - Rs.	13,27,89,635	11,74,61,836	9,38,35,340	7,91,30,458	11,14,54,528

Drugs, &c.

132. *Drugs and Medicines.*—The total value of this trade amounted to Rs. 10,59,373, being about $4\frac{1}{3}$ lakhs in excess of the trade of 1878–79. The increase is almost entirely due to the export of chinchona bark, a new trade of great promise, both as regards export and as regards the benefit to the people which the use of the bark produced in India is already causing.

The exports of the bark for the last five years are as follow:—

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity - - lbs.	26,992	72,452	286,944	227,179	459,286
Value - - - Rs.	25,709	64,132	3,96,353	2,81,963	6,60,715

133. The chinchona tree was introduced a good many years ago from Peru, and its cultivation in the Nilgiris and near Darjeeling persevered in, until it has now taken firm root and become thoroughly established. In the Government chinchona plantations near Darjeeling in 1879 there were 2,174 acres under cultivation, containing a total number of nearly five million plants, cuttings, and seedlings, of which upwards of four millions were permanent plants, a great proportion of them large trees. In the Nilgiri plantations there were nearly 1,100,000 plants, and in Burma close on 100,000 more. The bark produced on the Darjeeling plantations is converted on the spot into an alkaloid, possessing much of the efficacy of sulphate of quinine, which is sold at the rate of Rs. 20 the pound; the price of imported quinine averaging Rs. 90, or four and a half times the price of the alkaloid. The plantations have produced about $1\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds of bark since their commencement; and last year 9,434 pounds of alkaloid were manufactured for issue to Government hospitals and dispensaries, and for sale to the public, by whom it is now being eagerly bought. The factory is now able to produce sulphate of quinine, and proposals for its manufacture are at present under consideration. This cheap and efficient substitute for the costly imported quinine has already proved of the greatest benefit, especially in the epidemic of fever, which, in the autumn of 1879, swept over the greater part of the North-Western Provinces and Panjáb, prostrating for months a very large per-centage of the population, and causing lamentable mortality. The variety of chinchona chiefly grown at Darjeeling is *C. succirubra*; but efforts are now being concentrated on the propagation of *C. Calisaya*, a more valuable kind, producing a larger proportion of alkaloid.

In the Nilgiri plantations the manufacture of the bark has been discontinued for the present, and it is exported for sale in England. The example of Government was followed by private individuals, both in Darjeeling and in the Nilgiris. In Darjeeling there were 1,800 acres under private cultivation at the end of 1879, with about $1\frac{1}{2}$ million plants. All the bark produced on the private plantations is sent to England for sale.

Dyes, &c.

134. Dyeing and colouring materials—

Indigo.

	Cwt.	Rs.
1878–79 - - - -	105,051	2,96,04,625
1879–80 - - - -	100,923	2,94,72,265

Prices in Calcutta at one time attained the highest point ever known, competition being active, both because the Bengal crop was very small and there was an eager demand from France and the United States. The best indigo produced in India is exported from Calcutta. That which is shipped from Madras and other ports is of inferior quality and lower price, and, in a general view of the Indian trade, the total value of all classes thrown together disguises the value placed upon the better quality of the shipments from Bengal, which are also much the largest. Mr. Buck, the Director of the Department of Agriculture and Commerce, North-Western Provinces, reports that in irrigated lands in those Provinces cultivators are taking extensively to indigo.

135. In myrabolams, which it was hoped would be a progressive trade, there has been a considerable reduction, owing largely to the re-opening of the trade in valonia from the ports of South-Eastern Europe after the cessation of the Russo-Turkish war.

136. Turmeric is classed as a dye in the returns, and for that purpose it is most largely used in Europe, though it is said also to be used to adulterate mustard. If its use for that purpose were to be taken into account it would be puzzling to define its exact classification. In India it is used as a dye quite as largely as for the purpose of mixing with curry-stuff. The trade shows some considerable decrease in the year, but it has not yet attained considerable dimensions at any time.

137. Grain and Pulse— *Grain.*

Rice, husked and unhusked.

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity - - cwt.	20,416,032	19,914,334	18,428,386	21,237,233	22,290,598
Value - - - Rs.	5,31,10,946	5,81,52,209	6,95,02,761	8,97,37,216	8,40,25,017

With falling prices, smaller demand for consumption within Indian limits and the return of good harvests, the export of rice is again resuming large dimensions. In Burma every year new breadths of land are being brought under cultivation. In Eastern Bengal the completion of railways will facilitate and regulate the transit of rice to Calcutta. These countries have been hitherto happily exempt by natural conditions from the famines which periodically desolate other tracts, and it may be confidently said that the supply of rice thence will always be equal to any demand made for it at remunerative rates. Madras exported increased quantities of rice in the year.

138. *Wheat.*—The exports were more than double those of 1878–79, but still far below the trade of 1876–77 and 1877–78, when various causes combined to give sudden and enormous development to this trade. As stated in the last review of trade, the profitable shipment of wheat depends upon not only short supplies in England from the United States when English harvests are deficient, as they have been for four seasons, but also upon rates of freight and exchange. It is an eminently speculative trade, and will, no doubt, fluctuate greatly from year to year. Much has been said of late of the unrivalled capacity of the United States and Canada to supply to Europe all the wheat it wants at prices defying competition. But there is reason to hope that their competition will not entirely extinguish the Indian wheat trade. *Wheat.*

Of the other grains, pulse (dâl) and gram are the most important. They are both mainly exported to Mauritius, and do not call for particular comment here.

139. *Gums and Resins.*—Total value of trade about 28½ lakhs, being about 9 lakhs in excess of the previous year. The trade under this head is practically trade in *cutch*, mostly produced in Burma and exported to the United States. *Gums.*

140. *Hides and Skins.*— *Hides and Skins.*

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Hides, raw - Quantity - cwt.	512,024	431,521	606,678	623,893	767,693
Hides, raw - Value - Rs.	1,60,75,095	1,34,66,437	1,74,20,201	1,62,39,169	2,13,16,958
„ dressed Quantity - cwt.	59,059	95,956	173,452	59,910	40,852
„ dressed Value - Rs.	30,73,914	50,41,860	89,13,815	29,33,874	20,24,571
Skins, raw - Quantity - cwt.	31,663	30,889	36,577	31,580	47,118
Skins, raw - Value - Rs.	14,56,789	15,95,317	20,06,840	17,04,308	24,75,405
„ dressed Quantity - cwt.	83,764	95,749	89,128	93,850	103,016
„ dressed Value - Rs.	88,29,951	98,83,221	92,28,022	1,00,91,120	1,15,63,118
TOTAL - Quantity - cwt.	686,409	654,115	905,835	809,233	958,679
TOTAL - Value - Rs.	2,94,35,749	2,99,86,835	3,75,68,878	3,09,68,471	3,73,80,052

This trade shows a considerable increase. It has been sufficiently commented upon in previous reviews.

Jute. 141. *Jute.*—Exclusively a Bengal trade.

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity - - cwt.	5,206,570	4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670
Value - - - Rs.	2,80,53,396	2,63,66,466	3,51,81,137	3,80,04,263	4,37,00,325

There was an active demand for this fibre arising out of causes general to trade. Prices rose so high in Calcutta during the winter that the operations of the local mills were much disconcerted.

Oils. 142. *Oils.*—

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity - - { gallons	3,459,858	3,040,465	2,090,535	3,319,166	4,205,815
{ cwt.	106,082	194,518	181,950	62,685	85,526
Value - - - Rs.	42,35,829	37,77,396	37,15,521	53,75,787	56,94,532

The principal trade is in castor-oil, of which considerable quantities are exported to Australia from Calcutta. There was some reduction in the exports last year, following on an unusually large trade in the previous year.

Opium. 143. *Opium.*—The following table shows the number of chests exported and their value for the last five years :—

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity - - chests	88,350	96,870	92,820	91,200	105,507
Value - - - Rs.	11,14,84,262	12,40,47,483	12,37,43,554	12,99,39,787	14,32,33,143

Saltpetre. 144. *Saltpetre.*—It would seem that the differences of opinion between the Chilians and Peruvians have given an impulse to the trade in this article which had for a long time been declining.

Silk, Raw. 145. *Silk, raw*, including chussum or waste, and cocoons.

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity - - lbs.	1,310,569	1,417,893	1,512,819	1,329,599	1,401,506
Value - - - Rs.	41,59,614	77,69,036	70,35,493	57,02,291	51,61,570

Out of 1,401,506 lbs. exported, no less than 838,296 lbs. were chussum or waste and cocoons, only 563,210 lbs. being raw silk fit for weaving (grège). The Bengal silk industry is not thriving, but there are good prospects of the establishment of a sound industry in the production of silk in the Dehra Doon, where an influential English firm has commenced the breeding of worms and the production of cocoons through the native zemindárs and cultivators, buying up their produce and offering prizes for excellence of quality. As far as it has gone, the undertaking promises to be successful, and there seems to be a reasonable prospect that this new industry will soon establish itself on a sound footing in the Doon, which has a soil and climate believed to be excellently adapted to the successful growth of the mulberry and the production of sound good silk.

Sugar. 146. *Sugar.*—

	1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Refined - { Quantity - cwt.	107,208	674,627	477,128	51,043	44,963
{ Value - Rs.	11,04,274	72,57,281	49,74,679	6,96,792	5,91,652
Unrefined - { Quantity - cwt.	1313,554	418,998	366,997	228,713	279,616
{ Value - Rs.	14,35,100	19,94,680	24,83,834	13,46,808	14,67,061

It will be seen that the bulk of our exports consists of unrefined sugar. The trade has somewhat recovered from the low level to which it fell in 1878–79, the causes of which were explained in the last review. The introduction into Behar of the improved sugar-mill patented by Messrs. Thompson and Mylne of Bihia, in the working of which a much larger quantity of sugar is extracted from the cane, with less cost and labour, than with the ordinary native mill or kolhu, has stimulated considerably the cultivation of sugar in Behar. The natives have readily substituted the new mill for the old one, of which it is a simple modification, and its use is rapidly extending. This case shows that it is not always true that no improvements upon native methods are wanted, or would be accepted.

147. *Tea.*— *Tea.*

		1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity - - -	lbs.	24,361,599	27,784,124	33,459,075	34,432,573	38,174,521
Value - - -	Rs.	2,16,64,168	2,60,74,251	3,04,45,713	3,13,84,235	3,05,10,200

The reduced value and largely increased quantity exported show the great fall in prices which occurred in the year. It was one of excitement and anxiety to all interested in the tea trade, and, indeed, so serious have been the losses suffered that many anticipated a very serious crisis in the industry. Large accumulated stocks in London, abundant supplies from China, and a greatly increased export from India, combined to reduce the prices of tea to the lowest level. Although at present the prospect seems to be improving, there is little question but that Indian tea must in future be produced at a much lower cost than hitherto, *i.e.*, that gardens must be worked on a more economical scale, charges for brokerage and agency must be lessened, and greater care must be taken to pack the tea in sound secure packages not easily liable to damage, and containing one uniform weight of tea. In fact the production and trade must be reduced to a careful system, such as has not hitherto characterised it. The need of opening out new markets was suggested in the last review, and Australia and America were indicated as countries to which attention should be turned. It is satisfactory to note that, as will be seen from the remarks under the head of Australia, the suggestion has borne fruit as regards the Colonies.

148. In *teakwood* there has been a small increase, but the trade is still much below the level of previous years. *Wood.*

149. *Wool, Raw.*— *Wool.*

		1875–76.	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.
Quantity -	lbs.	23,767,692	24,056,767	23,075,323	26,568,518	26,368,794
Value - - -	Rs.	1,09,42,002	1,07,73,720	94,36,448	1,05,84,574	1,09,59,723

There was a small decrease in quantity, but a material rise in price which led to an increase in the aggregate value. The reduction in the quantity exported was in some degree owing to the scarcity of carriage, which was taken up for military purposes, to bring the wool down to Kurrachee.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE.

150. The total numbers and tonnage of the shipping which entered and cleared at Indian ports from and to foreign countries during the last five years are given below. The figures for both numbers of vessels and tonnage, though lower than those for 1877–78, show an increase when compared with those for 1878–79, during which year there was a decrease of shipping owing to the falling off of the foreign trade and the prevalence of a very low range of freights. The average capacity of each vessel has increased considerably as compared with the figures for previous years.

	Number.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1875–76 - - - -	12,460	5,428,986	435
1876–77 - - - -	12,764	5,634,042	441
1877–78 - - - -	12,537	5,754,379	459
1878–79 - - - -	11,726	5,366,734	458
1879–80 - - - -	12,156	5,698,055	469

151. The figures for vessels *entered* and *cleared*, which are given together above, are shown separately in the following table. The number and tonnage of vessels entered and the number of vessels cleared are lower than in 1877–78, and higher than in 1878–79, while the tonnage of vessels cleared is larger than in the four preceding years. The higher figures for numbers of vessels entered and cleared, as compared with those for 1878–79, are due to a larger number of shipping engaged in the trade with Sind, British Burma, and Madras, there being a falling off in the number employed in Bengal and Bombay.

	Entered.		Cleared.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1875–76	6,259	2,629,923	6,201	2,799,063
1876–77	6,376	2,791,884	6,388	2,842,158
1877–78	6,353	2,877,649	6,184	2,876,730
1878–79	5,780	2,556,961	5,946	2,809,773
1879–80	6,072	2,763,621	6,084	2,934,434

The increase in Sind, apart from an increase of trade in that province, which in 1878–79 was suffering from a bad season, is due to the great increase in imports on account of Government, chiefly caused by the construction of railways. In Burma, trade continued to flourish in that exceptionally prosperous province, and in Madras the effects of the famine began at last to cease to be felt, and trade revived.

152. The foregoing tables include sailing vessels as well as steamers undistinguished. The following figures, relating to steamers separately, show the steady progress made during the past five years in the employment of steam power in the carrying trade between India and other countries; the per-centage of steam tonnage to the total tonnage being over 41 per cent. in 1875–76 and 1876–77, 44 per cent. in 1877–78, 45 per cent. in 1878–79, and 50 per cent. in 1879–80:—

	Steamers entered.		Steamers cleared.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1875–76	994	1,097,284	1,024	1,146,916
1876–77	1,060	1,167,975	1,065	1,191,361
1877–78	1,123	1,265,687	1,144	1,279,180
1878–79	1,027	1,155,646	1,117	1,271,439
1879–80	1,199	1,375,001	1,241	1,446,909

153. The number and tonnage of steamers entering and leaving India without cargoes are given below, the numbers leaving in ballast being considerably less than those which enter in that condition. This is markedly the case in Bengal, where 13 steamers entered, and none left in ballast in 1879–80, and it is also the case to a smaller extent in the other provinces, except in Bombay, where for the past three years more steamers left in ballast than arrived in that state.

	Steamers entered in ballast.		Steamers cleared in ballast.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1875–76	102	80,414	41	21,905
1876–77	163	131,366	43	26,028
1877–78	153	141,641	58	40,665
1878–79	129	111,500	37	30,823
1879–80	135	122,071	32	28,751

154. The following table shows the total number and tonnage of all vessels, sailing and steam, which entered and cleared in ballast during the last five years, and the per-centage of the tonnage of the entries and clearances in ballast to the total tonnage entered and cleared.

Fewer vessels entered and cleared without cargoes in 1879–80 than in the previous three years. As in the case of steamers only, the entries of all vessels, sailing and steam, are far in excess of the clearances in that state. In Bengal 128 vessels entered and only 2 left in ballast in 1879–80. In British Burma and Madras also more vessels entered than left in

ballast, while the opposite was the case in Bombay and Sind. A great proportion of the numbers of arrivals and departures in ballast consists of native craft of small average tonnage, carrying on what is practically a coasting trade between the southern ports of Madras and Ceylon.

—	Vessels entered in ballast.			Vessels cleared in ballast.		
	No.	Tons.	Per-centage.	No.	Tons.	Per-centage.
1875–76	2,624	650,030	24·7	855	124,122	4·4
1876–77	2,818	716,882	25·6	1,115	144,746	5·0
1877–78	2,705	712,781	24·7	1,324	180,434	6·2
1878–79	2,260	553,586	21·7	1,046	262,051	9·3
1879–80	2,162	499,598	18·0	998	137,811	4·7

155. The figures given below show the number and tonnage of vessels adopting the Suez Canal route, which entered and cleared at Indian ports, with the per-centage of the steam tonnage passing through the canal to the total steam tonnage engaged in the Indian trade with foreign countries. There has been an increase in the number of vessels and the tonnage compared with 1878–79, in which year there was, with a general diminution of trade, a falling off in the trade *viâ* the Canal. The per-centage quoted is smaller than in previous years, owing to the increased employment of steamers in the trade with countries on this side of the Canal.

—	Entries *viâ* Suez Canal.		Clearances *viâ* Suez Canal.		Total Entries and Clearances *viâ* Suez Canal.		
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Per-centage to total steam tonnage.
1875–76	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270	64
1876–77	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690	64
1877–78	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839	64
1878–79	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957	59
1879–80	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769	57

156. The following table shows the movement of shipping during the past three years between India and the principal countries with which trade is carried on. The figures represent entries and clearances combined. The tonnage employed in the trade with the United Kingdom was in 1877–78 50 per cent., in 1878–79 46 per cent., and in the past year 45 per cent. of the total tonnage engaged in the trade of India with foreign countries:—

—	1877–78.		1878–79.		1879–80.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British Possessions—						
United Kingdom	2,293	2,904,866	1,861	2,468,344	1,890	2,586,893
Aden	60	43,394	50	40,305	59	53,395
Australia	149	181,622	115	133,503	111	141,671
West Indies	12	13,336	10	8,906	11	11,330
Ceylon	6,383	768,377	6,035	771,022	6,154	714,194
Cape of Good Hope	93	62,224	75	50,839	49	36,659
Hong Kong	74	94,332	75	96,653	71	90,921
Mauritius	224	173,154	255	185,511	257	171,116
Straits	661	336,816	710	384,791	751	547,464
Foreign Countries—						
Austria	36	43,474	31	39,948	34	46,765
France	208	173,838	153	141,212	195	197,421
Germany	33	27,547	27	25,143	34	29,123
Italy	119	148,323	96	126,684	95	138,198
Russia	2	1,952	3	2,577	1	901
Eastern Coast of Africa	109	17,742	144	25,371	135	32,240
United States	97	108,182	126	159,710	140	172,877
South and Central America	60	57,915	67	71,481	23	18,695
China—Treaty Ports	38	60,998	42	67,829	44	76,361
Arabia	454	93,528	491	119,836	522	126,392
Persia	328	113,507	324	133,441	304	133,165

157. *Nationalities.*—The figures for vessels under British and British Indian registry are given below, the proportion to the total tonnage being 74·87 for the former and 8·56 for the latter in 1878-79, as compared with 77·19 and 7·04 respectively in the year under review, during which the aggregate and average tonnage of British vessels stood higher than in any of the previous four years :—

	British.			British Indian.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.	Vessels.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1875-76 - - -	3,448	3,725,075	1,080	3,970	534,946	135
1876-77 - - -	3,674	4,014,511	1,093	3,688	536,060	145
1877-78 - - -	3,853	4,352,380	1,130	3,017	418,774	139
1878-79 - - -	3,541	4,018,182	1,135	3,162	459,262	145
1879-80 - - -	3,824	4,398,228	1,150	3,028	401,261	133

158. *Foreign shipping* represented 15·35 per cent. in 1876–77, 13·41 per cent. in 1877–78, 12·62 in 1878–79, and 12·07 in 1879–80, of the aggregate tonnage. The number and tonnage of the foreign vessels employed in the trade for the last five years are as follows :—

	Vessels.	Tons.	Average tonnage
1875–76 - - -	1,704	953,466	560
1876–77 - - -	1,465	864,932	590
1877–78 - - -	1,517	771,994	509
1878–79 - - -	1,261	677,386	537
1879–80 - - -	1,233	687,862	558

The average tonnage of the foreign vessels employed in the Indian trade is, it will be seen, not more than half that of British vessels. A large proportion of them consists of small barques and brigs trading between India and Mauritius or Réunion, or the Mediterranean Coast, Chinese junks and Siamese vessels. The Arab vessels are almost all dhows and buggalows, mostly cranky and unseaworthy craft. The proportion of steamers to sailing vessels in the foreign shipping is shown below :

	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1875-76 - -	209	218,082	1,495	735,384
1876-77 - -	176	180,905	1,289	684,027
1877-78 - -	161	160,255	1,356	611,739
1878-79 - -	137	143,169	1,124	534,217
1879-80 - -	191	226,813	1,042	461,049

159. The total number and tonnage of the principal foreign shipping engaged in the trade, as compared with 1878–79, are shown in the following table. Austrian, German, Russian, and Swedish vessels exhibit an increase in numbers. There is a decrease in vessels of other nationalities :—

		1878-79.	1879-80.			1878-79.	1879-80.
Austrian	No. - -	29	46	Russian	No - -	2	10
	Tons - -	37,676	66,645		Tons - -	2,731	9,244
French	No. - -	244	210	Swedish	No. - -	15	17
	Tons - -	141,242	117,208		Tons - -	9,126	8,728
German	No. - -	99	111	American	No. - -	122	106
	Tons - -	80,378	94,132		Tons - -	147,815	130,055
Italian	No. - -	134	96	Arab	No. - -	485	480
	Tons - -	112,779	110,255		Tons - -	67,431	60,425
Norwegian	No. - -	36	25				
	Tons - -	33,709	23,596				

160. *Native Craft.*—The figures for numbers and tonnage of native craft entered and cleared are given below, the proportion to the total tonnage being 3·67 in 1877–78, 3·95 in 1878–79, and 3·7 in 1879–80:—

	Vessels.	Tons.	Average tonnage.
1875–76 - - -	3,338	215,499	65
1876–77 - - -	3,937	218,539	56
1877–78 - - -	4,150	211,231	51
1878–79 - - -	3,762	211,904	56
1879–80 - - -	4,071	210,704	52

A very large proportion of these vessels consists of open boats, undecked or partially decked craft, plying between the ports on the Madras Coast, in the Gulf of Cutch, and along the line of coast from Kurrachee southwards.

161. The following figures of the share of each province in the movement of shipping with cargoes for the last five years exhibit an improvement in all the five provinces in the past year as compared with 1878–79:—

		Vessels.	Tons.
Bengal - -	1875–76 - -	1,456	1,602,695
	1876–77 - -	1,541	1,753,017
	1877–78 - -	1,539	1,820,524
	1878–79 - -	1,430	1,645,762
	1879–80 - -	1,444	1,762,589
Bombay - -	1875–76 - -	1,598	1,145,233
	1876–77 - -	1,637	1,199,269
	1877–78 - -	1,877	1,349,444
	1878–79 - -	1,632	1,167,044
	1879–80 - -	1,661	1,212,430
Sind - -	1875–76 - -	615	202,152
	1876–77 - -	518	201,056
	1877–78 - -	643	205,644
	1878–79 - -	618	205,742
	1879–80 - -	852	264,275
Madras - -	1875–76 - -	4,105	887,100
	1876–77 - -	4,034	888,888
	1877–78 - -	3,457	809,092
	1878–79 - -	3,744	825,435
	1879–80 - -	3,906	860,650
British Burma -	1875–76 - -	1,207	817,654
	1876–77 - -	1,101	730,184
	1877–78 - -	992	676,460
	1878–79 - -	996	707,114
	1879–80 - -	1,133	960,702

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA.

NOTE.—*In all these Tables Merchandise does not include Treasure, the details of which will be found at pages 22–25.*

No. 1.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE, distinguishing Indian Produce and Manufactures from Foreign Articles Exported, and of GOVERNMENT STORES.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
IMPORTS :	£	£	£	£	£
PRIVATE TRADE	37,112,668	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166
GOVERNMENT STORES*	1,778,988	2,073,454	2,138,182	1,234,399	1,426,750
TOTAL	38,891,656	37,440,631	41,464,185	37,800,594	41,168,916
EXPORTS :					
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327
TOTAL PRIVATE TRADE	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158
GOVERNMENT STORES*	33,370	43,429	36,615	43,903	39,205
TOTAL	58,078,775	61,005,061	65,222,328	60,937,514	67,212,363
TOTAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	96,970,431	98,445,692	106,686,513	98,738,108	108,381,279

No. 2.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE from United Kingdom, other British Possessions, and Foreign Countries respectively.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
IMPORTS FROM BRITISH POSSESSIONS :	£	£	£	£	£
UNITED KINGDOM	30,518,123	29,752,443	32,211,303	28,912,136	32,042,848
OTHER PLACES	4,161,766	3,215,693	3,952,277	4,550,544	4,288,828
TOTAL	34,679,899	32,968,896	36,163,580	33,462,680	36,331,676
DITTO FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES	2,432,768	2,398,281	3,162,423	3,103,515	3,410,490
TOTAL IMPORTS	37,112,667	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166

No. 3.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE together to United Kingdom, other British Possessions, and Foreign Countries respectively.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
EXPORTS TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS :	£	£	£	£	£
UNITED KINGDOM	28,077,235	28,020,106	29,613,606	25,903,848	27,394,925
OTHER PLACES	15,981,978	17,658,842	17,488,286	18,231,656	17,168,642
TOTAL	44,059,213	45,678,948	47,101,892	44,135,504	44,563,567
DITTO TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES	13,986,192	15,282,684	18,083,821	16,758,107	22,609,591
TOTAL EXPORTS	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158

* Government Stores (of which a detail will be found at pages 47 to 52) are excluded from tables Nos. 2 to 13, which relate only to private trade.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 4.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE into British India from each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	30,518,123	29,752,443	32,211,303	28,912,136	32,042,848
Gibraltar	10,697	14,315	12,532	13,624	12,623
Malta	1,767	3,026	4,081	5,381	8,326
Canada	4,041	5,688	—	—	—
Aden	117,397	116,071	161,046	101,071	86,152
Mauritius	750,909	253,377	642,471	1,303,321	833,040
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	1,957	3,026	1,999	4,033	3,663
Natal	58	32	56	1,493	21
St. Helena	—	760	—	—	—
Ceylon	520,354	539,936	530,555	563,257	482,618
Straits Settlements	950,870	937,342	1,079,702	1,165,875	1,277,125
China, Hong Kong	1,488,032	1,062,418	1,221,537	1,267,671	1,340,900
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	315,694	280,462	298,298	124,818	244,360
Total	34,679,899	32,968,896	36,163,580	33,462,680	36,331,676
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :					
Austria	95,428	87,430	113,078	121,622	116,395
Belgium	217	1,650	120	266	7
Denmark	1	—	—	23	—
France	529,348	463,504	451,105	391,034	428,279
Germany	23,527	9,079	25,482	51,632	66,271
Greece	7	202	108	268	185
Holland	18,612	7,280	1,548	22,302	15,770
Italy	410,649	334,009	349,229	383,014	449,606
Norway	164	788	3,548	—	—
Portugal	1,255	559	613	200	183
Russia	2,564	—	—	—	—
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	2,131	39	11	45	37
Sweden	15	—	—	—	19
Turkey in Europe	3,949	574	742	870	2,250
America — United States	201,469	172,370	279,717	348,823	526,262
America — South	1,496	3,971	628	63	695
West Indies*	400	458	80	5	500
Abyssinia	—	13,642	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	1,062	597	544	710	1,224
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique	232,411	249,439	217,964	62,073	53,299
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar				152,005	241,676
Egypt	24,649	48,096	42,461	42,104	30,104
Réunion	2,671	9,899	803	607	315
Arabia	289,945	313,660	323,692	308,027	346,819
Persia or Persian Gulf	290,292	365,516	469,507	566,736	537,210
Mekran and Sonmiani	47,451	56,557	66,853	63,336	105,247
Maldive Islands	26,026	21,954	20,562	29,297	18,085
China (Treaty Ports)	29,952	47,441	202,136	126,703	238,175
Japan	5,354	1,949	1,739	1,747	1,007
Java	1,311	833	18,053	529	118
Sumatra	16,902	23,985	56,386	37,718	24,561
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	10,499	8,745	3,275	9,714	1,546
Turkey in Asia	162,979	130,428	512,159	378,445	202,494
Other countries	32	23,627	280	3,597	2,151
Total	2,432,768	2,398,281	3,162,423	3,103,515	3,410,490
TOTAL FROM BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	37,112,667	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166

* British and Foreign possessions are given together and not shown separately.

No. 5.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES and FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE together from British India to each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	28,077,235	28,020,106	29,613,606	25,903,848	27,394,925
Gibraltar	21,722	19,748	2,059	149	7,856
Malta	44,141	148,478	43,098	34,672	146,508
Aden	332,563	308,847	330,643	372,075	468,695
Mauritius	822,643	945,860	1,148,217	1,175,716	994,660
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	36,724	47,780	83,837	102,669	78,383
Natal	10,332	13,583	20,658	85,145	23,240
St. Helena	2,754	6,825	1,620	3,095	2,568
Ceylon	1,654,345	2,312,342	2,544,516	2,949,071	2,002,032
Straits Settlements	2,591,987	2,375,677	2,581,736	2,732,276	2,723,298
China, Hong Kong	10,141,177	11,185,739	10,276,368	10,260,193	10,261,50
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	323,610	293,963	455,534	516,595	459,894
Total	44,059,213	45,678,948	47,101,892	44,135,504	44,563,967
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,891	1,394,911	1,859,015
Belgium	137,271	366,366	218,706	1,228	119,040
Denmark	—	—	44	—	
France	4,515,185	5,358,053	5,967,002	3,941,572	4,853,884
Germany	139,948	198,738	330,794	203,467	272,950
Greece	323	39	121	833	100
Holland	183,421	179,838	252,719	265,873	213,168
Italy	1,223,138	1,410,065	1,870,006	1,673,195	2,214,839
Portugal	—	35,767	51	4,935	3,937
Russia	511,620	80,737	58,438	135,255	7,756
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	75,380	29,448	226,257	43,223	113,742
Turkey in Europe	3,732	7,094	1,831	6,345	6,926
America — United States	1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,728	2,038,690	3,286,650
America — South	185,971	174,174	192,902	276,783	265,721
West Indies *	95,109	79,534	146,265	151,346	128,570
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	40	157	1,048	514	1,201
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique	258,395	284,541	281,081	81,671	118,493
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar				241,302	223,572
Egypt	203,848	452,800	577,752	346,036	971,785
Réunion	44,375	58,714	50,392	191,330	152,111
Arabia	750,781	547,564	682,934	764,022	850,456
Persia	584,661	693,705	873,193	1,034,750	1,072,154
Mekran and Sonmiani	34,588	34,788	41,514	54,668	65,261
Maldive Islands	34,757	32,635	34,485	42,110	27,519
China (Treaty Ports)	1,364,702	1,502,308	2,466,781	3,413,097	5,262,170
Japan	6,125	17,700	5,160	50,423	85,894
Java	10,848	17,116	24,223	2,060	6,359
Sumatra	3,136	996	7,680	31,034	42,471
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	25,990	44,999	30,349	21,348	29,619
Turkey in Asia	402,128	350,334	342,829	345,347	393,358
Other countries	2,066	881	645	739	570
Total	13,986,192	15,282,684	18,083,821	16,758,107	22,609,591
TOTAL TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158

* See note on previous page.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 6.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from British India to each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	27,766,162	27,646,949	29,298,152	25,561,437	26,959,420
Gibraltar	21,556	19,717	1,889	92	7,640
Malta	43,816	148,425	43,034	34,204	146,271
Aden	228,964	221,028	246,874	292,372	384,244
Mauritius	800,386	909,041	1,117,975	1,149,986	972,398
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	34,668	45,316	81,220	101,001	78,280
Natal	10,236	12,468	20,523	84,714	23,074
St. Helena	2,709	6,773	1,620	3,070	2,518
Ceylon	1,623,067	2,270,195	2,496,323	2,903,278	1,956,504
Straits Settlements	2,411,917	2,136,923	2,343,285	2,486,928	2,511,648
China, Hong Kong	10,069,791	11,076,024	10,169,460	10,151,258	10,141,294
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	320,825	291,102	449,740	513,884	457,621
Total	43,334,097	44,783,961	46,270,095	43,282,224	43,640,912
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	1,409,669	1,427,151	1,463,199	1,391,218	1,857,426
Belgium	137,271	366,195	218,706	1,228	116,255
Denmark	—	—	24	—	—
France	4,510,672	5,347,579	5,963,057	3,935,225	4,844,578
Germany	139,861	198,633	330,488	203,277	272,610
Greece	133	39	69	794	200
Holland	183,421	179,838	252,719	265,819	213,418
Italy	1,217,459	1,408,682	1,867,690	1,668,415	2,208,087
Portugal	—	35,767	1	4,932	3,817
Russia	511,511	80,626	58,438	135,255	7,375
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	75,380	29,448	226,257	43,223	113,742
Turkey in Europe	2,796	5,833	1,450	5,601	5,467
America — United States	1,776,106	1,892,336	1,930,340	2,036,760	3,255,759
America — South	185,664	173,944	192,672	272,887	265,166
West Indies*	94,742	79,405	145,434	146,993	128,068
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	—	72	592	103	184
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique	57,168	80,340	118,296	30,461	38,590
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar				126,072	99,097
Egypt	196,118	437,772	570,076	335,652	910,395
Réunion	44,219	58,592	50,172	190,488	151,958
Arabia	482,717	342,418	454,606	567,682	699,528
Persia	204,109	210,698	238,808	265,476	330,685
Mekran and Sonmiani	17,937	18,259	22,514	28,033	44,752
Maldive Islands	29,873	29,223	29,883	38,964	25,358
China (Treaty Ports)	1,364,669	1,502,283	2,465,475	3,411,936	5,257,858
Japan	5,992	16,803	4,854	49,077	83,692
Java	10,689	17,043	24,202	2,038	5,178
Sumatra	2,966	870	7,559	30,381	42,181
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	25,956	44,844	30,305	21,348	28,749
Turkey in Asia	189,028	160,534	205,315	216,223	299,385
Other countries	2,021	881	237	144	361
Total	12,878,147	14,146,108	16,873,438	15,425,705	21,309,919
TOTAL TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831

* See note on p. 2.

No. 7.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE from British India to each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	311,073	373,157	315,454	342,411	435,505
Gibraltar	166	31	170	57	216
Malta	325	53	64	468	237
Aden	103,599	87,819	83,769	79,703	84,451
Mauritius	22,257	36,819	30,242	25,730	22,262
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	2,056	2,464	2,617	1,668	103
Natal	96	1,115	135	431	166
St. Helena	25	52	—	25	50
Ceylon	31,278	42,147	48,193	45,793	45,528
Straits Settlements	180,070	238,754	238,451	245,348	211,650
China, Hong Kong	71,386	109,715	106,908	108,935	120,214
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	2,785	2,861	5,794	2,711	2,273
Total	725,116	894,987	831,797	853,280	922,655
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	626	832	2,692	3,693	1,589
Belgium	—	171	—	—	2,785
Denmark	—	—	20	—	—
France	4,513	10,474	3,945	6,347	9,306
Germany	87	105	306	190	340
Greece	190	—	52	39	200
Holland	—	—	—	54	50
Italy	5,679	1,383	2,316	4,780	6,752
Portugal	—	—	50	3	120
Russia	109	111	—	—	381
Turkey in Europe	936	1,261	381	744	1,459
America — United States	2,303	3,274	2,388	1 930	30,891
America — South	307	230	230	3,896	255
West Indies*	367	129	831	4,353	502
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	40	85	456	411	1,017
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique, Zanzibar	201,227	204,201	162,785	51,210 / 115,230	79,903 / 124,475
Egypt	7,730	15,028	7,676	10,384	61,390
Réunion	156	122	220	842	153
Arabia	268,014	205,146	228,328	196,340	150,928
Persia	380,552	483,007	634,385	769,274	701,469
Mekran and Soumiani	16,651	16,529	19,000	26,635	20,509
Maldive Islands	4,884	3,412	4,602	3,146	2,161
China (Treaty Ports)	33	25	1,306	1,161	4,312
Japan	133	897	306	1,346	2,202
Java	159	73	21	22	1,181
Sumatra	170	126	121	653	290
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	34	155	44	—	870
Turkey in Asia	213,100	189,800	137,514	129,124	73,973
Other countries	45	—	408	595	209
Total	1,108,045	1,136,576	1,210,383	1,332,402	1,299,672
TOTAL TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327

* See note on p. 2.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 8.

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India.

ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Animals, Living:						
Horses	No.	2,880	2,862	2,425	3,350	3,606
Other Kinds	"	4,229	3,366	906	2,186	1,750
Books and Printed Matter, including Maps and Charts	Cwts.	7,294	7,644	8,164	9,276	7,955
Building and Engineering Materials:						
Asphalte	"	23,590	29,667	31,678	61,189	22,478
Bricks	No.	3,328,009	1,618,928	1,067,304	1,150,328	959,034
Cement	Cwts.	83,616	90,610	163,602	258,223	195,275
Chalk and Lime	"	47,408	208,301	72,512	70,996	43,739
Clay	"	21,319	9,065	15,815	11,342	13,715
Earthenware piping	"	5,382	25,603	30,919	4,802	7,344
Other Sorts	"	1,022,351	1,642,684	1,470,509	29,207	32,334
Candles	Lbs.	1,963,875	2,402,377	2,176,421	1,929,579	3,156,667
Canes and Rattans	Cwts.	29,319	30,070	23,739	22,809	20,617
Caoutchouc, Raw	"	81	1,536	1,415	114	104
Clocks and Watches	No.	25,523	23,308	28,056	36,634	40,751
Coal and Coke	Tons	379,144	519,579	601,159	473,335	575,302
Coffee	Lbs.	637,840	1,422,624	1,973,664	1,177,792	2,274,272
Coir, Unmanufactured	Cwts.	327	315	24	104	3
Manufactures of	"	8,630	9,427	8,512	11,926	9,788
Corals, Real	Lbs.	50,206	48,489	65,527	79,643	71,674
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	Cwts.	6,838	7,071	6,755	9,461	9,240
Corks	"	2,335	1,828	1,348	1,561	1,599
Cotton, Raw	Lbs.	2,831,024	4,481,792	6,074,432	7,337,680	8,652,560
Twist	"	31,927,340	33,270,208	36,194,125	33,145,651	33,212,952
Cotton, Manufactures of:						
Piece Goods:						
Grey	Yards	856,534,622	840,605,829	992,537,579	775,120,394	908,630,133
White	"	174,290,998	193,453,866	215,624,360	192,098,379	226,483,857
Coloured and printed, including Turkey Red	"	155,208,307	152,240,661	150,548,913	160,377,489	198,457,802
Handkerchiefs and Shawls	No.	7,469,911	7,205,030	9,862,251	8,300,612	10,053,422
Lace and Patent Net	Yards	1,000,678	1,096,195	1,312,777	941,445	1,644,254
Canvas	"	7,955	8,273	29,303	36,759	54,771
Other Sorts	"	107,610	118,954	150,019	135,311	169,196
	Lbs.	43,726	168,207	312,395	330,100	163,507
Thread	"	808,929	545,185	762,913	798,870	670,404
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:						
Alum	"	Not stated.	4,954,096	7,745,696	6,788,656	4,324,992
Brimstone	"	2,117,808	2,501,408	2,777,488	2,750,944	1,572,368
Camphor	"	1,074,645	939,329	1,073,187	883,261	1,230,758
Cassia Lignea	"	Not stated.	757,232	1,605,072	1,016,064	992,108
Copperas	"		1,726,592	1,668,912	1,858,192	3,890,992
Quinine	"	3,925	4,648	5,025	5,940	7,409
Sulphuric acid	"	Not stated.	464,128	426,944	427,616	656,768
Total Drugs, &c.	"	—	11,347,433	15,302,324	13,730,673	12,675,395
Dyeing and Colouring Materials, except Lac	"	4,215,120	3,581,424	3,064,768	3,466,410	2,644,087

No. 8—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Flax, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	86,190	309,143	200,418	134,461	47,530
Manufactures of:					
Twist and Yarn - - - - „	37,295	30,996	10,572	1,933	1,809
Piece Goods - - - - Yards	1,209,539	1,153,489	1,155,799	1,049,422	857,492
Thread - - - - Lbs.	18,120	14,347	18,584	90,181	109,247
Canvas - - - - Yards	1,026,153	1,079,423	1,212,928	1,718,204	1,601,469
Other sorts - - - - Lbs.	131,101	189,260	431,097	191,806	296,237
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Cocoanuts - - - - - No.	12,170,309	11,850,406	10,770,864	15,872,032	14,229,440
Glass and Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls - - - Cwts.	17,429	11,746	12,911	16,177	13,751
Bottles - - - - „	14,078	7,688	9,508	12,645	10,440
Sheet and Plate - - - - Supl. Ft.	3,586,900	3,986,465	3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram - - - - - Cwts.	2,581	7,871	15,281	12,095	5,126
Rice - - - - - - „	1,837	147,966	507,844	116,605	51,826
Wheat - - - - - „	19,650	60,392	431,502	411,282	12,461
Pulse and other sorts - - „	16,750	65,774	297,185	242,720	81,380
Total Grains - „	40,818	282,003	1,251,812	782,702	150,793
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier - - - - „	10,474	13,555	17,953	16,779	11,998
Resin - - - - - „	9,914	4,167	13,365	17,058	7,436
Other sorts - - - - - „	41,354	33,938	29,801	26,953	37,677
Total Gums - - „	61,742	51,660	61,119	60,790	57,111
Hemp, Raw - - - - - „	5,510	7,990	6,518	7,427	6,716
Manufactures of - - - Yards	10,480	6,500	60,383	214,224	30,477
Manufactures of - - - No.	9	2,546	3,616	10,066	8,792
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, Raw and Dressed - - - Cwts.	4,093	4,042	2,752	3,172	3,723
Skins, do. do. - - - „	5,068	3,486	2,118	1,875	4,439
Total Hides and Skins - „	9,161	7,528	4,870	5,047	8,162
Hops - - - - - - „	1,529	1,807	2,135	1,998	3,185
Horns - - - - - - „	434	335	640	1,205	240
Ice - - - - - - - „	261,400	243,341	183,220	268,011	147,360
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - - - Lbs.	568,588	546,797	456,662	405,988	431,740
Jute:					
Raw - - - - - Cwts.	32	35	548	1,636	11
Manufactures of - - - No.	211,243	272,954	473,396	1,392,006	1,741,235
Manufactures of - - - Yards	192	54,810	351,902	214,764	93,933
Manufactures of - - - Cwts.	7	1	12	159	154
Lac - - - - - - Cwts.	8,107	2,285	2,201	625	391
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - - - Gallons	1,143,157	1,176,922	1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347
Spirits - - - - - - „	704,874	654,527	737,714	692,384	814,334
Wines and Liqueurs - - - - „	575,396	464,242	496,733	487,787	443,985
Other sorts - - - - - „	15,066	12,185	14,160	11,590	8,608
Total Liquors - - „	2,438,473	2,307,876	2,576,684	2,280,972	2,332,174
Manures - - - - - Tons	668	310	137	464	284
Metals and Manufactures of:					
Brass - - - - - - Cwts.	7,460	7,252	10,366	6,812	10,279
Copper - - - - - - „	236,016	272,353	320,103	290,075	386,173
Iron - - - - - - - „	2,023,846	2,251,193	2,437,721	2,365,336	2,111,156
Lead - - - - - - - „	36,216	40,475	52,757	66,463	73,499
Quicksilver - - - - - Lbs.	524,298	217,181	207,981	250,884	531,393
Spelter or Zinc - - - - - Cwts.	59,118	96,593	130,280	129,661	127,138
Steel - - - - - - „	82,166	108,642	87,441	71,475	95,953
Tin - - - - - - - „	36,159	37,296	48,671	34,989	20,840
Unenumerated - - - - - „	2,431	2,538	1,274	4,840	1,701
Total Metals, &c. - - Cwts.	2,483,412	2,816,302	3,088,613	2,969,651	2,826,739
Total Metals, &c. - - Lbs.	524,298	217,181	207,981	250,884	531,393

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 8—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Oils:					
Animal - - - Gallons -	5,117	3,246	12,833	10,613	29,041
Essential - - - „ -	1,959	17,463	36,307	32,383	476
Mineral - - - - „ -	621,530	439,123	2,405,405	3,775,674	7,888,247
Vegetable, not Essential - - { „ - Cwts. -	112,709 —	135,320 —	363,424 89	518,545 123	350,640 178
Total Oils - - { Gallons - Cwts. -	741,315 —	595,152 —	2,817,969 89	4,337,215 123	8,268,404 178
Oil and Floor Cloth - - - - Sq. Yards -	134,673	104,002	119,453	107,301	88,884
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper - - - Cwts. -	40,896	46,391	65,947	52,729	52,263
Other kinds, except Stationery and Writing Paper - - - - „ -	13,153	12,598	19,383	15,883	19,465
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - - - - „ -	58,667	63,613	59,427	70,845	86,254
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams - - - Lbs. -	With other sorts.	491,267	596,447	559,783	609,167
Butter - - - - „ -	76,658	93,199	111,966	116,757	132,357
Cheese - - - - „ -	With other sorts.	411,664	443,167	506,986	477,002
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille - „ -	876,424	966,658	1,082,681	1,238,728	1,145,968
Fruits and Vegetables, Dried, Salted, or Preserved - - - - „ -	75,080,768	59,959,760	91,317,632	73,338,160	93,972,216
Ghee - - - - - „ -	With other sorts.	837,428	654,122	1,089,847	499,468
Salted Fish - - - - „ -	3,615,373	3,556,508	5,105,957	6,710,842	7,337,415
Other sorts - - - - „ -	11,583,600	8,485,456	10,512,432	14,994,448	14,892,416
Total Provisions - - „ -	91,233,023	74,801,940	109,824,404	98,555,551	119,066,009
Salt - - - - - Cwts. -	7,305,032	5,975,520	5,084,620	5,483,600	7,044,760
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs. -	2,466,244	1,461,069	2,102,930	1,813,999	2,005,020
Silk, Manufactures of:					
Thread - - - - - Lbs. -	1,730	1,525	1,249	2,021	1,466
Piece Goods - - - - - Yards -	7,770,283	5,075,749	7,080,711	7,350,804	7,467,815
Goods mixed with other Materials - - „ -	345,279	270,577	1,248,005	1,535,965	1,035,643
Other sorts - - - - - Lbs. -	300	463	2,586	1,422	874
Soap - - - - - - - - Cwts. -	11,517	17,047	13,698	16,747	20,985
Spices:					
Cloves - - - - Lbs. -	With other sorts.	2,015,443	2,156,393	1,644,920	2,217,489
Nutmegs - - - - „ -		265,902	381,476	321,551	266,908
Betelnuts - - - - „ -	16,857,456	20,082,559	21,874,131	27,723,433	21,585,601
Pepper - - - - „ -	5,906,764	6,461,897	8,360,069	6,842,010	9,040,141
Other sorts - - - - „ -	5,769,833	542,655	351,068	284,149	334,066
Total Spices - - „ -	28,534,053	29,368,456	33,123,137	36,816,063	33,444,205
Stone and Marble - - - - Cwts. -	17,176	58,049	32,878	16,663	17,413
Sugar, Refined - - - - - „	610,524	256,304	473,332	918,202	647,630
Unrefined - - - - „ -	2,627	1,801	1,773	5,179	4,379
Tallow and Grease - - - „ -	1,953	2,724	3,285	3,077	2,312
Tea - - - - - - - - Lbs. -	2,771,204	1,755,300	2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518
Tobacco, Manufactured - - - - „ -	991,364	1,133,861	873,325	1,144,579	709,325
Unmanufactured - - - „ -	511,888	813,853	636,562	290,655	277,109
Umbrellas - - - - - - No. -	2,440,155	1,798,334	2,439,855	3,214,429	2,845,011
Wax - - - - - Cwts. -	423	2,760	1,775	1,039	1,081
Wool, Raw - - - - - Lbs. -	1,749,188	2,145,584	2,340,135	2,722,041	3,564,939
Wool, Manufactures of:					
Mixed and Piece Goods - - - Yards -	7,233,629	6,694,322	7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043
Shawls - - - - - No. -	321,284	255,262	271,460	427,412	446,582
Braids - - - - Lbs. -	137,119	164,638	236,546	176,350	190,745
Other sorts - - - - „ -	369,229	490,398	424,345	522,865	592,258

No. 9.

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Agricultural Implements	26,128	35,013	40,519	36,942	36,548
Animals, Living:					
Horses	74,388	84,525	83,182	125,783	116,795
Other Kinds	1,735	2,894	1,117	1,879	3,012
Apparel	615,961	524,899	557,597	510,511	531,030
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	76,318	65,341	70,151	51,267	58,860
Art, Works of	40,794	12,511	14,613	30,153	16,348
Books and Printed Matter, including Maps and Charts	103,598	107,452	113,427	122,427	114,050
Building and Engineering Materials:					
Asphalte	4,665	7,072	8,081	14,328	4,652
Bricks	11,633	10,190	6,475	6,134	6,382
Cement	17,307	21,778	36,702	60,293	43,056
Chalk and Lime	2,505	6,842	2,484	4,146	1,929
Clay and other Articles used in Building	3,481	1,665	1,833	1,632	2,315
Earthenware piping	2,257	6,787	7,067	1,201	7,189
Other sorts	15,312	13,192	6,733	1,463	1,910
Total Building Materials	57,160	67,526	69,375	89,197	67,433
Cabinet Ware and Furniture	48,878	45,258	34,009	19,233	21,807
Candles	79,163	89,292	82,373	76,167	115,441
Canes and Rattans	23,920	23,771	21,293	18,898	19,303
Caoutchouc—Raw	911	4,181	3,838	814	942
Manufactures of	9,299	8,595	11,152	9,663	13,879
Carriages and Conveyances, other than Railway	17,369	12,928	17,907	23,599	21,046
China and Japan Ware, including Lacquered Ware	17,029	17,252	18,918	19,413	20,695
Clocks and Watches	43,756	35,657	41,948	48,347	54,208
Coal and Coke	659,957	931,394	1,007,932	882,916	1,113,368
Coffee	16,225	35,977	45,253	32,516	50,155
Coir, Unmanufactured, and Manufactured, (excluding Rope)	8,718	9,404	8,491	11,826	10,073
Corals, Real, or Unwrought	81,443	72,446	69,988	81,862	123,829
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	18,565	26,078	21,869	28,852	29,039
Corks	21,854	23,195	18,884	22,510	23,994
Cotton, Raw	54,998	84,260	128,107	159,930	206,471
Twist	2,794,769	2,733,514	2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods:					
Grey: Value under denomination of - Yards	10,639,712	10,125,259	11,562,853	8,648,845	10,391,903
White: Ditto - „	2,687,706	2,887,535	2,936,109	2,559,904	3,052,058
Coloured and Printed, including Turkey Red: Ditto - „	2,837,251	2,709,820	2,454,103	2,588,335	3,129,947
Handkerchiefs and Shawls Ditto - No.	91,675	102,707	144,472	135,268	142,042
Lace and Patent Net Ditto - Yards	41,896	33,733	40,505	25,472	47,145
Canvas: Ditto - Value	440	408	1,551	1,511	1,754
Other Sorts: Ditto - Yards	3,117	4,085	5,238	5,158	7,402
Other Sorts: Ditto - Lbs.	2,743	15,570	24,939	29,452	13,658
Other Sorts: Ditto - Entd. at Value	45,718	46,516	61,981	41,007	49,857
Thread: Ditto - Lbs.	99,954	66,086	90,561	91,832	79,745
Total Cotton Manufactures	16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,312	14,126,784	16,915,511
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical products:					
Alum	With other sorts.	22,297	32,423	27,680	18,390
Brimstone	13,048	16,518	17,492	16,491	8,129
Camphor	44,021	41,190	47,209	40,767	55,491
Cassia Lignea	With other sorts.	23,068	39,919	21,758	20,949
Copperas	With other sorts.	5,429	5,914	5,488	12,074
Quinine	19,162	33,443	65,851	65,000	86,007
Sulphuric Acid	211,461	8,127	6,145	5,405	9,067
Other Sorts	211,461	137,647	175,883	198,451	203,334
Total Drugs, &c.	287,692	307,719	390,836	381,040	413,441
Dyeing and Colouring Materials, except Lac	143,439	109,376	123,740	96,377	145,237
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	99,154	122,554	117,241	124,508	122,484
Fireworks	47,404	35,930	32,051	36,808	39,413

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 9—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES Imported into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Flax, Raw	1,885	6,402	4,600	3,534	1,663
Twist and Yarn	1,486	2,128	542	122	56
Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	34,610	33,622	34,907	32,370	30,418
Thread	1,578	1,219	1,683	6,637	7,893
Canvas	43,662	49,882	55,495	79,498	72,646
Other Sorts, including Bags and Sacks	7,072	11,120	19,044	14,605	10,836
Fruits and Vegetables, including Cocoanuts	70,597	93,748	89,025	102,795	90,802
Glass and Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls	96,959	68,181	73,640	87,326	87,989
Bottles	13,571	6,833	9,849	12,034	10,888
Sheet and Plate	35,081	40,837	37,093	26,841	36,635
Other Sorts	204,320	164,539	170,794	192,504	193,808
Total Glass, and Manufactures of	349,931	280,390	291,376	318,705	329,320
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	1,034	4,026	7,969	7,181	2,750
Rice	999	86,659	220,432	52,461	17,324
Wheat	7,582	20,346	190,511	192,925	5,590
Pulse and other Sorts	4,521	20,339	120,642	86,618	32,817
Total Grains	14,136	131,370	539,554	339,185	58,481
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier	16,004	17,218	23,766	21,208	16,596
Rosin	5,859	1,906	5,936	6,578	3,934
Other Sorts	69,567	64,748	55,682	50,076	70,230
Total Gums	91,430	83,872	85,384	77,862	90,760
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	475,338	440,190	448,228	425,453	431,928
Hemp, Raw	9,942	13,399	11,201	11,689	12,673
Hemp, Manufactures of	420	311	2,317	10,240	1,258
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, Raw and Dressed	16,355	13,669	9,238	13,356	15,267
Skins, Ditto	37,309	31,131	31,083	25,829	35,996
Total Hides and Skins	53,664	44,800	40,321	39,185	51,263
Hops	12,375	21,244	16,971	12,889	41,641
Horns, and Manufactures of	2,686	1,714	2,128	3,504	1,922
Ice	125,190	86,840	50,445	83,765	44,848
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical	25,324	21,451	26,786	31,674	32,327
Musical	35,932	28,960	34,805	36,313	37,447
Ivory, Unmanufactured	229,247	241,552	193,955	167,374	179,261
Manufactured	1,842	4,012	4,342	3,198	5,466
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls unset	139,359	164,389	194,085	131,503	155,280
Jewellery	27,395	26,502	24,115	30,154	32,547
Plate	10,077	6,875	5,353	4,555	5,403
Total Jewellery	176,831	197,766	223,553	166,212	193,230
Jute:					
Raw	17	18	403	912	8
Manufactures of	3,321	4,517	11,835	23,852	24,228
Lac	34,826	5,860	5,561	1,400	1,845
Leather, and Manufactures of	101,811	83,441	88,440	86,543	100,248

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 9—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES Imported into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	268,106	270,664	313,070	244,569	254,262
Spirits	603,476	622,184	647,661	540,785	659,120
Wines and Liqueurs	516,069	406,976	436,020	414,174	392,731
Other Sorts	4,475	3,768	4,808	4,620	3,172
Total Liquors	1,392,126	1,303,592	1,401,559	1,204,148	1,309,285
Machinery; Millwork; Steam Engines, &c.:					
Agricultural (not being Steam)	3,679	998	1,430	1,685	1,120
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts &c. (other than railway)	991,821	534,540	425,041	467,472	333,271
Other Sorts of Machinery	396,167	346,835	424,526	394,298	282,442
Total Machinery, &c.	1,391,667	882,373	850,997	863,455	616,833
Manures of all Kinds	6,769	2,948	1,223	3,587	2,131
Matches and Lucifers	66,958	76,648	99,761	86,408	96,460
Mats	10,863	9,944	6,447	10,901	10,810
Metals, and Manufactures of:					
Brass	48,524	45,447	53,643	38,593	53,848
Copper	1,207,500	1,398,102	1,498,175	1,284,169	1,620,155
Iron	1,424,598	1,528,406	1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,384
Lead	63,099	72,576	97,110	111,594	106,296
Quicksilver	107,511	36,932	28,900	38,805	58,844
Spelter or Zinc	82,651	143,720	179,453	156,547	144,360
Steel	88,996	112,244	81,063	65,671	84,547
Tin	169,236	180,794	222,157	151,740	98,846
Unenumerated	41,355	43,186	9,401	25,697	16,985
Total Metals	3,233,470	3,561,407	3,605,463	3,318,831	3,413,265
Military and other regulation Uniforms and Accoutrements	21,290	13,231	13,567	11,397	15,162
Oils:					
Animal	1,842	1,066	2,532	2,209	4,699
Essential	3,030	4,036	6,733	6,151	1,041
Mineral	44,627	49,117	226,758	271,711	481,908
Vegetable, not Essential	20,714	24,193	59,643	89,794	58,283
Total Oils	70,213	78,412	295,666	369,865	545,931
Oil and Floor Cloth	8,709	7,162	7,514	7,218	6,027
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	202,952	160,516	202,546	187,243	202,241
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	116,765	115,325	160,583	130,482	125,753
Writing Paper	107,989	126,421	162,258	138,357	140,399
Other kinds, except Stationery	45,373	40,785	47,965	41,512	52,876
Total Paper and Pasteboard	270,127	282,531	370,806	310,351	319,028
Perfumery	42,546	41,885	46,393	45,688	48,271
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer, &c.	24,731	26,495	24,383	25,729	27,098
Printing and Lithographing Materials	14,197	10,419	15,652	14,987	13,099
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams	With other sorts.	36,256	45,256	41,329	48,396
Butter	6,543	8,538	9,909	10,349	11,954
Cheese	With other sorts.	30,000	34,481	37,992	38,663
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille	25,160	34,079	38,649	37,557	36,062
Fruits and Vegetables: Dried, Salted, and Preserved	289,425	273,008	385,540	403,932	487,980
Ghee	With other sorts.	27,640	22,829	38,255	17,420
Salted Fish	23,391	19,172	33,462	51,752	60,352
All other Sorts	369,319	232,365	288,670	354,670	247,995
Total Provisions	718,838	661,058	858,796	975,836	1,048,832

YEARS 1875–76 TO 1879–80.

No. 9—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES Imported into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Materials:					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	126,551	103,443	314,103	174,455	74,648
Carriages and Trucks	85,077	35,757	111,288	273,748	145,903
Wooden Sleepers	82,231	101,624	79,094	152,757	106,822
Other Sorts	305,911	451,084	402,517	445,872	705,676
Total Railway Materials	599,770	691,908	907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049
Salt	600,934	430,890	401,366	593,612	762,532
Seeds	19,328	19,618	42,954	66,037	62,974
Shells and Cowries	46,567	31,386	28,382	35,446	36,328
Ships, Parts of	19,195	18,448	28,017	28,567	43,866
Silk, Raw	694,889	451,895	678,069	567,241	683,235
Silk, Manufactures of:					
Thread	1,440	1,368	1,162	1,935	1,337
Piece Goods	677,919	562,463	709,788	822,841	765,583
Goods mixed with other Materials	29,205	20,541	92,434	98,746	70,394
Other Sorts	302	417	1,499	522	576
Soap	24,347	33,279	28,061	34,314	43,339
Spices:					
Cloves	With other sorts.	102,001	114,604	84,803	135,010
Nutmegs	With other sorts.	22,003	28,680	23,183	15,095
Betelnuts	108,822	161,195	173,704	270,613	205,706
Pepper	123,709	133,454	157,340	116,248	160,022
Other Sorts	163,457	14,336	14,556	14,196	10,495
Total Spices	395,988	432,989	488,884	509,043	526,328
Stationery, other than Paper	74,893	73,371	83,758	78,950	90,661
Stone and Marble	5,542	17,442	17,258	8,587	9,339
Sugar, Refined	893,728	402,210	796,733	1,477,565	1,065,941
Unrefined	1,999	1,346	1,303	3,315	2,847
Tallow and Grease	4,216	6,267	7,527	7,007	4,832
Tea	247,566	140,110	190,611	130,519	212,062
Telegraphic Materials	3,376	1,776	687	6,739	520
Timber and Wood, and Manufactures of	81,111	75,805	64,733	70,982	50,890
Tobacco, Manufactured	71,848	87,425	75,051	75,593	62,695
Unmanufactured	4,630	8,263	7,233	3,716	4,012
Toys and Requisites for Games	58,529	60,371	65,635	59,800	66,512
Umbrellas	196,409	136,670	188,508	237,958	203,951
Wax	2,001	14,842	13,139	7,028	5,851
Wool, Raw	45,501	53,212	58,645	62,772	87,273
Wool, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	725,046	664,806	628,860	703,199	747,055
Shawls	101,494	75,582	70,904	98,534	92,355
Braids	26,011	37,304	49,341	38,643	35,042
Mixed Goods and other sorts	17,210	33,960	33,677	37,666	53,424
Total Woollen Manufactures	869,761	811,652	782,782	877,042	927,876
Other Articles	145,228	152,103	162,582	188,537	240,704
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	37,112,668	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166

No. 10.

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Animals, Living - No.	109,576	135,554	123,764	136,217	130,862
Books and Printed Matter - Cwts.	2,034	1,898	2,255	2,104	2,142
Borax - „	11,561	8,378	6,708	12,162	11,936
Building and Engineering Materials - No.	170,349	138,340	128,924	51,212	10,000
Building and Engineering Materials - Cwts.	30,030	28,803	3,658	3,762	4,542
Candles of all Sorts - Lbs.	3,218	6,630	4,142	4,523	4,938
Canes and Rattans - Cwts.	116	1,828	1,530	4,359	2,343
Caoutchouc, Raw - „	15,258	13,308	13,794	10,033	11,533
Coal - „	14,420	16,680	1,560	400	8,080
Coffee - Lbs.	41,662,432	33,878,768	33,300,624	38,212,832	40,231,856
Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactured - Cwts.	111,110	176,146	141,016	189,782	132,530
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre, excluding Jute - „	30,216	24,193	46,087	32,812	21,064
Cotton, Raw - Lbs.	561,096,256	510,486,368	387,416,624	332,198,720	442,229,312
Twist - „	6,228,511	7,926,710	15,600,291	21,332,508	25,862,474
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods - Yards	15,059,083	15,544,168	17,545,464	22,517,799	25,800,501
Piece Goods - No.	386,770	1,406,092	1,566,872	1,663,940	1,143,358
Other sorts, including Thread - Yards	1,315	5,612	1,627	4,183	7,941
Other sorts, including Thread - Lbs.	794,421	869,680	1,576,312	2,665,871	1,453,813
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:					
Indigo - Cwts.	110,392	100,384	120,605	105,051	100,923
Myrabolams - „	286,350	361,217	537,055	541,346	354,977
Lac Dye - „	10,668	19,051	9,570	8,261	13,790
Safflower - „	4,080	7,662	3,698	4,977	2,411
Turmeric - „	Not stated	123,824	147,228	166,734	130,427
Other sorts - „	47,552	39,529	38,288	64,649	48,101
Total Dyeing Materials - „	459,042	651,657	856,444	891,018	650,629
Feathers - Lbs.	119,793	67,466	67,223	55,000	41,279
Flax, Raw, and Manufactures of - „	153,120	51,239	45,631	34,789	82,313
Flax, Raw, and Manufactures of - Yards	143	—	908	3,483	616
Glass, and Manufactures of - Cwts.	1,177	1,037	802	Not stated	
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram - „	316,592	339,272	408,728	288,506	285,956
Rice in the husk (Paddy) - „	325,684	365,593	216,998	615,521	257,720
Rice not in the husk - „	20,090,348	19,548,741	18,211,388	20,621,712	21,907,973
Rice Flour - „	Not stated	4,796	5,972	2,554	1,478
Wheat - „	2,498,185	5,583,336	6,340,150	1,044,709	2,195,550
Pulse - „	176,252	266,444	322,116	198,457	234,739
Other Sorts - „	154,439	106,999	142,990	112,956	205,887
Total Grain and Pulse - „	23,561,500	26,210,385	25,648,342	22,884,415	25,089,303
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier - „	192,683	264,933	195,320	217,194	222,123
Other Sorts - „	772	875	990	1,215	1,648
Hemp, Raw - „	75,878	85,207	55,312	45,628	42,202
„ Manufactures of, excluding Rope - Yards	7,448	4,780	5,365	12,365	5,602
„ Manufactures of, excluding Rope - No.	11,000	—	40	2,814	8,197
Hides and Skins:					
Hides Raw - „	512,024	431,521	606,678	623,893	767,693
Hides Tanned or Dressed - „	59,066	95,956	173,452	59,910	40,852
Skins Raw - „	31,562	30,889	36,577	31,580	47,118
Skins Tanned or Dressed - „	83,764	95,749	89,128	93,850	103,016
Total Hides and Skins - „	686,416	654,115	905,835	809,233	958,679

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 10—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Horns - Cwts.	55,755	71,894	88,783	67,828	57,204
Ivory, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	12,300	10,781	11,211	12,148	12,255
Jute, Raw - Cwts.	5,206,570	4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670
Jute, Manufactures of:					
Gunny Bags - No.	19,258,250	32,859,545	26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,731
Gunny Cloth - Pieces	8,532	—	—	—	—
Gunny Cloth - Yards	3,921,065	6,017,659	2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006
Twine and Rope and other sorts - Cwts.	1,404	4,685	5,359	3,143	3,777
Lac, except Lac-Dye:					
Shells - Cwts.	80,645	89,879	78,875	64,498	49,540
Stick - „	207	455	1,393	1,409	1,068
Button and other Sorts - „	12,063	19,327	*14,807	17,255	6,650
Total Lac - „	92,915	109,661	*95,075	83,162	57,258
Leather, Unwrought - „	33	43	64	245	334
„ Boots and Shoes - Pairs	64,074	133,164	127,396	117,649	72,026
Manures:					
Animal Bones - Tons	4,596	624	12,497	9,359	9,817
Other Sorts - „	776	11,666	6,502	88	99
Metals (Indian Manufactured):					
Brass - Cwts.	1,565	934	1,112	1,231	992
Copper - „	2,625	2,596	3,001	2,308	2,930
Iron - „	4,485	6,697	6,032	6,540	4,906
Lead - „	685	2,273	594	1,645	2,540
Tin - „	344	526	360	263	266
Unenumerated - „	31	380	416	160	389
Total Metals - „	9,735	13,406	11,515	12,147	12,023
Musk - Ounces	5,267	5,020	3,115	3,444	3,224
Oils:					
Animal - Gallons	12,438	429,830	37,035	1,374	2,788
Essential - „	10,443	10,605	9,311	8,099	10,730
Essential - Lbs.	6	—	—	—	—
Mineral - Gallons	16,327	9,274	14,609	18,665	19,245
Vegetable, not Essential - „	With other sorts.	1,398,536	1,411,216	2,119,757	2,651,881
Other Sorts - Gallons	3,420,650	1,192,220	618,364	1,171,271	1,521,171
Other Sorts - Lbs.	11,881,184	21,786,016	20,378,400	7,020,720	9,578,912
Total Oils - Gallons	3,459,858	3,040,465	2,090,535	3,319,166	4,205,815
Total Oils - Lbs.	11,881,190	21,786,016	20,378,400	7,020,720	9,578,912
Oilcake - Cwts.	—	—	—	325,428	161,162
Opium - Chests	88,350	96,870	92,820	91,200	105,507
Opium - = Cwts.	*= 120,781*	*= 130,775*	*= 126,789*	*= 125,7 6*	*= 144,638*
Provisions:					
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - Lbs.	Not stated	483,750	411,895	438,849	523,658
Flour - „		1,920,417	1,809,982	2,701,319	3,230,622
Fruits and Vegetables - „	4,844,784	8,822,688	6,668,592	6,821,584	10,538,192
Ghee - „	Not stated	1,004,661	1,044,687	902,835	1,236,433
Lard - „		1,037,441	1,030,295	806,110	653,184
Salted Fish - „	3,569,150	5,222,889	4,633,987	2,817,580	1,810,850
Other Sorts - „	9,881,312	2,240,560	2,676,800	2,364,768	3,116,960
Total Provisions - „	18,295,246	19,832,406	18,276,238	16,853,045	21,109,899
Rags - Cwts.	18,048	38,398	40,898	40,546	50,465
Salt - „	108,740	73,060	73,540	89,860	Not stated
Saltpetre - „	415,080	466,218	389,002	382,405	509,372

* Of this, 9,107 cwts. represents the quantity of Lac Button, which can only be given for the months August to March.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 10—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUDE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Seeds:						
Essential	Cwts.	39,406	42,677	49,077	38,181	47,894
Oil seeds:						
Castor	„	—	—	4,521	74,214	237,601
Linseed	„	6,282,512	5,614,617	7,198,918	3,503,795	3,105,058
Poppy	„	253,326	351,133	449,394	249,072	530,382
Rape	„	2,241,843	2,088,760	3,193,488	2,165,475	1,380,572
Teel or Gingely	„	1,409,908	1,307,815	1,158,802	1,039,687	1,670,185
Other Sorts	„	279,827	177,863	132,820	130,553	119,777
Total Seeds	„	10,506,822	9,582,865	12,187,020	7,200,977	7,091,469
Shells and Cowries	No.	143,706	401,299	302,494	430,583	177,328
	Cwts.	74	129	57	250	24
Silk, Raw	Lbs.	1,310,569	1,417,893	1,512,819	1,329,599	1,401,506
Silk, Manufactures of	Yards	2,506,204	2,391,255	1,535,458	1,387,195	2,334,104
	Lbs.	3,824	45	4,404	3,732	181
Soap	Cwts.	20,999	34,950	35,056	27,134	13,811
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	329,876	687,230	383,553	381,732	2,287,900
Cardamoms	„	Not stated	171,612	70,456	154,282	199,746
Ginger	„	6,333,327	6,427,651	4,547,404	9,190,945	6,960,001
Pepper	„	6,195,088	5,611,507	4,832,998	7,149,323	3,315,901
Other Sorts	„	11,273,770	4,300,461	3,970,624	5,371,235	5,207,515
Total Spices	„	24,132,061	17,198,461	13,805,035	22,247,517	17,971,063
Stone and Marble	Cwts.	18,197	73,823	6,954	18,679	49,224
Stones, Jade	„	2,341	4,076	3,565	2,812	2,647
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	„	420,762	1,093,625	844,125	279,756	324,579
Tallow	„	3,827	1,688	3,540	870	617
Tea	Lbs.	24,361,599	27,784,124	33,459,075	34,432,573	38,174,521
Timber, Teak	Tons	60,612	45,108	56,939	37,413	38,620
Other Sorts	„	1,070	1,040	1,294	2,347	1,057
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	22,861,711	10,508,720	10,594,604	13,279,158	10,874,623
Manufactured	„	384,909	395,169	507,629	444,502	537,472
Wax	Cwts.	7,624	7,882	6,018	3,311	6,326
Wool, Raw	Lbs.	23,767,692	24,056,767	23,075,323	26,568,518	26,368,794
Wool, Manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	30,053	28,385	32,970	26,113	21,378
Piece Goods	Yards	331,975	406,629	401,780	401,788	270,875
Other Sorts	Lbs.	102,227	336,900	298,611	307,046	470,474

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 11.

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living	85,631	121,347	98,449	142,190	118,768
Apparel	48,992	61,972	54,853	56,862	65,542
Art, Works of	4,941	3,946	1,608	2,723	2,546
Books and Printed Matter	20,349	17,910	20,594	20,459	18,492
Borax	22,742	13,293	9,127	17,611	19,907
Building and Engineering Materials	566	381	138	214	113
Cabinetware	20,024	21,730	18,559	17,406	18,373
Candles of all Sorts	302	570	363	315	422
Canes and Rattans	103	986	804	1,589	1,715
Caoutchouc, Raw	97,861	90,169	89,381	61,685	103,139
Carriages and Conveyances	2,020	1,618	1,972	1,678	1,954
Coal	968	1,102	99	20	404
Coffee	1,627,027	1,345,822	1,338,499	1,543,643	1,626,747
Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactured (excluding Rope)	100,940	189,884	148,588	187,727	117,070
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	33,367	26,560	36,579	35,538	27,858
Cotton, Raw	13,278,964	11,746,184	9,383,534	7,913,046	11,145,453
„ Twist	266,951	367,303	682,059	886,481	1,109,234
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	391,986	433,748	442,285	479,339	486,900
Thread, Sewing	313	504	615	110	823
Other Sorts	4,174	10,827	17,774	32,049	24,790
Total Cotton Manufactures	396,473	445,079	460,674	511,498	512,513
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:—					
Chemical Products	1,157	2,158	2,753	907	3,033
Drugs and Medicines	63,605	53,730	83,432	62,729	105,937
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:					
Indigo	2,875,062	2,962,785	3,494,334	2,960,462	2,947,226
Myrabolams	106,401	135,823	230,527	234,574	158,082
Lac-dye	26,572	37,856	29,009	19,529	22,657
Safflower	16,353	30,467	14,881	18,671	18,146
Turmeric	Not stated.	105,005	124,019	122,852	82,338
Other Sorts	11,565	8,371	8,225	14,192	9,380
Total Dyeing and Colouring Materials	3,035,953	3,280,307	3,900,995	3,370,280	3,237,829
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	2,359	2,286	2,234	3,524	3,097
Feathers	35,118	25,547	26,936	21,933	18,619
Flax, Raw, and Manufactures of	2,035	570	555	507	940
Fruits and Vegetables	36,742	30,934	26,761	37,459	50,932
Glass, and Manufactures of	2,195	2,761	2,520	3,126	2,869
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	99,764	96,047	148,189	138,631	133,444
Rice in the Husk (Paddy)	69,710	72,681	60,914	163,600	60,817
Rice not in the Husk	5,241,384	5,742,540	6,889,362	8,810,121	8,341,685
Rice Flour	Not stated.	2,196	2,774	1,645	451
Wheat	901,026	1,956,333	2,856,990	513,779	1,121,015
Pulse	59,267	89,548	123,746	110,480	121,727
Other Sorts	44,680	27,427	52,125	50,507	81,759
Total Grain and Pulse	6,415,831	7,986,772	10,134,100	9,788,763	9,680,898
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier	166,455	250,752	182,756	187,927	281,400
Other Sorts	614	1,008	929	1,506	1,822
Hardware and Cutlery	536	1,285	1,479	3,098	2,911
Hemp, Raw	62,860	75,886	57,691	46,233	40,368
Hemp, Manufactures of	530	203	234	477	316
Hides and Skins:					
Hides — Untanned	1,607,509	1,346,644	1,742,020	1,623,917	2,131,695
Hides — Tanned or Dressed	307,391	504,186	891,381	293,387	202,457
Skins — Untanned or Dressed	145,679	159,532	200,684	170,431	247,540
Skins — Tanned	882,995	988,322	922,802	1,009,112	1,156,312
Total Hides and Skins	2,943,574	2,998,684	3,756,887	3,096,847	3,738,004

No. 11—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Horns	80,665	128,005	194,201	137,867	126,832
Instruments and Apparatus of all Kinds	213	1,062	378	328	159
Ivory: Manufactured	885	302	42	26	88
Unmanufactured	5,947	5,257	5,665	5,746	5,562
Jewellery, of Gold or of Silver, or of Precious Stones set in Gold or Silver, Plate, &c.	13,979	19,680	21,810	15,696	21,532
Precious Stones and Pearls unset	48,086	62,466	67,565	39,456	25,584
Jute, Raw	2,805,340	2,636,647	3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032
Jute, Manufactures of:					
Gunny Bags	442,860	646,481	729,668	1,042,689	1,132,178
Gunny Cloth	44,754	69,464	35,610	52,565	60,691
Twine and Rope, and other Sorts	1,567	3,532	5,848	3,180	2,492
Total Jute Manufactures	489,181	719,477	771,126	1,098,434	1,195,361
Lac, except Lac-Dye:					
Shells	650,693	422,050	285,055	222,484	304,185
Stick	696	1,280	1,581	1,860	1,862
Button and other Sorts	77,786	75,791	*46,403	54,843	42,791
Total Lac	729,175	499,121	*333,039	279,187	348,838
Lacquered Ware of Indian Manufacture	714	656	787	451	329
Leather, and Manufactures of:					
Unwrought	308	428	402	1,115	2,257
Boots and Shoes	4,852	7,485	8,226	9,943	7,054
Saddlery and Harness	1,323	1,096	959	1,052	1,723
Other Sorts	674	1,858	1,206	1,150	639
Total Leather, &c.	7,157	10,867	10,793	13,260	11,673
Manures:					
Animal Bones	14,940	20,166	39,504	31,839	34,987
Other Kinds	2,943	33,096	27,003	5,784	4,974
Mats	2,379	2,236	2,437	2,036	1,441
Metals, Indian Manufactured:					
Brass	10,628	6,021	7,975	11,160	11,339
Copper	18,138	20,705	26,271	17,685	25,903
Iron	4,680	5,456	5,320	5,904	3,586
Lead	876	2,529	1,955	1,276	2,748
Tin	1,322	1,711	1,418	980	1,072
Unenumerated	93	3,028	3,261	912	1,408
Total Metals	35,737	39,450	46,200	37,917	46,056
Musk	11,782	11,726	7,904	6,954	9,004
Natural Curiosities	5,924	6,669	12,138	14,532	10,900
Oils:					
Animal	744	6,309	2,419	130	363
Essential	17,784	18,013	16,207	12,043	22,670
Mineral	848	825	1,208	1,187	1,447
Vegetable, not Essential	404,207	150,427	192,643	315,397	321,069
Other Sorts		202,167	159,076	208,821	223,904
Total Oils	423,583	377,741	371,553	537,578	569,453
Oil Cake	—	—	54,789	99,565	42,606
Opium	11,148,426	12,404,748	12,374,355	12,993,979	14,323,314
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	1,875	2,062	1,758	1,470	1,768
Perfumery	5,681	16,437	7,762	7,871	10,345

* Of this, 27,837*l.* is for Lac Button, but only for the months August to March.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 11—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Provisions:					
Fishmaws, Sharkfins &c.	Not stated.	40,000	41,693	44,899	14,658
Flour		8,085	15,906	21,345	25,363
Fruits and Vegetables	16,737	18,980	18,514	25,205	29,233
Ghee	Not stated.	35,725	37,650	33,880	45,484
Lard		32,282	33,165	20,686	20,116
Salted Fish	17,362	24,530	24,273	14,873	9,079
Other Sorts	152,612	31,864	31,875	32,939	32,116
Total Provisions	186,711	191,466	203,076	193,827	206,049
Rags	5,182	12,645	14,903	14,122	17,211
Salt	7,065	6,769	6,302	17,279	10
Saltpetre	348,949	381,706	379,002	361,766	469,797
Seeds:					
Essential	25,688	29,437	38,716	30,882	47,659
Oil: Castor	—	—	2,741	50,006	118,077
Linseed	3,317,163	3,015,437	4,224,429	2,189,211	2,030,692
Poppy	135,419	184,365	264,526	166,075	375,134
Rape	1,084,821	1,142,924	1,918,438	1,366,787	853,772
Teel or Gingely	787,478	868,294	848,226	799,621	1,197,904
Other Sorts	111,413	78,667	63,207	72,455	62,744
Total Seeds	5,461,982	5,319,124	7,360,283	4,675,037	4,685,892
Shells and Cowries	1,528	1,739	3,034	2,431	2,411
Silk, Raw	415,961	776,904	703,549	570,229	516,157
Silk, Manufactures of	240,766	223,662	151,080	176,458	228,503
Soap	21,013	37,206	35,192	29,502	14,706
Spices:					
Betelnuts	3,491	7,302	4,705	5,442	25,751
Cardamoms	Not stated.	27,272	14,319	34,734	64,197
Ginger	100,940	86,153	69,394	130,525	99,415
Pepper	109,632	105,096	88,212	121,737	64,285
Other Sorts	128,477	39,956	49,885	60,396	42,584
Total Spices	342,540	265,780	226,515	352,834	295,532
Stone and Marble	3,046	1,747	944	741	2, 66
Stones, Jade	41,830	65,133	63,960	42,242	55,575
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	253,937	925,196	745,851	204,360	205,871
Tallow	7,012	3,123	6,911	1,212	1,067
Tea	2,166,417	2,607,425	3,044,571	3,138,423	3,051,020
Timber:					
Teak	440,618	332,764	406,652	268,959	281,959
Other Sorts	4,885	4,317	5,125	8,408	4,440
Tobacco, and Articles used in Consumption of:					
Manufactured	9,445	14,002	18,270	15,196	13,107
Unmanufactured	160,066	75,137	74,767	111,126	116,703
Toys and Requisites for Games	5,292	6,160	5,907	3,892	7,869
Wax	62,189	69,768	53,391	26,664	48,861
Wood, Manufactures of:					
Ornamental	20,794	26,507	36,822	33,174	39,080
Other Sorts	2,984	3,913	7,513	6,976	8,453
Wool, Raw	1,094,200	1,077,372	943,645	1,058,457	1,095,972
Woollen Manufactures:					
Shawls	161,298	166,913	150,853	124,012	88,838
Piece Goods	33,709	21,989	25,683	22,609	13,414
Other Sorts	5,986	27,216	31,337	38,197	44,262
Other Articles	94,442	117,776	43,430	63,383	215,143
TOTAL INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES EXPORTED	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831

No. 12.

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE Exported from British India.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Animals, Living	No.	69	275	447	197	178
Books and Printed Matter	Cwts.	685	807	888	787	685
Canes and Rattans	"	12,622	12,590	8,118	3,533	5,140
Candles of all Sorts	Lbs.	29,904	50,800	71,068	34,626	46,895
Clocks and Watches	No.	415	469	1,019	375	673
Coals and Coke	Cwts.	7,100	1,800	400	1,400	22,400
Coffee	Lbs.	169,456	186,928	141,120	121,184	204,288
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope)	Cwts.	366	538	156	37	40
Corals, Real or Unwrought	"	7,387	2,309	4,982	5,304	4,640
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	"	537	2,667	2,382	1,869	413
Cotton, Raw	Lbs.	111,664	—	166,992	57,008	—
Twist	"	792,668	839,539	934,437	754,648	842,239
Cotton, Manufactures of:						
Piece Goods	Yards	51,025,036	56,341,312	55,952,797	58,634,102	55,508,277
	No.	496,761	398,794	775,734	1,435,026	1,154,467
Thread	Lbs.	21,306	11,623	19,545	15,393	24,468
Flax, Manufactures of	Yards	19,807	47,404	12,528	17,040	19,504
	Lbs.	4,600	1,092	3,425	2,166	2,291
Glass; Manufactures of;—Beads and False Pearls	Cwts.	734	594	748	1,263	1,549
Grain and Pulse	"	12,583	3,673	39,413	30,485	12,696
Gums	"	18,298	21,794	17,753	16,789	23,945
Hides and Skins	"	306	206	137	89	44
Horns, and Manufactures of	"	326	177	159	537	419
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Galls.	4,362	1,933	3,101	2,376	4,504
Spirits	"	3,697	1,327	2,947	5,918	2,993
Wines and Liqueurs, &c.	"	6,508	2,405	3,046	5,230	2,848
Mats and Matting	Sqr. Yds.	7,384	8,612	6,749	12,136	4,147
Metals:						
Brass	Cwts.	182	234	425	803	424
Copper	"	1,037	3,055	2,728	7,755	7,761
Iron	"	48,740	59,159	46,086	68,144	287,301
Lead	"	1,591	1,585	1,163	554	2,591
Quicksilver	Lbs.	8,596	10,628	9,620	1,561	3,721
Spelter or Zinc	Cwts.	166	558	551	252	378
Steel	"	1,213	4,358	2,053	1,619	1,026
Tin	"	3,163	1,697	2,178	1,363	892
Unenumerated	"	61	56	5	2	15
Oils of all Kinds	Galls.	25,128	11,769	29,223	78,102	218,985
Oil and Floor Cloth	Sqr. Yds.	2,806	2,880	660	1,044	1,912
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwts.	907	772	873	1,092	804
Provisions:						
Fishmaws, Shark Fins, &c.	Lbs.	Not stated.	942,117	954,230	1,195,614	1,042,028
Fruits and Vegetables	"	6,312,432	3,569,664	8,840,160	4,404,736	4,960,464
Salted Fish	"	92,922	171,108	100,016	396,181	751,896
Other Sorts	"	1,123,820	191,349	448,715	362,554	422,419
Total Provisions	"	7,529,174	4,874,238	10,343,121	6,359,085	7,202,717
Seeds of all Kinds	Cwts.	582	304	598	10,813	154,713
Shells and Cowries	"	7,749	6,759	1,827	1,295	122
	No.	48,791	60,498	890,288	3,275,679	4,243,357
Silk, Raw	Lbs.	106,744	150,597	145,186	205,116	271,755
Manufactures of	Yards	222,440	164,094	198,158	204,347	207,250
Thread and other Sorts	Lbs.	674	146	102	198	56
Soap of all Kinds	Cwts.	209	772	873	791	295
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	14,536	61,999	53,009	255,895	149,368
Cassia	"	97,854	224	4,820	—	—
Cloves	"	With other Sorts. 720,361	297,961	685,882	414,475	
Nutmegs	"	4,598	11,239	54,938	16,513	
Pepper	"	213,533	129,243	110,918	116,100	94,154
Other Sorts	"	808,866	153,059	18,287	22,502	15,704
Total Spices	"	1,134,789	1,049,484	501,234	1,135,317	680,238
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	Cwts.	86,641	50,842	64,067	88,790	48,663
Tea	Lbs.	200,227	141,276	197,640	367,454	231,411
Tobacco: Unmanufactured	"	11,248	30	116	—	—
Manufactured	"	16,841	29,046	29,624	19,068	8,947
Umbrellas	No.	25,381	25,691	17,548	30,602	37,129
Wool, Raw	Lbs.	370,944	531,364	537,660	1,223,166	2,298,058
Wool, Manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	188	2,375	—	2,201	741
Piece Goods	Yards	135,552	131,087	76,764	136,998	85,524
Other Sorts	Lbs.	6,463	33,620	122,615	75,367	94,363

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 13.

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE Exported from British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living	2,557	9,423	13,913	4,735	5,886
Apparel	34,887	51,993	53,896	44,457	38,166
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	4,928	5,141	5,077	5,371	3,949
Art, Works of	9,819	1,744	3,159	637	1,047
Books and Printed Matter	9,042	15,801	17,223	11,724	12,869
Building and Engineering Materials	293	103	96	70	298
Cabinetware	993	612	4,000	1,607	1,817
Candles	1,128	2,003	2,636	1,364	1,635
Canes and Rattans	9,085	9,097	6,107	3,221	5,643
Caoutchouc, and Manufactures of	143	4,489	4,091	1,009	2,068
Carriages and Conveyances	701	1,034	659	1,022	1,545
China and Japan Ware	4,512	3,500	6,809	3,771	6,253
Clocks and Watches	3,073	2,545	2,005	1,574	2,167
Coals and Coke	604	200	30	154	2,200
Coffee	6,368	7,767	6,139	4,838	6,285
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope)	768	386	206	39	40
Coral, Real, or Unwrought	18,736	6,750	14,097	13,291	6,153
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	1,585	5,727	4,987	4,237	948
Cotton, Raw	1,995	—	3,820	1,045	—
Twist	57,424	58,423	62,733	51,217	54,712
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	980,367	1,061,061	1,085,135	1,127,807	1,053,642
Thread	2,631	1,557	2,500	1,903	2,925
Other Sorts	1,107	1,774	1,979	2,916	4,890
Total Cotton Manufactures	984,185	1,064,392	1,089,614	1,132,626	1,061,457
Drugs and Medicines (including chemical products)	14,492	34,347	40,999	31,071	24,188
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	6,201	6,229	7,645	9,871	9,959
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	8,620	12,101	12,147	14,329	15,504
Fireworks	1,784	2,240	1,595	490	1,002
Flax, Manufactures of	1,462	2,342	848	908	1,243
Fruits and Vegetables	974	1,284	443	216	222
Glass, and Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls	4,011	3,071	3,415	5,876	8,377
Other Sorts	8,689	9,251	11,063	12,198	14,444
Grain and Pulse	5,306	1,417	18,323	13,599	6,008
Gums	26,941	37,701	29,375	27,725	44,950
Hardware and Cutlery	21,898	25,387	27,956	25,528	27,653
Hides and Skins	1,358	1,868	592	714	450
Horns, and Manufactures of	2,499	1,387	1,178	1,929	2,530
Instruments, Musical	2,673	3,038	2,567	3,779	3,820
Instruments, Other Sorts	2,722	1,058	1,287	957	2,196
Ivory, and Manufactures of	110,088	133,922	95,887	94,830	90,523
Jewellery and Plate (except Precious Stones)	6,158	12,103	5,449	6,538	6,029
Leather, Manufactures of	2,165	1,858	1,952	2,458	2,610
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	1,125	542	791	659	942
Spirits	2,304	1,355	2,705	5,374	2,778
Wines and Liqueurs	5,149	2,152	2,546	4,768	3,066
Machines and Machinery	2,877	2,793	2,376	2,894	2,640
Matches and Lucifers	1,084	1,811	1,484	2,202	2,698
Mats and Matting	202	285	268	437	209

No. 13—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE Exported from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Metals, Manufactured and Unmanufactured:					
Brass	1,242	1,520	2,522	1,814	2,429
Copper	5,449	15,866	14,064	40,096	37,805
Iron	26,380	32,997	23,628	30,681	56,144
Lead	2,005	2,143	1,566	718	3,140
Quicksilver	1,628	2,219	1,325	380	486
Spelter or Zinc	247	962	842	402	482
Steel	1,294	4,167	1,935	1,897	948
Tin	10,039	8,599	10,750	6,842	1,762
Other Sorts	302	372	267	139	231
Total Metals, &c.	48,586	68,845	56,899	82,969	103,427
Military Uniforms, Accoutrements, &c.	751	1,250	563	483	673
Oils	2,707	1,421	3,126	6,586	14,160
Oil and Floor Cloth	161	191	76	124	192
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	4,455	2,667	2,920	2,384	2,482
Paper	4,641	2,495	2,843	3,557	3,624
Perfumery	1,139	1,938	3,067	2,831	4,619
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	436	427	376	563	310
Precious Stones	12,665	36,267	13,385	6,390	15,826
Provisions:					
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c.	Not stated.	51,692	57,010	71,201	57,956
Fruits and Vegetables	22,844	19,159	37,839	22,303	32,353
Salted Fish	936	1,015	640	2,350	4,560
Other Sorts	40,149	4,896	6,842	10,366	6,528
Total Provisions	63,929	76,762	102,331	106,220	101,397
Seeds, Oil, of Sorts	406	322	399	7,477	95,569
Shells and Cowries	20,701	21,299	10,755	24,473	20,465
Silk, Raw	36,409	58,844	46,890	53,642	88,084
Silk, Manufactures of	20,044	14,732	17,658	19,439	20,322
Soap of all Kinds	541	1,250	1,181	1,518	608
Spices:					
Betelnuts	78	482	429	3,030	1,365
Cassia	3,235	6	158	—	—
Cloves	With other Sorts.	35,813	17,164	34,043	26,324
Nutmegs		407	870	3,787	1,072
Pepper	4,210	2,718	2,307	2,332	1,734
Other Sorts	30,488	2,074	451	1,339	668
Total Spices	38,011	41,500	21,379	44,531	31,163
Stationery, other than Paper	1,526	1,362	2,158	1,700	2,529
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	123,450	74,307	104,717	146,065	83,228
Tea	17,464	12,715	17,296	31,695	21,224
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured	1,996	2,577	2,726	1,917	1,144
Toys and Requisites for Games	1,029	1,087	2,285	844	827
Umbrellas	2,298	2,132	1,657	2,700	3,732
Wood, and Manufactures of	1,991	6,333	2,678	4,340	6,209
Wool, Raw	15,540	25,541	23,200	51,245	91,827
Woollen Manufactures	16,210	16,156	15,451	17,471	15,714
Other Articles	2,647	8,471	11,976	7,159	3,789
TOTAL FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE EXPORTED	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327

No. 14.

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Imported into British India from British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
GOLD:	£	£	£	£	£
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
United Kingdom	267,228	480,666	203,093	205,582	302,103
Gibraltar	—	—	—	20	—
Malta	—	—	80	120	—
Mauritius	—	110	—	—	10
Aden	27,720	23,070	22,714	20,095	16,182
Ceylon	132,572	52,926	36,898	37,917	28,642
Straits Settlements	36,587	28,047	31,385	13,714	29,153
China—Hong Kong	792,975	316,009	636,259	518,321	860,691
Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, &c.	28,166	28,028	21,422	28,937	8,041
Total British Possessions	1,285,248	928,856	951,851	824,706	1,244,822
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	—	2,640	5,878	710	39,628
France	4,465	11,242	3,681	2,209	24,071
Italy	865	300	—	10,000	3
Turkey in Europe	2,194	2,250	575	—	500
Abyssinia	—	320	—	—	—
Algiers	—	—	—	13	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Madagascar	—	30	—	60	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Mozambique	9,890	29,225	21,074	15,957	27,084
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Zanzibar				1,320	2,883
Egypt	59,081	186,401	290,201	175,814	262,056
Réunion	6,000	—	—	—	—
Arabia	162,633	128,957	81,920	104,614	114,654
Persia	15,787	11,159	3,903	1,318	1,642
China, Treaty Ports	240,007	90,020	208,953	314,658	323,478
Turkey in Asia	50,211	52,312	10,891	11,671	9,572
Total Foreign Countries	551,133	514,856	627,076	638,344	805,571
Total Gold	1,836,381	1,443,712	1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393
SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
United Kingdom	1,979,566	7,305,278	12,716,330	2,838,681	4,713,976
Gibraltar	—	—	—	30	—
Malta	—	—	—	11	—
Mauritius	4,197	500	2,000	1,000	74,701
Aden	43,682	* 39,813	38,962	11,984	25,805
Ceylon	292,948	342,218	160,549	257,406	536,213
Straits Settlements	83,995	79,309	359,120	138,862	115,854
China, Hong Kong	349,424	597,622	1,214,996	1,262,555	2,319,403
Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, &c.	—	325	64,400	—	—
Total British Possessions	2,753,812	8,365,065	14,556,357	4,510,529	7,785,952
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	23,000	29,305	1,000	—	45
France	143,880	116,792	116,712	60,120	135,500
Italy	115,321	1,031,470	85,620	—	335,731
Turkey in Europe	7	—	—	—	—
Abyssinia	—	520	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Madagascar	3,579	5,884	7,609	4,542	6,795
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Mozambique	11,221	23,235	17,869	3,660	3,454
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Zanzibar				22,673	35,598
Egypt	47,339	31,711	8,684	8,961	2,384
Réunion	1,200	—	12,000	—	41,600
Arabia	226,577	257,950	286,192	251,916	258,755
Persia	41,193	34,886	44,740	48,441	53,827
Mekran and Soumiani	170	30	170	2,017	3,201
China, Treaty Ports	82	12,850	546,732	549,318	504,311
Japan	—	—	9,000	39,000	228,100
Siam	11,095	12,781	10,470	7,296	6,395
Sumatra	—	101	550	—	—
Turkey in Asia	85,865	69,828	72,827	85,226	203,304
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	50
Total Foreign Countries	710,529	1,627,343	1,220,175	1,083,170	1,819,050
Total Silver	3,464,341	*9,992,408	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002

* Including 2*l.* on account of Government.

No. 14—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Imported into British India from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	2,246,794	7,785,944	12,919,423	3,044,263	5,016,079
Gibraltar	—	—	—	50	—
Malta	—	—	80	131	—
Mauritius	4,197	610	2,000	1,000	74,711
Aden	71,402	*62,883	61,676	32,079	41,987
Ceylon	425,520	395,144	197,447	295,323	564,855
Straits Settlements	120,582	107,356	390,505	152,576	145,007
China—Hong Kong	1,142,399	913,631	1,851,255	1,780,876	3,180,094
Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, &c.	28,166	28,353	85,822	28,937	8,041
Total British Possessions	4,039,060	*9,293,921	15,508,208	5,335,235	9,030,774
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	23,000	31,945	6,878	710	39,673
France	148,345	128,034	120,393	62,329	159,571
Italy	116,186	1,031,770	85,620	10,000	335,734
Turkey in Europe	2,201	2,250	575	—	500
Abyssinia	—	840	—	—	—
Algiers	—	—	—	13	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Madagascar	3,579	5,914	7,609	4,602	6,795
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Mozambique	21,111	52,460	38,943	19,617	30,538
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Zanzibar				23,993	38,481
Egypt	106,420	218,112	298,885	184,775	264,440
Réunion	7,200	—	12,000	—	41,600
Arabia	389,210	386,907	368,112	356,530	373,409
Persia	56,840	41,250	48,643	49,759	55,469
Mekran and Sonmiani	170	30	170	2,017	3,201
China (Treaty Ports)	24,089	102,870	755,685	863,976	827,789
Japan	—	—	9,000	39,000	228,100
Siam	11,095	12,781	10,470	7,296	6,395
Sumatra	—	101	550	—	—
Turkey in Asia	136,076	126,935	83,718	96,897	212,876
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	50
Total Foreign Countries	1,261,662	2,142,199	1,847,251	1,721,514	2,624,621
Total Treasure Imported	5,300,722	*11,436,120	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395

* Including 2*l.* on account of Government.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 15.

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Exported from British India to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Treasure sent on account of Government.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
GOLD:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	244,878*	1,200,399	1,083,532	2,351,496	287,040
Aden	170	300	220	1,836	130
Ceylon	1,669	4,723	60	606	7,316
Straits Settlements	2,000	1,770	—	3,020	943
China—Hong Kong	—	200	37	—	—
Total British Possessions	*248,717	1,207,392	1,083,849	2,356,958	295,429
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
France	41,630	28,630	—	365	2,000
Italy	523	340	40	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	484	—	—
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	1,720
Egypt	150	—	—	450	96
Arabia	30	—	215	—	94
Persia	200	—	610	—	50
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	180	185	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	25,420	1,265	500
Total Foreign Countries	42,533	28,970	26,949	2,265	4,460
Total Gold	*291,250	1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889
SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
United Kingdom — Private	46,868	83,815	105,678	132,575	78,962
United Kingdom — *Government*	*44*	—	—	—	—
Mauritius — Private	387,000	335,000	105,377	222,300	160,837
Aden — "	79,021	16,060	3,501	21,530	23,203
Aden — *Government*	*60,000*	*61,400*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*60,000*
Ceylon — Private	1,033,035	1,074,619	294,510	835,306	657,960
Ceylon — *Government*	—	—	—	—	*20,000*
Straits Settlements — Private	48,810	94,504	32,426	31,133	24,532
China—Hong Kong — "	14,510	436,165	48,011	2,060	190,510
Total British Possessions — Private	1,609,264	2,040,163	589,503	1,244,904	1,136,004
Total British Possessions — *Government*	*60,044*	*61,400*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*80,000*
Total	1,669,788	2,101,563	609,503	1,277,212	1,216,004
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria — Private	—	—	—	—	1,000
France — "	46,545	50,752	58,730	4,840	13,995
Italy — "	153	—	50	—	—
Turkey in Europe — "	—	11,700	15,200	600	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of — Mozambique — "	10,300	60,085	16,027	—	1,100
Africa, Eastern Coast of — Zanzibar — "				11,502	91,082
Egypt — "	690	51,601	—	62,752	66,500
Réunion — "	20,987	47,153	49,555	—	—
Arabia — "	62,299	52,704	116,980	74,020	62,633
Arabia — *Government*	—	*500*	*400*	—	—
Persia — Private	38,426	57,560	107,006	92,850	221,395
Persia — *Government*	*3,000*	*450*	*4,250*	*7,700*	*15,020*
Mekran and Sonmiani — Private	800	940	270	1,419	500
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	*6,046*	*3,968*	*5,210*	*32,675*	*4,800*
China (Treaty Ports) — Private	25	317,570	160	1,382	17,500
Japan — "	—	—	—	—	10,000
Java — "	27,390	—	6,790	600	—
Siam — "	—	170	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia — "	7,037	15,820	84,066	41,453	7,230
Turkey in Asia — *Government*	*16,000*	*21,000*	*26,000*	*14,000*	*7,000*
Total — Private	214,652	666,055	454,834	291,418	492,935
Total — *Government*	*25,046*	*25,918*	*35,860*	*54,375*	*26,320*
Total Foreign Countries	239,698	691,973	490,694	345,793	519,255
Total Silver — Private	1,823,896	2,706,218	1,044,337	1,536,322	1,628,739
Total Silver — *Government*	*85,090*	*87,318*	*55,860*	*86,683*	*106,320*
Grand Total Silver	1,908,986	2,793,536	1,100,197	1,623,005	1,735,259

* Including 2*l.* on account of Government.

No. 15—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Exported from British India to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Treasure sent on account of Government—*continued.*

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom — Private	291,744	1,284,214	1,189,210	2,484,071	366,002
United Kingdom — *Government*	*46*	—	—	—	—
Mauritius — Private	387,000	335,000	105,377	222,300	160,837
Aden — Private	79,191	16,360	3,721	23,366	23,333
Aden — *Government*	*60,000*	*61,400*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*60,000*
Ceylon — Private	1,034,704	1,079,342	294,570	835,912	665,276
Ceylon — *Government*	—	—	—	—	*20,000*
Straits Settlements — Private	50,810	96,274	32,426	34,153	25,475
China—Hong Kong — „	14,510	436,365	48,048	2,060	190,510
Total — Private	1,857,959	3,247,555	1,673,352	3,601,862	1,431,433
Total — *Government*	*60,046*	*61,400*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*80,000*
Total British Possessions	1,918,005	3,308,955	1,693,352	3,634,170	1,511,433
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria — Private	—	—	—	—	1,000
France — „	88,175	79,382	58,730	5,205	15,995
Italy — „	676	340	90	—	—
Turkey in Europe — „	—	11,700	15,684	600	—
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique — „	10,300	60,085	16,027	—	1,100
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar — „				11,502	92,802
Egypt — „	840	51,601	—	63,202	66,596
Réunion — „	20,987	47,153	49,555	—	—
Arabia — „	62,329	52,704	117,195	74,020	62,727
Arabia — *Government*	—	*500*	*400*	—	—
Persia — Private	38,626	57,560	107,616	92,850	221,445
Persia — *Government*	*3,000*	*450*	*4,250*	*7,700*	*15,020*
Mekran and Sonmiani — Private	800	940	450	1,604	500
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	*6,046*	*3,968*	*5,210*	*32,675*	*4,400*
China, Treaty Ports — Private	25	317,570	160	1,382	17,500
Japan — „	—	—	—	—	10,000
Java — „	27,390	—	6,790	600	—
Siam — „	—	170	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia — „	7,037	15,820	109,486	42,718	7,780
Turkey in Asia — *Government*	*16,000*	*21,000*	*26,000*	*14,000*	*7,000*
Total — Private	257,185	695,025	481,783	293,683	497,395
Total — *Government*	*25,046*	*25,918*	*35,860*	*54,375*	*26,920*
Total Foreign Countries	282,231	720,943	517,643	348,058	523,715
Grand Total — Private	2,115,144	3,942,580	2,155,135	3,895,545	1,928,828
Grand Total — *Government*	*85,092*	*87,318*	*55,860*	*86,683*	*106,920*
Total Treasure Exported	2,200,236	4,029,898	2,210,995	3,982,228	2,035,148

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 16.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY Collected on the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE, subject to DUTY, IMPORTED into British India from British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	34,640	25,768	27,471	25,268	26,129
Arms and Ammunition	6,689	6,186	7,222	5,617	7,469
Building Materials *a*	1,014	1,765	2,258	17	—
Cabinet Ware *a*	2,675	2,279	1,682	16	3
Candles *a*	3,765	3,723	3,477	—	—
Canes and Rattans *a*	1,271	1,034	943	20	1
Caoutchouc, Raw, and Manufactures of	595	607	726	502	217
Carriages *a*	917	663	787	1	—
China and Japan Ware (including Lacquered Ware)	859	816	937	968	1,035
Clocks and Watches	2,487	1,745	2,061	2,398	2,675
Coffee *b*	97	2	9	4	1
Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactured *c*	479	439	385	—	—
Corals, Real or Unwrought	4,537	3,621	3,508	4,040	6,191
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) *a*	937	1,080	924	54	—
Corks	1,273	1,160	888	1,003	1,173
Cotton Manufactures *d*	780,036	743,049	841,973	681,076	597,167
Twist and Yarn, *e*	92,110	88,945	99,699	90,205	84,602
Drugs and Medicines (including Chemical products) *f*	15,737	12,977	16,464	13,437	13,341
Dyes	8,615	5,176	5,884	4,712	7,028
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	5,582	5,824	5,685	6,064	5,844
Fireworks	2,402	1,817	1,871	2,137	2,195
Flax, Manufactures of *a*	4,238	4,397	5,179	156	—
Fruits and Vegetables *a*	6,710	6,151	4,560	6	—
Glass, Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls	5,633	3,321	3,681	4,392	4,341
Other Sorts	13,993	10,078	10,815	11,771	11,816
Gums	5,165	4,209	4,229	3,930	4,294
Hardware and Cutlery	25,463	21,164	22,478	21,161	21,381
Hemp, Manufactures of *a*	21	15	115	4	—
Hides and Skins *g*	2,023	1,620	1,601	—	—
Instruments, Musical	1,951	1,374	1,512	1,543	1,582
Ivory and Ivory Ware	8,931	8,563	6,781	6,171	7,483
Jewellery	2,106	1,605	1,476	1,725	1,872
Lac *h*	2,231	290	99	—	—
Leather, Manufactures of *a*	5,730	4,095	4,280	6	—
Liquors:					
Malt	7,039	7,329	8,166	6,790	6,636
Spirits	225,667	255,128	275,983	286,226	320,665
Wines, &c.	78,703	71,101	73,878	68,314	57,682
Matches and Lucifers	3,852	3,702	4,915	4,225	4,741
Mats and Matting *a*	572	495	317	—	—
Metals, and Manufactures of:					
Copper, including Brass *i*	64,431	68,342	80,837	72,331	85,350
Iron *k*	15,819	17,665	17,147	17,398	13,211
Lead *l*	2,673	3,488	4,423	5,228	5,527
Quicksilver	6,178	2,705	2,556	3,157	3,319
Spelter or Zinc	4,123	6,005	8,120	7,841	8,035
Steel	4,759	5,331	4,403	3,530	4,160
Tin	9,391	9,147	12,098	8,669	4,070
Unenumerated	2,153	1,937	482	1,301	811
Oils *a*	4,679	3,383	11,590	407	171
Oil and Floor Cloth *a*	425	351	358	—	—
Paints and Colours	11,164	8,260	10,963	10,467	9,893
Perfumery	2,350	2,226	2,687	2,620	2,823
Photographic Materials *a*	261	191	168	6	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer *a*	1,199	1,187	1,069	3	—
Provisions *m*	37,702	33,869	42,613	27,447	26,370
Railway Materials *a*	10,506	15,218	10,975	941	64
Salt *n*	2,476,343	2,517,273	2,601,303	2,312,661	2,383,628
Seeds *a*	1,227	1,160	2,160	327	124
Shells and Cowries	2,239	1,609	1,330	1,697	1,478
Silk, Raw, and Manufactures of	73,764	44,972	68,154	63,449	67,449
Soap *a*	1,423	1,617	1,357	3	—
Spices	17,188	18,724	21,460	20,613	24,366
Stationery, other than Paper	4,258	3,644	4,176	3,948	4,508
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	44,790	18,506	33,190	62,803	49,099
Tea	14,813	7,754	10,603	7,906	11,238
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured	4,998	4,471	4,225	4,075	3,503
Toys and Requisites for Games	3,242	2,969	3,274	3,008	3,312
Umbrellas	10,846	6,385	9,000	11,898	9,856
Woollen Goods	43,286	38,298	39,412	42,165	45,213
Other Articles	10,324	10,947	12,154	9,468	10,772
Total Import Customs Duty	4,253,239	4,170,947	4,477,206	3,959,326	3,975,914

a Exempted from duty from 20th March 1878. *b* Free of duty, except when imported in small quantities with other groceries.

c Unmanufactured exempted from duty 16th December 1876; manufactured exempted from duty 20th March 1878.

d T. Cloths under 18 reed, and other stuffs containing no yarn higher than No. 30s exempted from duty 20th March 1878; and from the 15th March 1879 all grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no higher than 30s, have been freed from duty.

e Grey Mule Twist No. 32 and lower, and Grey Water Twist No. 20 and lower, exempted from duty 20th March 1878.

f Chemical products exempted from duty 20th March 1878; Quinine freed of duty 5th August 1875.

g Raw Hides and Skins free from duty on the 25th February 1874; and dressed or tanned exempted from duty from 20th March 1878.

h Exempted from duty from 14th July 1877. *i* Current copper coin was freed from duty on 16th December 1876.

k Iron ore was freed from duty on 21st February 1877, but anchors and cables dutiable from 5th August 1875. *l* Lead sheets for tea chests dutiable from 5th August 1875.

m Butter dutiable from 5th August 1875; also salted fish when imported into the Bombay Presidency, and from 18th January 1878, when imported into Sind; but Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille have been freed from 5th August 1875.

n In the Financial Accounts the duty collected is entered under "Salt" and not under "Customs."

No. 17.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY Collected on the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, subject to DUTY, Exported from British India to British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Goods*	6,224	—	—	—	—
Dyes, Indigo†	45,385	41,132	49,935	43,677	40,426
Grain, Rice not in the Husk	537,910	518,443	489,266	551,553	581,013
Rice in the Husk	11,669	11,292	7,848	18,793	9,230
Gram*	3,158	5	—		—
Other Sorts*	2,605	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins (tanned)*	7,561	—	—	—	—
Lac‡	23,202	33,952	18,514	12,498	6,902
Oils*	6,647	—	—	—	—
Seeds*	65,217	—	—	—	—
Spices*	3,011	—	—	—	—
Other Articles	412	256	81	122	90
Total Export Customs Duty	718,001	605,080	565,644	626,643	637,661

* Exempted from duty from 5th August 1875.
† Exempted from duty from 25th February 1880.
‡ Lac dye was exempted from duty from 27th November 1874, all other kinds, except button and shellac, from 14th July 1877, and all kinds of Lac from 25th February 1880.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 18.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on IMPORTS and EXPORTS from and to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, at each PORT of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA.

PORTS.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
BENGAL:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta	3,234,185	3,217,201	3,459,552	2,944,175	2,979,088	196,489	207,211	215,391	201,339	132,565
Chittagong	69,908	63,382	59,800	64,122	74,924	11,048	4,784	5,806	9,873	14,090
Cuttack	51	57	81	322	98	2,689	4,523	1,983	5,217	10,485
Balasore	—	—	1,560	—	—	910	1,822	1,254	2,332	3,676
Pooree	—	—	—	—	—	1,422	832	—	221	689
Total	3,304,144	3,280,640	3,520,993	3,008,619	3,054,110	212,558	219,172	224,434	218,982	161,505
BRITISH BURMA:										
Rangoon	93,955	97,924	110,827	136,822	159,035	190,913	182,986	180,946	205,225	205,417
Akyab	266	197	145	150	204	60,156	53,203	41,465	35,640	62,858
Bassein	1,409	1,919	1,458	176	591	57,979	52,633	52,206	62,140	74,708
Mergui	372	319	348	266	315	214	486	907	551	128
Moulmein	8,001	10,045	11,334	13,167	14,028	39,224	25,966	18,591	28,803	33,610
Kyouk Phyoo	—	—	—	2	—	117	—	—	—	—
Tavoy	199	160	194	274	280	1,455	1,839	2,937	2,901	1,064
Total	104,202	110,564	124,306	150,837	174,403	350,058	317,113	297,052	335,260	377,785
MADRAS:										
Fort St. George	144,599	140,317	140,483	125,529	122,575	17,841	11,484	7,368	11,644	17,662
Ganjam District:										
Ganjam	—	—	—	—	—	1,569	756	—	—	—
Gopaulpore	49	132	111	128	111	5,114	1,476	15	373	2,295
Calingapatam	20	13	17	12	2	919	63	19	9	226
Vizagapatam District:										
Bimlipatam	227	332	692	445	280	2,893	130	593	—	52
Vizagapatam	217	114	138	71	65	58	1	4	—	—
Pentacottah	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Godavery District:										
Coconada	587	864	1,065	1,009	756	7,201	3,439	76	3	3,078
Coringa	16	7	—	3	—	2,619	1,299	—	—	1,697
Kistna District:										
Masulipatam	134	47	65	84	11	1,578	1,449	7	179	1,588
South Arcot District:										
Cuddalore	417	657	6	25	23	3,109	796	104	1,613	1,872
Porto Novo	59	118	160	146	214	4,841	2,694	6	407	1,614
Tanjore District:										
Codiempolliem	34	—	—	—	—	520	213	—	24	—
Trimulvassel	53	38	7	13	70	6,744	4,712	763	2,601	4,736
Tranquebar	37	9	26	6	16	3,251	2,111	—	313	940
Nagore	1,280	502	1,279	1,055	910	1	—	19	870	224
Negapatam	11,138	11,661	5,488	3,124	2,731	18,454	12,432	6,678	16,632	20,832
Valangany	1	—	—	—	—	646	453	156	218	560
Topetorai	56	20	17	13	14	682	71	116	500	576
Muttupettai	60	68	78	64	93	7,879	5,793	3,967	4,894	5,724
Adrampatam	104	197	258	281	555	2,239	1,375	748	1,087	1,738
Ammapatam	9	7	5	5	15	340	218	114	53	234
Kottapatamm	4	3	7	7	9	214	216	117	66	7
Madura District:										
Tondy	144	87	102	57	96	20	109	54	15	271
Paumbem	168	104	120	56	53	26	101	158	113	207
Keelakarai	380	305	442	158	230	58	56	10	117	177
Tinnevelly District:										
Tuticorin	11,650	8,786	6,282	6,119	5,321	875	7	524	84	378
Culasagarapatam	181	127	250	57	57	23	4	43	—	10
South Canara District:										
Munjeshwar	318	76	488	377	—	12	—	—	—	—
Mangalore	2,840	9,185	8,621	10,859	4,930	563	172	768	830	688
Mulki	400	2,123	872	3,108	1,485	—	13	5	34	4
Barcur	4,648	3,313	3,322	7,717	3,991	1,329	1,144	2,211	2,628	2,415
Kondapur	18	4	1,180	2,825	878	690	182	400	622	496
Baindur	60	106	528	587	—	—	—	20	19	18
Udipi	529	490	481	1,547	925	24	30	56	54	140
Malabar District:										
Beypore	207	83	250	840	809	12	—	—	—	—
Calicut	5,861	9,533	5,150	7,221	2,609	161	142	163	132	37
Tellicherry	92	85	987	540	658	762	—	—	—	—
Cannanore	270	657	821	367	69	61	—	3	—	—
Cochin	2,956	1,790	2,537	3,300	2,453	3,538	105	8	77	38
Other Ports where the collection does not exceed 500 Rupees	637	482	4,076	16,937	8,933	647	603	96	152	184
Total	190,437	192,442	186,411	194,692	161,959	97,513	53,849	25,389	46,354	70,718

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 18—*continued.*

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on IMPORTS and EXPORTS from and to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, at each PORT of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

PORTS.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
BOMBAY:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bombay	616,660	553,722	609,270	565,246	531,950	37,674	9,625	12,881	20,456	22,652
Anjanwell	196	257	281	231	139	20	2	14	75	65
Ankola	118	39	4	112	94	278	431	258	267	154
Broach	737	637	287	12	38	176	10	—	—	—
Bulsar	280	589	888	857	733	348	237	52	170	200
Cambay	301	272	617	628	334	332	195	55	88	15
Dholerah	102	54	53	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Honawar	6,468	4,545	3,271	10,786	8,817	20	14	68	207	213
Jambusar	8	3	18	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karanja	—	2	12	7	1	—	—	—	—	—
Karwar	153	118	193	61	19	34	58	150	132	49
Malwan	207	237	228	82	16	—	—	5	77	27
Panwell	—	—	2	2	—	437	78	62	233	55
Ratnagiri	222	642	578	288	177	2	—	—	—	3
Saverndurg	229	302	267	152	66	19	1	18	9	85
Surat	28	68	120	116	129	48	1	1	1	3
Tarapur	25	88	190	60	17	2	2	1	10	15
Trombay	154	407	338	522	547	1,072	492	284	664	262
Vingorla	3,266	2,003	544	93	62	5	23	29	27	1
Viziadurg	317	635	543	197	46	4	—	5	28	21
Other ports where the collection does not exceed 500 Rupees	76	93	118	84	127	2	34	68	35	35
Total	629,547	564,713	617,822	579,538	543,313	40,478	11,203	13,951	22,479	23,855
SIND:										
Kurrachee	24,851	22,512	27,620	25,590	42,100	8,653	1,430	2,645	1,619	2,384
Kheti	47	66	47	22	23	2,782	1,218	1,578	1,653	826
Seirgunda	12	10	8	9	6	965	1,094	594	295	588
Total	24,910	22,588	27,675	25,621	42,129	12,400	3,742	4,817	3,567	3,798
TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	4,253,240	4,170,947	4,477,207	3,959,527	3,975,914	713,002	605,079	575,643	626,642	637,661

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1881.

No. 19.

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from BRITISH INDIA under various Acts and Notifications of the Government of India from 1875: For earlier tariffs see previous numbers presented to Parliament.

N.B.—For earlier tariffs see previous issues presented to Parliament. Where blanks appear in the following table no alterations have taken place.

IMPORT TARIFF.

NOTE. The Rates of Duty exhibited in this Statement apply to Imports into British India from Foreign Ports only, except in regard to Salt, Salted Fish, Opium, and Spirit, on which Duty is also levied on import from one Port in British India to another.

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71c, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101c, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED.								
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY	—	Free	—	Free				
ANIMALS, LIVING	—	„	—	„				
ART, WORKS OF	—	„	—	„				
BOOKS and PRINTED MATTER (including MAPS and CHARTS).	—	„	—	„				
BOXES. *See* TRUNKS.								
BRUSHES, all sorts *a*	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
BUILDING and ENGINEERING MATERIALS :—								
Asphalt	„	„ *b*	—	„				
Cements	„	„ *b*	—	„				
Earthenware Piping	„	„ *b*	—	„				
All other kinds	—	Free	—	„				
CABINET-WARE and FURNITURE	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
CANDLES :—								
Wax	1 0 per lb.	„ *b*	—	„				
Paraffin	0 5 „	„ *b*	—	„				
Spermaceti	0 8 „	„ *b*	—	„				
Composition and other sorts	0 5 „	„ *b*	—	„				
CANES and RATTANS:— *c*								
Common Bamboos	—	Free	—	„				
Malacca Canes	1 0 per doz.	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
Rattans	7 0 per cwt.	„ *b*	—	„				
All other sorts	Ad valorem	„ *b*	—	„				
CARRIAGES and their components, except Railway Carriages and Trucks.	„	„ *b*	—	„				
CHEMICALS. *See* DRUGS.								
CHINA CLAY, imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper.	„	„ *d*		„				
COACH-BUILDERS' MATERIALS *e*	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				
COAL, COKE, and PATENT FUEL		Free	—	Free				
COFFEE:— *f*								
From Persian Gulf and Red Sea	—	„	—	„				
„ other places	—	„	—	„				
COIR, Raw	—	„ *g*	—	„				

a Up to the 5th August 1875 only brushes imported as Painters' Materials were liable to duty, but under the Act passed on that date all brushes are taxed. (*See* Note *b*).

b Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department, No. 43, of 18th March 1878.

c Under Act XVI. of 1875 this head also includes articles made of cane or rattan and basket work, but excludes common bamboos, which are free.

d Freed by Notification, 13th January 1876.

e Coach-builders' materials are not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, but are charged with duty or passed free accordingly as the articles of which they are composed are dutiable or free.

f When imported in small quantities duty is levied under the head "Provisions (Financial Department Order No. 772, dated 7th June 1876).

g R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF :—								
Matting	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free				
Yarn	9 0 per cwt.	„ *a*	—	„				
Cables and Rope. *See* CORDAGE.								
Other articles	Ad valorem	„ *a*	—	„				
CORAL, REAL	„	„ *a*	—	„				
CORDAGE and ROPE made of any vegetable fibre except Cotton and Jute :—								
Coir-cables, tarred	10 0 per cwt.	„ (See note *a*.)	—	„				
„ rope	10 0 „	„	—	„				
Cordage, Hemp, European	20 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Manila	25 0 „	„	—	„				
Twine, European, sail	0 8 per lb.	„	—	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
COTTON :—								
Raw, the produce of Ceylon or Continental Asia.	—	Free	—	„				
Twist, Mule, No. 15 and under *b*	0 5 per lb.	3½ p. c. *a*	—	„				
„ „ „ 16 to 24	0 7 „	„ *a*	—	„				
„ „ „ 25 to 32	0 8 „	„ *a*	—	„				
„ Water „ 20 and under *b*	0 8 „	„ *a*	—	„				
DRUGS and CHEMICALS :—								
Imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper, and not otherwise specified.	Various	5 p. c. *c*	—	„				
Quinine	—	Free	—	„				
Bed-mushk		„	—	„				
FLAX, Raw	—	„ *d*	—	„				
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF :—								
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *e*		„				
Canvas, European sail, not exceeding 40 yards.	15 0 per bolt	„ *e*	—	„				
Linen thread and other sorts	Ad valorem	„ *e*	—	„				
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES :—								
Almonds, without shell	30 0 per cwt.	„ *e*	—	„				
„ in the shell	11 0 „	„ *e*	—	„				
Bajarbattu nuts	—	Free	—	„				
Cajoo kernels	10 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	—	„				
Cocoanuts	30 0 per 1000	„	—	„				
„ kernel (Khopra)	8 8 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Currants, European	35 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Persian	12 0 „	„ *e*	—	„				
Dates, dry, in bags	4 8 „	„	—	„				
„ wet, in bags	3 8 „	„	—	„				
„ „ in pots	7 0 „	„	—	„				
Figs, European	42 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Persian, dried	6 8 „	„	—	„				
Fresh, not separately enumerated	—	Free	—	„				
Garlic	5 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	—	„				
Pistachio Nuts	20 0 „	„	—	„				
Prunes, Bussorah	16 0 „	„	—	„				
„ European	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Raisins, Black, Persian Gulf, Red Sea, and Kishmis.	16 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
„ Munakka, Persian Gulf, and Red Sea.	7 0 „	„ *e*	—	„				
„ Malaga and Bloom	0 10 per lb.	„	—	„				
„ other sorts	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Walnuts (Akrote)	5 8 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Mangoes, dried	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	—	„				

a Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department, No. 43, of 18th March, and No. 56, dated 24th April; 1878.

b Mule Twist, No. 15, and Water Twist under No. 20, are not entered in the Tariffs before 1875, but it is believed that duty was levied on it at the same rate as that fixed for numbers under 15 for Mule and 20 for Water.

c Freed by Notification, 13th January 1876.

d R., A., and C. Department, No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.

e Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department, No. 43 of 18th March 1878.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1881.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
GLASS :—								
Bottles, for bottling Beer, Wine, Spirits, and Aërated Waters.	—	Free	—	Free				
GRAIN and PULSE	—	„	—	„				
GREASE. *See* TALLOW.								
GUMS and RESINS :—								
Rosin, imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper.	5 0 per cwt.	5 p. c. *a*	—	„				
HARDWARE :—								
Agricultural Implements	—	Free	—	„				
Machinery and the component parts thereof.	—	„	—	„				
HEMP, Raw	—	„ *b*	—	„				
HEMP, ARTICLES MADE OF :—								
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *c*	—	„				
Other sorts, except Cordage and Rope	„	„ *c*	—	„				
HIDES and SKINS :—								
Untanned, Raw, or Salted	—	Free	—	„				
Dressed or Tanned—								
Hides—								
Border	30 0 each	5 p.c.	—	„				
Buffalo	80 0 per score.	„	—	„				
Cow	60 0 „	„	—	„				
Skins—								
Calf	45 0 per doz.	„	—	„				
Chamois	6 0 „	„	—	„				
Goat	16 0 per score.	„	—	„				
Lamb	6 0 per doz.	„	—	„				
Roan	30 0 „	„	—	„				
Sheep	11 0 per score.	„	—	„				
Rhinoceros Leather	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	—	„				
HOPS	—	Free	—	„				
HORNS :—								
Buffalo	—	„	—	„				
Stag or Deer	—	„	—	„				
Manufactures of	—	„	—	„				
ICE	—	„	—	„				
INSTRUMENTS and APPARATUS (other than musical, photographic, measuring, optical, surveying, and surgical).								
Musical, for Regimental Bands	—	„	—	„				
Drawing, Measuring, Optical, Surveying, and Surgical (including surgical appliances).	—	„ *d*	—	„				
Photographic (including materials)	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *c*	—	„				
	„	„ *c*	—	„				
JEWELLERY :—								
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	—	Free	—	„				
JUTE, Raw	—	„	—	„				
Manufactures :—								
Cordage, Rope and Twine	—	„ *e*	—	„				
Gunny Bags and Gunny Cloth	—	„ *f*	—	„				
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *c*	—	„				
Mixed Fabrics, fit for Apparel	„	„ *c*	—	„				

a Freed by Notification, 13th January 1876.
b R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.
c Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 43, dated 8th March 1878.
d Notification No. 132, dated 21st September 1877.
e R., A., and C. Department Order No. 71–74, dated 21st March 1877.
f Declared free by Notification of 21st March 1877.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
LAC:—*a*								
Stick	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free.				
Shell	„	„ *a*	—	„				
Other sorts	„	„ *a*	—	„				
LEATHER and MANUFACTURES OF:—								
Belting, for driving Machinery	—	Free	—	„				
Leather	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
Boots and Shoes	„	„ *b*	—	„				
Harness and Saddlery	„	„ *b*	—	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„ *b*	—	„				
MACHINERY, and the component parts thereof		Free	—	„				
MAPS and CHARTS. *See* BOOKS.								
MATS:—								
Floor Matting, Chinese	70 0 per 100	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
„ Singapore	70 0 „	„ *b*	—	„				
Coir. *See* Coir, Manufactures of.								
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„ *b*	—	„				
METALS:—								
Iron, wrought: Kentledge	—	Free	—	„				
„ ore *c*	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *c*	—	„				
Copper, wrought: Current Coin	„	„ *d*	—	„				
Gold leaf, China *e*	—	Free	—	„				
MILITARY, and other UNIFORMS and ACCOUTREMENTS:—								
Imported by a public servant for personal use.	—	„	—	„				
Not imported by public servants for personal use.	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
NAVAL STORES:—								
Oakum	—	Free	—	„				
All other kinds	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
OILS:—								
Cocum and Slush Fat	—	Free	—	„				
Cardamon	Ad valorem	5 p.c.	—	„				
Cassia	3 0 per lb.	„	—	„				
Castor, cold-drawn	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Cinnamon, Ceylon	„	„	—	„				
Cocoanut	15 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Earth	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Grass	1 12 per lb.	„	—	„				
Jinjili or Til	15 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Kerosine	0 12 per imp. gallon.	„	—	„				
Paraffine, Petroleum, Rock, and Shale	0 12 „	„	—	„				
Linseed, Country	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
„ European	2 0 per imp. gallon.	„	—	„				
Naphtha	30 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Otto, of sorts	10 0 per oz.	„	—	„				
Sandalwood	8 0 per lb.	„	—	„				

(See note *b*.)

a In the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, LAC was not mentioned in the list of dutiable Imports, but was held to be dutiable under Dyes (Financial Department Order No. 2435 of 15th November 1871. It was freed from duty by Notification No. 110, dated 14th July 1877.

b Exempted from duty under Notification, R., A., C. Department, No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

c Exempted by R., A., and C. Department Order No. 121, dated 21st February 1877.

d In practice copper coin (current) was always treated as treasure and exempted from duty. It was formerly exempted by R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876, and Notification No. 138, dated 12th October 1877.

e Treated as Bullion.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1881.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
Oils—*cont.*	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Sorrel	Ad valorem	5 p.c.	—	Free				
Spermaceti	„	„	—	„				
Turpentine	1 10 per imp. gallon.	„	—	„				
Whale (except Spermaceti) and Fish	15 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Wood	15 0 „	„	—	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
		(See note *a*.)						
Oil and Floor Cloth:—	„	„ *a*	—	„				
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials:—								
Ochre, European, imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper.	Ad valorem	„ *b*	—	„				
„ other ditto ditto	1 8 per cwt.	„ *b*	—	„				
Paper:—								
Paper of all kinds, except pasteboard and millboard. *c*	—	Free	—	„				
Wall paper	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	„				
Paper Manufacturing Materials, Ochre, Rosin, Chemicals and Drugs (when imported for paper manufacture).	Various	„ *b*	—	„				
China Clay (when imported for paper manufacture).	Ad valorem	„ *b*	—	„				
Pipes, &c., for consumption of Tobacco	„	„ *a*	—	„				
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer:—								
Bitumen	„	„	—	„				
Dammer	5 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Pitch, American, and European	6 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Coal	2 8 „	„	—	„				
Tar, American	6 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Coal	2 8 „	„	—	„				
„ Swedish and Archangel	6 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Mineral	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
		(See note *a*.)						
Printing and Lithographing Materials (other than paper).	—	Free	—	„				
Provisions:—								
Bêche-de-mer	—	„	—	„				
Fish Maws	—	„	—	„				
„ Sozille and Singally	—	„	—	„				
„ Salted	Free, except when imported into the Bombay Presidency, excluding Sind.		Free, except when imported into the Bombay Presidency and Sind. *d*					
„ Shark Fins	—	Free	—	Free				
Railway Materials:—								
Of Iron	Ad valorem	1 p. c. *a*	—	„				
Steel Rails	„	„ *a*	—	„				
Other Articles made of Steel, intended for the permanent way of Railways.	„	„ *a*	—	„				

a Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 43, dated 7th March 1878.

b Exempted by Notification, No. 190, 13th January 1876.

c Pasteboard and Millboard are charged with duty under the head "Stationery" (*see* R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876).

d Sind included under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 174, dated 27th December 1877.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
RAILWAY MATERIALS—*cont.*								
Carriages and Trucks	Ad valorem	5 p.c. *a*	—	Free				
Other sorts (not specially enumerated)	"	" *a*	—	"				
Locomotive Engines and Tenders, and other Machinery.		Free	—	"				
Wooden Sleepers	—	" *b*	—	"				
SEEDS:—								
Imported by public Societies for gratuitous distribution.	—	"	—	"				
Oil Seeds imported into Kurrachee from Sonmiàni.	Various	5 p. c. *c*	—	"				
Anchuchak	Ad valorem	"	—	"				
Anise, European	"	"	—	"				
Assalia	"	"	—	"				
Caju	"	"	—	"				
Castor	4 8 per cwt.	"	—	"				
Cummin	13 0 "	"	—	"				
" Black	4 8 "	"	—	"				
Esabgul	Ad valorem	"	—	"				
Linseed	5 8 per cwt.	"	—	"				
Methi	4 0 "	"	—	"				
Mustard	4 8 "	"	—	"				
Quince or Bhidana	30 0 "	"	—	"				
Rape or Sarson	4 8 "	"	—	"				
Sozirá	20 0 "	"	—	"				
Tukmeria	Ad valorem	"	—	"				
Other sorts (not specially enumerated)	"	"	—	"				
		(See note *a*.)						
SHIPS, part of *d*	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				
SOAP	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free				
STATUARY. *See* WORKS of ART.								
STONE and MARBLE :—								
Unwrought	—	Free	—	"				
Wrought Marble (other than statuary)	—	"	—	"				
TALLOW and GREASE	—	"	—	"				
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS— *e*								
Of Iron	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				
Other sorts	—	"	—	"				
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described *f*	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free				
TRUNKS and BOXES *g*	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				

a Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

b Notification No. 138, dated 12th October 1877.

c Exempted by Notification of 31st May 1876.

d Parts of Ships are not separately mentioned in any of the earlier Tariffs, but are charged with duty or passed free according to the material of which they are composed.

e Telegraph materials are not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1875, nor in earlier Acts, but are charged with duty or passed free accordingly as the materials of which they are composed are dutiable or free.

f This head is not mentioned in any of the Tariffs before that of 1875, but articles coming under it were free or subject to duty under other heads.

g Trunks and Boxes are not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1875, nor in earlier Acts, but are charged with duty or passed free accordingly as they are made of leather or wood.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1881.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
Wood :—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Deal or Pine Planks, &c.	—	Free	—	Free				
Mahogany, in Logs	—	„	—	„				
„ Australian	—	„	—	„				
Sandalwood	—	„	—	„				
„ Australian and Bastard	—	„	—	„				
Ebony, Lignum-vitæ, Tuggur wood, and Palmyra wood.	—	„	—	„				
Firewood	—	„	—	„				
Other sorts	—	„	—	„				
Manufactures, including Pipes, Staves, and Casks.	—	„	—	„				
Wool :—								
Raw	—	„	—	„				
All Articles not included in one of the enumerated classes.	—	„	—	„				
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
Metals :—					Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Iron—								
Anchors and Cables	Ad valorem	1 p. c.	Ad valorem	1 p. c.				
Angle and T Iron	„	„	„	„	120 0 per ton	1 p. c.	110 0 per ton	1 p. c.
Beams	„	„	„	„				
Pillars, Girders, and Bridge Work	„	„	„	„				
Other descriptions of Iron imported exclusively for building purposes.	„	„	„	„				
Flat, square, and bolt, including Scotch	100 0 per ton	„	80 0 per ton	„	95 0 „	„	90 0 „	„
Galvanized	11 0 per cwt.	„	11 0 per cwt.	„			10 0 per cwt.	„
„ Sheets and Ridging	„	„	„	„	12 0 per cwt.	„	10 0 „	„
Hoop, Plate, and Sheet	135 0 per ton	„	105 0 per ton	„	120 0 per ton	„	115 0 per ton	„
Nails, Rose, Clasp, and Flat-headed	12 8 per cwt.	„	11 0 per cwt.	„	12 0 per cwt.	„	11 0 per cwt.	„
„ Washers	„	„	„	„	12 0 „	„	11 0 „	„
„ Rivets	„	„	„	„	12 0 „	„	11 0 „	„
„ Other, including galvanized	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Nail Rod	120 0 per ton	„	85 0 per ton	„	100 0 per ton	„	90 0 per ton	„
Old	2 0 per cwt.	„	1 8 per cwt.	„				
Pig	55 0 per ton	„	42 0 per ton	„	50 0 „	„	45 0 „	„
Pipes and Tubes	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Rice Bowls	4 0 per set of 10.	„	4 0 per set of 10.	„	5 0 per set of 10. *a*	„	4 0 per set of 10. *a*	„
	2 0 per set of 6.	„	2 0 per set of 6.	„	2 8 per set of 6. *a*	„	2 0 per set of 6. *a*	„
Rod, round, British, not exceeding ½ inch diameter.	130 0 per ton	„	90 0 per ton	„	105 0 per ton	„	100 0 per ton	„
Ditto exceeding ½ inch diameter.	100 0 „	„	100 0 „	„	95 0 „	„	90 0 „	„
Swedish, flat and square	160 0 „	„	125 0 „	„	140 0 „	„	135 0 „	„
„ Nail Rod *b*					175 0 „	„	150 0 „	„
„ Round Rod, not exceeding ½ inch diameter. *b*	Not stated.	„	Not stated.	„	185 0 „	„	160 0 „	„
Tinned Plates, large size	15 0 per cwt.	1 p. c. *c*	12 0 per cwt.	1 p. c. *c*				
„ „ smal. size	15 0 „	„ *c*	12 0 „	„ *c*				

a Reduced to Rs. 4 and Rs. 2 respectively under Notification of Finance and Commerce Department No. 1190, dated 12th June 1880.

b Supposed to have been valued for tariff as Nail Rod and Round Rod, see above; not separately classed.

c R., A., and C. Department Order No. 25 of 26th January 1877, classes Tinned Plates under Iron. In earlier years they were classed as Tin.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 3½ PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
Cotton :—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Twist, Mule, No. 33 to 42	0 9½ per lb.	3½ p. c.	0 8½ per lb.	3½ p. c.	0 9 per lb.	3½ p. c.	0 9½ per lb.	3½ p. c.
„ „ „ 43 to 52	0 11 „	„	0 10 „	„	0 10½ „	„	0 11 „	„
„ „ „ 53 to 60	0 12½ „	„	0 11½ „	„	0 12 „	„	0 12 „	„
„ „ „ 61 to 70	0 14 per lb.	„	0 13½ per lb.	„	0 13½ „	„	0 13½ „	„
„ „ „ 71 to 80	0 15 per lb.	„	0 15 per lb.	„	0 15 „	„	0 15 „	„
„ „ „ 81 and upwards	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80.	„	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80.	„	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80.	„	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80. If doubled, 1½ anna per lb. to the value of single twist; and if bleached, 1 anna per lb. to the value of single or double twist.	„
„ Water, No. 21 to 30	0 9½ per lb.	„	0 8 per lb.	„	0 9 per lb.	„	0 9 per lb.	„
„ „ „ 31 to 40	0 11½ per lb.	„	0 10 „	„	0 11 „	„	0 11 „	„
„ „ „ 41 to 50	0 13 per lb.	„	0 11½ „	„	0 12½ „	„	0 12½ „	„
„ „ Above 50	1 0 „	„	0 14 „	„	0 15 „	„	0 15 „	„
„ Turkey Red, of all kinds:—*a* Single, Double	1 6 „	„	1 3 „	„	1 2 „	„	1 2 „ 1 5 „	„ „
„ Orange, Red, and other Colours:— *a* Single, Double	0 13 „	„	0 10 „	„	0 11 „	„	0 11½ „ 0 13½ „	„ „
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED								
Apparel, including Haberdashery and Millinery, but excluding Boots, Shoes, and Hosiery.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Blacking :— Quarts, Small, In tins	„	„	„	„				
Carpets and Carpeting	„	„	„	„				
Chinese and Japanese-ware (excluding Earthenware, China, and Porcelain).	„	„	„	„				
Lacquered-ware	„	„	„	„				
Clocks, Watches, and other Timekeepers	„	„	„	„				
Corks :—*b*								
Bottle Corks	1 8 per gross.	„	1 8 per gross.	„	1 12 per gross.	5 p. c.		
Vial Corks	0 8 „	„	0 8 „	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Cotton :— Raw, not the produce of Continental Asia or Ceylon.	„	„ *c*	—	Free				
Hosiery	„	„	Ad valorem	5 p. c.				
Rope	25 0 per cwt.	„	25 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	35 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Canvas, Country	50 0 „	„	50 0 „	„				

a Duty is charged on the grey weight of the coloured yarn; when this is not ascertainable, the actual wharf weight or invoice weight is taken.

b Under Act XVI. of 1875 articles made of cork are also dutiable under this head.

c Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. and C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1881.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
COTTON *cont.*:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Sewing Thread—								
White and coloured	1 0 per lb.	5 p. c.	1 0 per lb.	5 p. c.				
On reels or cards of 100 yards	3 0 per gross (And pro ratâ above or below 100 yards.)	,,	3 0 per gross (And pro ratâ above or below 100 yards.)	,,				
Goa and country	30 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	30 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.				
Piece Goods, Grey—								
Jaconets, exceeding 10 × 10 to the quarter inch.	0 12 per lb.	,,	0 10½ per lb.	,,			0 11½ per lb.	5 p. c.
,, other sorts	0 10½ ,,	,,	0 9 ,,	,,			0 10 ,,	,,
Mulls	1 1 ,,	,,	0 14 ,,	,,	0 15 per lb.	5 p. c.		
Printers	0 10½ ,,	,,	0 10 ,,	,,	0 10½ ,,	,,		
Madapollams	0 9½ ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,,	0 9 ,,	,,
Shirtings	0 9 ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,,	0 9 ,,	,,
Longcloths	0 9 ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,,	0 9 ,,	,,
T cloths, 18 reed and upwards	0 9½ ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,,	0 9 ,,	,,		
T cloths 12 × 10 and under 4 lbs.	0 8 ,,	,, *a*	0 7 ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,,		
T cloths under 18 reed, Jeans, Domestics, Sheetings, and Drills.					0 7 ,,	,,		
Other sorts not enumerated	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
DRUGS and CHEMICALS *b* (excepting those imported for paper manufacture):—								
Acid, Sulphuric	0 2 per lb.	,,	0 2 per lb.	,,				
Alkali, Country (Sajji Khár)	2 0 per cwt.	,,	2 0 per cwt.	,,				
Aloes, Black	11 0 ,,	,,	11 0 ,,	,,	14 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
,, Socotra	25 0 ,,	,,	25 0 ,,	,,	28 0 ,,	,,	30 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Aloe Wood	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	3 0 per lb.	,,		
Alum	4 0 per cwt.	,,	4 0 per cwt.	,,				
Arsenic	25 0 ,,	,,	25 0 ,,	,,				
,, China, Mansíl	16 0 ,,	,,	16 0 ,,	,,				
Asafœtida (Híug)	55 0 ,,	,,	70 0 ,,	,,	75 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	85 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
,, Coarse (Híngrá)	10 0 ,,	,,	11 0 ,,	,,	12 0 ,,	,,	13 0 ,,	,,
Brimstone, (Amalsara)	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	40 0 ,,	,,	45 0 ,,	,,
,, (Flour)	7 0 per cwt.	,,	7 0 per cwt.	,,				
,, Roll	6 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,				
,, Rough	4 8 ,,	,,	4 8 ,,	,,				
Camphor, Bhimsaini (Baras)	80 0 per lb.	,,	80 0 per lb.	,,				
,, Refined, Cake	65 0 per cwt.	,,	55 0 per cwt.	,,			60 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
,, Crude, in Powder	40 0 ,,	,,	45 0 ,,	,,	50 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	55 0 ,,	,,
Cassia Lignea	38 0 ,,	,,	22 0 ,,	,,	26 0 ,,	,,	23 0 ,,	,,
China Root, Rough	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	9 0 ,,	,,		
,, Scraped	,,	,,	,,	,,	22 0 ,,	,,		
Copperas, Green	3 0 per cwt.	,,	3 0 per cwt.	,,				
Galangal, China	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	8 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Pellitory (Akalkara)	,,	,,	,,	,,	35 0 ,,	,,		
Sal Ammoniac	25 0 per cwt.	,,	25 0 per cwt.	,,				
Salep	80 0 ,,	,,	90 0 ,,	,,				
Senna Leaves	5 0 ,,	,,	4 0 ,,	,,				
Storax, Liquid (Rose Mellos)	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	36 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	38 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Other sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,,	,,	,,				
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS:—								
Aniline Dyes, Magenta and Roseine	0 4 per oz.	,,	0 4 per oz.	,,	4 0 per lb.	5 p. c.	3 8 per lb.	5 p. c.
,, ,, Scarlet	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	3 0 ,,	,,		
,, ,, other kinds			1 8 per lb.	,,	1 12 ,,	,,	1 8 ,,	,,
Cochineal	1 4 per lb.	,,	2 12 per cwt.	,,	4 8 per cwt.	,,		
Gallnuts, Country, Myrabolam	4 0 per cwt.	,,	35 0 ,,	,,				
,, Persian	25 0 ,,	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Gamboge Wood	Ad valorem	,,	12 0 per cwt.	,,			11 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Madder or Manjith	12 0 per cwt.	,,	5 0 ,,	,,				
Orchilla Weed	5 0 ,,	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Saffron, European	Ad valorem	,,	,,	,,				
,, Meadow, Suranjan	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Persian	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, In cakes or lumps	,,	,,	5 8 per cwt.	,,			6 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Sapan Wood and Root	5 0 per cwt.	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,						

a Exempted if containing no yarn above 30*s*.

b Tinctures which contain less than 20 per cent. of proof spirit are taxed at 5 per cent. *ad valorem*, those which contain 20 per cent. and upwards being taxed at Rs. 4 per gallon (R. A. and C. Department Order No. 78, dated 6th April 1877). Chemical Products and Preparations exempted from duty under Notification R. A. and C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71c, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101c, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
EARTHENWARE (except Earthenware Piping), CHINA, and PORCELAIN.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
China Clay (except when imported for paper manufacture).	,,	,,	,,	,,				
FELT :—								
Sheathing, 40 × 32 inches	,,	,,	,,	,,				
In rolls or in lengths	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts	,,	,,	,,	,,				
FIREWORKS :—								
Chinese	30 0 per box of 133⅓ lbs.	,,	30 0 per box of 133⅓ lbs.	,,				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	,,	,,				
GLASS, GLASSWARE, BEADS, FALSE PEARLS, and FALSE CORALS :—								
Bangles, Glass, Chinese, gilt	6 0 per 100 pairs.	,,	6 0 per 100 pairs.	,,	15 0 per 100 pairs.	5 p. c.	15 0 per 100 pairs.	5 p. c.
,, ,, ,, not gilt	3 0 ,,	,,	3 0 ,,	,,	2 8 ,,	,,	3 0 ,,	,,
Beads, Chinese	30 0 per cwt.	,,	30 0 per cwt.	,,				
,, Common	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
,, Ruby	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Seed	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Small, Scarlet and Red	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Coral (false), Moorzun	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts of false Coral and Beads	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Glass, broken	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Chinese, of all colours	32 0 per 133⅓ lbs.	,,	32 0 per 133⅓ lbs.	,,				
,, Crown, coloured	25 0 per 100 sup. ft.	,,	5 4 per 100 sup. ft.	,,	5 4 per 100 sup. ft.	5 p. c.	20 0 per 100 sup. ft.	5 p. c.
,, ,, of sizes	7 0 ,,	,,	7 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,
,, Plate, not silvered	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Pearls, False :—								
Bájria	5 0 per 100,000	,,	3 0 per 100,000	,,				
Boria	1 4 per 1,000	,,	1 0 per 1,000	,,				
Jouria	8 0 per 100,000	,,	5 0 per 100,000	,,				
Lolakh	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	0 12 per 1,000	5 p. c.	0 12 per 1,000	5 p. c.
Nathia	0 6 per 1,000	,,	0 3 per 1,000	,,				
Tachea	1 0 ,,	,,	1 0 ,,	,,				
Wattanah	10 0 per 100,000	,,	9 0 per 100,000	,,			10 0 per 100,000	5 p. c.
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Bottles, excepting those used for bottling Beer, Wine, Spirits, and Aërated Waters.	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,,	,,	,,				
GRASS and OTHER CLOTH of CHINESE MANUFACTURE.	,,	,,	,,	,,				
GUMS and RESINS :— *a*								
Gum Ammoniac	12 0 per cwt.	,,	13 0 per cwt.	,,	14 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
,, Arabic	15 0 ,,	,,	13 8 ,,	,,	18 0 ,,	,,		
,, Bdellium, common gum	5 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,	7 0 ,,	,,		
,, Benjamin	40 0 ,,	,,	40 0 ,,	,,				
,, Bysabol, coarse Myrrh	12 0 ,,	,,	13 0 ,,	,,	16 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	20 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
,, Copal	65 0 ,,	,,	55 0 ,,	,,	65 0 ,,	,,	75 0 ,,	,,
,, Cutch	10 0 ,,	,,	12 8 ,,	,,				
,, Frankincense or Olibanum	12 0 ,,	,,	12 0 ,,	,,				
Gambier	10 0 ,,	,,	12 8 ,,	,,			13 0 ,,	,,
Kino	10 0 ,,	,,	10 0 ,,	,,				
Myrrh	30 0 ,,	,,	32 0 ,,	,,	35 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
,, Persian (false)	3 0 ,,	,,	3 0 ,,	,,	4 0 ,,	,,		
Rosin (not imported for paper manufacture).	5 0 ,,	,,	5 0 ,,	,,	5 8 ,,	,,		
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				

a Under Act XVI. of 1875 articles made of Gum or Gum resin are also dutiable under this head.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1881.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71c, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101c, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, *including* Ironmongery and Plated Ware, *but not* Machinery and Agricultural Implements.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
INSTRUMENTS :—								
Musical (except Instruments for Regimental Bands, which are free).	„	„	„	„				
IVORY AND IVORY WARE :—								
Unmanufactured—								
Elephants' Grinders	125 0 per cwt.	„	125 0 per cwt.	„				
„ Tusks above 20 lbs.	450 0 „	„	450 0 „ *a*	„	500 0 per cwt. *a*	5 p. c.	550 0 per cwt. *a*	5 p. c.
„ „ 10 lbs. and under 20 lbs.	325 0 „	„	375 0 „ *b*	„	425 0 „ *b*	„	465 0 „ *b*	„
„ „ under 10 lbs.	175 0 „	„	175 0 „	„	225 0 „	„	265 0 „	„
Sea Cow or Moye Teeth, 3 lbs. and upwards	175 0 „	„	175 0 „	„	175 0 „	„		
„ „ 3 lbs. and under 4 lbs.	60 0 „	„	45 0 „	„	85 0 „	„		
„ „ under 3 lbs.					55 0 „	„	65 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Manufactures of—								
Bangle Rings	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	800 0 „	„		
Cylinder Rings					1,000 0 „	„		
Other sorts					Ad valorem	„		
JEWELLERY AND PLATE:—								
Silverware, plain	1 2 per tolah*	„	1 2 per tolah*	„				
„ embossed or chased	1 8 „ *	„	1 8 „ *	„				
	* Other than European.		* Other than European.					
Other sorts not specially enumerated	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
MATCHES :—								
Lucifer and other sorts	„	„	„	„				
METALS, Unwrought, Wrought, and Manufactures:—								
Brass—								
Beads, Ghungri, Chinese	0 14 per 1,000	„	1 0 per 1,000	„	1 0 per 1,000	5 p. c.		
Old	35 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	„		
Sheets, Rolls, very thin	90 0 „	„	75 0 „	„	84 0 „	„	75 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Wire	0 8 per lb.	„	0 7 per lb.	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Copper—								
Australian Cake	50 0 per cwt.	„	45 0 per cwt.	„	47 0 „	5 p. c.	44 0 „	5 p. c.
Bolt	50 0 „	„	46 0 „	„	48 0 „	„	47 0 „	„
Brazier's	52 0 „	„	46 0 „ *c*	„	48 0 „ *c*	„	46 0 „ *c*	„
China Cash	30 0 „	„	30 0 „	„	32 0 „	„		
Japan	48 0 „	„	41 0 „	„				
Nails, and Composition Nails	48 0 „	„	46 0 „	„	48 0 „	5 p. c.	46 0 „	5 p. c.
Old	48 0 „	„	40 0 „	„				
Pigs and Slabs, foreign	46 0 „	„	43 0 „	„			40 0 „	5 p. c.
Sheet, Sheathing, and Plate	52 0 „	„	48 0 „ *c*	„	50 0 „ *c*	5 p. c.	48 0 „ *c*	„
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	48 0 „	„	44 0 „	„			42 0 „	„
Other sorts, unmanufactured	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
China, White Copper Ware	1 2 per lb.	„	1 2 per lb.	„				
Foil or Dakpana, Chinese	3 0 per book of 100 leaves.	„	3 0 per book of 100 leaves.	„				
„ „ European	3 0 „	„	3 0 „	„				
Wire	0 10 per lb.	„	0 9 per lb.	„				
All other sorts (except current copper coin).	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Gold Leaf, European	3 0 per 100 leaves.	„	2 12 per 100 leaves.	„	3 0 per 100 leaves.	5 p. c.		
„ Mock	5 0 *d* per 20 books.	„	Ad valorem	„				
Iron:—								
Wire, common, Nos. 1 to 40	Ad valorem	„	„	„				
„ Other	„	„	„	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	„	„				
Lametta, Double Reels	4 8 per score	„	4 8 per score	„				
„ Single	2 4 „	„	2 4 „	„				

a Including Hollows weighing 10 lbs and over.
b Including Hollows weighing less than 10 lbs.
c Sheets included with Braziers.
d Duty to be levied *ad valorem* from the 11th May 1877 (Notification No. 86).

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
Metals, Unwrought, Wrought, and Manufactures—*cont.*	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Lead:—								
Ore, Galena	13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.				
Pig	11 0 „	„	12 0 „	„			11 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Pipes	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Tinned	„	„	„	„				
Sheets, Tea	20 0 per cwt.	„	20 0 per cwt.	„			17 8 „	5 p. c.
Sheets, other sorts	12 0 „	„	13 0 „	„				
Orsidue and Brass Leaves, European	1 2 per lb.	„	1 2 per lb.	„				
„ „ „ Chinese	0 14 „	„	1 0 „	„				
Patent or Yellow Metals, Sheathing, Sheets, and Bolts.	42 0 per cwt.	„	38 0 per cwt.	„	40 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	37 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ „ „ „ Old	37 0 „	„	30 0 „	„				
Quicksilver	2 8 per lb.	„	1 4 per lb.	„	1 3 per lb.	5 p. c.	1 1 per lb.	5 p. c.
Shot, Bird	16 0 per cwt.	„	16 0 per cwt.	„				
Zinc or Spelter:—								
Nails	14 0 „	„	20 0 „	„	21 8 per cwt.	5 p. c.	16 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Plate and other shapes, soft	15 0 „	„	15 0 „	„	15 0 „	„	13 0 „	„
„ „ „ hard	11 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	10 0 „	„
Sheet or Zinc Sheathing	17 0 „	„	15 0 „	„	16 0 „	„	15 0 „	„
Steel, excluding Railway Materials :—								
Blistered	9 0 „	„	8 0 „	„	9 0 „	5 p. c.	9 0 „	„
British	9 0 „ (Including Foreign other than Swedish.)	„	7 0 „ (Including Foreign other than Swedish.)	„	7 8 „ (Including Foreign other than Swedish.)	„	Ad valorem (Including Foreign other than Swedish.)	„
Cast	25 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	20 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	21 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Spring	10 0 „	„	8 8 „	„	9 0 „	„		
Swedish	10 0 „	„	9 0 „	„	10 0 „	„		
Tin, Block	50 0 „	„	40 0 „	„	50 0 „	„	60 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ Foil	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	0 12 per lb.	„		
„ Other sorts (not Tinned Plates, for which see "Iron" on p. 36).								
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	„	„				
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials:— *a*								
Ochre, European (Not imported for paper manufacture.)	„	„	„	„				
„ Other (Not imported for paper manufacture.)	1 8 per cwt.	„	1 4 per cwt.	„				
Paints, of sorts	12 0 „	„	12 0 „	„			13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ Composition	25 0 „	„	30 0 „	„			35 0 „	„
„ Patent Driers	14 0 „	„	14 0 „	„	15 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Prussian Blue, China	0 8 per lb.	„	0 8 per lb.	„				
„ „ Europe	1 8 „	„	1 6 „	„				
Red Lead	14 0 per cwt.	„	14 0 per cwt.	„				
Turpentine	1 10 per imp. gallon.	„	1 8 per imp. gallon.	„	1 12 per imp. gallon.	5 p. c.		
Verdigris	75 0 per cwt.	„	70 0 per cwt.	„				
Vermilion, Canton	150 0 per box of 90 bundles.	„	80 0 per box of 90 bundles.	„	75 0 per box of 90 bundles.	5 p. c.		
„ Macao	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
White Lead	12 0 per cwt.	„	12 0 per cwt.	„	13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	14 0 per cwt	p. c.
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Perfumery:—								
Atary, Persian	15 0 per cwt.	„	15 0 per cwt.	„	15 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Rose Flowers, dried	13 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	10 0 „	„		
Rose Water	1 12 per imp. gallon.	„	1 12 per imp. gallon.	„				
Other sorts, not specially enumerated	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Piece Goods, not otherwise described	„	„	„	„				
Porcelain. *See* Earthenware.								

a Under Act XVI. of 1875 all compositions for application to leather or metals are dutiable under this head.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1881.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, and GROCERIES:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Bacon in Canisters, Jowls, and Cheeks	0 9 per lb.	5 p. c.	0 12 per lb.	5 p. c.			0 13 per lb.	5 p. c.
Beef	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt.	„	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt.	„				
	40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„	40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„				
Butter	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Cheese	0 10 per lb.	„	0 12 per lb.	„			0 13 per lb.	5 p. c.
Chinese Preserves	8 0 per box of 6 jars.	„	8 0 per box of 6 jars.	„				
Chocolate	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Cocoa, prepared	„	„	„	„				
Flour	15 0 per barrel or sack of 200 lbs.	„	15 0 per barrel or sack of 200 lbs.	„	18 0 per barrel or sack of 200 lbs.	5 p. c.		
Ghee	36 0 per cwt.	„	40 0 per cwt.	„				
Hams	0 10 per lb. (pork hams).	„	0 12 per lb. (pork hams).	„			0 13 per lb.	5 p. c.
Pork	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt.	„	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt.	„				
	40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„	40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„				
Sago	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	12 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	11 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Tapioca	„	„	„	„	13 0 „	„		
Tongues, salted	10 0 per keg of six.	„	10 0 per keg of six.	„				
Vinegar, European, in wood	1 8 per imp. gal.	„	1 0 per imp. gal.	„				
„ „ in bottles	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Persian, in wood	0 12 per imp. gal.	„	0 12 per imp. gal.	„	1 0 per imp. gal.	5 p. c.		
„ „ in bottles	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Country, in wood	0 6 per imp. gal.	„	0 6 per imp. gal.	„				
„ „ in bottles	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Other sorts (not specially enumerated)	„	„	„	„				
SHELLS AND COWRIES:								
Chanks—								
Large, for Cameos	10 0 per 100	„	6 0 per 100	„				
White, Live	6 0 „	„	6 0 „	„			7 0 per 100	5 p. c.
„ Dead	3 0 „	„	3 8 „	„			4 0 „	„
Cowras—								
From Mozambique and Zanzibar	3 0 „	„	0 8 „	„				
From other places	0 8 „	„	0 8 „	„				
Cowries—								
Bázár, Common	2 8 per cwt.	„	2 8 per cwt.	„	3 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Maldive	10 0 „	„	7 8 „	„				
Nakhla	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	65 0 „	5 p. c.		
Sankhli	50 0 „	„	50 0 „	„			55 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Yellow, superior quality	5 0 „	„	2 8 „	„				
Mother-of-pearl	30 0 „	„	20 0 „	„				
Tortoise-shell	6 0 per lb.	„	6 0 per lb.	„				
„ nakh	1 0 „	„	1 0 „	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
SILK:—								
Floss	8 0 per lb.	„	9 0 per lb.	„				
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Raw Silk—								
Chaháram and Cochin China	4 0 per lb.	„	4 8 per lb.	„	5 0 per lb. *b*	5 p. c.	5 4 per lb. *b*	5 p. c.
Mathow	1 12 „	„	1 12 „	„	2 0 „	„	2 8 „	„
The produce of the Tasar or other wild worm imported from China.	7 0 *a* „	„	2 8 „	„				
Other kinds of Chinese	7 0 „	„	4 8 „	„				
Persian	5 0 „	„	4 8 „	„			5 4 „	5 p. c.
Panjam and Kachra	1 4 „	„	1 0 „	„	1 6 „	5 p. c.	2 0 „	„
Siam	2 8 „	„	2 0 „	„				
Sewing Thread, Chinese	8 0 „	„	8 0 „	„	9 0 „	5 p. c.		
Waste *c*	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Ad valorem	5 p. c.			1 2 per lb.	5 p. c.
Other sorts								

a Value fixed at Rs. 4 per lb. by Notification dated 16th March 1877.

b Including Yellow Shanghai.

c Including Kachra.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
SPICES :—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Aloe Wood	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	(*See* Dyes.)			
Aniseed, Star	35 0 per cwt.	,,	33 0 per cwt.	,,			25 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Betelnuts—								
Goa	12 0 ,,	,,	12 0 ,,	,,				
White, Shrivardhan	18 0 ,,	,,	18 0 ,,	,,	20 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	22 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Other kinds	5 0 ,,	,,	9 0 ,,	,,	11 0 ,,	,,	9 0 ,,	,,
In the Husk	2 0 per 1000	,,	2 0 per 1000	,,				
Cassia Buds, Nagkesar, Chinese	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Chillies, Dried	8 0 per cwt.	,,	9 0 per cwt.	,,				
Cloves	40 0 ,,	,,	65 0 ,,	,,	70 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	70 0 ,,	5 p. c.
,, stems and heads	16 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	24 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	22 0 ,,	,,	22 0 ,,	,,
,, in Seeds, Narlavang					40 0 ,,	,,	30 0 ,,	,,
Mace	1 2 per lb.	,,	0 14 per lb.	,,	1 0 ,,	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,
,, False	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,
Nutmegs	1 0 per lb.	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,
,, in Shell	0 8 ,,	,,	0 6 ,,	,,	0 8 ,,	,,	0 8 ,,	,,
,, Wild	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Pepper, Black and Long	25 0 per cwt.	,,	20 0 per cwt.	,,			21 0 per cwt.	,,
,, White	32 0 ,,	,,	32 0 ,,	,,				
Other kinds	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
STATIONERY, other than Paper, but including pasteboard and millboard. *a*	,,	,,	,,	,,				
SUGAR, &c. :—								
Candy, Chinese	20 0 per cwt.	,,	23 0 per cwt.	,,	25 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	22 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Loaf	23 0 ,,	,,	30 0 ,,	,,	28 0 ,,	,,	26 0 ,,	,,
Soft	13 8 ,,	,,	15 0 ,,	,,	16 8 ,,	,,		
Other sorts of saccharine produce	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
TEA :—								
Black	0 12 per lb.	,,	0 10 per lb.	,,				
Green	1 4 ,,	,,	1 2 ,,	,,				
TOBACCO :—								
Manufactured	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Unmanufactured	,,	,,	,,	,,				
TOYS and Requisites for all Games	,,	,,	,,	,,				
UMBRELLAS :—								
China Paper Kettisals	30 0 per box of 110.	,,	45 0 per box of 110.	,,			33 0 per box of 110.	5 p. c.
Cotton, Steel Ribs	0 13 each	,,	0 13 each	,,			0 7 each under 20 inch.	,,
,, Cane Ribs	0 12 ,,	,,	0 12 ,,	,,			0 13 each over 20 inch.	,,
,, Oiled, other than European	0 10 ,,	,,	0 8 ,,	,,			0 9 ,,	,,
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
WOOLLEN GOODS :—								
Piece Goods	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Hosiery	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Braid	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts	,,	,,	,,	,,				
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 10 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Gunpowder, Common	0 5 per lb.	10 p. c.	0 5 per lb.	10 p. c.				
,, Sporting	1 0 ,,	,,	1 0 ,,	,,				
Fire-arms, and parts thereof	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Gun Wads *b*	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other Sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,,	,,	,,				
LIQUORS:—								
Spirits for use exclusively in Arts and Manufactures, or in Chemistry.	,,	,,	,,	,,				

a R. A. and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.

b Held to be ammunition. Letter from Government of India to Bengal R. A. C. Department No. 161, dated 6th December 1877.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1881.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH OTHER RATES OF DUTY ARE NOW CHARGED.								
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:—								
Tinctures containing 20 per cent. and upwards of Proof Spirit.	—	Rs. A. 4 0 *a* per imp. gallon.	—	Rs. A. 4 0 *a* per imp. gallon.				
LIQUORS:—								
Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider, and other Fermented Liquors.	—	0 1 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.	—	0 1 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.				
Spirits, not exclusively for use in Arts and Manufactures, or in Chemistry.	—	4 0 „ Duty increased in proportion as strength exceeds London Proof.	—	4 0 „ Duty increased in proportion as strength exceeds London Proof.				
Liqueurs	—	4 0 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.	—	4 0 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.				
Wines—								
Sparkling	—	2 8 „	—	2 8 „				
Still—								
Red, Claret and Burgundy	—	1 0 „	—	1 0 „				
White, of Bordeaux and Burgundy	—	1 0 *b* „	—	1 0 *b* „				
Of Greece, Austria, and Hungary	—	1 8 *c* „	—	1 0 *c* „				
Other Kinds	—	1 8 „	—	1 8 „				
OPIUM (*not* covered by a Government Pass) (*d*)	—	24 0 per seer of 80 tolas.	—	24 0 per seer of 80 tolas.				
PERFUMERY:—								
Perfumed Spirits in Wood, or in Bottles containing more than half a pint.	—	4 0 per imp. gal.	—	4 0 per imp. gal.				
PROVISIONS:—								
Fish, Salted	—	0 12 *e* per cwt.	—	0 12 *e* per cwt.				
SALT:—								
Imported into British Burma	—	0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	—	0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.				
„ Bengal	—	3 4 *f* „	—	2 14 *f* „				
„ Madras, „ Bombay and Sind	—	1 13 „	—	2 8 „				

a *See* Note *b* on page 38.
b Duty decided by Notification, 24th September 1875.
c Duty reduced to Re. 1 by Notification, 12th May 1876.
d The import of Opium until the year 1871 was prohibited.
e Duty is levied only on imports into the Bombay Presidency, (Sind was excluded, but the exemption was cancelled from 1st January 1878 by Notification of 28th December 1877, No. 174). Under Notification No. 2346, dated 5th August 1875, duty is levied on imports from British Indian ports in the following cases only:—
1. When the import is unprotected by a certificate to the effect that duty has been paid on the Salt used in curing the fish.
2. When the import is from Burma.
3. When the import is from Sind and is protected by a certificate, duty in this case being levied at nine annas per hundredweight.

f Duty on imports of Salt reduced to 3 Rs. 2 A. by Notification, 28th December 1877, No. 172; and subsequently to Rs. 2. 14 As. by Notification R. A. and C. Department, No. 100, dated 31st July 1878. Salt imported into Calcutta and issued for the manufacture of glazed stone-ware exempted from duty by Notification No. 150, dated 12th July 1877.

No. 19—*continued.*

EXPORT TARIFF.

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED.						
COTTON GOODS:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.			
Piece Goods—						
Baftahs	—	Free.	—	Free.		
Gurrah	—	,,	—	,,		
Kharwah	—	,,	—	,,		
Mamoodie	—	,,	—	,,		
Mirzapore Chintz	—	,,	—	,,		
Patna	—	,,	—	,,		
Shans	—	,,	—	,,		
Tunjeeb, Oude	—	,,	—	,,		
Other sorts	—	,,	—	,,		
Twist—						
Country, No. 10	—	,,	—	,,		
,, No. 20	—	,,	—	,,		
,, No. 30	—	,,	—	,,		
Hand Spun	—	,,	—	,,		
Other Kinds	—	,,	—	,,		
GRAIN:—						
Wheat	—	,,	—	,,		
Other, except Rice	—	,,	—	,,		
HIDES AND SKINS, TANNED:—						
Hides—						
Buffalo, Country	—	,,	—	,,		
Cow	—	,,	—	,,		
Skins—						
Goat and Sheep	—	,,	—	,,		
Lamb	—	,,	—	,,		
Other sorts	—	,,	—	,,		
LAC:—						
Dye	—	,,	—	,,		
Seed	45 0 per cwt.	4 p. c. *a*	—	,,		
OILS:—						
Castor	—	Free.	—	,,		
Cocoanut	—	,,	—	,,		
Fish	—	,,	—	,,		
Grass	—	,,	—	,,		
Jinjili or Til	—	,,	—	,,		
Linseed	—	,,	—	,,		
Mhowa	—	,,	—	,,		
Mustard	—	,,	—	,,		
Poppy	—	,,	—	,,		
Rape or Sarson	—	,,	—	,,		
Sandalwood	—	,,	—	,,		
Other Sorts	—	,,	—	,,		
SEEDS:—						
Castor	—	,,	—	,,		
Coriander	—	,,	—	,,		
Cummin	—	,,	—	,,		
,, Black (Kalajira)	—	,,	—	,,		
Ground Nuts, with Shell	—	,,	—	,,		
,, without Shell	—	,,	—	,,		
Jinjili or Til	—	,,	—	,,		
Linseed	—	,,	—	,,		
Mathi	—	,,	—	,,		
Mustard	—	,,	—	,,		
Poppy	—	,,	—	,,		
Rape or Sarson	—	,,	—	,,		
Other	—	,,	—	,,		

a Freed by Notification, 14th July 1877.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1881.

No. 19—*continued.*

EXPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*						
SHAWLS		Free	—	Free		
SPICES:—						
Aloe Wood	—	,,	—	,,		
Betel nut in Husk	—	,,	—	,,		
Cardamoms	—	,,	—	,,		
,, Large, Bastard	—	,,	—	,,		
Chillies, Dried	—	,,	—	,,		
Ginger, Dry (Rough) Malabar		,,	—	,,		
,, ,, Bengal	—	,,	—	,,		
,, Scraped	—	,,	—	,,		
Pepper	—	,,	—	,,		
Turmeric	—	,,	—	,,		
Other Sorts	—	,,	—	,,		
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 4 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.						
LAC:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Button	65 0 per cwt.	4 p. c. *a*	1 4 per cwt.	4 p. c. } See note *c*.	—	Free.
Shell	80 0 ,,		1 8 ,,	,, }	—	,,
Stick	35 0 ,,	,,	35 0 ,,	,, }	—	,,
Other Sorts (except Dye and Seed)	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,, }	—	,,
ARTICLES ON WHICH OTHER RATES OF DUTY ARE NOW CHARGED.						
GRAIN:—						
Rice in the Husk (Paddy)	—	Rs. A. 0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	—	Rs. A. 0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	Rs. A.	
,, not in the Husk	—	,,	—	,,		
INDIGO:—						
Leaves, Green or Dry	—	3 0 per ton	—	3 0 per ton *c*	—	Free.
Manufactured	—	3 0 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	—	3 0 per maund *c* of 3,200 tolas.	—	,,

a Rate of duty altered to Re. 1-4 per cwt. by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877.
b Ditto Re. 1-8 ditto ditto ditto.
c Freed by Notification, Finance and Commerce Department, No. 66 C, dated 24th February 1880.

No. 20.

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from BRITISH POSSESSIONS and FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	3,021	—	4,501	—	8,581	—	105	—	444
Ceylon	—	—	—	4,119	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	3,021	—	8,622	—	8,581	—	105	—	444
APPAREL (including Haberdashery, but excluding Hosiery):										
United Kingdom	—	17,898	—	17,755	—	21,509	—	35,578	—	30,028
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	202	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	235
Total	—	17,898	—	17,961	—	21,509	—	35,578	—	30,263
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	128,868	—	229,782	—	279,818	—	73,317	—	68,142
Other Countries	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	25	—	—
Total	—	128,870	—	229,786	—	279,818	—	73,342	—	68,142
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including Maps, Charts, &c.):										
United Kingdom	—	15,452	—	13,670	—	5,921	—	2,980	—	1,512
Austria	—	106	—	330	—	110	—	60	—	100
Other Countries	—	—	—	40	—	5	—	16	—	26
Total	—	15,558	—	14,040	—	6,036	—	3,056	—	1,638
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	5,752	—	27,304	—	15,064	—	2,159	—	23,543
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c., AND PARTS THEREOF (but not Railway Carriages):										
United Kingdom	—	15,805	—	23,435	—	5,364	—	15,203	—	42
Other Countries	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	15,805	—	23,499	—	5,364	—	15,203	—	42
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
United Kingdom	—	9,136	—	15,866	—	7,392	—	6,515	—	2,296
Other Countries	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	9,136	—	15,883	—	7,392	—	6,515	—	2,296
COALS AND COKE:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	20,631	15,969	20,583	24,853	8,576	10,901	3,839	8,171	17,837	35,864
COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
United Kingdom — Yards	428,428	9,508	694,153	18,272	274,620	8,513	143,977	4,043	56,561	1,592
United Kingdom — No.	—	—	2,998	103	—	—	—	—	3,786	
United Kingdom — Lbs.	16,481	676	15,732	2,382	10,116	143	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom — Value	—	3,479	—	419	—	—	—	6,867	—	6,642
Other Countries — Yards	—	—	245	38	—	389	—	—	—	—
Total	—	13,663	—	21,214	—	9,045	—	10,910	—	8,234

GOVERNMENT STORES.
YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 20—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
QUININE:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	448	1,665	5,800	26,973	1,743	9,878	809	5,895	2,017	11,631
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	56,668	—	8,691	—	25,125	—	14,113	—	42,532
Other Countries	—	46	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	56,714	—	8,731	—	25,125	—	14,113	—	42,532
Grand Total	—	58,379	—	35,704	—	35,003	—	20,008	—	54,163
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
United Kingdom	—	2,389	—	2,171	—	594	—	1,617	—	2,684
Other Countries	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	2,389	—	2,172	—	594	—	1,617	—	2,684
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom — Yards	85,164	3,772	144,383	9,666	218,721	8,804	214,272	9,332	494,752	18,755
United Kingdom — Lbs.	4,880	954	8,620	1,056	9,707	807	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom — Value	—	5,162	—	—	—	—	—	876	—	278
Ceylon — Yards	—	—	21,560	1,186	Lbs. 672	16	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements — Lbs.	—	—	12,199	525	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total — Yards	85,164	9,888	165,943	12,433	218,721	9,627	Yds. 214,272	10,208	Yds. 494,752	19,033
Total — Lbs.	4,880		20,819		10,379					
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:										
United Kingdom	—	5,123	—	14,119	—	2,854	—	6,090	—	5,121
Other Countries	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	5,128	—	14,119	—	2,854	—	6,090	—	5,121
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:										
United Kingdom	—	51,602	—	109,855	—	57,023	—	41,336	—	42,871
Ceylon	—	—	—	3,033	—	45	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	198	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	11	—	—	—	150	—	76	—	14
Total	—	51,613	—	113,086	—	57,218	—	41,412	—	42,885
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
MUSICAL:										
United Kingdom	—	2,576	—	3,720	—	5,596	—	1,412	—	2,062
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	27
Total	—	2,576	—	3,720	—	5,606	—	1,414	—	2,089
SCIENTIFIC, &C.:										
United Kingdom	—	20,887	—	16,953	—	25,950	—	22,743	—	17,471
Other Countries	—	104	—	407	—	57	—	154	—	—
Total	—	20,991	—	17,360	—	26,007	—	22,897	—	17,471
Grand Total	—	23,567	—	21,080	—	31,613	—	24,311	—	19,560

No. 20—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LEATHER MANUFACTURES:										
BOOTS AND SHOES:	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£
United Kingdom	61,267	39,407	83,190	55,908	151,929	106,546	73,278	43,905	115,461	71,134
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	30,107	—	22,343	—	6,430	—	564	—	3,518
Other Countries	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	30,107	—	22,400	—	6,430	—	564	—	3,518
Grand Total	—	69,514	—	78,308	—	112,976	—	44,469	—	74,652
LIQUORS:										
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	2,165,569	277,170	3,614,076	234,796	3,123,128	211,619	1,965,222	116,259	2,182,221	142,974
Other Countries	—	—	41	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,165,569	277,170	3,614,117	234,812	3,123,128	211,619	1,965,222	116,259	2,182,221	142,974
SPIRITS:										
United Kingdom	43,529	11,098	10,586	1,912	536	295	324	164	2,096	1,242
Ceylon	63,499	19,704	99,940	43,957	137,798	68,908	97,646	48,824	87,780	43,871
Straits Settlements	—	—	1,075	287	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	107,028	30,802	111,601	46,156	138,334	69,203	97,970	48,988	89,876	45,113
WINES AND LIQUEURS:										
United Kingdom	2,444	2,098	1,750	742	4,212	1,274	8,738	3,092	3,514	1,651
Straits Settlements	—	—	32	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,445	2,099	1,782	784	4,212	1,274	8,738	3,092	3,514	1,651
Grand Total	2,275,042	310,071	3,727,500	281,752	3,265,674	282,096	2,071,930	168,339	2,275,611	189,738
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
United Kingdom	—	48,254	—	81,131	—	22,963	—	30,146	—	27,359
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	—
Total	—	48,254	—	81,131	—	22,963	—	30,419	—	27,359
METALS OF ALL KINDS (Cast, Wrought, Unwrought, and Manufactured):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	57,840	68,617	113,236	159,598	113,141	131,494	56,491	54,073	32,799	30,906
Other Countries	Not stated.	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	24
Total	57,840	68,622	113,237	159,600	113,141	131,494	56,491	54,073	32,801	30,930
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD (including Printing, Writing, and other sorts of Paper):										
United Kingdom	—	75,763	—	119,333	—	35,855	—	57,789	—	61,287
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	5,632	—	6,182	—	2,239	—	2,897	—	781
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Total	—	5,632	—	6,182	—	2,239	—	2,897	—	817

GOVERNMENT STORES.
YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 20—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:										
LOCOMOTIVES AND CARRIAGES, &c.:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	22,729	—	9,315	—	224,912	—	150,256	—	135,236
MATERIALS FOR CONSTRUCTION (WOODEN SLEEPERS, &c.):										
United Kingdom	—	456,606	—	492,922	—	595,646	—	294,743	—	360,212
Total	—	479,335	—	502,237	—	820,558	—	444,999	—	495,448
STATIONERY (exclusive of Paper):										
United Kingdom	—	11,850		26,534	—	6,196	—	3,292	—	11,527
Other Countries	—	132	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Total	—	11,982	—	26,534	—	6,201	—	3,292	—	11,527
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	27,843	—	33,902	—	6,440	—	19,667	—	17,775
Other Countries	—	685		235	—	330	—	60	—	282
Total	—	28,528	—	34,137	—	6,770	—	19,727	—	18,057
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
PIECE GOODS:										
United Kingdom — Yards	626,322	129,528	470,672	84,608	814,794	168,533	430,021	81,287	516,578	68,050
United Kingdom — Pairs	8,591		—	—	Pieces 6		—	—	—	—
Other Countries — Yards	—	—	—	—	300	12	—	—	—	—
Total — Yards	626,322	129,528	470,672	84,608	815,094	168,545	Yds. 430,021	81,287	Yds. 516,578	68,050
Total — Pairs	8,591				Pieces 6					
OTHER SORTS:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	Not stated.	118,799	171,122	15,376	36,994	3,816	11,123	2,336	118,387	32,523
Straits Settlements	—	—	1,235	254	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	118,799	172,357	15,630	36,994	3,816	11,123	2,336	118,387	32,523
Grand Total	—	248,327	—	100,238	—	172,361	—	83,623	—	100,573
ALL OTHER STORES NOT ENUMERATED ABOVE:										
United Kingdom	—	56,136	—	100,366	—	43,310	—	64,926	—	101,604
Other Countries	—	188	—	1,880	—	740	—	1,161	—	1,849
Total	—	56,324	—	102,246	—	44,050	—	66,087	—	103,453
GRAND TOTAL VALUE OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom	—	1,757,999	—	2,016,514	—	2,067,405	—	1,183,748	—	1,381,299
Austria	—	111	—	330	—	110	—	62	—	156
France	—	6	—	—	—	25	—	76	—	29
Italy	—	—	—	17	—	260	—	73	—	84
Spain (Gibraltar)	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	18	—	1	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	50	—	392	—	77	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	367	—	527	—	705	—	759
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	802	—	262	—	246	—	136	—	489
Ceylon	—	19,918	—	52,414	—	69,205	—	48,856	—	43,902
China (Hong Kong)	—	120	—	211	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	3,242	—	—	—	384	—	9
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Australia	—	27	—	25	—	11	—	282	—	15
Total	—	1,778,988	—	2,073,454	—	2,138,182	—	1,234,399	—	1,426,750

No. 21.

VALUE of GOVERNMENT STORES, distinguishing INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to BRITISH POSSESSIONS and FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH														
	1876.			1877.			1878.			1879.			1880.		
	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.
APPAREL :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	—	850	850	20	30	50	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	136	136
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	35
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Aden	990	47	1,037	686	118	804	2	143	145	97	1,648	1,745	51	75	126
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	67	—	19	19	—	—	—
Persia	—	10	10	—	9	9	—	5	5	—	9	9	100	15	115
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
Total	990	908	1,898	706	167	873	2	307	309	100	1,694	1,794	186	229	415
ARMS AND AMMUNITION:															
United Kingdom	—	1,059	1,059	271	5	276	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	—	5	—	—	—
Aden	—	3,884	3,884	—	20	20	—	4,933	4,933	31	8,752	8,783	—	2,833	2,833
Arabia	—	3	3	—	163	163	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	5	5	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	413	413	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	27	27	—	25	25
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	60	60	—	—	—
Total	—	4,971	4,971	271	248	519	—	4,985	4,985	36	9,254	9,290	—	2,887	2,887
COALS :															
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	3	3
Arabia	—	710	710	—	3,085	3,085	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	1,356	1,356	—	588	588	—	849	849	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	2,066	2,066	—	3,673	3,673	1	849	850	—	44	44	—	3	3
DRUGS AND MEDICINES (including Chemical Products) :															
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	10	44	10,600	—	10,600	17,240	—	17,240
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Aden	—	510	510	2	321	323	—	108	108	19	333	352	9	287	296
Africa, Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	8	8
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	575	575
Arabia	—	38	38	1	50	51	—	27	27	3	42	45	—	46	46
Persia	56	296	352	—	222	222	—	125	125	—	131	131	—	47	47
Mekran and Sonmiani	2	43	45	—	31	31	—	53	53	—	18	18	—	38	38
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—		
Turkey in Asia	—	27	27	—	49	49	—	40	40	—	1	1	—	19	19
Total	58	914	972	3	676	679	34	364	398	10,623	537	11,160	17,249	1,022	18,271
METALS OF ALL KINDS :															
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	362	362	—	—	
Aden	7	97	104	263	128	391	6	82	88	525	396	921	1	403	404
Arabia	—	14	14	—	1	1	—	16	16	—	7	7	—	—	—
Persia	—	34	34	—	103	103	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	33	33	5	158	163	51	10	61	—	—	—	—	1	1
Ceylon	4,630	—	4,630	2,790	—	2,790	400	424	824	—	1,300	1,300	—	7,000	7,000
Straits Settlements	10,170	—	10,170	15,986	—	15,986	11,250	8,437	19,687	—	2,835	2,835	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	20	20	—	150	150
Total	14,807	182	14,989	19,044	390	19,434	11,729	8,971	20,700	525	4,940	5,465	1	7,554	7,555

GOVERNMENT STORES.
YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

No. 21—*continued.*

VALUE of GOVERNMENT STORES, distinguishing INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH														
	1876.			1877.			1878.			1879.			1880.		
	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Persia	—	639	639	—	594	594	—	398	398	—	155	155	—	293	293
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	1,475	1,475	—	2,137	2,137	—	1,502	1,502	—	1,351	1,351	—	385	385
Ceylon	—	348	348	220	523	743	20	144	164	—	375	375	—	412	412
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	240	240	—	31	31	—	—	—
Total	—	2,465	2,465	220	3,254	3,474	20	2,284	2,304	—	1,913	1,913	—	1,090	1,090
OTHER STORES:															
United Kingdom	160	101	261	9,785	737	10,522	20	1,117	1,137	175	515	690	1,887	987	2,874
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	605	605	10	—	10	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	30
Malta	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast, Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	14	14
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	201	460	—	460	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	92	—	92	—	—	—	5	—	5	108	—	108
Natal	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	100
Aden	420	1,536	1,956	617	1,344	1,961	672	2,172	2,844	2,988	6,009	8,997	1,241	2,221	3,462
Arabia	45	430	475	2	59	61	70	841	911	18	597	615	14	61	75
Persia	211	676	887	115	777	892	28	• 634	662	160	1,005	1,165	96	700	796
Mekran and Sonmiani	420	1,284	1,704	—	72	72	59	48	107	1,293	219	1,512	254	146	400
Ceylon	19	440	459	6	516	522	2	187	189	68	159	227	721	193	914
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	42	73	115	12	17	29	8	208	216	12	14	26
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	3	194	197	22	495	517	37	205	242	96	215	311	18	140	158
Australia	70	—	70	—	—	—	—	99	99	2	—	2	27	—	27
Total	1,348	4,661	6,009	10,691	4,086	14,777	903	6,126	7,029	5,288	8,949	14,237	4,493	4,491	8,984
TOTAL GOVERNMENT STORES:															
United Kingdom	160	2,013	2,173	10,076	772	10,848	116	1,127	1,243	10,775	881	11,656	19,127	1,123	20,250
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	605	605	10	—	10	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	17	67
Malta	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast, Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	22	22
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	203	465	—	465	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	92	—	92	—	—	—	8	—	8	108	—	108
Natal	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	575	675
Aden	1,417	6,074	7,491	1,568	1,931	3,499	680	7,438	8,118	3,660	17,182	20,842	1,302	5,822	7,124
Arabia	45	1,195	1,240	3	3,358	3,361	71	953	1,024	21	665	686	14	107	121
Persia	267	3,016	3,283	115	2,299	2,414	28	2,011	2,039	160	1,733	1,893	196	1,055	1,251
Mekran and Sonmiani	422	2,846	3,268	5	2,398	2,403	110	1,614	1,724	1,293	1,617	2,910	254	598	852
Ceylon	4,649	788	5,437	3,016	1,052	4,068	422	756	1,178	68	1,834	1,902	721	7,634	8,355
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	10,170	—	10,170	16,028	123	16,151	11,262	8,694	19,956	9	3,074	3,083	12	14	26
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	3	235	238	22	544	566	37	294	331	96	296	392	18	309	327
Australia	70	—	70	—	—	—	—	99	99	2	15	17	27	—	27
GRAND TOTAL	17,203	16,167	33,370	30,935	12,494	43,429	12,729	23,886	36,615	16,572	27,331	43,903	21,929	17,276	39,205

FOREIGN TRADE.

GENERAL IMPORTS.

No. 22.

QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE TRADE, exclusive of GOVERNMENT STORES, IMPORTED INTO BRITISH INDIA BY SEA, distinguishing the Countries whence received.

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	25,965	—	34,552	—	40,173	—	36,064	—	35,904
Austria	—	—	—	224	—	129	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	134	—	182	—	404	—	155
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	—	322
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	—
Other Countries	—	163	—	103	—	35	—	130	—	167
Total	—	26,128	—	35,013	—	40,519	—	36,942	—	36,548
ANIMALS, LIVING:										
HORSES:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	7	1,250
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	—	1	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	4	170	216	4,975	240	11,280	259	12,160	277	11,420
Persia	4	120	34	1,020	—	—	641	25,290	891	23,860
Ceylon	—	—	4	130	3	32	13	232	11	345
Turkey in Asia	160	3,340	251	5,710	244	11,970	355	17,360	278	10,270
Australia	2,705	70,685	2,355	72,570	1,938	59,900	2,079	70,730	2,133	68,960
Other Countries	7	73	—	—	—	—	3	11	9	690
Total Horses	2,880	74,388	2,862	84,525	2,425	83,182	3,350	125 783	3,606	116,795
OTHER KINDS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	2,500	569	913	900	28	180	173	492	295	1,349
Arabia	99	127	95	180	82	110	75	165	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	89	150	154	280	66	125	67	114	—	—
Ceylon	1,435	740	2,094	1,284	582	312	1,767	907	1,305	1,214
Australia	56	117	14	127	127	358	32	130	99	335
Other Countries	50	32	96	123	21	32	72	71	51	114
Total Other Kinds	4,229	1,735	3,366	2,894	906	1,117	2,186	1,879	1,750	3,012
Total Animals, Living	7,109	76,123	6,228	87,419	3,331	84,299	5,536	127,662	5,356	119,807
APPAREL (INCLUDING HABERDASHERY, MILLINERY, &C., BUT EXCLUDING HOSIERY):										
United Kingdom	—	502,866	—	395,009	—	420,060	—	361,589	—	381,172
Austria	—	2,887	—	4,322	—	3,169	—	7,204	—	6,949
France	—	73,181	—	83,876	—	92,063	—	94,052	—	90,562
Germany	—	248	—	—	—	237	—	275	—	180
Italy	—	8,157	—	11,246	—	13,000	—	15,678	—	15,825
Malta	—	314	—	168	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	144	—	136	—	—	—	151	—	—
Egypt	—	279	—	1,938	—	755	—	783	—	4,026
Turkey in Asia	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	142	—	346	—	179	—	155	—	163
Arabia	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	217	—	245
Persia	—	422	—	405	—	268	—	274	—	194
Ceylon	—	1,561	—	380	—	409	—	689	—	664
China—Hong Kong	—	12,361	—	12,453	—	10,237	—	13,829	—	11,565
China—Treaty Ports	—	189	—	99	—	46	—	27	—	63
Straits Settlements	—	12,483	—	13,741	—	16,567	—	15,084	—	18,992
Japan	—	—	—	223	—	—	—	180	—	—
Australia	—	157	—	268	—	141	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	190	—	177	—	335	—	324	—	430
Total	—	615,961	—	524,899	—	557,597	—	510,511	—	531,030

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	74,517	—	63,635	—	69,054	—	50,024	—	57,919
Austria	—	—	—	397	—	343	—	182	—	177
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—
Italy	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Persia	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	730	—	589	—	421	—	284	—	309
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	303	—	444	—	109	—	188	—	—
Other Countries	—	489	—	276	—	224	—	251	—	455
Total	—	76,318	—	65,341	—	70,151	—	51,267	—	58,860
ART, WORKS OF:										
United Kingdom	—	38,211	—	9,384	—	9,549	—	22,558	—	11,142
Austria	—	157	—	135	—	959	—	248	—	317
France	—	230	—	861	—	106	—	430	—	699
Italy	—	1,496	—	1,471	—	3,444	—	5,724	—	3,622
United States	—	—	—	—	—	133	—	760	—	—
Aden	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	350	—	343	—	296	—	279	—	382
China—Treaty Ports	—	1	—	11	—	14	—	15	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	109
Other Countries	—	222	—	306	—	112	—	39	—	77
Total	—	40,794	—	12,511	—	14,613	—	30,153	—	16,348
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including Maps and Charts):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	7,063	100,654	7,235	104,807	7,604	102,913	9,056	119,578	7,460	108,433
Austria	18	235	12	127	12	155	22	243	42	1,009
France	16	194	254	320	33	316	30	573	26	440
Italy	35	535	17	264	19	219	20	264	8	132
Portugal	—	—	6	146	6	148	—	—	6	116
Turkey in Europe	1	5	2	8	—	—	—	—	93	1,517
United States	15	246	5	116	—	—	11	176	26	310
Egypt	25	793	39	607	405	8,736	32	380	65	789
Arabia	—	—	4	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	9	144	—	—	14	120	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	54	137	13	132	13	139	28	601	170	444
China—Hong Kong	11	197	16	324	10	80	11	46	9	90
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	Not stated.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	19	195	18	163	24	301	30	201	28	200
Other Countries	28	263	23	328	24	300	36	365	22	570
Total	7,294	103,598	7,644	107,452	8,164	113,427	9,276	122,427	7,955	114,050
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
Asphalte:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	23,590	4,665	29,607	7,052	31,430	8,091	60,126	13,989	20,478	4,300
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	980	318	—	—
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,984	345
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	21	16	7
Other Countries	—	—	60	20	248	80	—	—	—	—
Total	23,590	4,665	29,667	7,072	31,678	8,081	61,189	14,328	22,478	4,652
Bricks and Tiles:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	1,262,492	7,675	1,395,292	9,820	775,246	5,306	645,483	4,379	669,587	5,749
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,000	140	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	3	—	—
Ceylon	220,860	174	220,276	345	195,300	244	175,878	255	147,620	223
Straits Settlements	1,844,657	3,784	3,300	23	66,758	843	308,842	1,357	113,372	296
Other Countries	—	—	60	2	30,000	82	—	—	28,505	114
Total	3,328,009	11,633	1,618,928	10,190	1,067,304	6,475	1,150,328	6,134	959,084	6,382

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS—*continued.*										
CEMENT:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	81,936	16,861	89,814	21,562	162,235	36,113	240,224	55,812	186,691	41,384
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,140	836	1,088	225
Germany	—	—	—	—	1,050	247	8,350	2,151	2,136	419
Holland	1,500	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,429	1,463	5,243	969
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	78	207	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	180	46	796	216	239	133	80	31	117	59
Total	83,616	17,307	90,610	21,778	163,602	36,702	258,223	60,293	195,275	43,056
CHALK AND LIME:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	27,657	1,412	181,794	5,450	53,463	1,388	9,903	706	8,823	882
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	450
Arabia	13,250	480	20,853	1,108	17,420	990	55,835	3,097	19,083	517
Ceylon	6,395	599	2,315	192	48	6	3,175	67	746	62
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,027	267	—	—
Other Countries	106	14	3,339	92	1,581	100	56	9	87	18
Total	47,408	2,505	208,301	6,842	72,512	2,484	70,996	4,146	43,739	1,929
CLAY:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	14,592	2,481	7,433	1,560	15,571	1,810	10,879	1,555	13,597	2,284
Aden	4,000	465	1,500	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	2,719	529	60	7	240	21	250	24	60	6
Other Countries	8	6	72	16	4	2	213	53	58	25
Total	21,319	3,481	9,065	1,665	15,815	1,833	11,342	1,632	13,715	2,315
EARTHENWARE PIPING:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	5,354	2,248	25,603	6,787	30,919	7,067	4,802	1,201	7,344	7,189
Italy	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,382	2,257	25,603	6,787	30,919	7,067	4,802	1,201	7,344	7,189
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	38,304	1,218	106,120	578	46,372	552	561	55	884	897
Austria	193	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	150	—	—
United States	7,800	106	10,571	163	11,200	50	—	—	—	—
South America	92,600	895	185,440	1,778	42,400	60	—	—	—	—
West Indies	8,000	320	18,640	406	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	70,440	493	89,360	246	114,900	300	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	206,880	3,265	313,925	3,593	306,660	1,375	—	—	—	—
Réunion	49,200	877	98,700	717	54,800	99	—	—	—	—
Aden	37,100	506	124,850	672	3,405	13	—	—	230	25
Arabia	—	—	—	—	9,535	644	13,950	634	19,621	638
Ceylon	63,425	549	225,370	1,398	168,760	550	14,621	624	11,550	342
China { Hong Kong	90,360	1,242	36,400	183	10,000	50	—	—	31	3
China { Treaty Ports	19,500	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	5
Australia	284,480	4,965	326,100	2,880	617,240	2,835	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	54,069	631	107,208	578	85,237	205	—	—	—	—
Total	1,022,351	15,312	1,642,684	13,192	1,470,509	6,733	29,207	1,463	32,334	1,910
Total Value of Building and Engineering Materials	—	57,160	—	67,526	—	69,375	—	89,197	—	67,433
CABINET WARE AND FURNITURE:										
United Kingdom	—	40,714	—	37,066	—	26,167	—	15,007	—	18,280
Austria	—	235	—	129	—	278	—	—	—	189
France	—	866	—	949	—	618	—	127	—	66
Italy	—	770	—	1,446	—	460	—	534	—	641
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	925	—	637	—	792	—	625	—	532
China { Hong Kong	—	4,215	—	3,406	—	3,817	—	1,422	—	1,098
China { Treaty Ports	—	6	—	65	—	32	—	10	—	90
Straits Settlements	—	815	—	1,055	—	1,386	—	728	—	708
Japan	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	332	—	238	—	459	—	248	—	203
Total	—	48,878	—	45,258	—	34,009	—	19,233	—	21,807

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
CANDLES:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	1,849,237	74,769	1,992,174	75,041	1,996,880	75,708	1,459,478	57,038	2,527,348	92,651
Austria	—	—	53,178	2,394	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	15,000	469	—	—	44,660	1,959	46,093	1,840
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,565	426
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,600	165	—	—
Straits Settlements	111,401	4,256	339,576	11,276	174,162	6,463	416,179	16,878	568,655	20,433
Other Countries	3,237	138	2,449	112	5,379	202	2,662	127	2,006	91
Total	1,963,875	79,163	2,402,377	89,292	2,176,421	82,373	1,929,579	76,167	3,156,667	115,441
CANES AND RATTANS.	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	233	1,195	103	729	444	2,421	168	1,234	54	725
Ceylon	—	—	692	102	272	41	841	144	—	—
China — Hong Kong	176	128	25	135	—	—	—	—	—	—
China — Treaty Ports	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	26,783	20,635	26,646	21,239	21,116	17,713	16,936	13,619	18,746	17,144
Siam	635	384	—	—	495	323	1,991	1,325	1,259	887
Sumatra	1,466	1,539	2,430	1,462	1,041	622	2,856	2,486	362	254
Other Countries	26	39	172	102	371	173	17	90	196	293
Total	29,319	23,920	30,070	23,771	23,739	21,293	22,809	18,898	20,617	19,303
CAOUTCHOUC AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom	—	9,698	—	10,166	—	11,151	—	9,308	—	13,532
Italy	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	218	—	310
Eastern Coast of Africa — Mozambique	—	438	—	2,597	—	2,673	—	—	—	927
Eastern Coast of Africa — Zanzibar	—		—		—		—	812	—	11
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	1,003	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	74	—	—	—	143	—	139	—	41
Total	—	10,210	—	12,776	—	14,990	—	10,477	—	14,821
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c. (EXCLUDING RAILWAY CARRIAGES):										
United Kingdom	—	16,207	—	12,539	—	17,163	—	22,054	—	20,590
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	125
France	—	268	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—
Malta	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	626	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—
China — Hong Kong	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China — Treaty Ports	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	361	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
Other Countries	—	110	—	389	—	464	—	374	—	197
Total	—	17,369	—	12,928	—	17,907	—	23,599	—	21,046
CHINESE AND JAPANESE WARE (INCLUDING LACQUERED WARE, BUT EXCLUDING EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN):										
United Kingdom	—	4,568	—	3,523	—	3,384	—	4,229	—	3,470
Ceylon	—	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China — Hong Kong	—	10,706	—	10,220	—	11,922	—	11,878	—	14,828
China — Treaty Ports	—	165	—	255	—	827	—	43	—	51
Straits Settlements	—	1,131	—	2,545	—	2,549	—	2,506	—	1,806
Japan	—	316	—	571	—	197	—	632	—	474
Other Countries	—	25	—	138	—	39	—	125	—	66
Total	—	17,029	—	17,252	—	18,918	—	19,413	—	20,695

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, *&c.—continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
CLOCKS AND WATCHES:	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
United Kingdom	19,092	31,547	15,561	26,138	20,026	32,202	24,566	33,864	25,628	33,850
Austria	175	151	—	—	114	108	174	153	259	269
France	5,560	11,032	5,932	7,800	6,690	8,480	9,053	11,519	11,729	15,598
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	145
Italy	346	617	564	616	333	457	1,370	1,741	1,819	2,391
United States	275	221	345	271	812	551	885	315	374	518
Egypt	—	—	559	523	—	—	—	—	214	283
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	376	326	310	206
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	103	66	214
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	100
Straits Settlements	—	—	85	105	—	—	—	—	102	494
Other Countries	75	188	262	204	81	150	185	326	121	140
Total	25,523	43,756	23,308	35,657	28,056	41,948	36,634	48,347	40,751	54,208
COAL:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	359,680	621,226	494,318	880,269	574,475	966,425	448,498	838,130	505,759	972,277
Austria	180	324	60	102	—	—	—	—	284	532
France	156	252	1,111	2,059	1,000	1,550	—	—	1,226	2,272
Germany	—	—	500	700	2,226	3,088	3,850	6,556	7,064	12,799
Holland	—	—	446	446	—	—	262	469	—	—
Italy	241	482	421	919	597	1,037	5,480	10,074	3,509	6,864
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,892	3,500
Norway	—	—	400	480	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	500	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	1,287	2,029	—	—	401	602	—	—
South America	130	221	859	1,537	—	—	—	—	375	450
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	713	1,063	—	—	—	—	545	1,086
St. Helena	—	—	400	760	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	150	150	331	662	800	1,520	—	—
Aden	—	—	594	967	137	262	43	52	45	60
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	171	—	—
Ceylon	676	1,380	552	734	788	1,132	2,648	4,586	259	481
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	227
Straits Settlements	197	284	387	563	160	194	—	—	140	196
Java	802	1,214	400	800	—	—	300	480	30	60
Australia	6,130	8,256	798	867	15,533	20,151	6,993	11,221	46,133	90,536
Other Countries	45	71	34	34	81	114	132	180	4	6
Total Coal	368,737	634,710	503,430	894,479	595,328	994,615	469,507	874,041	567,460	1,091,346
COKE:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	10,407	25,247	16,141	36,891	5,721	13,031	3,828	8,875	7,817	21,985
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	37
Australia	—	—	—	—	110	286	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	8	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Coke	10,407	25,247	16,149	36,915	5,831	13,317	3,828	8,875	7,842	22,022
Total Coal and Coke	379,144	659,957	519,579	931,394	601,159	1,007,932	473,335	882,916	575,302	1,113,368
COFFEE:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,592	122	18,816	398
Aden	79,408	2,822	39,424	1,786	6,944	289	13,776	438	50,960	1,216
Arabia	47,152	2,018	47,936	2,566	4,256	223	15,344	304	560	29
Ceylon	420,000	8,880	965,776	21,903	1,763,888	38,540	781,200	20,456	1,299,424	33,340
Straits Settlements	89,488	2,449	366,688	9,636	198,128	6,173	342,384	10,879	904,064	15,159
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,920	231	—	—
Other Countries	1,792	56	2,800	86	448	28	2,576	86	448	13
Total	637,840	16,225	1,422,624	35,977	1,973,664	45,253	1,177,792	32,516	2,274,272	50,155
COIR, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURES OF, (EXCLUDING ROPE):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	6	14	—	—	74	187	43	236	33	136
Eastern Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	—	483	309	—	—	—	—	1	1
Eastern Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							226	141	—	—
Maldive Islands (except Minicoy)	3,737	3,684	4,099	4,288	2,449	2,381	2,746	2,931	2,344	2,364
Ceylon	5,214	5,020	5,024	4,714	6,006	5,913	8,998	8,504	6,858	6,740
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	555	832
Other Countries	—	—	136	93	7	10	7	7	—	—
Total	8,957	8,718	9,742	9,404	8,536	8,491	12,030	11,826	9,791	10,073

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
CORALS, REAL, OR UNWROUGHT:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	6,432	4,402	5,494	3,852	5,769	4,840	2,163	1,912	66	62
Austria	1,879	1,503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	1,565	4,504	1,549	3,152	4,906	4,568	2,640	3,063	949	3,908
Italy	36,057	65,142	37,947	59,778	45,156	56,059	73,167	75,382	66,963	118,063
Spain—Gibraltar	—	—	374	869	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	4,100	5,623	3,116	4,776	4,898	4,279	1,556	1,438	2,007	1,707
Straits Settlements	149	243	—	—	62	114	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	24	26	9	19	4,736	128	117	67	1,689	89
Total	50,206	81,443	48,489	72,446	65,527	69,988	79,643	81,862	71,674	123,829
CORDAGE AND ROPE OF VEGETABLE FIBRE (EXCLUDING JUTE):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	5,038	15,806	6,559	24,978	5,210	19,459	8,204	26,823	8,627	27,981
Austria	101	343	115	406	302	1,025	254	879	95	324
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	343	—	—
Egypt	—	—	36	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy)	566	509	—	—	48	48	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	507	755	156	173	1,044	1,101	486	441	169	204
China—Hong Kong	55	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	326	846	77	278	—	—	100	209	159	364
Other Countries	245	169	128	118	141	236	344	157	190	166
Total	6,838	18,565	7,071	26,078	6,755	21,869	9,461	28,852	9,240	29,039
CORKS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1,442	11,161	1,325	15,174	950	13,650	1,139	16,198	1,316	19,924
France	844	10,013	348	5,933	296	4,227	268	4,044	175	2,490
Italy	16	290	136	1,665	88	755	145	1,976	105	1,539
Egypt	—	—	10	250	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	12	229	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	25	305	—	—	—	—	13	268	—	—
Other Countries	8	85	9	173	2	23	1	24	3	41
Total	2,335	21,854	1,828	23,195	1,348	18,884	1,561	22,510	1,599	23,994
COTTON, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	9,856	285	336	3	Not stated.	1	14,336	387	37,744	1,529
Austria	—	—	4,256	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	112	1	7,840	197	4,704	178	4,144	120	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,704	84	98,784	2,205
Aden	—	—	143,472	3,018	243,600	5,222	321,552	7,208	126,000	2,716
Arabia	513,520	10,982	561,008	11,701	277,088	5,826	150,528	3,085	198,912	3,755
Persia	2,117,248	41,799	3,257,184	64,641	5,032,048	111,135	6,749,232	147,665	8,059,520	193,941
Mekran and Sonmiani	149,184	1,553	352,800	2,649	436,128	4,317	44,128	480	55,440	374
Maldives (except Minicoy)	448	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	25,312	121	79,184	321	21,280	101	18,928	148	40,768	1,096
China—Hong Kong	—	—	32,480	683	—	—	30,128	753	336	8
Turkey in Asia	15,344	249	41,104	887	59,584	1,327	—	—	34,720	842
Other Countries	—	—	2,128	50	—	—	—	—	336	5
Total	2,831,024	54,998	4,481,792	84,260	6,074,432	128,107	7,337,680	159,930	8,652,560	206,471
COTTON, TWIST AND YARN:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	31,485,946	2,744,491	32,849,205	2,688,670	35,847,297	2,811,567	32,477,722	2,706,906	32,609,696	2,679,597
Austria	76,520	9,958	64,120	8,263	14,663	1,633	189,716	22,653	136,105	15,537
Belgium	—	—	2,400	285	—	—	2,100	239	—	—
France	14,417	2,363	5,400	752	2,596	318	1,600	200	6,500	674
Germany	4,800	640	4,870	717	—	—	15,960	2,195	—	—
Holland	44,600	6,879	3,600	428	3,420	475	10,320	1,303	—	—
Italy	104,167	12,551	163,017	21,341	246,590	30,592	186,711	22,238	370,204	42,156
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,431	423	—	—
Egypt	40,485	5,872	15,600	1,941	4,800	570	117,556	14,430	7,162	895
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,900	157	3,227	373
Arabia	29,881	1,569	3,887	235	1,639	145	—	—	1,530	165
Persia	95	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	102,500	7,470	141,345	10,002	70,385	4,879	124,145	8,351	72,117	5,464
China—Hong Kong	—	—	2,240	129	30	1	50	2	1,260	60
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	9,800	352	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	23,929	2,969	3,860	340	1,855	135	6,794	622	5,051	382
Other Countries	—	—	954	59	840	88	646	53	100	3
Total	31,927,340	2,794,769	33,270,208	2,733,514	36,194,125	2,850,403	33,145,651	2,779,772	33,212,952	2,745,306

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
PIECE GOODS:										
GREY (UNBLEACHED):	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
United Kingdom	837,349,999	10,335,729	824,389,443	9,847,271	980,510,767	11,380,618	763,074,744	8,466,638	898,437,243	10,235,263
Austria	2,175	49	1,900	103	—	—	24	3	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,953	737
Italy	60,234	3,849	117,676	3,410	612,438	6,864	22,601	775	29,510	1,016
United States	361,459	9,279	772,230	18,905	710,240	12,934	971,721	19,273	1,104,000	24,416
Egypt	—	—	97,500	1,444	—	—	7,570	85	—	—
Aden	109,361	2,444	264,017	5,723	308,089	5,343	448,015	9,238	336,871	6,997
Arabia	726,098	10,252	144,787	3,093	29,474	570	—	—	8,304	108
Persia	51,038	678	510	11	10,458	103	1,532	12	9,355	95
Ceylon	17,491,139	272,360	14,612,857	242,474	10,244,277	154,749	10,455,562	150,764	8,307,060	118,484
China { Hong Kong	74,829	889	307	5	—	—	—	—	7,509	76
China { Treaty Ports	156	2	94,050	843	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	290,695	3,967	105,673	1,898	109,900	1,630	117,791	1,852	360,660	4,645
Turkey in Asia	7,147	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	10,292	113	4,379	79	1,936	42	20,834	205	7,668	66
Total Grey	856,554,622	10,639,712	840,605,329	10,125,259	992,537,579	11,562,853	775,120,394	8,648,845	908,630,133	10,391,903
WHITE (BLEACHED):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	170,903,515	2,611,709	191,889,749	2,844,976	213,682,442	2,885,394	190,701,201	2,520,437	224,852,041	3,001,108
Austria	60,724	2,647	20,770	940	—	—	979	36	219,429	8,242
France	670,850	13,567	258,594	9,886	204,733	9,466	178,371	10,021	374,253	17,744
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,115	126
Italy	988,761	25,217	286,824	10,063	421,107	14,151	444,911	13,186	661,885	17,382
Turkey in Europe	140,000	1,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	32,313	813	31,252	858	104,902	2,210	—	—
Egypt	27,040	261	2,000	60	25,510	595	1,088	28	144	5
Arabia	335,042	4,106	7,360	107	2,647	46	746	25	510	9
Persia	706	14	10,140	138	1,840	35	25,778	389	3,274	40
Ceylon	1,063,766	26,254	900,535	19,476	1,218,728	24,704	544,697	11,767	151,268	3,127
Straits Settlements	88,667	1,893	40,368	940	29,703	673	86,828	1,590	215,660	4,195
Other Countries	11,927	238	5,213	136	6,398	187	8,878	215	3,278	80
Total White	174,290,998	2,687,706	193,453,866	2,887,535	215,624,360	2,936,109	192,098,379	2,559,904	226,483,857	3,052,058
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	151,811,392	2,744,173	149,850,124	2,646,335	148,762,485	2,409,964	158,890,642	2,554,378	196,867,594	3,093,030
Austria	622,596	13,455	157,157	3,632	123,334	2,887	127,577	2,854	45,920	1,261
France	306,632	10,542	455,213	12,265	251,780	9,899	222,497	5,096	268,502	7,230
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,012	249	6,789	185
Italy	1,947,720	55,475	1,308,974	36,266	303,373	7,509	813,782	17,484	578,227	11,219
United States	—	—	123,631	1,941	778,290	14,421	—	—	43,512	1,008
Eastern Coast of Africa	4,070	62	14,896	296	1,048	11	7,277	91	626	10
Egypt	8,771	249	576	22	28	1	5,460	110	—	—
Mauritius	5,961	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	522	18	9,852	105	5,020	85	2,130	30	2,660	30
Arabia	41,371	2,202	15,068	471	5,494	231	9,903	295	13,042	359
Persia	52,752	1,023	1,239	32	5,275	119	5,278	91	4,333	107
Ceylon	103,471	3,451	75,590	2,564	60,397	2,299	74,198	2,457	62,788	2,312
China { Hong Kong	13,121	341	56,880	1,415	48,578	1,372	3,851	176	1,171	36
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	32	2	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	280,530	5,817	165,407	4,301	198,736	5,163	196,739	4,790	558,108	13,038
Turkey in Asia	3,124	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	6,274	108	6,054	175	5,043	140	•12,143	234	4,530	122
Total Coloured, &c.	155,208,307	2,837,251	152,240,661	2,709,820	150,548,913	2,454,103	160,377,489	2,588,335	198,457,802	3,129,947
HANDKERCHIEFS AND SHAWLS IN THE PIECE:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	6,973,759	83,042	6,843,155	96,899	9,574,816	139,220	8,022,187	130,731	9,856,648	137,134
Austria	32,400	468	—	—	8,186	1,170	1,691	226	1,875	552
France	13,947	647	7,722	152	5,842	633	14,944	658	39,815	1,975
Italy	440,278	7,195	345,310	5,269	255,846	3,020	235,254	3,080	93,778	1,245
Turkey in Europe	6,384	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	899	36	4,437	264	3,689	170	15,474	358	55,052	893
Straits Settlements	1,451	54	3,982	111	7,390	154	3,878	143	5,827	228
Other Countries	793	21	424	12	6,482	105	7,184	72	427	15
Total Handkerchiefs, &c.	7,469,911	91,675	7,205,030	102,707	9,862,251	144,472	8,300,612	135,268	10,053,422	142,042

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COTTON MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
PIECE GOODS—*continued.*										
CANVAS:	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	
United Kingdom	3,115	233	7,302	358	23,699	1,194	31,649	1,301	54,512	1,744
United States	—	—	—	—	2,028	170	1,405	100	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	1,280	33	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	259	10
Persia	680	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	4,160	187	—	—	2,296	154	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	971	50	—	—	3,705	110	—	—
Total Canvas	7,955	440	8,273	408	29,303	1,551	36,759	1,511	54,771	1,754
THREAD:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	805,572	99,515	543,374	65,860	756,845	89,573	797,363	91,693	667,714	79,462
Italy	2,570	381	1,727	216	5,861	971	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,255	222
Other Countries	787	58	84	10	207	17	1,507	139	435	61
Total	808,929	99,954	545,185	66,086	762,913	90,561	798,870	91,832	670,404	79,745
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	83,806	—	97,021	—	128,443	—	97,366	—	112,251
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	287
France	—	5,289	—	135	—	1,519	—	1,252	—	1,836
Germany	—	176	—	—	—	124	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	1,401	—	1,006	—	1,856	—	1,028	—	2,950
Egypt	—	—	—	120	—	118	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—
Ceylon	—	2,469	—	1,345	—	103	—	253	—	155
Straits Settlements	—	145	—	3	—	54	—	761	—	128
Other Countries	—	188	—	274	—	446	—	289	—	455
Total Other Sorts	—	93,474	—	99,904	—	132,663	—	101,089	—	118,062
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
United Kingdom	—	15,958,207	—	15,598,720	—	17,034,406	—	13,862,544	—	16,659,992
Austria	—	16,619	—	4,675	—	4,057	—	3,119	—	10,342
France	—	30,045	—	22,438	—	21,517	—	17,027	—	29,522
Germany	—	176	—	—	—	124	—	249	—	311
Italy	—	93,518	—	56,230	—	34,371	—	35,553	—	33,812
Turkey in Europe	—	2,019	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	9,279	—	21,659	—	28,383	—	21,583	—	25,424
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	62	—	296	—	11	—	91	—	10
Egypt	—	510	—	1,646	—	714	—	223	—	5
Mauritius	—	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	2,462	—	5,828	—	5,461	—	9,408	—	7,027
Arabia	—	16,560	—	3,671	—	847	—	320	—	486
Persia	—	1,735	—	181	—	257	—	492	—	242
Ceylon	—	304,757	—	266,123	—	182,179	—	165,599	—	124,971
China { Hong Kong	—	1,230	—	1,420	—	1,372	—	176	—	334
China { Treaty Ports	—	2	—	843	—	2	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	11,876	—	7,253	—	7,674	—	9,136	—	22,234
Turkey in Asia	—	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	726	—	736	—	937	—	1,264	—	799
Total	—	16,450,212	—	15,991,719	—	17,322,312	—	14,126,784	—	16,915,511
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
ALUM:										
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		4,310,880	19,442	6,580,560	28,124	6,433,616	26,241	3,718,064	16,073
China—Hong Kong			590,464	2,626	1,076,096	3,976	331,632	1,354	605,360	2,310
Straits Settlements			52,752	229	89,040	323	23,408	85	1,568	7
Total	—	—	4,954,096	22,297	7,745,696	32,423	6,788,656	27,680	4,324,992	18,390

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—*continued.*										
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—*continued.*	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
BRIMSTONE:										
United Kingdom	1,485,568	9,217	2,248,064	14,084	2,433,312	14,809	2,260,048	12,645	1,347,808	7,238
France	110,432	592	—	—	31,696	185	306,992	1,818	16,464	82
Italy	232,624	1,399	68,544	514	16,800	100	—	—	8,064	44
Arabia	43,232	183	61,488	314	101,808	528	83,776	591	86,128	546
Persia	245,952	1,656	112,672	1,534	184,576	1,823	90,608	1,407	11,200	68
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102,704	151
Straits Settlements	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	10,640	72	9,296	47	9,520	30	—	—
Total	2,117,808	13,048	2,501,408	16,518	2,777,488	17,492	2,750,944	16,491	1,572,368	8,129
COPPERAS:										
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		Lbs. 1,726,592	5,429	Lbs. 1,668,912	5,914	Lbs. 1,858,192	5,488	Lbs. 3,890,656	12,072
Straits Settlements			—	—	—	—	—	—	336	2
Total	—	—	1,726,592	5,429	1,668,912	5,914	1,858,192	5,488	3,890,992	12,074
SULPHURIC ACID:										
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		Lbs. 463,008	8,112	Lbs. 426,832	6,142	Lbs. 427,280	5,396	Lbs. 651,504	9,004
Ceylon			1,120	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries			—	—	112	3	336	9	5,264	63
Total	—	—	464,128	8,127	426,944	6,145	427,616	5,405	656,768	9,067
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	48,485	—	25,569	—	31,438	—	41,961	—	47,384
Austria	—	175	—	221	—	316	—	637	—	437
France	—	1,455	—	673	—	—	—	336	—	572
Italy	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	—
United States	—	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	1,129	—	618	—	1,399	—	272	—	583
Arabia	—	1,609	—	2,348	—	2,731	—	3,053	—	334
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	305	—	1	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	2,161	—	530	—	348	—	1,459	—	114
Straits Settlements	—	227	—	119	—	282	—	32	—	35
Turkey in Asia	—	883	—	485	—	308	—	292	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	40	—	64	—	199	—	247
Total Other Sorts	—	56,725	—	30,908	—	36,887	—	48,514	—	49,706
Total Chemical Products	—	69,773	—	83,279	—	98,861	—	103,578	—	97,366
DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.:										
CAMPHOR:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	341	28	2,697	173
Ceylon	24,981	822	1,374	68	70	6	—	—	35	2
China—Hong Kong	519,008	19,744	771,463	29,660	836,123	31,329	663,046	26,799	912,896	39,005
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	4
Straits Settlements	529,081	23,315	166,319	11,449	236,627	15,847	219,872	13,921	314,166	16,220
Other Countries	1,575	140	173	13	367	27	2	19	878	87
Total	1,074,645	44,021	939,329	41,190	1,073,187	47,209	883,261	40,767	1,230,758	55,491
CASSIA LIGNEA:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Arabia	Included with other Sorts.		—	—	—	—	336	9	—	—
China—Hong Kong			722,960	21,886	1,474,368	37,094	997,808	21,268	964,320	20,325
Straits Settlements			33,040	1,152	130,704	2,825	17,920	481	27,776	622
Other Countries			1,232	30	—	—	—	—	112	2
Total	—	—	757,232	23,068	1,605,072	39,919	1,016,064	21,758	992,208	20,949

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.—*continued.*										
QUININE:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	3,775	18,873	4,561	32,804	4,908	64,547	5,857	64,186	7,275	84,554
Austria	—	—	49	424	62	600	23	280	67	820
France	26	122	—	—	31	288	50	425	65	608
Mauritius	11	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	2	22	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	22	394	—	—	2	25
Straits Settlements	113	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	24	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	14	104	—	—	10	109	—	—
Total	3,925	19,162	4,648	33,443	5,025	65,851	5,940	65,000	7,409	86,007
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	100,309	—	79,592	—	96,763	—	95,543	—	97,554
Austria	—	600	—	864	—	1,395	—	1,356	—	1,435
France	—	831	—	1,124	—	1,389	—	2,145	—	1,255
Italy	—	186	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	628
Malta	—	—	—	1,062	—	1,486	—	2,890	—	2,799
United States	—	1,773	—	1,310	—	4,038	—	3,395	—	2,690
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	96	—	180	—	152	—	130	—	36
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	93	—	110
Egypt	—	3,544	—	5,239	—	2,409	—	2,891	—	4,475
Mauritius	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	237	—	147
Aden	—	1,070	—	351	—	137	—	853	—	1,112
Arabia	—	2,996	—	2,873	—	3,265	—	2,613	—	3,133
Persia	—	12,580	—	24,420	—	12,869	—	22,722	—	22,030
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Ceylon	—	360	—	372	—	240	—	177	—	334
China: Hong Kong	—	18,251	—	1,564	—	3,384	—	3,098	—	4,480
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	3	—	16	—	22	—	46
Straits Settlements	—	10,341	—	6,700	—	9,530	—	10,438	—	9,670
Turkey in Asia	—	1,602	—	853	—	883	—	427	—	1,013
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	742	—	749	—	619
Other Countries	—	41	—	118	—	298	—	157	—	58
Total	—	154,736	—	126,739	—	138,996	—	149,937	—	153,628
Total Drugs, &c.	—	217,919	—	224,440	—	291,975	—	277,462	—	316,075
Grand Total Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products	—	287,692	—	307,719	—	390,836	—	381,040	—	413,441
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	72,764	—	41,976	—	66,512	—	45,376	—	82,454
Austria	—	13,450	—	8,224	—	3,598	—	3,626	—	2,210
France	—	25,365	—	28,072	—	28,562	—	18,089	—	32,645
Italy	—	4,978	—	6,729	—	7,431	—	4,772	—	9,278
Spain—Gibraltar	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	175	—	61	—	172	—	23	—	525
Egypt	—	—	—	558	—	—	—	—	—	285
Mauritius	—	21	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	197
Aden	—	315	—	1,144	—	1,096	—	749	—	621
Arabia	—	1,060	—	987	—	289	—	104	—	199
Persia	—	9,663	—	9,125	—	3,859	—	8,276	—	3,723
Ceylon	—	2,769	—	2,359	—	1,148	—	1,979	—	1,947
China—Hong Kong	—	2,876	—	1,506	—	2,548	—	3,491	—	1,879
Siam	—	1,705	—	378	—	—	—	—	—	2
Straits Settlements	—	7,394	—	7,740	—	7,147	—	5,875	—	4,374
Turkey in Asia	—	879	—	304	—	1,338	—	3,986	—	4,746
Other Countries	—	25	—	92	—	40	—	31	—	152
Total	—	143,439	—	109,376	—	123,740	—	96,377	—	145,237
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
United Kingdom	—	80,263	—	102,413	—	96,347	—	105,069	—	103,449
Austria	—	728	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
France	—	184	—	—	—	255	—	260	—	241
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	324
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	—	309
Ceylon	—	392	—	798	—	669	—	350	—	380
China: Hong Kong	—	7,034	—	7,087	—	7,446	—	5,268	—	3,937
China: Treaty Ports	—	82	—	69	—	267	—	49	—	607
Straits Settlements	—	9,685	—	11,704	—	11,735	—	13,132	—	12,916
Japan	—	498	—	49	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other Countries	—	288	—	434	—	522	—	237	—	162
Total	—	99,154	—	122,554	—	117,241	—	124,508	—	122,484

GENERAL IMPORTS :—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, *&c.—continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
FIREWORKS :		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	2,571	—	3,636	—	426	—	4,520	—	955
China { Hong Kong	—	37,815	—	19,856	—	25,204	—	22,853	—	28,818
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	6,926	—	12,429	—	6,273	—	9,414	—	9,639
Other Countries	—	92	—	9	—	58	—	21	—	1
Total	—	47,404	—	35,930	—	32,051	—	36,808	—	39,413
FLAX, RAW, TWIST AND YARN :	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	123,212	3,351	339,966	8,525	210,990	5,142	136,394	3,656	49,330	1,718
Ceylon	75	2	173	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	198	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1
Total	123,485	3,371	340,139	8,530	210,990	5,142	136,394	3,656	49,339	1,719
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF :										
PIECE GOODS :	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	1,199,187	34,022	1,131,405	32,282	1,151,910	34,715	1,035,511	31,952	853,044	30,210
Straits Settlements	7,875	510	21,828	1,321	3,087	147	11,494	337	4,027	172
Other Countries	2,477	78	256	19	802	45	2,417	81	421	36
Total Piece Goods	1,209,539	34,610	1,153,489	33,622	1,155,799	34,907	1,049,422	32,370	857,492	30,418
CANVAS :	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	1,017,839	43,290	1,074,647	49,678	1,209,476	55,306	1,714,240	79,317	1,590,060	72,002
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,590	500
Ceylon	5,300	234	2,232	109	1,864	104	2,956	130	1,262	67
Straits Settlements	1,242	69	536	25	1,354	75	1,008	51	2,412	68
Other Countries	1,772	69	2,008	70	234	10	—	—	145	9
Total Canvas	1,026,153	43,662	1,079,423	49,882	1,212,928	55,495	1,718,204	79,498	1,601,469	72,646
THREAD :	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	17,545	1,552	14,135	1,209	18,504	1,679	90,181	6,637	109,247	7,893
Ceylon	—	—	212	10	80	4	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	575	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Thread	18,120	1,578	14,347	1,219	18,584	1,683	90,181	6,637	109,247	7,893
OTHER SORTS, INCLUDING BAGS AND SACKS :	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	128,641	7,025	184,274	11,003	430,176	19,003	188,612	14,561	203,570	10,784
Other Countries	2,460	47	4,986	117	921	41	3,194	44	2,667	52
Total Other Sorts	131,101	7,072	189,260	11,120	431,097	19,044	191,806	14,605	296,237	10,836
Total Flax Manufactures	—	86,922	—	95,843	—	111,129	—	133,110	—	121,793
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES :										
COCOANUTS :	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	428,103	1,300	154,239	569	288,209	976	22,402	90	81,150	336
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							262,170	1,118	572,312	2,226
Maldives (except Minicoy)	6,457,007	17,537	6,572,834	15,169	5,434,764	15,256	7,380,817	23,937	5,213,884	13,812
Ceylon	2,195,192	7,098	2,177,417	7,107	1,824,138	7,491	2,895,144	11,778	1,851,397	6,695
Straits Settlements	3,086,407	11,453	2,945,166	9,872	3,223,453	19,556	5,308,779	36,812	6,488,897	42,477
Other Countries	3,600	12	750	2	300	1	2,720	18	21,800	107
Total Cocoanuts	12,170,309	37,400	11,850,406	32,719	10,770,864	43,280	15,872,032	73,753	14,229,440	65,653

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES—*continued.*										
FRUITS (OTHER SORTS):	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
United Kingdom	—	860	—	689	—	1,153	—	1,239	—	1,822
Austria	—	856	—	245	—	129	—	—	—	534
France	—	43	—	91	—	2	—	35	—	126
Italy	—	1,614	—	998	—	143	—	5,452	—	944
United States	—	985	—	987	—	100	—	100	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	269
Mauritius	—	—	—	149	—	171	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	20,197	—	29,703	—	22,251	—	3,103	—	7,578
Persia	—	496	—	9	—	424	—	113	—	109
Maldives (except Minicoy)	—	105	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	2,587	—	14,828	—	13,613	—	8,648	—	7,025
Straits Settlements	—	1,791	—	10,192	—	199	—	746	—	316
Turkey in Asia	—	3,418	—	2,544	—	6,108	—	5,974	—	5,293
Other Countries	—	121	—	307	—	59	—	173	—	51
Total Fruits	—	33,073	—	60,777	—	44,352	—	25,583	—	24,067
VEGETABLES:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	151	—	189
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	356	—	686	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	134	—	441	—	109
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	150	—	222
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—
Ceylon	—	2	—	120	—	194	—	68	—	10
Straits Settlements	—	31	—	79	—	142	—	1,444	—	408
Australia	—	47	—	—	—	295	—	294	—	—
Other Countries	—	44	—	53	—	16	—	105	—	144
Total Vegetables	—	124	—	252	—	1,393	—	3,459	—	1,082
Total Fruits and Vegetables	—	70,597	—	93,748	—	89,025	—	102,795	—	90,802
GLASS, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
BEADS AND FALSE PEARLS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	2,055	21,886	1,061	11,362	1,079	10,136	967	10,022	853	14,752
Austria	336	1,361	166	904	402	1,934	1,038	7,205	732	6,951
France	101	11,530	110	15,583	83	15,318	168	16,329	156	20,377
Italy	13,800	57,741	9,120	34,723	9,789	39,009	11,771	44,131	11,391	43,162
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	140	136	35	102	—	—
Egypt	100	369	546	2,115	245	1,127	814	4,021	—	—
Aden	3	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	1	158	11	149	12	696
China—Hong Kong	933	3,578	645	3,126	1,169	5,805	1,337	5,123	585	1,861
Straits Settlements	98	305	25	216	—	—	11	158	1	111
Other Countries	3	18	73	152	3	17	25	86	21	79
Total Beads, &c.	17,429	96,959	11,746	68,181	12,911	73,640	16,177	87,326	13,751	87,989
BOTTLES:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	13,733	13,147	7,322	6,472	9,151	9,467	11,940	11,250	9,981	10,379
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	100
China—Hong Kong	90	179	112	114	60	79	141	127	51	67
Straits Settlements	133	127	104	98	118	135	427	501	263	285
Other Countries	122	118	150	149	179	168	137	156	36	57
Total Bottles	14,078	13,571	7,688	6,833	9,508	9,849	12,645	12,034	10,440	10,888
SHEET AND PLATE:	Supl. feet.		Supl. feet.		Supl. feet.		Supl. feet		Supl. feet.	
United Kingdom	3,568,495	34,815	3,951,288	40,430	3,744,237	36,894	2,577,914	25,944	4,249,928	35,821
Austria	—	—	3,754	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	29,450	255	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	15,505	159	—	—	400	4	1,167	173	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	22,500	157	75,000	525	100,028	519
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,000	175	50,000	260
Other Countries	2,900	107	1,973	39	2,439	38	3,976	24	1,709	35
Total	3,586,900	35,081	3,986,465	40,837	3,769,576	37,093	2,683,057	26,841	4,401,665	36,635

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
GLASS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*										
Other Sorts:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom		144,913	—	118,783	—	121,744	—	120,582	—	137,249
Austria	—	3,676	—	1,933	—	3,277	—	4,168	—	4,824
France	—	349	—	312	—	390	—	784	—	896
Germany	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	425	—	1,130	—	555	—	1,652	—	743
Turkey in Europe	—	165	—	181	—	135	—	193	—	17
United States	—	29	—	380	—	705	—	288	—	30
Egypt	—	273	—	1,664	—	102	—	104	—	116
Aden	—	151	—	—	—	219	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	—	—
Ceylon	—	252	—	156	—	120	—	139	—	100
China { Hong Kong	—	53,241	—	38,976	—	42,226	—	63,348	—	48,614
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	558	—	901	—	1,128	—	940	—	994
Other Countries	—	187	—	123	—	189	—	155	—	225
Total Other Sorts	—	204,320	—	164,539	—	170,794	—	192,504	—	193,808
Total Glass, and Manufactures of	—	349,931	—	280,390	—	291,376	—	318,705	—	329,320
GRAIN AND PULSE:										
Rice:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	93	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa { Mozambique	6	4	3	1	18	9	9	6	25	17
Eastern Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							3,873	1,808		
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,816	887	—	—
Arabia	127	63	268	99	2,910	1,112	—	—	—	—
Persia	56	17	169	110	2,039	924	2,471	838	1,827	980
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	131	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	99,862	60,769	116,508	67,426	18,753	11,541	8,287	2,826
Straits Settlements	1,298	653	2,034	1,223	33,983	17,576	298	181	37,026	11,185
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	1,878	835	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	2,837	1,120	350,337	132,447	88,601	36,947	4,568	2,269
Other Countries in Asia—Saigon	—	—	42,604	23,276	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	257	112	189	61	171	103	486	122	93	47
Total	1,837	999	147,966	86,659	507,844	220,432	116,605	52,461	51,826	17,324
Wheat:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Arabia	638	249	9,194	2,853	12,400	5,077	12,813	5,797	1	1
Persia	28	10	4,800	1,669	98,604	42,834	176,266	81,620	8,373	3,777
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	236	120	869	470	—	—
Ceylon	727	271	—	—	—	—	129	113	—	—
Turkey in Asia	18,231	7,044	46,044	15,705	320,087	142,397	221,039	104,795	4,004	1,756
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	—	—
Other Countries	26	8	354	120	175	87	66	30	83	56
Total Wheat	19,650	7,582	60,392	20,347	431,502	190,511	411,282	192,925	12,461	5,590
Pulse and Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	39	20
Eastern Coast of Africa { Mozambique	1,229	450	8,185	2,667	21,880	8,405	17,362	7,319	19,165	7,690
Eastern Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							4,803	1,863	10,080	3,617
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	488	200	—	—
Aden	249	87	5,323	1,995	71,178	35,702	1,372	669	2,786	1,087
Arabia	1,373	403	14,108	4,837	32,571	13,606	3,633	1,467	1,685	618
Persia	5,693	1,458	3,491	1,187	26,240	8,387	54,041	16,060	2,081	1,268
Mekran and Sonmiani	1,543	547	6,465	2,008	11,010	5,409	2,103	686	3,634	1,783
Ceylon	270	110	6,598	4,061	27,244	13,977	8,731	5,218	1,812	932
Straits Settlements	257	131	410	141	2,726	1,513	4,224	2,617	2,068	1,189
Turkey in Asia	8,164	2,276	27,420	7,230	118,407	41,131	157,421	57,375	42,754	17,116
Australia	—	—	531	183	1,023	401	374	153	9	5
Other Countries	553	93	1,114	55	187	80	262	171	393	242
Total Other Sorts	19,331	5,555	73,645	24,364	312,466	128,611	254,815	93,799	86,506	35,567
Total Grain and Pulse	40,818	14,136	282,003	131,370	1,251,812	539,554	782,702	339,185	150,793	58,481
GUMS AND RESINS:										
Cutch and Gambier:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Ceylon	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	10,473	16,003	13,521	17,181	17,948	23,759	16,778	21,206	11,983	16,578
Other Countries	—	—	34	37	5	7	1	2	15	18
Total Cutch, &c.	10,474	16,004	13,555	17,218	17,953	23,766	16,779	21,208	11,998	16,596

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
GUMS AND RESINS—*continued.*	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
ROSIN:										
United Kingdom	69	44	357	164	3,041	1,498	1,817	1,009	1,352	757
United States	8,440	5,088	2,230	956	9,458	3,976	14,379	5,102	5,750	2,987
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	903	417	1,135	551	736	387	778	406	295	164
Straits Settlements	468	291	336	180	30	20	78	57	34	23
Other Countries	34	19	109	55	100	55	6	4	5	3
Total Rosin	9,914	5,859	4,167	1,906	13,365	5,936	17,058	6,578	7,436	3,934
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	158	54	131
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	379	2,523	984	5,959	1,003	5,576	26	154	27	143
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							560	2,966	1,351	2,344
Egypt	110	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	6,340	8,038	5,769	7,463	3,959	5,287	7,297	10,180	9,706	14,189
Arabia	22,742	25,124	18,707	21,830	18,158	22,478	9,448	11,603	19,001	26,852
Persia	1,450	845	1,169	1,031	1,280	1,109	3,212	1,892	569	562
Mekran and Soumiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	140
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	398
Straits Settlements	10,208	32,715	7,100	27,951	5,362	21,157	6,318	22,973	6,695	25,462
Sumatra	—	—	83	220	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	125	184	126	294	39	75	58	150	1	9
Total Other Sorts	41,354	69,567	33,938	64,748	29,801	55,682	26,953	50,076	37,677	70,230
Total Gums and Resins	61,742	91,430	51,660	83,872	61,119	85,384	60,790	77,862	57,111	90,760
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (EXCLUDING PLATED WARE):										
United Kingdom	—	463,995	—	429,674	—	436,597	—	411,002	—	416,912
Austria	—	335	—	477	—	337	—	1,123	—	1,933
Belgium	—	—	—	234	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	1,477	—	1,219	—	1,454	—	1,657	—	1,397
Germany	—	468	—	—	—	381	—	264	—	861
Holland	—	385	—	241	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	683	—	862	—	1,616	—	1,267	—	2,371
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—
United States	—	667	—	—	—	—	—	666	—	711
South America	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	—	—	110
Egypt	—	108	—	174	—	154	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	195	—	—	—	178	—	285
Ceylon	—	436	—	196	—	247	—	287	—	859
China { Hong Kong	—	645	—	356	—	618	—	1,430	—	507
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	35	—	17	—	5	—	204
Straits Settlements	—	2,725	—	4,186	—	4,395	—	3,717	—	3,500
Australia	—	3,214	—	1,922	—	1,731	—	3,588	—	1,978
Other Countries	—	200	—	317	—	347	—	269	—	300
Total	—	475,338	—	440,190	—	448,228	—	425,453	—	431,928
HEMP, RAW:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	20	25	90	267	235	632	147	423	72	289
Ceylon	—	—	11	11	—	—	1	1	160	425
China—Hong Kong	—	—	2,320	3,871	965	1,737	833	1,450	1,966	3,665
Straits Settlements	5,490	9,917	5,569	9,250	5,309	8,825	6,446	9,815	4,511	8,287
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	7	7
Total Hemp, Raw	5,510	9,942	7,990	13,339	6,518	11,201	7,427	11,689	6,716	12,673
HEMP, MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom — Yards	10,470	418	6,173	170	59,389	2,174	213,054	10,073	29,919	1,028
United Kingdom — No.	—	—	1,820	118	1,070	90	700	65	1,608	151
Ceylon — No.	9	1	726	11	—	—	9,366	88	—	—
China Hong Kong — Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,170	14	—	—
Other Countries — Yards	10	1	327	12	994	26	—	—	558	5
Other Countries — No.	—	—	—	—	2,546	27	—	—	7,184	74
Total Hemp Manufactures — Yards	10,480	420	6,500	311	60,383	2,317	214,224	10,240	30,477	1,258
Total Hemp Manufactures — No.	9		2,546		3,616		10,066		8,792	
Total Hemp, and Manufactures of	—	10,362	—	13,710	—	13,518	—	21,929	—	13,931

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
HIDES AND SKINS:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	
Hides, Raw and Dressed:										
United Kingdom	748	9,658	413	6,787	303	4,907	544	8,184	360	6,400
Turkey in Europe	5	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eastern Coast of Africa	509	940	1,268	2,661	665	1,132	387	638	32	91
Arabia	382	1,273	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	162
Mekran and Sonmiani	109	270	82	156	264	494	—	—	319	715
Ceylon	2,084	3,051	2,216	3,802	1,437	2,416	2,106	4,073	2,698	7,239
Straits Settlements	—	—	18	117	21	166	37	240	206	692
Australia	169	795	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	87	248	45	146	62	123	98	221	32	80
Total Hides	4,093	16,355	4,042	13,669	2,752	9,238	3,172	13,356	3,723	15,267
Skins, Raw and Dressed:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	809	24,456	856	23,489	879	26,523	708	21,245	730	22,221
France	17	371	11	261	5	128	8	169	—	
Germany	—	—	—	—	6	246	—	—	3	129
Italy	6	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	258	—	—
Egypt	3	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	40	200	73	250	—	—	1	14
Arabia	3,575	9,677	1,730	3,826	355	816	432	1,316	1,359	3,879
Persia	152	599	134	472	85	281	112	338	892	3,313
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	73	115	54	115	155	368
Ceylon	440	1,398	601	2,494	560	2,321	430	1,875	1,152	5,482
Straits Settlements	—	—	77	171	60	218	55	177	59	128
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	358
Other Countries	66	328	37	218	22	185	74	336	5	101
Total Skins	5,068	37,309	3,486	31,131	2,118	31,083	1,875	25,829	4,439	35,996
Total Hides and Skins	9,161	53,664	7,528	44,800	4,870	40,321	5,047	39,185	8,162	51,263
HOPS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1,483	11,901	1,780	21,041	1,710	14,525	1,463	9,939	1,566	24,418
Austria	—	—	—	—	425	2,446	334	1,701	466	2,790
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	181	1,175	936	12,151
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	74	217	2,276
Australia	46	474	27	203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Hops	1,529	12,375	1,807	21,244	2,135	16,971	1,998	12,889	3,185	41,641
HORNS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	
Eastern Coast of Africa { Mozambique	334	2,583	211	1,569	117	909	26	199	19	94
Eastern Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							110	902	130	1,063
Aden	—	—	—	—	14	109	13	101	—	—
Ceylon	100	103	—	—	95	100	195	295	90	152
Straits Settlements	—	—	18	27	414	1,009	861	2,007	—	
Other Countries	—	—	106	118	—	—	—	—	1	3
Total Horns	434	2,686	335	1,714	640	2,128	1,205	3,504	240	1,922
ICE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Austria	7,100	2,755	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	7,000	2,100	—	—	—	—
United States	254,300	122,435	243,340	86,839	176,220	48,345	268,010	83,764	147,360	44,748
Ceylon	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Total Ice	261,400	125,190	243,341	86,840	183,220	50,445	268,011	83,765	147,360	44,748

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		£		£		£		£		£
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
Musical:										
United Kingdom	—	32,840	—	25,536	—	29,920	—	31,028	—	31,748
Austria	—	442	—	970	—	1,386	—	1,515	—	2,083
France	—	1,413	—	363	—	663	—	1,079	—	1,193
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	—	322
Italy	—	675	—	1,496	—	1,929	—	1,585	—	1,041
United States	—	241	—	—	—	370	—	118	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	333
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	130	—	247	—	209	—	276	—	381
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	—	—
Other Countries	—	191	—	188	—	159	—	163	—	344
Total Musical	—	35,932	—	28,960	—	34,805	—	36,313	—	37,447
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical:										
United Kingdom	—	24,364	—	20,404	—	24,903	—	30,067	—	29,673
Austria	—	207	—	75	—	234	—	45	—	163
France	—	285	—	216	—	825	—	678	—	1,105
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	—	110
Italy	—	—	—	219	—	578	—	358	—	515
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	378
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	185	—	—	—	104	—	106
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210	—	105
Other Countries	—	468	—	352	—	246	—	101	—	172
Total Scientific, &c.	—	25,324	—	21,451	—	26,786	—	31,674	—	32,327
Total Instruments	—	61,256	—	50,411	—	61,591	—	67,987	—	69,774
IVORY AND IVORY WARE:										
United Kingdom	—	27,993	—	42,329	—	47,618	—	27,710	—	20,957
France	—	—	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	4,151	—	—	—	1,381
Abyssinia	—	—	—	13,642	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	124,726	—	123,899	—	80,354	—	49,556	—	40,010
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	40,478	—	88,331
Madagascar	—	185	—	—	—	149	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,291
Aden	—	71,073	—	60,262	—	59,299	—	40,548	—	16,253
Arabia	—	821	—	132	—	963	—	7,292	—	14,362
Ceylon	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	340	—	538	—	165	—	127	—	24
Straits Settlements	—	5,854	—	4,741	—	5,484	—	4,856	—	2,038
Other Countries		97	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	80
Total Ivory, &c.	—	231,089	—	245,564	—	198,296	—	170,572	—	184,727
JEWELLERY, PLATE, AND PRECIOUS STONES:										
Jewellery:										
United Kingdom	—	21,631	—	19,736	—	17,517	—	22,790	—	23,287
Austria	—	791	—	412	—	415	—	731	—	1,160
France	—	503	—	715	—	391	—	579	—	715
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Italy	—	251	—	585	—	138	—	481	—	1,588
Egypt	—	—	—	321	—	348	—	198	—	128
Mauritius	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	131	—	—
Arabia	—	183	—	—	—	225	—	130	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	—
Ceylon	—	116	—	80	—	31	—	400	—	199
China { Hong Kong	—	3,027	—	3,454	—	3,849	—	3,579	—	4,322
China { Treaty Ports	—	12	—	60	—	89	—	65	—	49
Straits Settlements	—	520	—	846	—	573	—	757	—	755
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	190	—	293	—	232	—	195	—	234
Total Jewellery	—	27,395	—	26,502	—	24,115	—	30,154	—	32,547

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
JEWELLERY, PLATE, AND PRECIOUS STONES—*continued.*										
Plate:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	9,613	—	6,718	—	5,257	—	4,293	—	5,107
France	—	226	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	36
Italy	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Malta	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
China—Hong Kong	—	59	—	31	—	—	—	113	—	58
Straits Settlements	—	35	—	73	—	64	—	126	—	39
Other Countries	—	20	—	53	—	10	—	23	—	39
Total	—	10,077	—	6,875	—	5,353	—	4,555	—	5,403
Precious Stones (Unset):										
United Kingdom	—	2,988	—	7,500	—	3,409	—	5,946	—	15,904
France	—	4,640	—	190	—	685	—	167	—	720
Germany	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	140	—	176	—	255	—	742
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	340	—	314	—	138	—	107
Aden	—	3,320	—	1,625	—	2,577	—	4,040	—	7,748
Arabia	—	43,895	—	62,150	—	82,077	—	37,623	—	42,785
Persia	—	76,005	—	76,555	—	93,155	—	71,155	—	65,215
Ceylon	—	474	—	521	—	3,681	—	423	—	9,180
China { Hong Kong	—	6,981	—	9,387	—	3,713	—	7,891	—	5,840
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	1,051	—	809	—	1,358	—	2,566	—	6,887
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	4,720	—	2,200	—	3	—	92
Other Countries in Asia—Saigon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,200	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	450	—	698	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	36	—	60
Total Precious Stones	—	139,359	—	164,389	—	194,085	—	131,503	—	155,280
Total Jewellery, Plate, &c.	—	176,831	—	197,766	—	223,553	—	166,212	—	193,230
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Gunny Bags:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	25,635	583	84,275	1,141	52,928	1,034	905	35	519	15
Egypt	10,000	322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,500	1,179
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,585	164	14,154	162
Arabia	34,391	365	19,310	187	11,149	129	14,835	166	15,719	237
Mekran and Sonmiani	3,148	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	92,971	1,296	116,295	1,578	391,696	5,462	1,269,568	17,615	1,603,849	20,377
Straits Settlements	—	—	8,420	132	7,800	249	52,221	835	20,685	335
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,500	315	—	—
Other Countries	45,098	498	44,654	549	9,823	113	30,297	367	24,809	230
Total Gunny Bags	211,243	3,285	272,954	3,587	473,396	6,987	1,392,006	19,462	1,741,235	22,535
Gunny Cloths:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	—	—	51,120	847	351,693	4,815	214,364	3,730	86,798	1,136
United States	—	—	—	—	209	3	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	3,690	75	—	—	—	—	7,135	80
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	9	—	—
Turkey in Asia	192	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Gunny Cloths	192	1	54,810	922	351,902	4,818	214,764	3,739	93,933	1,216
Raw, Rope, and Twine, &c..	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	10	33	33	23	16	32	187	88	84	378
Austria	Not stated.	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	28	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	544	401	1,608	874	—	—
Straits Settlements	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	107
Total Rope, Twine, &c.	39	52	36	25	560	433	1,795	1,562	165	485
Total Jute and Manufactures	—	3,338	—	4,534	—	12,238	—	24,763	—	24,236

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LAC:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	346	346	2	10	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	2	19	—	—	3	6	—	—
China—Hong Kong	28	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	8,070	34,713	1,937	5,495	2,196	5,546	622	1,394	391	1,845
Other Countries	9	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Lac	8,107	34,826	2,285	5,860	2,201	5,561	625	1,400	391	1,845
LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	333	5,678	407	5,791	791	10,024	603	9,345	544	7,099
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	101	4	114
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	250	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	183	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	110	37	281
Australia	369	2,200	121	690	56	435	115	778	5	60
Other Countries	7	105	7	61	8	116	—	—	3	44
Total	709	7,983	535	6,542	855	10,575	783	10,767	593	7,598
BOOTS AND SHOES:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
United Kingdom	108,143	38,710	98,769	32,315	100,849	34,202	97,522	33,813	111,669	41,127
Austria	363	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	556	236
France	870	388	354	182	3,150	832	5,988	1,556	1,541	488
Italy	194	135	—	—	—	—	719	164	330	139
Malta	—	—	—	—	473	196	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	514	120	1,363	664	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	373	158
China { Hong Kong	6,627	549	4,511	380	4,169	357	4,844	435	3,740	284
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	181	7	18	4	—	—	8	5
Straits Settlements	1,561	221	3,104	370	4,253	441	3,377	500	3,957	550
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,188	339	—	—
Other Countries	2,453	177	2,124	269	1,918	394	677	79	1,030	138
Total Boots, &c.	120,211	40,337	109,043	33,523	115,344	36,546	115,678	37,550	123,204	43,125
SADDLERY AND HARNESS:										
United Kingdom	—	37,297	—	30,109	—	29,675	—	22,726	—	26,751
France	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	276	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	318	—	125	—	169	—	178	—	79
Total Saddlery, &c.	—	37,752	—	30,510	—	29,844	—	22,904	—	26,996
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	15,252	—	12,597	—	11,260	—	14,936	—	21,851
France	—	344	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	321
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	61	—	76	—	107	—	220	—	59
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	172
Other Countries	—	82	—	83	—	106	—	45	—	126
Total other Sorts	—	15,739	—	12,866	—	11,475	—	15,322	—	22,529
Total Leather and Manufactures of	—	101,811	—	83,441	—	88,440	—	86,543	—	100,248
LIQUORS:										
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	1,123,497	264,210	1,168,371	268,135	1,309,258	308,353	1,057,865	236,436	1,036,794	248,095
Austria	5,249	1,514	4,076	1,307	5,365	1,686	5,436	1,745	4,982	1,494
Germany	12,209	1,786	1,120	210	7,813	1,378	13,639	2,631	15,794	2,924
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,610	1,740	—	—
Italy	—	—	431	157	572	222	1,844	665	435	128
Norway	—	—	—	—	1,568	235	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	1,264	513	718	211	—	—
Egypt	822	231	1,094	307	494	147	1,816	530	1,815	551
Arabia	—	—	—	—	728	254	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	1,213	322	1,440	422	703	190	219	63	3,841	664
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,794	487	1,298	294
Other Countries	167	43	390	126	312	92	270	61	388	112
Total	1,143,157	268,106	1,176,922	270,664	1,328,077	313,070	1,089,211	244,569	1,065,347	254,262

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LIQUORS—*continued.*										
SPIRITS:										
BRANDY:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
United Kingdom	295,823	283,107	313,311	326,469	394,192	399,048	287,173	292,680	322,742	333,871
France	162,952	161,430	127,130	139,746	98,078	82,250	74,479	63,895	78,041	60,460
Germany	6,289	4,520	4,017	1,183	9,696	2,686	14,388	7,125	18,227	9,984
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,723	1,625	2,613	3,610
Italy	16,423	19,139	20,657	24,842	26,633	27,267	42,711	32,469	52,360	41,074
Spain—Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	214	227	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	523	424	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	199	220	712	824
Ceylon	454	580	—	—	361	418	409	424	—	—
China { Hong Kong	—	—	6	10	112	120	—	—	—	—
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	—	—
Straits Settlements	959	775	2,024	1,310	1,486	1,054	1,300	658	941	697
Other Countries	132	89	270	278	91	79	283	278	282	242
Total	483,032	469,640	467,938	494,262	530,865	513,151	422,667	399,376	475,918	450,762
RUM:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	15,481	10,971	7,015	5,573	11,251	8,527	8,831	6,528	7,662	5,367
France	203	87	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	308	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,450	145
Aden	520	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	333	166
China—Hong Kong	1,541	563	1,808	960	1,060	580	1,153	346	1,530	267
Straits Settlements	11,221	5,302	24,703	14,147	24,383	10,501	35,650	13,959	26,427	13,279
Other Countries	—	—	16	9	77	33	248	50	146	48
Total	29,274	17,333	33,542	20,689	36,773	19,643	45,882	20,883	37,548	19,272
OTHER SORTS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	140,023	98,391	130,823	98,685	155,020	108,312	163,378	104,872	242,910	172,142
France	532	453	7	3	258	162	82	38	39	26
Germany	2,086	1,296	192	129	1,056	255	2,613	834	2,981	1,031
Holland	33,536	7,545	12,877	3,342	746	419	42,703	10,852	36,114	8,873
Italy	387	280	163	136	400	364	254	181	280	289
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	—	429	331	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	158	69	187	160	20	18	100	31	51	42
China—Hong Kong	8	8	500	295	1,465	1,048	18	19	36	27
Straits Settlements	15,751	8,412	7,667	4,021	11,042	4,228	14,649	3,652	18,391	6,630
Other Countries	87	49	202	131	69	61	38	47	66	26
Total Other Sorts	192,568	116,503	153,047	107,233	170,076	114,867	223,835	120,526	300,868	189,086
Total Spirits	704,874	603,476	654,527	622,184	737,714	647,661	692,384	540,785	814,334	659,120
WINES AND LIQUEURS:										
CHAMPAGNES:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	79,470	137,437	55,018	102,334	64,461	119,749	62,469	117,907	51,725	103,659
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	212	161	237
France	7,858	14,049	3,302	5,810	3,495	5,495	1,413	2,568	1,129	1,919
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	155
Italy	327	517	356	669	719	1,160	428	656	455	739
Spain—Gibraltar	114	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	112	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	115	227	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	101	—	—
Other Countries	224	294	162	272	276	335	134	186	244	367
Total Champagnes	87,973	152,487	59,065	109,462	68,951	126,739	64,659	121,630	53,794	107,076
CLARETS:										
United Kingdom	94,965	59,999	90,038	55,542	117,252	71,699	110,975	66,408	116,207	75,230
Austria	578	334	586	218	450	217	1,032	468	990	457
France	80,684	42,995	58,941	30,692	56,588	28,088	53,515	25,741	37,154	17,035
Germany	1,324	553	1,239	511	1,716	984	4,284	2,060	4,307	2,403
Holland	1,341	1,012	2,186	620	—	—	4,261	1,387	1,725	1,000
Italy	10,313	5,200	9,930	4,958	9,673	5,374	10,549	4,824	9,624	5,331
Spain—Gibraltar	206	151	167	127	534	283	432	231	6,456	3,101
Egypt	—	—	565	309	—	—	341	130	—	—
Mauritius	849	255	529	102	440	148	599	145	442	244
Réunion	937	548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,839	2,691
Ceylon	207	137	230	137	441	196	311	149	606	285
Straits Settlements	306	159	506	227	1,274	597	1,063	469	902	394
Australia	902	306	890	296	467	339	555	271	335	170
Other Countries	412	93	256	130	394	195	260	171	400	141
Total Clarets	193,024	111,742	166,063	93,869	189,229	108,120	188,177	102,454	182,987	108,482

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LIQUORS—*continued.*										
PORT:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
United Kingdom	67,090	52,143	70,604	52,306	67,930	49,215	75,711	53,135	53,090	43,350
France	2,083	1,262	576	306	595	273	754	347	454	224
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,259	346
Portugal	200	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain—Gibraltar	367	312	410	360	645	600	690	618	1,064	962
Other Countries	116	91	223	172	132	109	459	295	71	63
Total Port	69,856	53,908	71,813	53,144	69,302	50,197	77,614	54,395	55,938	44,945
SHERRY:										
United Kingdom	93,155	87,943	68,315	62,434	71,897	66,961	60,840	53,748	56,121	53,154
France	173	145	—	—	—	—	315	190	374	210
Italy	—	—	—	—	132	126	220	165	208	171
Malta	—	—	644	529	583	463	619	450	562	452
Spain—Gibraltar	11,082	8,232	14,608	11,555	13,418	10,142	15,125	12,180	10,910	7,870
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	158	106	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	175	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	113
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	82	78	—	—	—	—
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	48	45	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	110
Other Countries	425	226	586	435	405	327	554	346	207	182
Total	105,010	96,718	84,153	74,953	86,723	78,248	77,673	67,079	68,669	62,262
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	82,561	77,495	63 474	62,385	60,626	57,565	59,564	54,696	62,199	57,071
Austria	772	504	1,621	1,157	2,666	1,752	1,721	1,143	1,143	947
France	16,419	12,219	6,924	4,902	9,482	6,938	8,157	6,663	9,009	5,518
Germany	6,108	2,664	613	463	576	475	993	411	1,837	973
Holland	2,795	1,250	—	—	—	—	1,326	942	903	662
Italy	3,896	2,710	3,178	2,205	5,203	3,497	3,219	2,014	2,781	1,928
Malta	830	553	189	153	453	345	795	480	217	130
Portugal	2,100	1,155	329	306	1,193	388	—	—	—	—
Spain—Excluding Gibraltar	229	28	—	—	—	—	261	45	38	38
Spain—Gibraltar	811	620	1,270	1,186	926	858	305	263	545	394
Egypt	222	220	304	157	—	—	753	453	604	424
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	610	360
Ceylon	192	154	—	—	247	208	135	128	147	113
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	100	124	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	627	439	2,793	1,275	—	—	805	342	872	520
Australia	1,743	1,056	1,776	928	455	231	1,411	903	1,316	699
Other Countries	218	147	677	431	601	335	219	133	376	194
Total Other Sorts	119,533	101,214	83,148	72,548	82,528	75,716	79,664	68,616	82,597	69,966
Total Wines and Liqueurs	575,396	516,069	464,242	406,976	496,733	436,020	487,787	414,174	443,985	392,731
OTHER SORTS OF LIQUORS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	15,066	4,475	12,177	3,765	14,145	4,800	11,555	4,592	8,540	3,120
Other Countries	—	—	8	3	15	8	35	28	48	52
Total	15,066	4,475	12,185	3,768	14,160	4,808	11,590	4,620	8,608	3,172
GRAND TOTAL OF ALL LIQUORS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	2,007,131	1,076,171	1,979,146	1,037,628	2,266,032	1,194,229	1,898,361	991,002	1,957,990	1,095,059
Austria	6,599	2,352	6,283	2,682	8,481	3,655	8,349	3,568	7,276	3,136
France	270,884	232,640	196,880	181,459	168,498	123,208	138,715	99,442	126,200	85,387
Germany	28,016	10,819	7,181	2,496	20,857	5,778	35,917	13,061	43,226	17,470
Holland	37,672	9,807	15,063	3,962	746	419	55,623	16,546	41,355	14,145
Italy	31,346	27,846	34,715	32,967	43,332	38,010	59,225	40,974	67,402	50,006
Malta	830	553	833	682	1,036	808	1,414	930	779	582
Norway	—	—	—	—	1,548	235	—	—	—	—
Portugal	2,300	1,255	329	306	1,193	388	—	—	—	—
Spain—Gibraltar	12,580	9,505	16,455	13,228	15,737	12,110	16,552	13,292	18,975	12,327
Spain—Excluding Gibraltar	229	28	—	—	—	—	261	45	38	38
United States	—	—	—	—	1,264	513	718	211	—	—
East Coast of Africa	—	—	429	331	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	158	106	—	—	—	—
Egypt	1,044	451	2,598	1,347	494	147	2,910	1,113	2,419	975
Mauritius	1,157	445	529	102	440	148	599	145	1,892	389
Réunion	937	548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	520	220	—	—	—	—	199	220	5,161	3,875
Arabia	—	—	—	—	728	254	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	2,399	1,434	1,972	946	1,772	1,030	1,174	795	5,077	1,383
China—Hong Kong	1,549	571	2,314	1,265	2,819	1,950	1,226	466	1,566	294
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	50	47	2	2	—	—
Straits Settlements	28,874	15,087	37,693	20,980	38,185	16,380	55,261	19,567	49,019	21,924
Australia	2,645	1,362	2,666	1,224	922	570	1,966	1,174	1,651	869
Countries not specified	1,781	1,032	2,790	1,987	2,372	1,574	2,500	1,595	2,248	1,427
Grand Total	2,438,493	1,392,127	2,307,876	1,303,592	2,576,684	1,401,559	2,280,972	1,204,148	2,332,274	1,309,285

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
MACHINERY, MILLWORK:										
Steam Engines, &c.:		£		£		£		£		£
Agricultural (not being Steam):										
United Kingdom	—	3,506	—	823	—	1,355	—	1,685	—	1,120
Austria	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	153	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—
Total Agricultural	—	3,679	—	998	—	1,430	—	1,685	—	1,120
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts (excluding those for Railways) and other Sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	988,437	—	533,532	—	423,494	—	464,141	—	328,221
Austria	—	611	—	—	—	—	—	2,310	—	3,000
France	—	391	—	—	—	211	—	—	—	459
Germany	—	193	—	175	—	—	—	127	—	1,335
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	786	—	156	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	335	—	175	—	462	—	5
Straits Settlements	—	2,016	—	230	—	232	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	151	—	182
Other Countries	—	73	—	68	—	143	—	125	—	69
Total Steam Engines	—	991,821	—	534,540	—	425,041	—	467,472	—	333,271
Other Sorts of Machinery:										
United Kingdom	—	392,820	—	341,621	—	415,767	—	390,505	—	276,526
Austria	—	227	—	111	—	631	—	216	—	83
France	—	160	—	1,566	—	335	—	574	—	324
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	128
Italy	—	1,459	—	1,819	—	6,109	—	488	—	720
United States	—	—	—	—	—	259	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	110	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1,500
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272
Ceylon	—	873	—	849	—	1,140	—	1,744	—	2,000
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	295	—	—	—	—	—	236
Straits Settlements	—	43	—	353	—	77	—	257	—	483
Australia	—	291	—	95	—	107	—	108	—	57
Other Countries	—	184	—	126	—	100	—	104	—	113
Total Machinery	—	396,167	—	346,835	—	424,526	—	394,298	—	282,442
Total Machinery, Millwork, &c.	—	1,391,667	—	882,373	—	850,997	—	863,455	—	616,833
MANURES OF ALL KINDS:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	493	5,785	302	2,892	109	1,037	434	3,514	153	1,369
Ceylon	95	264	—	—	28	186	1	16	127	750
Australia	80	720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	8	56	—	—	29	57	4	12
Total Manures	668	6,769	310	2,948	137	1,223	464	3,587	284	2,131
MATCHES AND LUCIFERS:										
United Kingdom	—	63,834	—	74,487	—	91,996	—	75,174	—	88,341
Germany	—	—	—	667	—	1,675	—	6,383	—	4,152
Italy	—	—	—	225	—	237	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	386	—	118
Straits Settlements	—	2,949	—	1,094	—	5,682	—	4,389	—	3,702
Other Countries	—	175	—	175	—	171	—	76	—	147
Total Matches, &c.	—	66,958	—	76,648	—	99,761	—	86,408	—	96,460
MATS AND MATTING:	Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.	
United Kingdom	—	—	1,316	168	18	9	610	193	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	—	4,534	129	4,105	126	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	25	1	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	442,717	1,831	432,315	1,650	368,853	1,669	350,147	1,364	376,215	1,406
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	8,368	130	—	—	5,740	108
China { Hong Kong	589,871	6,776	207,740	5,460	118,911	2,905	249,381	6,862	178,518	5,565
China { Treaty Ports	225	6	2,535	52	1,086	31	—	—	1,333	30
Straits Settlements	57,093	1,880	40,267	2,110	32,133	1,219	49,747	1,924	138,779	3,428
Sumatra	—	—	3,783	144	3,932	157	7,441	342	4,525	121
Other Countries	22,516	370	17,860	231	17,576	200	14,638	216	7,959	152
Total Mats, &c.	1,112,422	10,863	710,350	9,944	555,007	6,447	671,964	10,901	713,069	10,810

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALS:										
Brass (Wrought and Unwrought):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	4,747	31,761	4,066	27,300	8,815	41,372	5,895	31,153	8,269	41,780
Austria	85	1,225	30	389	—	—	31	394	13	154
France	—	—	—	—	36	131	—	—	—	—
Italy	191	2,777	257	3,657	374	4,785	169	2,128	200	2,322
Eastern Coast of Africa	170	710	179	636	66	220	16	54	117	349
Cape of Good Hope	127	515	90	327	—	—	36	98	3	12
Egypt	1	3	47	657	—	—	Not stated.	2	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	32	129	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	518	1,286	139	801	117	770	181	977	144	1,171
China—Hong Kong	1,288	7,242	1,581	7,666	642	4,250	208	1,671	1,240	5,463
Straits Settlements	310	2,893	747	3,518	225	1,707	214	1,832	247	2,433
Australia	—	—	74	250	39	160	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	23	112	42	246	20	119	62	284	46	164
Total Brass	7,460	48,524	7,252	45,447	10,366	53,643	6,812	38,593	10,279	53,848
Copper (Old, for Re-manufacture):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	408	1,489	94	455	623	2,655	80	240	47	190
France	—	—	49	191	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	76	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	67	320	59	297	52	236	16	57	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							72	302	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	131	638	70	386	57	278	213	825	208	702
Egypt	—	—	—	—	3,286	13,721	832	3,043	3	13
Mauritius	117	435	114	542	—	—	—	—	8	31
Réunion	102	381	—	—	11	44	—	—	11	40
Aden	—	—	99	387	31	156	68	261	—	—
Arabia	307	1,453	26	129	53	223	46	187	51	204
Persia	25	114	46	228	8	30	2	7	17	67
China—Hong Kong	273	1,025	185	881	—	—	—	—	84	308
Straits Settlements	32	123	49	222	87	415	—	—	70	306
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	167
Australia	—	—	68	316	52	261	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	8	36	1	5	8	52	16	65	59	220
Total	1,546	6,251	860	4,039	4,268	18,071	1,345	4,987	607	2,248
Unwrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	21,300	111,171	44,082	225,841	48,362	227,907	59,849	269,378	82,473	352,855
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	—
China: Hong Kong	13,540	66,712	13,714	69,572	21,826	100,787	41,482	178,765	37,635	156,452
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	492	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	80	402	—	—	1,175	5,323	1	3
Japan	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—	63	268	3	11
Australia	39,512	209,347	30,531	183,721	37,692	188,161	2,280	10,907	14,444	62,403
Other Countries	—	—	16	81	Not stated.	2	—	—	—	—
Total	74,352	387,231	88,423	479,617	107,880	516,857	104,978	465,141	134,556	571,724
Wrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	156,539	795,723	177,545	890,407	202,710	917,167	180,110	775,761	246,426	1,009,422
Austria	—	—	—	—	121	2,602	35	702	48	962
France	40	599	153	1,258	526	2,788	289	1,499	187	1,343
Italy	260	2,585	74	276	1,216	26,163	1,094	23,784	2,442	24,780
South America	—	—	97	360	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	40	128	138	471	203	754	80	243	58	217
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							8	24		
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	156	558	243	810	708	2,418	586	1,690
Egypt	20	508	12	231	57	1,680	5	133	4	111
Mauritius	—	—	122	476	78	292	40	137	119	330
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	455	—	—
Réunion	48	320	198	735	142	478	157	496	89	250
Aden	65	197	—	—	93	293	—	—	—	—
Arabia	72	273	87	322	15	58	73	264	57	323
Persia	—	—	4	22	—	—	—	—	91	260
Ceylon	234	799	310	1,419	216	1,284	44	335	368	1,301
China: Hong Kong	2,488	10,999	3,733	14,759	1,019	6,049	556	4,438	363	3,300
China: Treaty Ports	Not stated.	1	—	—	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	266	1,512	352	2,784	1,097	2,057	140	2,340	69	1,608
Japan	—	—	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	—	—	—	—	87	278	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	8	100	—	—	—	—	91	381	—	—
Australia	—	—	58	214	90	301	17	52	—	—
Other Countries	38	274	31	153	42	201	68	679	103	286
Total	160,118	814,018	183,070	914,446	207,955	963,247	183,752	814,041	251,010	1,046,183
Total Copper	236,016	1,207,500	272,353	1,398,102	320,103	1,498,175	290,075	1,284,169	386,173	1,620,155

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALS—*continued.*										
Iron, Old, for Re-manufacture (including Ore):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	7,648	2,053	25,650	6,510	3,645	840	2,119	411	5,429	798
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	864	105	37	15	16	8	141	27	115	20
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar									1,250	225
Egypt	—	—	—	—	1,180	185	1,072	212	—	—
Réunion	—	—	700	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	1,072	210	1,255	256	—	—	1,088	258	658	122
Ceylon	4,576	1,366	6,000	1,979	3,166	1,005	3,008	876	3,724	1,271
Straits Settlements	—	—	880	254	—	—	855	210	535	124
Other Countries	89	96	194	36	387	91	480	95	119	57
Total	14,249	3,830	34,716	9,155	8,394	2,129	8,763	2,089	11,830	2,617
Iron, Cast:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	85,410	24,750	49,030	12,929	127,443	30,113	51,311	12,249	100,994	22,738
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other Countries	562	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	85,972	24,817	49,030	12,929	127,443	30,113	51,313	12,249	100,994	22,738
Wrought, including Anchors and Cables, Angle, Bar, Bolt and Rod, Galvanised, Hoops, Nails, Screws and Rivets, Sheets and Plates, Wire, and Manufactures of Wrought or Cast Iron or of Iron mixed with Steel:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1,914,037	1,388,550	2,153,064	1,497,972	2,296,948	1,399,240	2,290,655	1,420,654	1,990,286	1,197,508
Belgium	—	—	493	286	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	24	16	164	143	251	293	203	138	49	27
Germany	—	—	—	—	1,316	679	5,765	3,876	2,625	2,778
Holland	350	480	2,385	1,577	—	—	2,620	1,710	—	—
Italy	189	319	69	122	—	—	163	106	908	500
Norway	—	—	—	—	183	213	—	—	—	—
United States	1,071	1,169	—	—	—	—	199	272	87	77
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	178	173	—	—	400	198
Arabia	—	—	708	319	—	—	463	466	254	178
Ceylon	6,342	3,701	3,853	2,558	2,088	1,786	3,835	2,745	2,615	1,752
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	101	—	—
Straits Settlements	1,075	1,237	4,538	2,947	312	518	860	1,221	663	733
Australia	—	—	2,038	310	9	21	15	30	1	1
Other Countries	537	479	135	88	599	396	435	358	444	277
Total	1,923,625	1,395,951	2,167,447	1,506,322	2,301,884	1,403,319	2,305,260	1,431,677	1,998,332	1,204,029
Total Iron	2,023,846	1,424,598	2,251,193	1,528,406	2,437,721	1,435,561	2,365,336	1,446,015	2,111,156	1,229,384
Lead:										
Ore:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	2,199	3,107	1,871	2,760	2,841	4,206	3,693	5,191	4,252	5,416
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
Total	2,199	3,107	1,871	2,760	2,843	4,029	3,693	5,191	4,252	5,416
Pig:										
United Kingdom	6,209	8,451	4,663	6,095	11,738	15,137	21,957	26,017	27,189	29,797
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	124	4,650	4,986
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	219	1,101	1,145
Aden	—	—	—	—	207	258	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	123	138	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	24	26	—	—	193	240
Other Countries	4	7	15	64	—	—	169	183	17	22
Total	6,213	8,458	4,678	6,159	12,092	15,559	22,425	26,543	33,150	36,190
Wrought and Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom	27,503	51,042	33,792	63,386	37,749	77,326	40,100	79,415	35,938	64,482
Ceylon	9	18	—	—	9	12	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	98	177	84	151	58	127	108	200	—	—
Other Countries	194	297	50	120	6	57	137	245	159	208
Total	27,804	51,534	33,926	63,657	37,822	77,522	40,348	79,860	36,097	64,690
Total Lead	36,216	63,099	40,475	72,576	52,757	97,110	66,463	111,594	73,499	106,296

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALS—*continued.*										
Quicksilver:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	463,763	94,915	91,706	16,174	131,403	17,546	76,503	11,165	80,172	9,419
Austria	—	—	11,250	1,440	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	1,125	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,625	598	11,250	1,070
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	67	11,290	1,414
Persia	—	—	75	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	54,765	11,394	114,150	19,303	76,575	11,353	168,381	26,975	371,250	40,616
Straits Settlements	4,570	906	—	—	3	1	—	—	57,300	6,308
Australia	75	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	17
Total Quicksilver	524,298	107,511	217,181	36,932	207,981	28,900	250,884	38,805	531,393	58,844
Spelter or Zinc:										
Unwrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	53,211	71,756	83,942	119,821	114,184	152,875	114,656	132,664	114,871	125,782
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	225	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	284	355	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	3	4	22	52	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	284	463	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	152	215	144	252	253	257	119	137	—	—
Australia	—	—	240	270	212	255	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	85	112	—	—	—	—	19	24	59	77
Total	53,448	72,083	84,613	120,810	114,671	153,439	115,278	133,405	114,930	125,859
Wrought and Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	5,594	10,475	11,897	22,801	15,542	25,918	14,263	22,998	12,183	18,462
Other Countries	76	93	83	109	67	96	120	144	25	39
Total	5,670	10,568	11,980	22,910	15,609	26,014	14,383	23,142	12,208	18,501
Total Spelter or Zinc	59,118	82,651	96,593	143,720	130,280	179,453	129,661	156,547	127,138	144,360
Steel:										
Cast:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	6,530	13,029	7,830	14,500	5,253	10,293	6,010	12,094	9,808	15,742
Ceylon	—	—	1	3	—	—	2	4	10	30
Straits Settlements	776	568	435	420	274	269	140	130	—	—
Other Countries	35	92	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	—
Total	7,341	13,689	8,266	14,923	5,531	10,573	6,152	12,228	9,818	15,772
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	74,369	74,771	96,968	94,157	80,821	69,584	63,339	51,797	85,821	68,554
Austria	112	112	545	537	664	517	600	393	—	—
Egypt	—	—	510	497	100	90	41	33	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	205	124
Straits Settlements	340	414	2,345	2,119	325	299	1,250	1,126	100	90
Other Countries	4	10	—	—	—	—	93	94	9	7
Total	74,825	75,307	100,376	97,321	81,910	70,490	65,323	53,443	86,135	68,775
Total Steel	82,166	88,996	108,642	112,244	87,441	81,063	71,475	65,671	95,953	84,547
Tin:										
Unwrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	634	2,961	514	2,343	455	2,082	1,182	4,730	684	2,509
France	26	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	426
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	21
Persia	—	—	9	48	—	—	—	—	441	2,327
Ceylon	68	341	—	—	—	—	36	143	26	141
China—Hong Kong	1	3	—	—	—	—	4	30	—	—
Straits Settlements	31,449	156,674	35,680	174,971	46,119	211,942	33,464	145,451	19,105	92,587
Java	—	—	—	—	1,794	7,196	—	—	—	—
Siam	397	1,708	235	1,225	4	12	97	485	96	390
Other Countries	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32,576	161,834	36,438	178,587	48,372	221,232	34,783	150,839	20,386	98,401

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.		Quantity.	Value.
METALS—*continued.*										
Tin—*continued.*										
Wrought and Other Sorts:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	3,466	6,916	811	1,871	248	468	160	498	15	121
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	10	17	—	—	431	254
China—Hong Kong	20	237	22	226	35	371	41	384	8	68
Straits Settlements	30	111	5	9	Not stated.	1	—	—	Not stated.	2
Other Countries	67	138	20	101	6	68	5	19	—	—
Total	3,583	7,402	858	2,207	299	925	206	901	454	445
Total Tin	36,159	169,286	37,296	180,794	48,671	222,157	34,989	151,740	20,840	98,846
Unenumerated:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1,591	22,857	1,641	21,118	1,088	6,173	1,007	6,721	938	9,162
Austria	62	1,604	45	1,059	7	182	14	235	11	412
France	9	245	5	145	—	—	—	—	6	100
Germany	—	—	4	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	637	15,164	728	18,167	11	1,049	13	1,037	24	1,826
Egypt	30	1,035	106	2,512	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,494	14,140	1	3
Straits Settlements	79	319	—	—	166	1,953	297	3,303	711	5,353
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	148	—	—
Other Countries	23	131	9	65	2	44	5	113	10	129
Total	2,431	41,355	2,538	43,186	1,274	9,401	4,840	25,697	1,701	16,985
Grand Total of Metals:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	2,375,537	2,715,781	2,698,279	3,026,441	2,959,638	3,000,721	2,857,069	2,863,135	2,726,339	2,974,737
Austria	270	2,978	729	3,505	796	3,355	683	1,786	73	1,529
Belgium	—	—	496	288	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	170	1,399	434	1,792	831	3,244	767	1,310	4,944	6,542
Germany	26	14	29	132	1,316	679	5,876	3,942	2,628	2,779
Holland	396	537	2,385	1,577	—	—	2,657	1,754	—	—
Italy	1,356	21,104	1,128	22,222	1,611	32,050	1,891	28,147	4,817	31,691
Norway	—	—	—	—	371	347	—	—	—	—
United States	1,071	1,169	—	—	—	—	199	272	153	270
South America	7	11	101	382	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	1,221	1,413	481	1,505	400	1,294	104	312	193	257
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							299	541	1,448	1,932
Cape of Good Hope	281	1,209	381	1,297	308	1,095	970	3,406	802	2,419
Egypt	305	1,861	677	3,907	4,623	15,676	1,950	3,423	7	124
Mauritius	120	437	295	1,082	269	468	209	183	664	663
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	963	—	—
Réunion	328	769	900	840	153	522	157	496	100	290
Aden	88	207	104	411	438	883	540	865	287	628
Arabia	1,534	2,037	2,203	1,304	482	602	1,782	1,301	1,172	991
Persia	28	150	99	389	—	—	88	111	603	2,734
Ceylon	11,916	7,940	10,326	6,847	5,764	5,171	7,323	5,466	7,651	6,240
China { Hong Kong	18,104	97,707	20,538	112,873	24,213	122,851	47,468	226,593	42,646	206,208
China { Treaty Ports	200	51	Not stated.	1	3	18	128	492	Not stated.	3
Straits Settlements	34,928	165,294	45,385	188,167	48,941	219,584	38,725	161,301	22,245	109,853
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	417	3	11
Java	—	—	—	—	1,881	7,475	—	—	—	—
Siam	403	1,746	235	1,225	—	—	97	485	97	394
Turkey in Asia	17	145	—	—	—	—	163	413	112	212
Australia	39,602	209,395	33,024	185,097	38,330	189,223	2,312	10,990	14,445	62,404
Other Countries	186	116	52	123	102	205	65	127	55	354
Total	2,488,094	3,233,470	2,818,281	3,561,407	3,090,470	3,605,463	2,971,891	3,318,831	2,831,484	3,413,265
MILITARY AND OTHER UNIFORMS AND ACCOUTREMENTS FOR PRIVATE AND PUBLIC USE:										
United Kingdom	—	21,196	—	13,017	—	13,432	—	11,240	—	15,063
Italy	—	—	—	110	—	94	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	74	—	104	—	41	—	157	—	99
Total	—	21,290	—	13,231	—	13,567	—	11,397	—	15,162

GENERAL IMPORTS :—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
OILS:										
Animal:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
United Kingdom	3,999	1,730	2,924	1,024	12,458	2,503	10,105	2,162	29,283	4,613
Other Countries	1,118	112	322	42	375	29	508	47	758	86
Total	5,117	1,842	3,246	1,066	12,833	2,532	10,613	2,209	29,041	4,699
Essential:										
United Kingdom	55	420	8,072	1,352	11,238	1,960	9,293	1,503	1	65
France	—	—	838	386	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	4,000	550	24,031	3,474	18,410	2,694	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	—	3,981	599	—	—	3,662	474	—	—
Arabia	7	419	8	106	428	397	1	195	2	256
China—Hong Kong	250	702	324	766	223	548	808	994	180	262
Straits Settlements	1,533	1,343	218	193	234	217	201	223	285	359
Other Countries	114	146	22	84	153	137	8	68	8	99
Total	1,959	3,030	17,463	4,036	36,307	6,733	32,383	6,151	476	1,041
Mineral:										
United Kingdom	29,139	2,579	63,671	8,169	152,725	15,122	358,444	28,614	459,728	32,449
Austria	—	—	51,096	7,136	116,860	14,618	53,965	4,717	200	22
Holland	4,000	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	536,575	37,696	309,191	31,890	1,750,628	163,797	3,020,310	210,791	7,200,154	431,902
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	—	1,840	270	22,868	2,225	21,472	1,388	—	—
Aden	—	—	2,472	396	1,600	220	11,522	896	—	—
Arabia	4,702	478	332	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	1,698	266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	77	11	—	—	151	15
Straits Settlements	43,654	3,145	10,454	1,182	233,071	21,509	308,327	25,065	228,004	17,510
Java	—	—	—	—	101,900	7,140	648	41	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	25,676	2,116	918	191	5	1
Other Countries	1,762	148	67	6	—	—	68	8	5	9
Total	621,530	44,627	439,123	49,117	2,405,405	226,758	3,775,674	271,711	7,888,247	481,908
Vegetable (not Essential):	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	93,934	18,285	92,600	17,974	134,684	25,325	177,237	30,157	213,394	36,670
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	810	165	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	627	228
United States	—	—	10,008	1,676	16,790	2,761	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,622	2,104	17,901	2,534
Ceylon	16,454	2,010	26,111	3,300	203,773	30,157	286,028 Cwts. 24	50,518	101,936	16,262
Straits Settlements	1,681	288	6,080	1,100	7,619	1,196	41,118 Cwts. 99	6,621	16,065 Cwts. 178	2,337
Other Countries	640	131	521	143	558 Cwts. 89	204	730	229	717	252
Total	112,709	20,714	135,320	24,193	363,424 Cwts. 89	59,643	518,545 Cwts. 123	89,794	350,640 Cwts. 178	58,283
Grand Total Oils	741,315	70,213	495,152	78,412	2,817,969 Cwts. 89	295,666	4,337,215 Cwts. 123	369,865	8,268,404 Cwts. 178	545,931
OIL AND FLOOR CLOTH:	Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.	
United Kingdom	134,643	8,705	103,946	7,148	119,333	7,512	107,272	7,216	88,564	6,010
Austria	—	—	—	—	120	2	—	—	320	17
France	—	—	56	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	30	4	—	—	—	—	29	2	—	—
Total Oil and Floor Cloth	134,673	8,709	104,002	7,162	119,453	7,514	107,301	7,218	88,884	6,027
PAINTS AND COLOURS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	86,293	145,719	69,836	101,563	91,643	134,464	78,074	119,921	87,465	120,558
France	121	1,216	18	464	326	2,514	281	1,536	20	219
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	165	—	—
Italy	79	1,535	21	442	85	854	106	451	138	384
United States	1,604	3,105	85	213	—	—	—	—	268	656
Eastern Coast of Africa	640	1,495	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	40	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	839	238	10,553	1,663	3,193	479	9,242	1,429	5,805	750
Persia	6,802	720	9,522	1,056	3,170	384	7,225	799	12,902	1,121
Ceylon	103	160	103	162	222	196	—	—	—	—
China { Hong Kong	1,891	36,653	2,634	33,293	2,837	36,526	3,101	33,264	3,456	37,429
China { Treaty Ports	4	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	71
Straits Settlements	473	3,008	237	1,270	125	747	291	567	163	1,167
Other Countries	274	74	64	112	7	18	83	172	69	158
Total	99,123	194,004	93,113	140,343	101,608	176,182	98,524	158,304	110,293	162,513

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
PAINTS AND COLOURS — *continued.*										
Painters' Materials:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	7,398	—	18,456	—	22,315	—	21,326	—	30,205
United States	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	4,907	—	5,300
Arabia	—	—	—	158	—	448	—	117	—	78
Ceylon	—	237	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	267	—	476	—	165	—	1
Straits Settlements	—	1,287	—	1,115	—	2,878	—	2,347	—	4,035
Other Countries	—	26	—	177	—	127	—	77	—	109
Total	—	8,948	—	20,173	—	26,364	—	28,939	—	39,728
Total Paints, Colours, and Materials	—	202,952	—	160,516	—	202,546	—	187,243	—	202,241
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD:										
Printing Paper:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	35,225	101,351	39,892	101,122	58,432	143,265	45,872	112,134	45,894	110,253
Austria	3,177	7,187	5,445	11,773	6,552	14,369	4,312	9,059	5,608	12,480
France	2,493	8,206	440	1,145	681	2,301	1,515	5,142	49	105
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	280
Italy	—	—	288	581	265	566	999	4,063	493	2,127
Egypt	—	—	266	562	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	300
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	208
Other Countries	1	21	60	142	17	82	31	84	—	—
Total	40,896	116,765	46,391	115,325	65,947	160,583	52,729	130,482	52,263	125,753
Writing Paper, Envelopes, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	89,191	—	99,214	—	122,743	—	102,005	—	113,551
Austria	—	15,455	—	19,190	—	34,548	—	32,247	—	22,409
Belgium	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	1,842	—	4,381	—	2,296	—	1,169	—	762
Germany	—	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	118	—	2,325	—	2,308	—	2,650	—	3,074
Egypt	—	5	—	839	—	—	—	177	—	248
Aden	—	—	—	251	—	112	—	4	—	50
Ceylon	—	378	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	227
Straits Settlements	—	584	—	32	—	34	—	76	—	56
Other Countries	—	36	—	69	—	46	—	29	—	22
Total	—	107,989	—	126,421	—	162,258	—	138,357	—	140,399
Other Kinds:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	10,459	28,194	7,822	20,413	14,995	30,495	10,306	23,597	13,995	34,236
Austria	141	450	428	1,586	484	1,510	1,343	3,119	1,784	4,157
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	110	33	182
Italy	21	380	175	1,297	208	1,976	55	742	503	1,521
United States	—	—	—	—	102	268	—	—	—	—
Egypt	58	315	2	37	Not stated.	50	—	—	Not stated.	27
China { Hong Kong	1,530	8,872	1,508	8,530	1,340	8,023	1,224	7,370	1,245	7,073
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	1	1	5	12	39	81	2	4
Straits Settlements	2,310	6,960	2,631	8,813	2,176	5,427	2,899	6,452	1,835	5,530
Other Countries	27	202	31	108	73	204	4	41	68	146
Total	14,546	45,373	12,598	40,785	19,383	47,965	15,833	41,512	19,465	52,876
Total Paper and Pasteboard	—	270,127	—	282,531	—	370,806	—	310,351	—	319,028
PERFUMERY:										
United Kingdom	—	31,296	—	31,006	—	34,425	—	32,827	—	30,528
Austria	—	185	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	—
France	—	1,826	—	785	—	770	—	1,005	—	275
Italy	—	171	—	107	—	158	—	252	—	877
United States	—	318	—	261	—	123	—	—	—	1,167
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	307	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	—	380
Arabia	—	532	—	840	—	600	—	1,034	—	1,187
Persia	—	7,597	—	7,515	—	7,917	—	6,046	—	8,745
Ceylon	—	103	—	132	—	158	—	117	—	119
China { Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	229	—	389	—	—
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	275	—	914	—	1,452	—	2,242	—	4,320
Turkey in Asia	—	105	—	164	—	294	—	906	—	388
Other Countries	—	138	—	161	—	223	—	126	—	285
Total Perfumery	—	42,546	—	41,885	—	46,393	—	45,683	—	48,271

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	42,569	14,850	46,205	17,480	43,412	15,310	58,169	19,745	75,345	21,368
Germany	—	—	—	—	128	52	631	240	212	119
Holland	—	—	1,480	398	—	—	3,700	995	1,500	600
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Norway	212	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	1,346	733	572	243	—	—
Ceylon	538	285	608	348	404	219	309	192	203	120
Straits Settlements	14,919	9,287	15,048	8,124	13,910	7,998	7,333	4,246	8,595	4,580
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	397	309
Other Countries	429	149	272	145	227	71	131	68	—	—
Total Pitch, &c.	58,667	24,731	63,613	26,495	59,427	24,383	70,845	25,729	86,254	27,098
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	14,087	—	10,378	—	15,452	—	14,871	—	12,823
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	104
Other Countries	—	110	—	41	—	158	—	116	—	172
Total Printing Materials	—	14,197	—	10,419	—	15,652	—	14,987	—	13,099
PROVISIONS:										
Bacons and Hams:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		484,885	35,852	591,167	44,910	552,247	40,836	604,051	48,033
United States			—	—	—	—	2,915	182	—	—
Ceylon			4,088	250	1,419	122	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements			—	—	2,299	127	—	—	—	—
Australia			—	—	—	—	—	—	1,845	135
Other Countries			2,294	154	1,562	97	4,621	311	3,271	228
Total	—	—	491,267	36,256	596,447	45,256	559,783	41,329	609,167	48,396
Butter:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	68,144	6,044	87,746	8,138	94,804	8,897	97,356	9,086	108,959	10,413
France	3,051	215	2,352	184	5,204	369	5,228	353	4,464	348
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,033	686
Norway	—	—	—	—	1,700	111	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,393	264	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	1,675	193	—	—	3,054	161
Australia	1,514	100	—	—	3,202	196	7,407	481	2,237	143
Other Countries	3,949	184	3,101	216	5,381	143	2,373	165	3,610	203
Total	76,658	6,543	93,199	8,538	111,966	9,909	116,757	10,349	132,357	11,954
Cheese:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		398,680	29,080	426,470	33,271	484,659	36,455	462,470	37,443
France			6,339	468	8,297	620	14,053	1,022	8,473	786
Italy			3,534	259	5,049	363	3,420	240	3,338	259
Ceylon			—	—	—	—	1,182	102	—	—
Other Countries			3,111	193	3,351	227	3,672	173	2,721	175
Total	—	—	411,664	30,000	443,167	34,481	506,986	37,992	477,002	38,663
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Eastern Coast of Africa	6,944	242	33,362	1,450	36,484	1,469	21,000	783	17,906	602
Aden	35,728	1,144	91,910	3,043	58,919	1,961	99,170	2,806	167,062	5,471
Arabia	457,856	13,532	544,230	17,973	639,484	20,321	722,423	19,663	577,378	16,438
Persia	75,600	3,143	128,093	5,571	160,321	6,449	131,912	4,772	135,758	5,429
Mekran and Sonmiani	133,952	4,998	142,383	4,931	174,075	7,758	227,821	8,072	214,933	6,996
Ceylon	55,888	102	13,415	388	8,694	237	10,956	343	26,556	539
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	168	4	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	93,968	1,569	—	—	—	—	232	25	75	12
Turkey in Asia	16,688	430	13,265	723	4,536	454	25,214	1,093	6,300	575
Total	876,624	25,160	966,658	34,079	1,082,681	38,649	1,238,728	37,557	1,145,968	36,062

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
PROVISIONS—*continued.*										
Fruits and Vegetables, Dried, Salted, or Preserved:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	1,453	4,979	1,406	4,881	1,511	5,125	243	764	514	1,588
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	260
France	166	1,117	30	197	66	535	23	231	17	195
Italy	333	1,629	115	463	73	245	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	57	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	2,571	2,104	1,610	1,587	5,260	5,219	18	25	142	58
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							11,305	13,925	7,665	8,679
Egypt	—	—	131	177	—	—	—	—	56	159
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	590	288
Arabia	139,588	72,188	185,296	88,686	208,567	94,279	203,108	121,965	252,180	138,171
Persia	104,938	60,012	129,040	90,142	158,321	104,242	97,531	79,223	143,629	100,226
Mekran and Sonmiani	392	143	843	279	1,455	553	1,317	528	771	276
Ceylon	8,740	7,648	1,648	928	3,853	2,781	39,425	41,323	64,170	69,323
China { Hong Kong	—	—	130	411	453	1,971	272	822	218	169
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	3	3	6	14	—	—	2	3
Straits Settlements	4,373	4,376	1,946	2,315	11,848	12,397	15,919	15,949	17,700	17,014
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	367	25	107
Turkey in Asia	407,303	134,748	213,087	82,858	423,745	157,815	285,329	128,459	343,905	150,860
Other Countries	450	345	70	81	178	364	225	401	405	604
Total	670,364	289,425	535,355	273,008	815,336	385,540	654,805	403,932	832,118	487,980
Ghee:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Aden	Included with other Sorts.		36,092	1,169	—	—	69,760	2,416	—	—
Arabia			33,688	1,134	47,898	1,671	32,515	1,183	5,503	181
Persia			151,960	5,169	156,165	5,372	146,206	5,265	53,917	1,835
Mekran and Sonmiani			570,889	18,586	318,994	11,268	553,854	19,307	435,685	15,249
Turkey in Asia			44,471	1,569	130,271	4,491	287,393	10,080	2,959	108
Other Countries			328	13	794	27	119	4	1,404	47
Total	—	—	837,428	27,640	654,122	22,829	1,089,847	38,255	499,468	17,420
Salted Fish:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Aden	—	—	30,800	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	914,925	2,779	634,719	2,806	1,220,248	4,869	1,151,506	5,346	1,126,606	4,662
Persia	84,123	291	27,536	102	70,156	249	295,329	864	77,554	324
Mekran and Sonmiani	993,792	2,818	1,509,944	4,292	1,115,804	4,002	2,064,052	7,639	2,609,464	9,244
Ceylon	202,452	1,213	321,278	792	318,304	884	266,209	946	236,028	917
Straits Settlements	1,261,482	15,784	922,340	10,810	1,306,911	20,451	2,886,337	36,356	3,211,104	44,910
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,072	160	—	—
Turkey in Asia	129,780	381	83,776	175	1,055,664	2,883	81,901	320	74,794	279
Other Countries	28,819	125	26,115	85	18,870	124	6,436	121	1,865	26
Total	3,615,373	23,391	3,556,508	19,172	5,105,957	33,462	6,710,842	51,752	7,337,415	60,362
All Other Kinds:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	60,997	299,602	41,867	187,366	48,708	226,718	59,819	260,566	54,025	256,758
Austria	893	1,318	393	617	49	164	49	177	25	150
France	1,148	6,381	480	4,627	425	4,461	478	4,427	263	3,096
Germany	136	276	—	—	61	217	83	288	42	137
Holland	39	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7
Italy	352	1,290	94	621	78	424	107	683	288	1,065
United States	950	1,199	212	484	223	622	350	1,034	106	372
South America	134	275	—	—	96	258	—	—	65	62
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	318	1,090	639	553	—	—	Not stated.	1	23	40
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							66	220	66	119
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	131	17	33
Egypt	—	—	214	241	598	704	809	1,123	865	1,143
Mauritius	97	157	—	—	26	123	78	242	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	440	427	—	—
Aden	265	797	73	204	24	125	77	265	77	321
Arabia	807	2,481	958	1,171	2,367	1,626	9,469	4,084	12,628	5,068
Persia	1,138	1,912	826	478	1,483	641	5,990	2,380	2,652	1,042
Mekran and Sonmiani	3,433	11,559	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy)	1,247	1,203	269	347	214	221	291	393	456	412
Ceylon	1,763	2,376	3,652	2,856	2,216	2,401	1,725	2,113	1,963	1,721
China { Hong Kong	2,119	7,552	1,649	5,896	3,838	10,557	5,456	14,085	5,944	11,562
China { Treaty Ports	Not stated.	1	4	8	Not stated.	10	54	125	21	74
Straits Settlements	23,338	24,102	18,918	21,730	31,452	35,746	43,968	56,302	49,114	59,878
Australia	3,949	4,906	2,915	3,419	1,546	3,067	3,522	4,808	2,561	4,108
Turkey in Asia	130	430	2,245	963	220	118	745	378	1,486	357
Other Countries	172	372	355	784	237	397	261	418	267	472
Total	103,425	369,319	75,763	232,365	93,861	288,670	133,879	354,670	132,955	347,997

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
PROVISIONS—*continued.*	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
TOTAL PROVISIONS:										
United Kingdom	63,062	310,636	51,951	265,335	60,158	318,935	70,436	347,734	65,052	354,269
Austria	896	1,325	406	651	92	236	76	257	198	483
France	1,350	7,793	591	5,486	647	6,026	681	6,061	415	4,450
Germany	136	276	17	109	76	256	85	297	53	212
Holland	39	140	33	56	1	5	10	24	1	7
Italy	686	2,922	310	1,496	228	1,091	196	1,052	437	2,112
Norway	—	—	—	—	15	111	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	66	187	2	13	2	20	1	28	2	33
United States	964	1,270	271	617	262	828	463	1,553	133	523
South America	134	275	28	54	98	260	—	—	65	62
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	2,952	3,438	2,564	3,645	5,755	6,802	18	26	165	98
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							11,558	14,928	7,891	9,400
Cape of Good Hope	16	45	45	84	44	82	49	177	17	33
Egypt	26	130	361	528	619	784	822	1,221	927	1,347
Mauritius	97	157	—	—	26	123	78	242	590	288
Natal	21	51	—	—	—	—	440	427	—	—
Aden	595	1,981	1,500	4,537	603	2,171	1,663	5,540	1,911	6,309
Arabia	152,652	90,890	197,083	111,777	227,969	122,795	229,599	152,191	280,087	164,541
Persia	107,572	65,394	132,789	101,506	163,271	116,963	108,653	92,519	148,669	108,866
Mekran and Soumiani	13,894	19,518	20,693	28,094	15,827	23,589	26,811	35,593	29,910	31,806
Maldives (except Minicoy)	1,256	1,209	276	350	214	221	330	440	459	414
Ceylon	12,426	10,939	8,344	5,313	8,110	6,617	43,648	44,919	68,490	72,514
China { Hong Kong	2,150	7,648	1,780	6,307	4,295	12,545	5,765	15,026	6,170	11,764
China { Treaty Ports	1	4	7	11	6	24	55	127	23	78
Straits Settlements	39,815	45,850	29,112	34,950	55,108	68,933	85,233	108,803	95,526	122,074
Sumatra	1	1	4	5	13	9	126	254	22	17
Turkey in Asia	408,915	136,055	216,649	86,317	434,597	165,772	289,621	140,368	346,179	152,179
Australia	3,963	5,047	2,973	3,531	1,604	3,396	3,684	5,704	2,635	4,591
Other Countries	895	567	84	286	935	202	859	325	152	362
Grand Total Provisions	814,580	713,838	667,873	661,058	980,575	858,796	880,960	975,836	1,056,169	1,048,832
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:										
LOCOMOTIVE ENGINES AND TENDERS:										
United Kingdom	—	126,551	—	103,443	—	314,103	—	174,455	—	74,648
CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS:	No.		No.							
United Kingdom	1,583	85,077	1,481	35,767	Not stated.	111,288	Not stated.	273,748	Not stated.	145,903
WOODEN SLEEPERS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	449,828	80,329	503,332	96,569	334,672	69,197	613,610	141,904	471,469	99,564
Ceylon	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,601	2,153
Australia	6,247	1,901	19,700	5,049	41,501	9,891	50,373	10,853	21,178	5,105
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	—	—	—
Total	456,078	82,231	523,052	101,624	376,197	79,094	663,983	152,757	498,248	106,822
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	389,257	302,521	728,899	451,084	1,076,553	402,517	997,640	445,872	1,610,072	700,981
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,799	4,695
Ceylon	8,660	3,390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	397,917	305,911	728,899	451,084	1,076,553	402,517	997,640	445,872	1,630,871	705,676
Grand Total Railway Materials	—	599,770	—	691,908	—	907,002	—	1,046,832	—	1,033,049

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SALT:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	6,127,712	497,178	5,115,440	368,099	4,546,900	358,005	4,621,640	513,911	6,119,800	665,846
France	114,360	8,639	91,800	5,879	39,480	2,682	53,500	3,770	68,800	7,200
Germany	26,520	2,224	29,420	2,443	38,420	4,277	87,900	10,248	141,620	18,576
Italy	527,800	52,151	272,380	19,633	205,080	18,523	158,700	12,637	155,620	13,928
Spain—Excluding Gibraltar	30,440	2,103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	4,520	472	81,140	5,087	44,100	2,991	77,160	7,700	41,460	4,255
Aden	11,800	883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	385,220	30,466	321,120	21,088	188,680	13,259	415,060	39,715	491,740	50,509
Persia	76,600	6,806	25,860	6,034	21,840	1,612	28,380	2,333	25,540	2,178
Ceylon	—	—	38,260	2,609	—	—	41,000	3,251	—	—
Straits Settlements	60	13	—	—	120	17	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	100	18	—		260	47	180	40
Total Salt	7,305,032	600,934	5,975,520	430,890	5,084,620	401,366	5,483,600	593,612	7,044,760	762,532
SEEDS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	491	4,139	522	4,214	390	3,262	773	4,606	465	4,163
France	32	282	48	331	13	108	5	118	5	105
Italy	47	480	9	141	16	176	21	287	12	172
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	960	460	1,250	794	5,624	3,487	5	3	1,017	707
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							1,319	897	5,853	4,153
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	4	107	—	—	5	45
Aden	—	—	2	5	745	489	—	—	96	584
Arabia	1,446	370	4,530	1,174	1,963	620	333	174	993	341
Persia	1,116	1,944	3,691	7,023	2,776	3,231	23,451	19,704	6,993	6,118
Mekran and Sonimani	18,516	7,468	1,909	456	15,028	9,394	784	430	67,169	35,866
Ceylon	832	355	3,099	2,124	22,266	19,239	18,794	17,597	1,687	1,479
China—Hong Kong	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	5,451	3,269	4,201	2,988	1,803	1,504	18,638	14,662	5,782	5,689
Turkey in Asia	108	63	114	148	1,235	969	9,810	7,192	3,449	3,103
Other Countries	572	498	125	199	246	368	512	367	562	446
Total Seeds	29,571	19,328	19,506	19,618	52,109	42,954	74,445	66,037	94,798	62,974
SHELLS AND COWRIES:										
SHELLS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	20,800	1,403	579,232	1,110	144,004	2,818	8,289	612	9,620	409
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							677,583	1,687	7,938	370
Madagascar	—	—	3,146	250	4,672	86	7,882	322	22,877	366
Aden	63,437	1,242	34,197	349	15,057	137	238,984	1,990	168,203	1,094
Arabia	1,321,327	15,220	2,698,588	12,548	483,991	3,671	1,663,995	10,498	548,272	5,102
Persia	397,419	2,626	675,897	2,660	180,886	2,470	465,712	5,329	2,240 630 Cwts. 272	9,983
Maldives (except Minicoy)	2,999,493	133	11,763	89	8,164	257	7,918	48	6,949	36
Ceylon	2,206,137	8,868	1,437,920	6,096	2,231,484	11,527	1,349,194	5,929	2,021,380	9,717
Turkey in Asia	228,244	397	11,596	164	5,600	9	2,817	85	4,514	15
Other Countries	1,141	4	1,456	10	1,550	21	640	22	2,424	15
Total	7,237,998	29,893	5,458,795	23,276	3,075,408	20,996	4,423,314	26,522	5,240,797 Cwts. 232	27,107
COWRIES:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	19,941	6,001	11,513	3,891	9,784	3,020	617	150	1,583	441
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							14,146	3,820	13,803	3,887
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	15	6	—			—
Aden	62	331	76	444	84	492	74	131	120	743
Arabia	7,456	3,004	1,411	995	1,107	620	2,310	1,157	2,516	1,517
Persia	982	2,867	120	368	—	—	19	80	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy)	3,067	2,659	2,246	1,825	2,868	2,372	2,201	1,805	1,587	1,297
Ceylon	1,773	1,609	976	587	1,498	876	2,041	1,481	2,656	1,324
China—Hong Kong	12	3	—	—	—	—	—			
Straits Settlements	181	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	12
Total	33,474	16,674	16,342	8,110	15,356	7,386	21,308	8,924	22,566	9,221
Grand Total Shells and Cowries	—	46,567	—	31,386	—	28,382	—	35,446	—	36,328
SHIPS, PARTS OF:										
United Kingdom	—	19,123	—	17,268	—	27,537	—	28,157		43,527
United States	—			537		135	—	—		125
Aden						—		145	—	—
Arabia	—	—		337		—		—	—	
Persia	—	—		—	—	—	—	123		
Straits Settlements	—			—		—	—	—	—	140
Other Countries	—	72	—	306	—	345	—	142	—	74
Total Ships, Parts of	—	19,195	—	18,448	—	28,017	—	28,567	—	43,866

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SILK, RAW:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	12,739	6,933	156	104	30,737	15,870	9,232	5,296	1,431	650
Austria	—	—	2,474	989	4,178	2,141	—	—	224	95
France	137	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	600	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	3,710	1,484	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	1,666	749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	4,520	2,142	13,724	8,516	—	—	—	—	6,228	4,101
Aden	1,065	639	453	120	16,778	7,107	1,514	314	357	94
Arabia	1,025	357	544	217	451	189	512	225	780	314
Persia	44,327	18,041	37,767	15,412	34,323	14,202	34,988	15,606	34,572	16,032
Ceylon	11,863	3,462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China { Hong Kong	2,078,415	550,747	1,144,701	333,080	1,490,734	423,645	1,268,518	343,694	1,365,923	404,348
China { Treaty Ports	5,599	2,735	40,950	15,971	195,031	98,698	152,707	72,148	208,752	98,616
Straits Settlements	290,674	103,319	215,751	75,745	319,824	113,774	346,049	129,747	385,772	158,527
Japan	—	—	—	—	7,650	855	2	2	4	1
Turkey in Asia	9,904	4,012	4,546	1,740	3,100	1,542	284	120	977	457
Other Countries	—	—	3	1	124	46	193	89	—	—
Total Silk, Raw	2,466,244	694,889	1,461,069	451,895	2,102,930	678,069	1,813,999	567,241	2,005,020	683,235
SILK, MANUFACTURES OF:										
THREAD:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs	
United Kingdom	104	167	126	127	181	238	209	316	256	337
France	56	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China { Hong Kong	1,044	938	672	645	418	387	1,386	1,308	375	353
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	2	—	—
Straits Settlements	526	254	693	548	605	483	388	262	828	645
Other Countries	—	—	34	48	42	51	36	47	7	2
Total	1,730	1,440	1,525	1,368	1,249	1,162	2,021	1,935	1,466	1,337
PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	2,395,098	265,958	2,179,475	270,183	2,592,669	354,379	3,234,778	446,837	2,539,765	335,933
Austria	20,198	4,449	4,243	857	1,349	327	—	—	5,531	423
France	901,584	71,624	798,578	77,869	1,093,550	101,919	608,256	75,948	981,294	86,726
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,289	441
Italy	182,201	34,882	115,747	28,493	189,253	40,111	235,313	44,606	159,806	22,318
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	137
Egypt	1,887	263	9,218	1,830	7,864	841	4,335	269	49	6
Mauritius	—	—	2,967	138	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	4,737	342	252	53	6,232	433	2,030	119	151	14
Arabia	1,996	115	5,620	678	530	55	749	49	424	42
Persia	16,905	2,517	39,807	6,046	19,975	2,438	6,957	890	14,530	1,582
Ceylon	3,526	234	543	96	453	81	308	53	1,026	137
China { Hong Kong	3,936,628	254,946	1,656,294	139,166	2,942,108	177,758	3,015,775	220,477	3,308,705	233,927
China { Treaty Ports	7,710	478	8,213	631	24,350	1,553	20,214	1,144	21,276	1,152
Straits Settlements	297,191	41,983	253,439	36,231	201,823	29,846	220,921	32,271	432,255	82,557
Turkey in Asia	147	20	1,005	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	475	108	348	47	555	47	1,168	178	1,054	118
Total	7,770,283	677,919	5,075,749	562,463	7,080,711	709,788	7,350,804	822,841	7,467,815	765,583
GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	267,600	22,991	200,936	14,035	960,863	75,384	1,290,879	82,194	651,894	51,763
Austria	4,936	590	—	—	10,502	460	1,072	64	1,158	69
France	9,994	970	9,007	741	185,293	11,380	123,275	8,335	318,884	13,582
Germany	—	—	—	—	888	204	—	—	—	—
Italy	36,697	3,178	47,045	4,791	16,931	1,119	37,314	3,407	25,042	1,706
Arabia	11,974	591	165	18	20	3	4,474	447	29	7
China { Hong Kong	8,586	275	10,523	737	9,570	449	19,978	693	8,796	707
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	5,231	586	449	51	62,303	3,314	57,439	3,533	29,350	2,476
Other Countries	261	24	2,452	168	1,632	120	1,534	73	490	84
Total	345,279	29,205	270,577	20,541	1,248,005	92,434	1,535,965	98,746	1,035,643	70,394

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SILK, MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*										
Other Sorts:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	80	162	163	107	714	246	1,409	504	221	241
Austria	—	—	—	—	130	53	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	106	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	217	139	183	168	140	122	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	4	2	1,602	1,078	4	3	347	174
Other Countries	3	1	7	13	—	—	9	15	306	161
Total	300	302	463	417	2,586	1,499	1,422	522	874	576
TOTAL SILK MANUFACTURES:										
United Kingdom	—	289,278	—	284,452	—	430,247	—	529,851	—	388,274
Austria	—	5,039	—	857	—	840	—	64	—	492
France	—	72,675	—	78,610	—	113,299	—	84,283	—	100,308
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	—	—	441
Italy	—	38,060	—	33,284	—	41,230	—	48,013	—	24,094
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
Egypt	—	263	—	1,830	—	841	—	269	—	6
Mauritius	—	—	—	138	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	342	—	53	—	433	—	119	—	14
Arabia	—	706	—	823	—	58	—	496	—	49
Persia	—	2,517	—	6,046	—	2,438	—	890	—	1,582
Ceylon	—	234	—	96	—	81	—	53	—	137
China—Hong Kong	—	256,298	—	140,716	—	178,716	—	222,478	—	234,987
China—Treaty Ports	—	478	—	631	—	1,557	—	1,146	—	1,152
Straits Settlements	—	42,823	—	36,832	—	34,721	—	36,069	—	85,852
Turkey in Asia	—	20	—	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	133	—	276	—	218	—	313	—	365
Grand Total Silk Manufactures	—	708,866	—	584,789	—	804,883	—	924,044	—	837,890
SOAP:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	11,441	24,201	16,731	32,729	13,263	27,402	15,952	33,298	19,793	42,078
Italy	—	—	40	203	—	—	—	—	56	182
United States	—	—	—	—	268	305	596	716	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	345
Arabia	—	—	243	293	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	134	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	176
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	379	316
Other Countries	76	146	33	54	167	354	96	166	251	242
Total Soap	11,517	24,347	17,047	33,279	13,698	28,061	16,747	34,314	20,985	43,339
SPICES:										
BETELNUTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Ceylon	6,360,167	64,653	6,305,284	71,103	6,882,169	65,743	11,490,836	121,397	10,300,580	100,744
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	250,867	2,995	—	—
Straits Settlements	6,557,066	29,685	10,774,678	70,494	8,861,692	55,176	12,072,392	113,547	8,986,306	86,303
Sumatra	3,939,158	14,477	2,991,913	19,509	6,128,798	52,774	3,908,711	32,670	2,298,661	18,658
Other Countries	1,065	7	10,684	89	1,472	11	627	4	54	1
Total	16,857,456	108,822	20,082,559	161,195	21,874,131	173,704	27,728,433	270,613	21,585,601	205,706
CLOVES:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		—	—	13,537	762	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa			1,674,017	83,247	1,634,947	85,321	1,424,998	72,653	2,008,351	120,116
Aden			324,739	18,038	446,585	25,067	158,253	8,710	195,081	13,960
Arabia			6,577	349	4,842	164	12,574	803	—	—
Ceylon			—	—	—	—	574	38	—	—
Straits Settlements			9,232	347	55,790	3,243	48,521	2,599	12,956	864
Other Countries			878	20	692	47	—	—	1,101	70
Total	—	—	2,015,443	102,001	2,156,393	114,604	1,644,920	84,803	2,217,489	135,010
NUTMEGS:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		—	—	—	—	—	—	2,660	161
Arabia			—	—	3,273	115	—	—	—	—
Ceylon			1,455	166	—	—	—	—	3,167	216
Straits Settlements			264,226	21,826	376,161	28,415	321,417	23,174	256,667	14,637
Sumatra			221	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries			—	—	2,042	150	134	9	4,414	81
Total	—	—	265,902	22,003	381,476	28,680	321,551	23,183	266,908	15,095

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SPICES—*continued.*										
PEPPER:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Eastern Coast of Africa	9,791	316	10,548	238	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	19,995	411	—	—	7,142	156
China—Hong Kong	26,306	556	14,434	298	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	5,867,698	122,792	6,317,275	130,986	8,114,091	151,887	6,761,197	115,013	8,747,620	154,705
Java	—	—	—	—	146,133	3,262	—	—	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	118,034	1,893	76,196	1,702	77,212	1,164	280,251	5,058
Other Countries	2,969	45	1,606	39	3,651	78	3,601	71	5,128	103
Total	5,906,764	123,709	6,461,897	133,454	8,360,069	157,340	6,842,010	116,248	9,040,141	160,022
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	43	1	140	3	46	7	159	20	163	8
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	1,702,162	80,578	227,437	1,716	—	—	1,127	20	7	1
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	—	914	21
Aden	318,182	17,990	259	5	200	3	—	—	378	6
Arabia	31,343	1,819	89	2	527	4	524	3	3,270	132
Ceylon	1,527,331	14,445	9,692	281	10,494	151	1,883	186	5,395	1,215
China—Hong Kong	3,784	246	15,582	442	28,065	777	60,340	1,456	25,910	552
Straits Settlements	1,965,843	47,522	288,950	11,836	303,564	13,524	212,145	12,398	287,111	8,532
Java	—	—	—	—	600	60	—	—	—	—
Sumatra	220,832	798	426	3	829	13	35	1	—	—
Other Countries	313	58	84	46	6,743	17	7,936	112	10,918	28
Total	5,769,933	163,457	542,655	14,336	351,068	14,556	284,149	14,196	334,066	10,495
TOTAL SPICES:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	43	1	140	3	13,593	769	159	20	2,823	169
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	1,711,953	80,894	1,912,002	85,202	1,646,830	85,461	1,127	20	7	1
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							1,424,998	72,653	2,009,265	120,137
Aden	318,182	17,990	324,998	18,043	446,785	25,070	158,253	8,710	195,159	13,966
Arabia	31,343	1,819	6,666	351	8,642	283	13,098	806	3,270	132
Ceylon	7,8[illegible]7,745	79,120	6,317,837	71,584	6,914,746	66,456	11,502,504	121,735	10,322,907	102,434
China—Hong Kong	30,090	802	31,584	750	28,065	777	311,207	4,451	33,575	668
Straits Settlements	11,390,607	199,999	17,654,361	235,489	17,711,298	252,245	19,415,672	266,730	18,290,860	265,040
Java	—	—	—	—	146,733	3,322	—	—	—	—
Sumatra	4,161,292	15,291	3,111,506	21,445	6,205,823	54,289	3,985,958	33,835	2,578,912	23,716
Other Countries	1,798	72	9,362	122	622	12	3,087	83	7,127	65
GRAND TOTAL SPICES	28,534,053	395,988	29,368,456	432,989	33,123,137	488,884	36,816,063	509,043	33,444,205	526,328
STATIONERY (EXCLUDING PAPER):										
United Kingdom	—	72,013	—	70,960	—	80,994	—	76,154	—	86,793
Austria	—	—	—	111	—	381	—	311	—	346
Belgium	—	161	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
France		1,139	—	430	—	350		653	—	289
Italy	—	—		562	—	168	—	561	—	1,592
United States	—	—	—	—	—	481	—	—	—	—
Arabia		140	—	272	—	160	—	135	—	—
Persia		—		—	—	149	—	124	—	154
China: Hong Kong	—	169		180	—	350	—	151	—	231
China: Treaty Ports	—	2	—	14	—	—	—	20	—	—
Straits Settlements		373	—	297	—	424	—	530	—	472
Turkey in Asia	—	653	—	355	—	221	—	222		610
Other Countries	—	243	—	190	—	80	—	89		174
Total Stationery	—	74,893	—	73,371	—	83,758	—	78,970	—	90,661
STONE AND MARBLE, BUT NOT JADE STONE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	8,125	2,806	18,800	8,151	16,267	7,225	5,852	3,325	2,404	2,468
France	32	53	56	218	20	30	18	17	12	76
Italy	2,114	1,387	9,573	5,776	14,879	9,025	6,451	4,512	8,995	6,161
Aden	4,924	282	19,215	1,091	—	—	4	10	—	—
Arabia	—	—	3,940	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	1,099	682	1,979	1,601	935	548	863	271	2,200	294
Straits Settlements	122	172	979	346	745	382	2,915	412	545	183
Australia	700	121	—	—	—	—	30	1	120	4
Other Countries	60	39	3,507	129	32	48	530	39	3,137	158
Total Stone and Marble	17,176	5,542	58,049	17,442	32,878	17,258	16,663	8,587	17,413	9,339

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SUGAR:										
REFINED (INCLUDING SUGAR CANDY):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	308	592	288	520	142	342	876	1,945	310	884
France	—	—	—	—	581	1,460	388	672	203	507
Eastern Coast of Africa	210	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	520	754	254	269	5	13			370	542
Mauritius	518,202	744,531	167,821	247,643	389,079	639,652	813,330	1,297,784	506,500	823,234
Réunion	161	319	3,727	8,135	—	—	—	—		
Aden	58	144	—	—	—	—	871	1,205	145	267
China { Hong Kong	63,005	110,073	60,964	111,822	66,997	131,451	60,646	116,922	77,500	146,543
China { Treaty Ports	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	28,009	37,137	23,144	33,608	16,463	23,659	41,991	58,863	62,418	93,435
Other Countries	50	79	106	213	65	156	100	174	144	529
Total	610,524	893,928	256,304	402,210	473,332	796,733	918,202	1,477,565	647,630	1,065,941
UNREFINED (MOLASSES, JAGGERY, AND GOOR, AND OTHER SACCHARINE PRODUCE):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	116	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	218
Eastern Coast of Africa { Mozambique	975	701	126	86	1	5	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							1,951	1,605	1,213	1,108
Mauritius	1	6	1	2	412	126	1,740	613	1,293	477
Aden	—	—	—	—	28	111	—	—	414	393
Arabia	126	138	274	236	387	257	393	202	443	225
Ceylon	573	259	825	409	—	—	327	221	690	275
Straits Settlements	810	660	442	391	833	633	703	617	12	13
Other Countries	26	107	133	222	112	171	65	57	138	138
Total	2,627	1,999	1,801	1,346	1,773	1,303	5,179	3,315	4,379	2,847
Grand Total Sugar	613,151	895,927	258,105	403,556	475,105	798,036	923,381	1,480,880	652,009	1,068,788
TALLOW:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1,251	2,576	1,720	3,881	1,974	4,510	1,624	3,627	1,366	2,572
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	—	14	21	—	—	—	—		—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	1,380		—
Ceylon	57	122	85	153	—	—	—	—	86	172
Australia	639	1,499	905	2,212	1,247	2,907	823	1,971	847	2,058
Other Countries	6	19	—	—	64	110	19	29	13	30
Total Tallow	1,953	4,216	2,724	6,267	3,285	7,527	3,077	7,007	2,312	4,832
TEA:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	236,287	20,538	12,884	868	3,899	288	13,714	686	1,011	101
Aden	—	—	—	—	3,003	137	4,102	160		—
Persia	7,402	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	66,798	8,152	19,542	2,748	93	8	162	10	6,498	703
China { Hong Kong	1,986,125	175,068	1,249,610	92,201	1,077,811	72,527	973,702	59,850	843,207	53,574
China { Treaty Ports	195,666	25,799	232,662	28,852	956,597	100,018	477,881	52,229	1,245,834	136,969
Straits Settlements	276,413	17,667	238,781	15,353	276,081	17,075	348,451	17,443	432,814	20,598
Japan	165	16	—	—	3,958	490	273	24	—	—
Other Countries	2,348	138	1,821	88	1,591	68	4,060	117	5,154	117
Total Tea	2,771,204	247,566	1,755,300	140,110	2,323,033	190,611	1,822,345	130,519	2,534,518	212,062
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	3,375	—	1,607	—	646	—	6,736	—	520
Malta	—	—	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	1	—	15	—	41	—	3	—	—
Total Telegraph Materials	—	3,376	—	1,776	—	687	—	6,739	—	520

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
TIMBER AND WOODS:										
TEAK AND OTHER TIMBER.	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
United Kingdom	2,047	8,024	3,896	12,332	2,478	12,576	2,179	10,909	1,653	4,629
Austria	4	67	36	187	219	807	84	311	60	215
France	—	—	—	—	14	165	—	—	—	—
Italy	1,181	4,148	1,333	4,218	155	552	—	—	12	80
Norway	—	—	—	—	120	300	—	—	—	—
United States	16,384	14,215	8,228	10,837	10,579	11,364	657	1,178	1,090	915
Canada	1,041	3,996	940	5,600	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa	775	1,044	99	529	—	—	105	327	—	—
Arabia	—	—	276	435	—	—	23	144	—	—
Ceylon	10,994	15,870	3,748	8,887	4,748	10,450	3,672	9,630	3,168	8,554
China—Hong Kong	358	657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	1,460	5,393	1,865	6,406	3,422	8,166	3,325	11,265	2,571	10,228
Siam	746	6,412	987	6,907	335	2,919	1,254	7,706	—	—
Australia	319	1,525	5	5	3	5	82	78	2	8
Other Countries	43	104	75	248	39	204	81	176	44	220
Total	35,352	61,455	21,488	56,591	22,112	47,508	11,462	41,724	8,000	24,849
ORNAMENTAL WOODS:										
United Kingdom	—	135	—	662	—	1,466	—	2,313	—	624
United States	—	—	—	382	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa — Mozambique	—	249	—	229	—	252	—	8	—	126
East Coast of Africa — Zanzibar								847	—	194
Madagascar	—	100	—	—	—	78	—	348	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	—	—
Ceylon	—	402	—	545	—	398	—	2,482	—	1,175
China—Hong Kong	—	5	—	228	—	211	—	611	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	1,935	—	3,981	—	1,920	—	331	—	2,634
Australia	—	100	—	—	—	1,720	—	4,294	—	4,503
Other Countries	—	7	—	92	—	84	—	1	—	106
Total	—	2,933	—	6,119	—	6,051	—	11,485	—	9,362
FIREWOOD:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Ceylon	484	687	778	616	684	692	1,084	1,146	744	683
Straits Settlements	756	802	804	587	281	307	582	610	558	407
Other Countries	57	37	154	88	34	37	272	220	188	175
Total	1,297	1,526	1,736	1,291	999	1,036	1,938	1,976	1,490	1,265
MANUFACTURES OF WOOD:										
United Kingdom	—	6,163	—	6,561	—	3,398	—	4,798	—	4,966
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
France	—	—	—	—	—	145	—	193	—	—
Italy	—	98	—	59	—	—	—	64	—	176
United States	—	556	—	840	—	1,042	—	161	—	71
Aden	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	247	—	221	—	148	—	133	—	152
Ceylon	—	7,068	—	2,572	—	4,658	—	5,378	—	3,847
Straits Settlements	—	412	—	867	—	345	—	4,398	—	5,306
Australia	—	163	—	408	—	289	—	156	—	312
Other Countries	—	272	—	276	—	113	—	516	—	461
Total	—	15,197	—	11,804	—	10,138	—	15,797	—	15,414
Grand Total Timber and Wood	—	81,111	—	75,805	—	64,733	—	70,982	—	50,890
TOBACCO:										
UNMANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	1,916	180	2,787	105	80	17	3,011	89	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	3,754	113	—	—	3,272	100
Ceylon	493,163	4,068	803,096	7,951	630,002	7,034	277,052	3,470	271,751	3,851
China—Hong Kong	13,766	251	4,331	96	1,603	40	—	—	1,794	53
Other Countries	3,043	131	3,639	111	1,123	59	10,592	157	292	8
Total	511,888	4,630	813,853	8,263	636,562	7,233	290,655	3,716	277,109	4,012

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
TOBACCO—*continued.*										
Manufactured:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	595,028	37,193	761,075	46,236	487,167	33,170	712,019	40,527	436,284	29,062
Austria	303	179	369	215	1,741	374	2,415	539	2,684	587
France	3,051	787	—	—	2,027	475	7,327	1,033	5,274	957
Italy	—	—	583	206	1,461	384	874	202	291	105
Malta	1,700	487	2,264	824	4,600	1,072	3,284	834	1,457	960
Spain—Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	4,008	221	—	—	177	126
Turkey in Europe	—	—	216	111	2,908	431	334	113	2,398	176
United States	18,194	911	143,377	8,468	130,751	5,914	147,436	6,637	46,549	2,618
Eastern Coast of Africa { Mozambique	21	1	—	—	1,375	61	23	1	16	2
Eastern Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							4,007	114		
Egypt	3,208	485	3,387	443	2,015	360	2,113	500	2,755	738
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,185	109	—	—
Aden	23	6	813	52	650	30	1,153	159	807	77
Ceylon	173,825	2,287	3,747	402	492	104	55,891	986	1,359	89
China { Hong Kong	49,573	13,141	39,067	10,305	35,549	8,902	31,311	7,859	38,920	10,290
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	12	2	91	9	—	—	8	2
Straits Settlements	124,799	14,961	157,726	18,576	195,991	23,126	155,743	13,310	163,461	14,509
Philippines	—	—	439	120	648	212	9,078	2,385	4,368	2,014
Australia	16,775	958	15,880	1,039	20	2	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	4,864	452	4,906	426	1,831	204	2,436	335	2,517	383
Total	991,364	71,848	1,133,861	87,425	873,325	75,051	1,144,579	75,593	709,325	62,695
Grand Total Tobacco	1,503,252	76,478	1,947,714	95,688	1,509,887	82,284	1,435,234	79,309	986,434	66,707
TOYS AND REQUISITES FOR GAMES:										
United Kingdom	—	54,709	—	56,135	—	61,228	—	54,068	—	59,638
Austria	—	516	—	633	—	1,497	—	1,270	—	2,278
Belgium	—	—	—	274	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	747	—	254	—	633	—	1,569	—	1,270
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	380	—	107
Italy	—	374	—	1,118	—	515	—	628	—	1,082
Egypt	—	—	—	232	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—
China { Hong Kong	—	1,444	—	647	—	655	—	570	—	338
China { Treaty Ports	—	4	—	22	—	10	—	70	—	35
Straits Settlements	—	532	—	909	—	850	—	1,169	—	1,542
Other Countries	—	203	—	147	—	127	—	76	—	222
Total Toys, &c.	—	58,529	—	60,371	—	65,635	—	59,800	—	66,512
UMBRELLAS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	1,755,009	161,300	1,161,763	107,024	1,746,369	159,014	2,311,401	203,269	1,832,608	161,279
France	—	—	648	187	—	—	1,351	348	706	170
Italy	1,184	183	—	—	808	261	—	—	1,972	499
Ceylon	888	197	1,255	176	4,945	885	4,501	693	488	128
China { Hong Kong	491,813	28,425	337,854	19,832	253,051	15,340	333,049	16,902	406,518	20,381
China { Treaty Ports	179	13	—	—	2,206	62	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	190,039	6,237	296,752	9,435	432,142	12,873	558,710	16,507	602,290	21,416
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,265	117	—	—
Other Countries	1,043	54	62	16	334	73	1,152	122	429	78
Total Umbrellas	2,440,155	196,409	1,798,334	136,670	2,439,855	188,508	3,214,429	237,958	2,845,011	203,951
WAX (excluding Candles):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	52	282	37	183	45	334
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	103	682	1,170	8,924	1,383	10,861	438	3,285	291	1,704
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							41	286	131	841
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	106
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	330
Aden	1	10	38	263	151	1,225	213	1,475	334	1,810
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	259	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	15	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	261	952	1,486	5,123	164	614	156	464	169	487
Straits Settlements	50	304	34	319	2	16	120	1,066	1	5
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	127
Other Countries	8	53	17	99	23	141	1	10	19	107
Total Wax	423	2,001	2,760	14,842	1,775	13,139	1,039	7,028	1,081	5,851

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
WOOL, RAW:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	112	12	1,427	64	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,240	291	—	—
Arabia	52,304	728	41,384	625	36,358	563	29,708	581	50,881	1,046
Persia	945,909	31,075	1,124,760	32,428	1,193,948	39,726	1,339,036	40,616	1,829,407	57,048
Mekran and Sonmiani	735,746	13,306	957,040	19,159	1,098,601	18,021	1,335,238	21,037	1,677,586	29,012
China—Hong Kong	11,200	255	—	—	5,488	122	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	3,360	75	22,400	1,000	5,628	201	7,392	183	6,748	157
Other Countries	669	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	10
Total Wool, Raw	1,749,188	45,501	2,145,584	53,212	2,340,135	58,645	2,722,041	62,772	3,564,939	87,273
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Piece Goods:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	7,018,401	697,753	6,596,327	654,758	6,895,471	612,903	7,516,301	693,420	7,455,304	725,643
Austria	12	18	7,500	503	58,770	3,437	12,339	1,414	10,654	1,058
France	51,195	4,941	16,083	1,666	39,858	4,390	26,228	2,175	96,948	7,533
Germany	39,254	7,487	5,422	634	35,375	3,458	7,471	748	4,062	583
Holland	—	—	—	—	3,536	504	—	—	—	—
Italy	27,184	4,133	6,330	1,086	6,649	852	15,589	1,948	59,588	5,907
Spain—Gibraltar	3,704	971	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	19,329	544	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	85	9	3,646	334	1,478	220	1,605	200	1,544	170
Aden	886	135	2,456	305	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	21,749	933	724	105	153	30	289	51	1,122	68
Persia	1,231	966	1,575	698	3,733	208	488	44	1,049	103
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,095	135	—	—
Ceylon	2,741	136	2,672	212	8,174	542	7,089	395	—	—
China { Hong Kong	2,063	236	5,402	354	3,224	549	388	134	—	—
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	298	34	10	1	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	42,512	3,228	22,672	2,740	11,929	1,602	21,285	2,487	38,493	5,673
Japan	22,562	4,088	3,133	651	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	436	133	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	50	12	317	49	1,353	164	382	48	3,279	317
Total	7,233,629	725,046	6,694,322	664,806	7,069,693	628,860	7,611,549	703,199	7,672,043	747,055
Shawls:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	321,012	101,402	255,110	74,691	271,274	70,639	427,046	98,306	446,283	92,178
Egypt	—	—	69	812	37	34	3	14	4	24
Persia	11	21	17	30	60	128	23	39	6	18
Straits Settlements	200	52	43	28	23	20	79	36	21	4
Other Countries	61	19	23	21	66	83	261	139	268	131
Total	321,284	101,494	255,262	75,582	271,460	70,904	427,412	98,534	446,582	92,355
Braids:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	137,119	26,011	162,138	36,601	236,382	49,291	176,350	38,643	190,654	35,013
Austria	—	—	—	—	164	50	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	2,500	703	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	29
Total	137,119	26,011	164,638	37,304	236,546	49,341	176,350	38,643	190,745	35,042
Other Sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	354,240	15,832	478,696	32,426	405,323	31,252	492,090	33,607	563,534	49,781
Austria	15	3	480	155	—	—	752	246	1,175	328
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,269	175	—	—
Germany	550	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	4,801	457	371	129	12,005	1,639	23,606	3,336	18,842	2,435
Straits Settlements	2,790	253	4,588	722	1,370	395	978	116	1,206	169
Turkey in Asia	2,951	181	—	—	1,577	171	—	—	4,639	473
Australia	2,000	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	1,882	127	6,263	528	4,070	220	4,170	186	2,862	238
Total	369,229	17,210	490,398	33,960	424,345	33,677	522,865	37,666	592,258	53,424

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*										
TOTAL WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	840,998	—	798,476	—	764,085	—	863,976	—	902,615
Austria	—	21	—	658	—	3,487	—	1,660	—	1,387
France	—	4,941	—	1,666	—	4,390	—	2,350	—	7,640
Germany	—	7,674	—	634	—	3,458	—	748	—	629
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	504	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	4,133	—	1,789	—	852	—	1,948	—	5,926
Spain—Gibraltar	—	971	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	544	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	9	—	1,146	—	220	—	200	—	195
Aden	—	135	—	305	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	933	—	105	—	30	—	51	—	68
Persia	—	1,423	—	827	—	1,975	—	3,336	—	2,555
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	125
Ceylon	—	136	—	212	—	542	—	395	—	115
China—Hong Kong	—	236	—	383	—	549	—	192	—	57
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	34	—	17	—	—	—	1
Straits Settlements	—	3,533	—	3,480	—	2,017	—	2,639	—	5,875
Japan	—	4,088	—	651	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	181	—	133	—	171	—	—	—	477
Other Countries	—	179	—	609	—	485	—	412	—	211
Grand Total Woollen Manufactures	—	869,761	—	811,652	—	782,782	—	878,042	—	927,876
ALL OTHER ARTICLES IMPORTED FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES NOT ENUMERATED IN PREVIOUS PAGES	—	145,023	—	152,104	—	162,583	—	187,338	—	240,704
TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTED (PRIVATE TRADE):										
United Kingdom	—	30,518,123	—	29,752,443	—	32,211,303	—	28,912,136	—	32,042,848
Austria	—	95,428	—	87,429	—	113,078	—	121,622	—	116,395
Belgium	—	217	—	1,650	—	120	—	266	—	7
France	—	529,348	—	463,504	—	451,105	—	391,034	—	428,279
Germany	—	23,527	—	9,079	—	25,483	—	51,632	—	66,271
Greece	—	7	—	202	—	108	—	268	—	185
Holland	—	18,612	—	7,280	—	1,548	—	22,301	—	15,770
Italy	—	410,649	—	334,009	—	349,229	—	383,014	—	449,605
Malta	—	1,767	—	3,026	—	4,081	—	5,381	—	8,326
Norway	—	164	—	787	—	3,548	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	1,255	—	559	—	613	—	200	—	183
Russia	—	2,564	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain—Gibraltar	—	10,697	—	14,315	—	12,532	—	13,624	—	12,623
Spain—Excluding Gibraltar	—	2,131	—	39	—	11	—	45	—	38
Sweden	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Turkey in Europe	—	3,949	—	574	—	742	—	870	—	2,250
America—Canada	—	4,041	—	5,688	—	—	—	—	—	—
America—United States	—	201,469	—	172,370	—	279,717	—	348,823	—	526,262
America—South America	—	1,496	—	3,971	—	628	—	63	—	695
America—West Indies	—	400	—	457	—	80	—	5	—	500
Africa—Abyssinia	—	—	—	13,642	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa—East Coast—Mozambique	—	232,411	—	249,439	—	217,964	—	62,073	—	53,299
Africa—East Coast—Zanzibar								152,005	—	241,676
Africa—Cape of Good Hope	—	1,957	—	3,026	—	1,999	—	4,033	—	3,663
Africa—Egypt	—	24,649	—	48,096	—	42,461	—	42,104	—	30,103
Africa—Madagascar	—	1,062	—	597	—	544	—	710	—	1,224
Africa—Mauritius	—	750,909	—	253,377	—	642,471	—	1,303,321	—	833,040
Africa—Natal	—	58	—	32	—	56	—	1,493	—	21
Africa—Réunion	—	2,671	—	9,899	—	803	—	607	—	315
Africa—St. Helena	—	—	—	760	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	117,397	—	116,071	—	161,046	—	101,071	—	86,152
Arabia	—	289,945	—	313,660	—	323,692	—	308,027	—	346,819
Persia	—	290,292	—	365,517	—	469,507	—	566,736	—	537,210
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	47,451	—	56,557	—	66,853	—	63,336	—	105,247
Maldives	—	26,026	—	21,954	—	20,562	—	29,297	—	18,085
Ceylon	—	520,353	—	539,936	—	530,555	—	563,257	—	482,618
China—Hong Kong	—	1,488,032	—	1,062,418	—	1,221,537	—	1,267,671	—	1,340,900
China—Treaty Ports	—	29,952	—	47,441	—	202,136	—	126,703	—	238,175
Japan	—	5,354	—	1,949	—	1,739	—	1,747	—	1,007
Java	—	1,311	—	832	—	18,053	—	529	—	118
Phillippines	—	—	—	120	—	212	—	2,335	—	2,014
Siam	—	10,499	—	8,745	—	3,275	—	9,714	—	1,546
Straits Settlements	—	950,870	—	937,341	—	1,079,702	—	1,165,875	—	1,377,125
Sumatra	—	16,902	—	23,985	—	56,386	—	37,718	—	24,561
Turkey in Asia	—	162,979	—	130,428	—	512,159	—	378,445	—	202,494
Australia	—	315,694	—	280,462	—	298,298	—	124,818	—	244,360
All other Countries	—	34	—	23,511	—	67	—	1,286	—	138
Grand Total Merchandise, Private Trade	—	37,112,667	—	35,367,177	—	39,326,003	—	36,566,195	—	39,742,166

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, *&c.—continued.*

ABSTRACT.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
ARTICLES IMPORTED:		£		£		£		£		£
Free of Duty - -	—	3,547,945	—	3,464,909	—	4,408,515	—	6,806,701	—	11,201,403
Subject to Duty - -	—	33,564,723	—	31,902,268	—	34,917,488	—	29,759,494	—	28,540,763
Total - -	—	37,112,668	—	35,367,177	—	39,326,003	—	36,566,195	—	39,742,166

FOREIGN TRADE.

GENERAL IMPORTS—(*continued*).

No. 23.

QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of each PRINCIPAL ARTICLE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the proportions received at each Presidency or Province.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	21,416	—	24,737	—	33,620	—	32,232	—	29,072
British Burma	—	439	—	1,097	—	1,362	—	1,201	—	3,022
Madras	—	4,162	—	8,701	—	5,192	—	3,235	—	2,400
Bombay	—	88	—	416	—	105	—	134	—	2,008
Sind	—	23	—	62	—	240	—	140	—	46
Total	—	26,128	—	35,013	—	40,519	—	36,942	—	36,548
ANIMALS, LIVING:										
HORSES:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	1,878	45,875	1,316	33,030	1,575	48,250	1,499	52,390	1,590	49,020
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	100
Madras	833	24,880	1,044	39,690	366	11,682	546	16,223	522	17,675
Bombay	168	3,630	502	11,805	484	23,250	1,304	57,165	1,493	50,000
Sind	1	3	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—
Total Horses	2,880	74,388	2,862	84,525	2,425	83,182	3,350	125,783	3,606	116,795
OTHER KINDS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	2,416	658	911	957	85	264	182	546	293	1,463
British Burma	28	50	101	186	104	281	14	72	56	149
Madras	1,605	757	2,104	1,296	586	354	1,776	910	1,329	1,243
Bombay	3	5	32	10	41	21	83	79	56	115
Sind	177	265	218	445	90	197	131	272	16	42
Total Other Kinds	4,229	1,735	3,366	2,894	906	1,117	2,186	1,879	1,750	3,012
Grand Total Living Animals	7,109	76,123	6,228	87,419	3,331	84,299	5,536	127,662	5,356	119,807
APPAREL (INCLUDING HABERDASHERY, MILLINERY, &C., BUT EXCLUDING HOSIERY):										
Bengal	—	211,477	—	177,235	—	194,458	—	175,789	—	180,683
British Burma	—	21,942	—	29,085	—	33,928	—	31,381	—	44,856
Madras	—	153,024	—	141,459	—	133,404	—	136,909	—	130,989
Bombay	—	223,289	—	174,207	—	192,218	—	161,858	—	167,972
Sind	—	6,229	—	2,913	—	3,589	—	4,574	—	6,530
Total Apparel	—	615,961	—	524,899	—	557,597	—	510,511	—	531,030
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES:										
Bengal	—	35,667	—	24,026	—	23,202	—	17,560	—	15,772
British Burma	—	4,261	—	3,485	—	6,484	—	2,703	—	3,748
Madras	—	7,974	—	6,239	—	10,503	—	6,562	—	4,526
Bombay	—	27,056	—	29,523	—	28,834	—	23,569	—	32,706
Sind	—	1,360	—	2,068	—	1,128	—	873	—	2,108
Total Arms, &c.	—	76,318	—	65,341	—	70,151	—	51,267	—	58,860
ART, WORKS OF:										
Bengal	—	31,780	—	8,085	—	7,780	—	13,912	—	9,741
British Burma	—	102	—	87	—	41	—	354	—	594
Madras	—	431	—	642	—	391	—	1,544	—	272
Bombay	—	8,153	—	3,658	—	6,302	—	14,125	—	5,482
Sind	—	328	—	39	—	99	—	218	—	259
Total Works of Art	—	40,794	—	12,511	—	14,613	—	30,153	—	16,348

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, *&c.—continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including Maps and Charts):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	2,745	47,566	2,600	50,629	2,484	47,242	2,429	56,239	2,443	46,310
British Burma	126	1,210	401	1,588	134	1,727	159	2,026	153	2,176
Madras	1,383	15,722	1,238	16,392	825	14,833	1,990	21,212	1,108	16,573
Bombay	2,895	37,893	3,155	35,866	4,603	47,835	4,530	40,579	4,169	47,091
Sind	145	1,207	250	2,977	128	1,790	168	2,371	82	1,900
Total Books, &c.	7,294	103,598	7,644	107,452	8,164	113,427	9,276	122,427	7,955	114,050
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
Asphalte:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	11,972	1,787	7,781	1,230	14,509	3,018	41,604	8,619	12,688	2,462
British Burma	2,734	589	1,918	676	2,620	650	8,458	2,213	4,987	935
Madras	3,902	525	9,466	1,190	6,032	836	5,223	1,255	3,762	857
Bombay	4,982	1,764	10,422	3,896	8,517	3,577	5,904	2,241	1,041	398
Sind	—	—	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Asphalte	23,590	4,665	29,667	7,072	31,678	8,081	61,189	14,328	22,478	4,652
Bricks and Tiles:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	254,941	1,664	492,398	2,801	348,159	1,636	230,944	941	200,755	1,406
British Burma	1,912,453	4,060	117,500	688	130,008	1,235	383,674	1,694	239,338	1,047
Madras	303,941	626	246,718	458	221,439	583	178,365	326	151,280	284
Bombay	619,201	4,236	762,312	6,243	363,612	2,979	321,845	2,599	362,541	3,563
Sind	237,473	1,047	—	—	4,086	42	35,500	574	5,120	82
Total Bricks and Tiles	3,328,009	11,633	1,618,928	10,190	1,067,304	6,475	1,150,328	6,134	959,034	6,382
Cement:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	51,460	9,867	51,523	12,338	105,301	21,622	146,491	33,681	76,464	16,520
British Burma	10,391	2,900	10,952	2,770	11,701	3,420	25,462	6,477	14,265	3,477
Madras	1,335	226	2,033	355	1,244	259	3,763	1,072	5,447	1,514
Bombay	20,101	4,238	23,455	5,724	43,781	11,110	76,297	17,283	96,844	20,755
Sind	329	76	2,647	591	1,575	291	6,210	1,780	2,255	790
Total Cement	83,616	17,307	90,610	21,778	163,602	36,702	258,223	60,293	195,375	43,056
Chalk and Lime:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	27,532	1,351	181,191	5,039	51,346	1,126	19,152	1,932	21,695	943
British Burma	20	4	14	3	39	12	604	233	28	21
Madras	5,370	542	2,176	279	1,008	161	3,620	141	1,258	150
Bombay	14,384	594	24,673	1,482	20,067	1,174	47,574	1,835	20,698	809
Sind	102	14	247	39	52	11	46	5	60	6
Total Chalk and Lime	47,408	2,505	208,301	6,842	72,512	2,484	70,996	4,146	43,739	1,939
Clay:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4,491	869	1,107	167	7,041	630	2,886	299	5,500	714
British Burma	3,852	701	781	147	1,840	214	1,171	257	1,806	310
Madras	35	13	4	10	706	162	—	—	78	19
Bombay	12,791	1,876	6,853	1,263	6,128	810	6,585	861	5,525	1,086
Sind	150	22	320	78	100	17	700	215	806	186
Total Clay	21,319	3,481	9,065	1,665	15,815	1,833	11,342	1,632	13,715	2,315
Earthenware Piping:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1,066	916	18,890	4,985	25,385	6,040	4,213	1,016	1,541	368
British Burma	—	—	—	—	236	50	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	38	8	—	—	12	54	13	3
Bombay	4,316	1,341	6,675	1,794	5,298	977	577	131	5,790	6,818
Total Piping	5,382	2,257	25,603	6,787	30,919	7,067	4,802	1,201	7,344	7,189
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1,005,097	14,530	1,629,595	12,759	1,459,112	6,061	634	204	51	12
British Burma	—	—	19	12	2	1	—	—	278	135
Madras	17,061	532	12,970	370	1,860	27	14,623	625	11,551	346
Bombay	193	250	100	51	9,535	644	13,950	634	20,454	1,417
Total other Sorts	1,022,351	15,312	1,642,684	13,192	1,470,509	6,733	29,207	1,463	32,334	1,910
Grand Total Building and Engineering Materials	—	57,160	—	67,526	—	69,375	—	89,197	—	67,433

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
CABINETWARE AND FURNITURE:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	17,724	—	16,170	—	14,385	—	10,350	—	10,046
British Burma	—	4,902	—	5,139	—	5,275	—	1,098	—	1,464
Madras	—	4,362	—	4,259	—	4,286	—	1,696	—	1,764
Bombay	—	20,379	—	19,436	—	9,619	—	5,808	—	8,081
Sind	—	1,511	—	254	—	444	—	281	—	452
Total Cabinetware	—	48,878	—	45,258	—	34,009	—	19,233	—	21,807
CANDLES OF ALL SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	989,052	40,332	1,052,879	40,178	1,013,286	40,315	659,059	25,264	1,122,961	38,397
British Burma	355,526	13,716	736,289	24,747	366,795	12,574	729,968	29,971	1,189,781	46,988
Madras	152,340	6,446	158,931	6,247	140,667	5,399	161,717	6,379	179,346	6,765
Bombay	460,166	18,427	448,123	17,835	639,670	23,372	367,998	14,009	652,553	22,693
Sind	6,791	242	6,155	285	16,003	713	10,837	544	12,026	598
Total Candles	1,963,875	79,163	2,402,377	89,292	2,176,421	82,373	1,929,579	76,167	3,156,667	115,441
CANES AND RATTANS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	6,688	5,863	4,441	4,081	5,814	7,159	6,392	5,811	4,794	4,502
British Burma	16,799	12,004	13,028	9,376	8,484	6,463	4,201	3,155	9,474	9,163
Madras	2,312	2,384	5,020	3,319	1,965	1,068	4,417	3,099	799	545
Bombay	3,516	3,612	7,577	6,945	7,471	6,545	7,798	6,824	5,549	5,078
Sind	4	57	4	50	5	58	1	9	1	15
Total Canes, &c.	29,319	23,920	30,070	23,771	23,739	21,293	22,809	18,898	20,617	19,303
CAOUTCHOUC, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
Bengal	—	5,712	—	3,100	—	7,582	—	4,243	—	5,391
British Burma	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	1,356
Madras	—	9	—	20	—	12	—	50	—	4
Bombay	—	4,251	—	9,393	—	7,273	—	6,033	—	7,627
Sind	—	191	—	263	—	123	—	144	—	443
Total Caoutchouc	—	10,210	—	12,776	—	14,990	—	10,477	—	14,821
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c., AND PARTS THEREOF (EXCLUDING RAILWAY CARRIAGES):										
Bengal	—	5,984	—	5,127	—	7,892	—	11,972	—	9,986
British Burma	—	566	—	852	—	642	—	1,014	—	1,337
Madras	—	731	—	1,443	—	2,662	—	3,158	—	2,344
Bombay	—	9,870	—	5,288	—	6,520	—	7,334	—	6,734
Sind	—	218	—	218	—	191	—	121	—	645
Total Carriages, &c.	—	17,369	—	12,928	—	17,907	—	23,599	—	21,046
CHINA AND JAPAN WARE (INCLUDING LACQUERED WARE):										
Bengal	—	3,714	—	3,311	—	7,485	—	5,166	—	8,144
British Burma	—	624	—	2,113	—	2,251	—	2,198	—	1,594
Madras	—	705	—	595	—	837	—	539	—	726
Bombay	—	11,849	—	11,139	—	8,345	—	11,510	—	10,228
Sind	—	137	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total China and Japan Ware	—	17,029	—	17,252	—	18,918	—	19,413	—	20,695
CLOCKS AND WATCHES:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	9,336	18,864	6,197	12,630	11,858	20,780	12,580	19,612	11,752	15,734
British Burma	2,569	1,157	807	1,104	562	810	1,165	1,409	2,229	2,222
Madras	2,487	5,036	1,895	3,569	2,447	3,800	3,052	5,337	2,626	4,855
Bombay	11,079	18,202	14,216	17,941	12,928	16,087	19,562	21,100	23,403	29,639
Sind	52	497	193	413	261	471	275	889	741	1,758
Total Clocks and Watches	25,523	43,756	23,308	35,657	28,056	41,948	36,634	48,347	40,751	54,208

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
COAL AND COKE:	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
Coals:										
Bengal	60,341	111,482	75,578	139,059	77,010	122,572	34,014	60,613	63,619	101,658
British Burma	38,397	52,478	47,770	57,112	67,140	97,421	37,018	63,600	83,220	145,513
Madras	17,405	29,280	22,318	42,885	47,841	100,185	52,963	91,758	22,955	49,873
Bombay	242,957	420,935	349,909	640,798	397,012	662,510	337,765	642,740	380,791	752,537
Sind	9,637	20,535	7,855	14,625	6,325	11,927	7,747	15,330	16,875	41,765
Total Coal	368,737	634,710	503,430	894,479	595,328	994,615	469,507	874,041	567,460	1,091,346
Coke:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Bengal	2,652	6,269	1,757	4,037	3,708	8,194	386	795	1,715	5,519
British Burma	60	162	78	157	237	558	181	439	210	687
Madras	5,710	14,276	2,922	7,864	—	—	1,234	2,943	2,856	5,920
Bombay	1,697	3,683	11,295	24,548	1,640	3,739	1,967	4,528	2,961	9,496
Sind	288	857	97	309	246	826	60	170	100	400
Total Coke	10,407	25,247	16,149	36,915	5,831	13,317	3,828	8,875	7,842	22,022
Grand Total Coal and Coke	379,144	659,957	519,579	931,394	601,159	1,007,932	473,335	882,916	575,302	1,113,368
COFFEE:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	22,736	1,166	38,864	2,111	30,016	1,136	49,056	1,598	61,040	1,833
British Burma	60,480	1,838	197,904	4,268	175,168	5,375	230,272	7,025	195,216	5,236
Madras	149,632	3,732	201,488	5,083	93,184	1,529	102,368	2,756	38,864	550
Bombay	404,880	9,487	984,368	24,513	1,675,184	37,206	795,424	21,101	1,979,152	42,536
Sind	112	2	Not stated.	2	112	7	672	36	—	—
Total Coffee	637,840	16,225	1,422,624	35,977	1,973,664	45,253	1,177,792	32,516	2,274,272	50,155
COIR, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED (excluding Rope):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	6,521	6,541	6,264	6,349	5,277	5,227	7,513	7,964	7,626	8,047
British Burma	—	—	—	—	7	51	20	56	12	45
Madras	2,436	2,177	2,887	2,681	3,242	3,161	3,742	3,228	1,799	1,723
Bombay	—	—	591	374	7	50	711	543	352	256
Sind	—	—	—	—	3	2	44	35	2	2
Total Coir	8,957	8,718	9,742	9,404	8,536	8,491	12,030	11,826	9,791	10,073
CORALS, REAL OR UNWROUGHT:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	29,752	64,948	32,906	60,005	36,169	49,166	48,682	64,204	56,741	108,944
British Burma	75	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	19,831	15,429	15,395	11,712	21,436	18,574	17,670	16,092	12,931	11,308
Bombay	548	1,056	188	729	7,922	2,248	13,291	1,566	2,002	3,577
Total Corals	50,206	81,443	48,489	72,446	65,527	69,988	79,643	81,862	71,674	123,829
CORDAGE AND ROPE OF VEGETABLE FIBRE (excluding Jute):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1,676	2,567	1,400	5,023	1,116	4,654	1,161	2,721	1,488	6,006
British Burma	723	1,920	802	2,648	1,403	3,077	1,414	5,452	1,836	6,540
Madras	430	2,141	680	2,353	737	2,409	1,020	2,426	608	768
Bombay	3,930	11,730	4,038	15,557	3,461	11,620	5,772	18,129	5,054	15,187
Sind	79	207	151	497	38	109	94	124	254	538
Total Cordage, &c.	6,838	18,565	7,071	26,078	6,755	21,869	9,461	28,852	9,240	29,039
CORKS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1,518	10,921	907	10,679	536	8,539	731	10,438	618	10,713
British Burma	75	573	28	429	34	524	59	967	87	1,239
Madras	182	2,718	149	2,257	168	2,428	159	2,573	120	1,779
Bombay	527	7,449	698	9,419	529	6,842	566	8,048	683	9,021
Sind	33	193	46	411	81	551	46	484	91	1,242
Total Corks	2,335	21,854	1,828	23,195	1,348	18,884	1,561	22,510	1,599	23,994
COTTON, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	448	8	—	—	—	—	30,128	753	4,144	102
British Burma	—	—	112	3	—	—	—	—	112	2
Madras	25,312	122	79,184	323	25,984	281	17,136	107	40,768	1,096
Bombay	2,564,800	49,027	4,353,776	83,045	5,945,632	125,455	7,222,096	157,913	8,607,536	205,271
Sind	240,464	5,841	48,720	889	102,816	2,371	68,320	1,157	—	—
Total Cotton, Raw	2,831,024	54,998	4,481,792	84,260	6,074,432	128,107	7,337,680	159,930	8,652,560	206,471

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COTTON TWIST AND YARN:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Bengal	12,103,884	1,044,369	12,551,349	1,055,585	14,982,187	1,176,567	13,236,284	1,057,184	11,677,692	975,563
British Burma	1,819,788	190,648	2,827,978	285,015	2,578,012	261,307	4,436,467	484,772	2,939,640	259,363
Madras	10,687,928	947,233	9,698,580	746,664	8,711,035	682,583	8,619,469	666,250	9,948,431	806,689
Bombay	7,293,637	608,960	8,183,158	644,960	9,922,941	729,946	6,842,621	570,462	8,644,476	703,397
Sind	22,803	3,557	9,143	1,290	—	—	10,810	1,104	2,713	294
Total Cotton Twist, &c.	31,927,340	2,794,769	33,270,208	2,733,514	36,194,125	2,850,403	33,145,651	2,779,772	33,212,952	2,745,306
COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
PIECE GOODS:										
GREY (UNBLEACHED):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	580,765,587	7,059,251	542,649,327	6,367,985	710,288,732	8,267,972	524,144,589	5,752,612	609,064,757	6,836,388
British Burma	6,187,298	87,360	9,160,433	130,473	7,205,351	104,218	9,441,669	134,646	6,074,849	80,567
Madras	51,845,919	774,499	49,485,516	733,449	42,040,890	570,428	38,654,479	518,185	47,681,137	633,741
Bombay	215,130,444	2,691,554	237,007,065	2,868,840	231,314,291	2,602,283	201,874,026	2,232,742	243,135,750	2,809,950
Sind	2,605,374	27,048	2,302,988	24,512	1,688,315	17,952	1,005,631	10,660	2,673,640	31,257
Total Grey	856,534,622	10,639,712	840,605,329	10,125,259	992,537,579	11,562,853	775,120,394	8,648,845	908,630,133	10,391,903
WHITE (BLEACHED):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	111,023,292	1,641,091	113,905,228	1,606,873	135,759,147	1,769,963	116,097,264	1,491,611	136,772,309	1,841,390
British Burma	5,353,474	101,979	16,912,446	284,414	10,185,988	162,472	13,634,981	225,434	14,459,237	230,817
Madras	4,205,929	83,302	4,432,577	84,325	5,113,707	95,486	4,513,682	77,793	5,264,732	83,661
Bombay	53,642,387	860,123	58,198,868	911,799	64,473,938	906,567	57,762,463	763,674	69,942,368	895,254
Sind	65,916	1,211	4,747	124	91,580	1,621	89,989	1,392	45,211	936
Total White	174,290,998	2,687,706	193,453,866	2,887,535	215,624,360	2,936,109	192,098,379	2,559,904	226,483,857	3,052,058
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	85,203,594	1,496,994	77,265,303	1,264,798	84,646,791	1,223,420	79,042,160	1,171,042	100,046,421	1,510,299
British Burma	4,080,412	92,779	7,754,049	174,411	7,282,796	143,210	8,431,921	164,608	11,183,954	206,667
Madras	10,849,174	202,978	13,351,090	243,292	8,587,206	174,573	12,784,007	223,934	17,238,852	312,877
Bombay	54,171,299	1,026,889	53,445,459	1,018,021	49,136,202	897,774	59,558,512	1,019,423	69,568,202	1,094,414
Sind	903,828	17,611	424,760	9,298	895,918	15,126	560,889	9,328	420,373	5,690
Total Coloured, &c.	155,208,307	2,837,251	152,240,661	2,709,820	150,548,913	2,454,103	160,377,489	2,588,335	198,457,802	3,129,947
HANDKERCHIEFS AND SHAWLS IN THE PIECE:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	3,433,936	40,683	1,482,655	24,142	3,156,934	56,233	2,511,931	60,448	2,729,594	45,220
British Burma	211,222	3,394	951,595	15,260	580,474	7,759	873,510	11,250	2,037,208	29,052
Madras	116,717	1,583	120,984	2,146	180,006	2,176	169,084	2,015	74,864	1,397
Bombay	3,708,036	46,015	4,649,828	61,146	5,944,837	78,304	4,746,087	61,555	5,211,756	66,373
Sind	—	—	468	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Handkerchiefs, &c.	7,469,911	91,675	7,205,030	102,707	9,862,251	144,472	8,300,612	135,268	10,053,422	142,042
CANVAS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	2,511	202	6,546	324	21,442	1,191	11,946	640	8,502	369
British Burma	—	—	36	3	—	—	254	9	—	—
Madras	5,444	238	1,691	81	3,136	199	1,978	87	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	4,725	161	22,581	775	46,269	1,385
Total Canvas	7,955	440	8,273	408	29,303	1,551	36,759	1,511	54,771	1,754
THREAD:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	387,628	45,938	225,016	25,314	339,912	39,158	339,021	39,203	363,058	39,490
British Burma	32,534	2,799	81,779	8,297	121,316	12,067	186,391	18,717	32,998	3,976
Madras	30,570	3,545	27,341	3,717	24,291	3,135	33,352	4,180	28,812	3,912
Bombay	353,346	47,337	211,025	28,753	277,374	36,199	240,078	29,724	245,385	32,342
Sind	4,851	335	24	5	20	2	28	8	151	25
Total Thread	808,929	99,954	545,185	66,086	762,913	90,561	798,870	91,832	670,404	79,745
OTHER SORTS:										
Bengal	—	62,380	—	48,255	—	69,499	—	37,348	—	66,882
British Burma	—	584	—	936	—	776	—	1,439	—	889
Madras	—	5,718	—	4,413	—	3,038	—	3,343	—	2,351
Bombay	—	24,637	—	45,915	—	59,019	—	58,770	—	47,656
Sind	—	155	—	385	—	331	—	189	—	284
Total Other Sorts		93,474	—	99,904	—	132,663	—	101,089	—	118,062

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
COTTON MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal — Yards	776,994,984	10,197,538	733,826,404	9,239,980	930,715,112	11,262,546	719,295,959	8,415,905	845,891,989	10,188,446
Bengal — No.	3,433,936	40,683	1,482,655	24,142	3,156,934	56,233	2,511,931	60,448	2,729,594	45,220
Bengal — Lbs.	387,628	45,938	225,016	25,314	339,912	39,158	339,021	39,203	363,058	39,490
Bengal — Value	—	62,380	—	48,255	—	69,499	—	37,348	—	66,882
Bengal — Total	—	10,346,539	—	9,337,691	—	11,427,436		8,552,904		10,340,038
British Burma — Yards	15,621,184	282,118	33,826,964	589,301	24,674,135	409,900	30,284,265	524,697	31,718,040	518,051
British Burma — No.	211,222	3,394	951,595	15,260	580,474	7,759	873,510	11,250	2,037,208	29,052
British Burma — Lbs.	32,534	2,799	81,779	8,297	121,316	12,067	186,391	18,717	32,998	3,976
British Burma — Value	—	584	—	936	—	776	—	1,439	—	889
British Burma — Total	—	288,895	—	613,794	—	430,502	—	556,103	—	551,968
Madras — Yards	66,906,466	1,061,017	67,270,874	1,061,147	55,744,939	840,686	55,954,146	819,999	70,184,721	1,030,279
Madras — No.	116,717	1,583	120,984	2,146	180,006	2,176	169,084	2,015	74,864	1,397
Madras — Lbs.	30,570	3,545	27,341	3,717	24,291	3,135	33,352	4,180	28,812	3,912
Madras — Value	—	5,718	—	4,413	—	3,038	—	3,343	—	2,351
Madras — Total	—	1,071,863	—	1,071,423	—	849,035	—	829,537	—	1,037,939
Bombay — Yards	322,944,130	4,578,566	348,651,392	4,798,660	344,929,156	4,406,785	319,217,582	4,016,614	382,692,589	4,801,003
Bombay — No.	3,708,036	46,015	4,649,328	61,146	5,944,837	78,304	4,746,087	61,555	5,211,756	66,373
Bombay — Lbs.	353,346	47,337	211,025	28,753	277,374	36,199	240,078	29,724	245,385	32,342
Bombay — Value	—	24,637	—	45,915	—	59,019	—	58,770	—	47,656
Bombay — Total	—	4,696,555	—	4,934,474	—	4,580,307	—	4,166,663	—	4,947,374
Sind — Yards	3,575,118	45,870	2,732,495	33,934	2,675,813	34,699	1,656,509	21,380	3,139,224	37,883
Sind — No.	—	—	468	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind — Lbs.	4,851	335	24	5	20	2	28	8	151	25
Sind — Value	—	155	—	385	—	331	—	189	—	284
Sind — Total	—	46,360	—	34,337	—	35,032	—	21,577	—	38,192
Grand Total Cotton Manufactures	—	16,450,212	—	15,991,719	—	17,322,312	—	14,126,784	—	16,915,511
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
ALUM:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		2,351,104	10,295	4,050,144	16,180	2,742,768	10,836	1,589,392	6,159
British Burma			2,240	8	112	1	14,112	49	336	2
Madras			82,544	411	82,880	523	79,520	439	99,232	463
Bombay			2,518,208	11,583	3,612,560	15,719	3,952,256	16,356	2,636,032	11,766
Total Alum	—	—	4,954,696	22,297	7,745,696	32,423	6,788,656	27,680	4,324,992	18,390
BRIMSTONE:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	1,193,808	7,046	1,192,464	7,403	1,374,464	8,529	1,797,264	10,071	820,176	4,176
British Burma	—	—	224	2	224	1	448	3	336	3
Madras	175,168	1,130	137,088	843	239,680	1,458	131,712	999	370,384	2,025
Bombay	747,488	4,867	1,163,344	8,240	1,114,288	7,236	821,520	5,418	381,472	1,925
Sind	1,344	5	8,288	50	48,832	268	—	—	—	—
Total Brimstone	2,117,808	13,048	2,501,408	16,518	2,777,488	17,492	2,750,944	16,491	1,572,368	8,129
COPPERAS:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		800,352	2,416	859,376	2,138	617,120	1,758	1,627,584	4,147
British Burma			—	—	—	—	—	—	336	2
Madras			58,240	196	87,248	343	27,216	81	62,160	248
Bombay			868,000	2,817	722,288	3,433	1,213,856	3,649	2,200,912	7,677
Total Copperas	—	—	1,726,592	5,429	1,668,912	5,914	1,858,192	5,488	3,890,992	12,074
SULPHURIC ACID:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		55,104	743	40,320	624	12,320	172	33,824	371
British Burma			43,792	605	92,512	1,159	102,592	1,092	92,624	1,096
Madras			59,248	1,304	56,112	1,023	38,304	633	53,424	952
Bombay			302,512	5,393	225,792	3,134	270,368	3,423	396,256	5,361
Sind			3,472	82	12,208	205	4,032	85	80,640	1,288
Total Sulphuric Acid	—	—	464,128	8,127	426,944	6,145	427,616	5,405	656,768	9,067

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—*continued.*										
OTHER SORTS:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	11,724	—	14,420	—	21,898	—	28,224	—	26,180
British Burma	—	306	—	500	—	799	—	553	—	2,952
Madras	—	3,169	—	2,076	—	1,564	—	1,123	—	1,947
Bombay	—	40,522	—	13,484	—	12,202	—	17,437	—	16,452
Sind	—	1,004	—	428	—	424	—	1,177	—	2,175
Total other Sorts	—	56,725	—	30,908	—	36,887	—	48,514	—	49,706
Total Chemical Products	—	69,773	—	83,279	—	98,861	—	103,578	—	97,366
DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.:										
CAMPHOR:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	352,464	14,068	518,934	19,644	620,791	22,754	533,768	21,752	659,183	28,582
British Burma	924	39	576	20	6,208	233	1,904	81	3,920	160
Madras	370,417	14,843	126,284	7,671	216,932	12,472	192,816	10,056	270,480	13,650
Bombay	350,840	15,071	293,585	13,855	229,256	11,750	154,773	8,878	296,975	13,099
Total Camphor	1,074,645	44,021	939,329	41,190	1,073,187	47,209	883,261	40,767	1,230,758	55,491
CASSIA LIGNEA:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		127,792	4,279	404,656	10,602	172,704	3,721	153,216	3,557
Madras			112	3	7,952	272	16,912	467	16,016	356
Bombay			629,328	18,786	1,192,464	29,045	826,448	17,570	822,976	17,036
Total Cassia Liquea	—	—	757,232	23,068	1,605,072	39,919	1,016,064	21,758	992,108	20,949
QUININE:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	2,707	14,305	3,875	29,125	3,983	54,859	4,844	53,361	5,936	69,331
British Burma	118	131	16	99	27	272	23	298	14	192
Madras	141	495	297	701	129	1,008	136	582	132	681
Bombay	949	4,210	439	3,379	880	9,650	897	10,373	1,247	14,684
Sind	10	21	21	139	6	62	40	386	80	1,119
Total Quinine	3,925	19,162	4,648	33,443	5,025	65,851	5,940	65,000	7,409	86,007
OTHER SORTS:										
Bengal	—	56,199	—	50,148	—	60,321	—	50,687	—	49,816
British Burma	—	4,377	—	4,214	—	4,888	—	6,118	—	6,992
Madras	—	13,534	—	8,528	—	10,248	—	10,622	—	9,526
Bombay	—	79,537	—	62,356	—	61,258	—	81,094	—	83,695
Sind	—	1,089	—	1,493	—	2,281	—	1,416	—	3,599
Total other Sorts	—	154,736	—	126,739	—	138,996	—	149,937	—	153,628
Total Drugs, Medicines, &c.	—	217,919	—	224,440	—	291,975	—	277,462	—	316,075
TOTAL DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
Bengal	—	103,342	—	138,473	—	197,905	—	180,582	—	192,319
British Burma	—	4,853	—	5,448	—	7,353	—	8,194	—	11,398
Madras	—	33,171	—	21,733	—	28,911	—	25,002	—	29,848
Bombay	—	144,207	—	139,893	—	153,427	—	164,198	—	171,615
Sind	—	2,119	—	2,172	—	3,240	—	3,064	—	8,181
Grand Total	—	287,692	—	307,719	—	390,836	—	381,040	—	413,441
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS:										
Bengal	—	18,585	—	16,759	—	19,314	—	11,315	—	22,755
British Burma	—	947	—	1,965	—	3,321	—	2,737	—	9,579
Madras	—	2,236	—	1,638	—	1,374	—	4,114	—	1,376
Bombay	—	119,683	—	88,043	—	99,188	—	77,499	—	110,903
Sind	—	1,994	—	971	—	543	—	712	—	564
Total Dyeing Materials	—	143,439	—	109,376	—	123,740	—	96,377	—	145,237

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	34,885	—	26,691	—	31,391	—	30,503	—	26,461
British Burma	—	26,122	—	48,188	—	40,933	—	53,054	—	56,736
Madras	—	6,313	—	6,832	—	7,781	—	7,985	—	7,480
Bombay	—	30,954	—	40,296	—	35,367	—	32,004	—	30,914
Sind	—	880	—	547	—	1,769	—	962	—	893
Total	—	99,154	—	122,554	—	117,241	—	124,508	—	122,484
FIREWORKS:										
Bengal	—	2,810	—	6,178	—	4,137	—	3,302	—	2,148
British Burma	—	3,213	—	7,415	—	3,562	—	5,406	—	7,114
Madras	—	2,288	—	3,196	—	1,809	—	2,965	—	2,575
Bombay	—	39,093	—	19,141	—	22,543	—	25,135	—	27,551
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Total	—	47,404	—	35,930	—	32,051	—	36,808	—	39,413
FLAX, RAW, TWIST, AND YARN:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	86,115	1,883	309,143	6,402	189,109	4,320	79,751	1,839	43	1
British Burma	—	—	—	—	448	16	240	11	64	3
Madras	2,608	158	173	5	—	—	2,240	60	—	—
Bombay	34,762	1,330	29,143	2,063	19,193	742	54,163	1,746	49,232	1,715
Sind	—	—	1,680	60	2,240	64	—	—	—	—
Total	123,485	3,371	340,139	8,530	210,990	5,142	136,394	3,656	49,339	1,719
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:										
PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	279,801	10,930	279,827	10,799	501,536	16,975	437,022	13,654	424,842	14,396
British Burma	18,989	1,067	23,658	1,418	5,379	253	3,584	132	12,513	485
Madras	107,645	3,664	131,864	4,002	78,651	2,749	162,664	4,890	106,328	3,843
Bombay	803,059	18,945	717,792	17,344	570,170	14,922	445,184	13,581	313,172	11,672
Sind	45	4	348	59	63	8	968	113	637	22
Total Piece Goods	1,209,539	34,610	1,153,489	33,622	1,155,799	34,907	1,049,422	32,370	857,492	30,418
CANVAS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	499,885	19,156	519,210	25,252	678,469	31,060	832,813	38,256	854,263	39,707
British Burma	76,175	4,025	77,074	3,153	64,047	3,097	76,092	4,719	91,899	4,754
Madras	37,530	1,620	124,994	5,964	102,601	4,508	186,807	8,668	77,200	3,002
Bombay	378,774	16,926	347,667	14,890	356,725	16,125	614,214	27,407	573,989	24,959
Sind	33,789	1,935	10,478	623	11,086	705	8,278	448	4,118	224
Total Canvas	1,026,153	43,662	1,079,423	49,882	1,212,928	55,495	1,718,204	79,498	1,501,469	72,646
THREAD:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	8,004	607	3,259	372	8,799	838	57,615	4,147	66,574	4,676
British Burma	—	—	—	—	3,400	210	2,200	196	2,224	270
Madras	795	50	446	40	1,245	108	18,950	1,293	25,015	1,595
Bombay	9,321	921	10,632	806	5,119	526	11,416	1,001	15,434	1,352
Sind	—	—	10	1	21	1	—	—	—	—
Total Thread	18,120	1,578	14,347	1,219	18,584	1,683	90,181	6,637	109,247	7,893
OTHER SORTS INCLUDING BAGS AND SACKS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	38,532	2,832	36,444	2,823	132,154	5,987	129,109	8,622	146,632	6,377
British Burma	—	—	11,017	638	8,645	448	4,472	412	9,916	996
Madras	198	5	2,610	143	2,058	80	609	93	135	12
Bombay	92,147	4,183	107,692	5,678	296,898	12,320	56,185	5,169	139,114	3,358
Sind	224	52	31,497	1,883	1,342	209	1,131	309	440	93
Total Other Sorts	131,101	7,072	189,260	11,120	431,097	19,044	191,806	14,605	296,237	10,836
Grand Total Flax Manufactures	—	86,922	—	95,848	—	111,129	—	133,110	—	121,793

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, *&c.—continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:										
Cocoa-nuts:	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
Bengal	7,660,515	21,541	8,098,180	20,014	6,090,517	18,607	9,601,962	32,949	6,431,451	17,998
British Burma	3,430,555	12,490	2,970,446	9,947	3,297,955	19,904	5,534,512	37,727	6,763,347	43,819
Madras	649,825	2,068	613,266	2,139	1,093,883	3,792	438,344	1,818	370,480	1,232
Bombay	374,185	1,133	142,239	522	264,684	882	284,594	1,186	615,520	2,368
Sind	55,229	168	26,275	97	23,875	95	12,620	73	48,642	236
Total Cocoa-nuts	12,170,309	37,400	11,850,406	32,719	10,770,864	43,280	15,872,032	73,753	14,229,440	65,653
Fruits (Other Sorts):										
Bengal	—	18,016	—	35,632	—	22,582	—	943	—	703
British Burma	—	1,847	—	267	—	189	—	1,564	—	296
Madras	—	9,302	—	22,756	—	20,921	—	17,127	—	14,807
Bombay	—	3,831	—	2,044	—	504	—	5,870	—	8,175
Sind	—	77	—	78	—	156	—	79	—	86
Total Fruits	—	33,073	—	60,777	—	44,352	—	25,583	—	24,067
Vegetables:										
Bengal	—	55	—	30	—	260	—	240	—	130
British Burma	—	16	—	97	—	162	—	1,479	—	579
Madras	—	26	—	120	—	199	—	71	—	104
Bombay	—	19	—	5	—	749	—	1,592	—	249
Sind	—	8	—	—	—	23	—	77	—	20
Total Vegetables	—	124	—	252	—	1,393	—	3,459	—	1,082
Grand Total Fruits and Vegetables	—	70,597	—	93,748	—	89,025	—	102,795	—	90,802
GLASS AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
Beads and False Pearls:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	10,367	44,566	7,666	33,670	7,317	33,796	9,772	38,957	8,849	34,692
British Burma	175	2,245	280	1,708	207	2,367	286	2,223	245	7,465
Madras	262	2,438	80	1,075	43	976	48	998	84	1,265
Bombay	6,612	47,670	3,710	31,694	5,344	36,501	6,067	45,057	4,573	44,567
Sind	13	40	10	34	—	—	4	91	—	—
Total Beads, &c.	17,429	96,959	11,746	68,181	12,911	73,640	16,177	87,326	13,751	87,989
Bottles:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	5,704	5,819	3,336	2,978	3,871	3,401	4,634	4,113	4,125	3,940
British Burma	293	306	176	143	893	795	949	1,082	595	615
Madras	1,713	1,113	772	560	648	723	576	838	711	1,009
Bombay	5,791	5,760	3,141	2,880	4,024	4,859	5,997	5,343	3,718	4,223
Sind	577	573	263	272	72	71	489	628	1,291	1,101
Total Bottles	14,078	13,571	7,688	6,833	9,508	9,849	12,645	12,034	10,440	10,888
Sheet and Plate:	Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.	
Bengal	1,927,812	17,674	2,108,169	21,573	1,798,670	18,367	1,161,489	12,803	2,585,287	20,077
British Burma	161,118	1,039	408,046	3,162	151,312	1,101	228,864	1,689	465,230	2,504
Madras	431,303	4 507	294,854	3,086	314,243	3,723	433,926	3,929	410,992	3,673
Bombay	989,839	11,251	1,127,304	12,416	1,375,351	12,952	776,051	7,786	881,224	9,901
Sind	76,828	610	48,092	600	130,000	950	82,733	634	58,932	480
Total Sheet and Plate	3,586,900	35.081	3,986,465	40,837	3,769,576	37,093	2,683,057	26,841	4,401,665	36,635
Other Sorts:										
Bengal	—	91,818	—	74,125	—	77,749	—	74,983	—	76,782
British Burma	—	7,612	—	8,311	—	7,868	—	10,207	—	17,896
Madras	—	8,295	—	7,761	—	6,207	—	8,112	—	7,359
Bombay	—	94,133	—	72,733	—	77,003	—	96,909	—	88,968
Sind	—	2,463	—	1,609	—	1,967	—	2,593	—	2,803
Total other Sorts	—	204,320	—	164,539	—	170,794	—	192,504	—	193,808
Grand Total Glass and Manufactures of	—	349,931	—	280,390	—	291,376	—	318,705	—	329,320

13466.

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
GRAIN AND PULSE:										
Rice:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	40	13	22	9	275	60	239	124	78	34
British Burma	93	150	—	—	—	—	9	4	1,011	373
Madras	210	89	144,454	85,211	129,738	71,777	20,290	12,335	42,304	12,593
Bombay	1,490	745	3,480	1,434	353,240	138,264	47,753	19,510	2,159	1,164
Sind	4	2	10	5	24,591	10,331	48,314	20,488	6,274	3,160
Total Rice	1,837	999	147,966	86,659	507,844	220,432	116,605	52,461	51,826	17,324
Wheat:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4	2	8	2	33	4	133	114	1	1
Madras	727	271	91	29	103	59	129	113	47	36
Bombay	18,739	7,246	54,221	18,206	423,061	186,352	289,294	128,844	8,411	3,798
Sind	180	63	6,072	2,110	8,305	4,096	121,726	63,854	4,002	1,755
Total Wheat	19,650	7,582	60,392	20,347	431,502	190,511	411,382	192,925	12,461	5,590
Pulse and Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	659	115	693	224	1,034	387	289	81	109	62
British Burma	149	95	286	108	394	261	895	573	1,356	832
Madras	185	75	8,085	4,231	28,904	14,850	10,710	6,377	1,958	1,090
Bombay	10,493	3,201	49,286	15,371	249,982	98,769	178,513	63,473	71,622	27,921
Sind	7,845	2,069	15,295	4,427	32,152	14,344	64,408	23,295	11,461	5,662
Total other Sorts	19,331	5,555	73,645	24,364	312,466	128,611	254,815	93,799	86,506	35,567
Grand Total Grain and Pulse	40,818	14,136	282,003	131,370	1,251,812	539,554	782,702	339,185	150,793	58,481
GUMS AND RESINS:										
Catch and Gambier:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	8,872	14,182	11,921	14,976	15,989	21,345	14,908	19,184	11,428	15,910
British Burma	—	—	—	—	3	3	1	1	2	2
Madras	40	45	23	23	21	23	20	21	17	22
Bombay	1,562	1,777	1,611	2,219	1,940	2,395	1,850	2,002	551	662
Total Catch, &c.	10,474	16,004	13,555	17,218	17,953	23,766	16,779	21,208	11,998	16,596
Rosin:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	767	345	1,126	564	11,295	4,902	11,383	4,168	4,863	2,580
British Burma	287	170	94	47	111	71	315	176	63	35
Madras	45	25	577	302	390	201	320	164	698	419
Bombay	8,800	5,310	2,370	993	1,557	756	5,040	2,070	1,811	899
Sind	15	9	—	—	12	6	—	—	1	1
Total Rosin	9,914	5,859	4,167	1,906	13,365	5,936	17,058	6,578	7,436	3,934
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	2,349	5,054	277	1,274	190	888	282	1,050	157	696
British Burma	173	294	89	315	45	165	137	495	45	138
Madras	1,856	7,378	2,065	8,209	451	2,035	1,055	4,545	1,339	5,394
Bombay	36,946	56,808	31,431	54,868	29,065	52,527	25,451	43,958	35,892	63,772
Sind	30	33	76	82	50	67	28	28	244	230
Total other Sorts	41,354	69,567	33,938	64,748	29,801	55,682	26,953	50,076	37,677	70,230
Grand Total Gums and Resins	61,742	91,430	51,660	83,872	61,119	85,384	60,790	77,862	57,111	90,760
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (including Plated Ware):										
Bengal	—	231,195	—	194,610	—	206,362	—	187,696	—	181,934
British Burma	—	19,903	—	26,115	—	24,037	—	33,208	—	47,297
Madras	—	36,640	—	32,684	—	37,990	—	40,644	—	32,619
Bombay	—	185,459	—	183,322	—	176,934	—	160,787	—	161,558
Sind	—	2,141	—	3,459	—	2,905	—	3,118	—	8,520
Total Hardware, &c.	—	475,338	—	440,190	—	448,228	—	425,453	—	431,928

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
HEMP, RAW:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	5,490	9,917	7,889	13,119	6,393	10,765	7,282	11,277	6,255	11,373
British Burma	20	25	2	13	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	11	13	11	36	1	1	—	—
Bombay	—	—	88	254	114	399	144	411	461	1,300
Total Hemp, Raw	5,510	9,942	7,990	13,399	6,518	11,201	7,427	11,689	6,716	12,673
HEMP, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Bengal — Yards	—	—	—	—	494	27	522	19	1,515	80
British Burma — No.	—	—	180	15	270	27	—	—	—	—
Madras — Yards	—	—	—	—	1,983	186	247	109	85	3
Madras — No.	9	1	2,366	114	3,303		4,536		8,360	218
Bombay — Yards	10,470	418	6,323	173	57,866	2,076	213 455	10,112	28,877	950
Bombay — No.	—	—	—	—	43		5,530		432	7
Sind — Yards.	10	1	177	9	40	1	—	—	—	—
Total Hemp Manufactures — Yards	10,480	420	6,500	311	60,383	2,317	214,224	10,246	30,477	1,258
Total Hemp Manufactures — No.	9		2,546		3,616		10,066		8,792	
Grand Total Hemp and Manufactures of	—	10,362	—	13,710	—	13,518	—	21,929	—	13,931
HIDES AND SKINS:										
HIDES, RAW AND DRESSED:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	787	6,067	146	1,811	203	1,158	243	2,435	283	1,648
British Burma	59	137	21	129	26	197	40	318	56	427
Madras	2,070	4,432	2,265	4,979	1,322	3,488	2,055	5,098	2,775	8,629
Bombay	1,020	5,854	1,521	6,576	936	3,898	778	5,410	229	3,703
Sind	157	365	89	174	265	497	56	95	380	860
Total Hides	4,093	16,355	4,042	13,669	2,752	9,238	3,172	13,356	3,723	15,267
SKINS, RAW AND DRESSED:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	432	14,193	436	12,253	430	13,985	333	11,267	360	11,203
British Burma	20	90	40	564	38	186	58	423	22	271
Madras	545	4,069	780	4,572	680	4,837	554	4,269	1,313	7,959
Bombay	3,684	18,076	1,742	12,130	528	11,102	403	8,380	1,378	12,655
Sind	387	881	488	1,612	442	973	527	1,490	1,366	3,908
Total Skins	5,068	37,309	3,486	31,131	2,118	31,083	1,875	25,829	4,439	35,996
Grand Total Hides and Skins	9,161	53,664	7,528	44,800	4,870	40,321	5,047	39,185	8,162	51,263
HOPS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	950	7,455	1,690	19,850	1,681	13,872	1,544	10,009	1,572	17,486
British Burma	14	117	9	97	5	50	24	157	23	206
Madras	90	773	24	192	16	126	35	183	26	181
Bombay	475	4,030	84	1,105	432	2,917	395	2,540	508	3,617
Sind	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	1,056	20,151
Total Hops	1,529	12,375	1,807	21,244	2,135	16,971	1,998	12,889	3,185	41,641
HORNS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	18	27	8	16	—	—	7	7
Madras	100	108	103	95	78	70	173	248	46	53
Bombay	334	2,583	214	1,592	554	2,042	1,032	3,256	187	1,862
Total Horns	434	2,686	335	1,714	640	2,128	1,205	3,504	240	1,922
ICE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	146,400	91,054	139,300	27,163	86,680	7,407	140,780	45,753	103,100	33,507
British Burma	—	—	—	—	7,000	2,100	—	—	—	—
Madras	39,880	27,966	48,141	33,699	51,260	17,142	62,481	12,497	27,740	5,548
Bombay	75,120	6,170	55,900	25,978	38,280	23,796	64,750	25,515	16,520	5,793
Total Ice	261,400	125,190	243,341	86,840	183,220	50,445	268,011	83,765	147,360	44,848

GENERAL IMPORTS :—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:		£		£		£		£		£
Musical:										
Bengal	—	18,053	—	11,343	—	13,792	—	16,039	—	15,260
British Burma	—	477	—	1,382	—	1,236	—	1,060	—	1,406
Madras	—	5,201	—	5,170	—	4,909	—	5,717	—	4,919
Bombay	—	11,570	—	10,447	—	13,251	—	12,761	—	14,955
Sind	—	631	—	618	—	1,617	—	736	—	907
Total Musical	—	35,932	—	28,960	—	34,805	—	36,313	—	37,447
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical:										
Bengal	—	10,495	—	7,575	—	12,052	—	11,814	—	12,244
British Burma	—	348	—	858	—	1,056	—	1,094	—	701
Madras	—	3,375	—	2,704	—	3,360	—	2,949	—	2,404
Bombay	—	10,770	—	9,877	—	10,007	—	15,518	—	15,485
Sind	—	336	—	437	—	311	—	299	—	1,493
Total Scientific, &c.	—	25,324	—	21,451	—	26,786	—	31,674	—	32,327
Total Instruments	—	61,256	—	50,411	—	61,591	—	67,987	—	69,774
IVORY AND IVORY WARE:										
Bengal	—	57	—	148	—	58	—	231	—	59
British Burma	—	80	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	8
Madras	—	57	—	63	—	16	—	49	—	24
Bombay	—	230,895	—	245,343	—	198,219	—	170,288	—	184,624
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	12
Total Ivory, &c.	—	231,089	—	245,564	—	198,296	—	170,572	—	184,727
JEWELLERY, PLATE, AND PRECIOUS STONES:										
Jewellery:										
Bengal	—	12,707	—	12,079	—	9,698	—	13,397	—	12,117
British Burma	—	1,467	—	1,688	—	2,605	—	2,065	—	3,638
Madras	—	1,994	—	2,800	—	1,846	—	4,349	—	2,859
Bombay	—	10,947	—	9,448	—	9,536	—	9,956	—	13,500
Sind	—	280	—	487	—	430	—	387	—	433
Total Jewellery	—	27,395	—	26,502	—	24,115	—	30,154	—	32,547
Plate:										
Bengal	—	5,474	—	3,760		2,828	—	2,367	—	2,099
British Burma	—	92	—	80	—	61	—	102	—	72
Madras	—	1,836	—	1,489	—	542	—	504	—	820
Bombay	—	2,518	—	1,492	—	1,922	—	1,546	—	2,295
Sind	—	157	—	54	—	—	—	36	—	117
Total Plate	—	10,077	—	6,875	—	5,353	—	4,555	—	5,403
Precious Stones (Unset):										
Bengal	—	7,802	—	7,196	—	7,442	—	5,452	—	13,688
British Burma	—	200	—	340	—	440	—	190	—	1,305
Madras	—	370	—	981	—	1,293	—	1,525	—	4,377
Bombay	—	130,947	—	155,742	—	184,761	—	124,336	—	135,867
Sind	—	40	—	130	—	149	—	—	—	43
Total Precious Stones	—	139,359	—	164,389	—	194,085	—	131,503	—	155,280
Total Jewellery, Plate, &c.	—	176,831	—	197,766	—	223,553	—	166,212	—	193,230
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Gunny Bags:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	16,998	174	25,351	331	85,385	1,743	449,890	7,560	150,102	2,264
British Burma	4,906	60	12,870	207	7,700	248	73,321	1,298	20,665	298
Madras	111,503	1,728	110,381	1,483	314,079	3,920	791,393	9,739	1,475,279	18,270
Bombay	72,490	1,065	123,225	1,546	64,773	1,050	72,500	790	86,567	1,564
Sind	5,546	258	1,127	20	1,459	26	4,902	75	8,622	139
Total Gunny Bags	211,243	3,285	272,954	3,587	473,396	6,987	1,392,006	19,462	1,741,235	22,535

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
GUNNY CLOTHS:										
Bengal	—	—	—	—	21,253	184	40,019	345	46,126	391
British Burma	192	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	3,690	75	—	—	—	—	7,135	80
Bombay	—	—	51,120	847	330,649	4,634	174,745	3,394	40,672	745
Total Gunny Cloths	192	1	54,810	922	351,902	4,818	214,764	3,739	93,933	1,216
ROPE, TWINE, AND RAW:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4	2	35	18	407	305	1,630	905	33	34
British Burma	7	33	1	7	—	—	8	47	33	172
Madras	Not stated.	2	—	—	11	28	31	66	21	181
Bombay	28	15	—	—	142	100	126	544	42	22
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	76
Total Rope, Twine, &c.	39	52	36	25	560	433	1,795	1,562	165	485
Grand Total Jute and Manufactures	—	3,338	—	4,534	—	12,238	—	24,763	—	24,236
LAC:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4,426	20,386	885	1,642	58	233	—	—	281	1,396
British Burma	9	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	35
Madras	1,955	7,250	970	3,004	355	1,032	124	183	77	414
Bombay	1,717	7,170	430	1,214	1,788	4,296	501	1,217	—	—
Total Lac	8,107	34,826	2,285	5,860	2,201	5,561	625	1,400	391	1,845
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
UNWROUGHT:										
Bengal	564	5,048	403	4,428	556	6,652	559	7,465	443	5,226
British Burma	1	3	17	182	21	279	27	196	48	400
Madras	—	—	2	44	3	41	44	187	15	61
Bombay	143	2,927	113	1,886	270	3,481	152	2,865	74	1,637
Sind	1	5	Not stated.	2	5	122	1	54	13	274
Total	709	7,983	535	6,542	855	10,575	783	10,767	593	7,598
BOOTS AND SHOES:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
Bengal	27,781	10,450	29,415	8,394	29,558	10,699	23,997	9,131	28,116	10,394
British Burma	6,874	2,914	9,322	3,367	7,408	2,125	8,091	2,479	11,781	3,846
Madras	9,037	3,354	8,369	3,190	4,930	1,844	4,501	2,236	4,262	1,762
Bombay	75,288	23,073	61,413	18,315	72,802	21,512	77,625	23,105	77,216	26,236
Sind	1,231	546	524	257	646	366	1,464	599	1,829	887
Total Boots, &c.	120,211	40,337	109,043	33,523	115,344	36,546	115,678	37,550	123,204	43,125
SADDLERY AND HARNESS:										
Bengal	—	18,735	—	12,314	—	13,994	—	12,633	—	9,035
British Burma	—	1,355	—	2,351	—	1,835	—	925	—	2,212
Madras	—	4,367	—	4,778	—	4,447	—	2,191	—	3,386
Bombay	—	13,119	—	10,894	—	9,262	—	6,881	—	10,552
Sind	—	176	—	173	—	306	—	274	—	1,811
Total Saddlery, &c.	—	37,752	—	30,510	—	29,844	—	22,904	—	26,996
OTHER SORTS:										
Bengal	—	8,243	—	4,272	—	5,066	—	2,827	—	3,827
British Burma	—	402	—	228	—	138	—	705	—	804
Madras	—	1,183	—	2,036	—	1,554	—	1,418	—	932
Bombay	—	4,890	—	6,186	—	4,479	—	10,083	—	16,294
Sind	—	1,021	—	144	—	238	—	289	—	672
Total other Sorts	—	15,739	—	12,866	—	11,475	—	15,322	—	22,529
Grand Total Leather and Manufactures of	—	101,811	—	83,441	—	88,440	—	86,543	—	100,248

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LIQUORS OF SORTS:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:										
Bengal	544,910	125,772	547,647	128,099	638,639	156,487	499,838	113,679	484,376	117,647
British Burma	77,184	17,643	117,920	27,979	160,814	38,373	147,485	32,052	155,208	36,541
Madras	193,192	49,489	176,830	38,331	221,768	47,627	192,796	41,463	135,593	31,309
Bombay	287,440	65,389	305,934	68,008	276,105	61,285	215,676	48,751	230,594	51,827
Sind	40,431	9,813	28,591	8,247	30,751	9,298	33,416	8,624	59,576	16,938
Total Ale, Beer, &c.	1,143,157	268,106	1,176,922	270,664	1,328,077	313,070	1,089,211	244,569	1,065,347	254,262
SPIRITS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
BRANDY. Bengal	168,818	163,007	172,377	183,831	231,811	245,252	160,768	180,028	164,209	178,617
British Burma	39,644	35,120	45,170	42,176	53,910	43,666	47,907	32,858	62,373	48,284
Madras	75,270	73,466	67,554	65,614	75,222	80,382	60,927	69,742	56,537	69,227
Bombay	172,595	169,686	155,113	169,595	136,048	103,317	122,891	85,237	143,003	98,194
Sind	26,705	28,361	27,724	33,046	33,874	40,534	30,174	31,516	49,796	56,440
Total Brandy	483,032	469,640	467,938	494,262	530,865	513,151	422,667	399,376	475,918	450,762
RUM. Bengal	5,708	3,676	1,636	1,174	5,233	3,900	5,381	3,423	2,041	1,543
British Burma	11,991	6,028	24,752	14,214	24,467	10,557	33,767	13,247	27,089	13,570
Madras	3,160	2,551	2,586	1,976	3,104	2,408	2,455	1,997	1,753	1,499
Bombay	7,531	4,434	4,211	3,063	2,723	1,657	3,484	1,600	5,178	1,589
Sind	884	644	357	262	1,246	1,121	795	616	1,487	1,071
Total Rum	29,274	17,333	33,542	20,689	36,773	19,643	45,882	20,883	37,548	19,272
OTHER SORTS. Bengal	57,843	41,401	65,440	51,164	65,725	52,971	56,894	46,908	84,709	75,302
British Burma	65,922	23,828	34,371	14,928	30,163	10,595	91,306	25,139	100,142	31,303
Madras	26,262	20,113	24,879	18,417	34,911	29,920	28,531	24,395	36,713	31,873
Bombay	36,206	26,008	24,425	19,152	33,302	15,882	37,199	16,409	53,433	25,592
Sind	6,335	5,153	3,932	3,572	5,975	5,499	9,905	7,675	25,871	25,016
Total other Sorts	192,568	116,503	153,047	107,233	170,076	114,867	223,835	120,526	300,868	189,086
Total Spirits	704,874	603,476	654,527	622,184	737,714	647,661	692,384	540,785	814,334	659,120
WINES AND LIQUEURS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
CHAMPAGNES. Bengal	46,999	79,019	31,138	56,061	37,140	67,931	33,021	66,682	26,875	55,213
British Burma	2,463	4,358	3,217	6,841	3,247	6,229	3,728	6,686	3,363	6,970
Madras	9,910	16,219	6,627	11,276	7,383	14,412	10,501	17,702	5,435	11,276
Bombay	26,192	48,276	16,519	31,277	18,313	31,787	15,423	26,460	14,418	25,418
Sind	2,409	4,615	1,564	3,207	2,868	6,380	1,986	4,100	3,703	8,199
Total Champagnes	87,973	152,487	59,065	109,462	68,951	126,739	64,659	121,630	53,794	107,076
CLARETS. Bengal	102,184	59,866	72,191	42,940	80,380	48,865	77,968	49,480	87,361	54,746
British Burma	7,793	3,871	11,038	5,438	11,176	5,674	14,058	6,100	13,136	7,419
Madras	22,972	12,275	24,118	11,548	30,878	15,638	36,594	18,027	21,522	13,223
Bombay	53,194	31,361	53,816	30,749	57,304	31,115	53,392	24,444	49,261	24,878
Sind	6,881	4,369	4,900	3,194	9,491	6,828	6,165	4,403	11,707	8,216
Total Clarets	193,024	111,742	166,063	93,869	189,229	108,120	188,177	102,454	182,987	108,482
PORT. Bengal	24,094	22,135	30,668	27,224	28,371	25,599	28,478	25,467	26,604	24,490
British Burma	1,188	1,102	1,711	1,480	1,431	1,472	1,851	1,638	2,168	1,830
Madras	16,296	13,362	18,729	10,976	14,816	8,251	22,648	12,534	8,717	5,989
Bombay	26,858	16,074	19,225	12,262	23,819	13,244	22,465	12,611	14,589	8,809
Sind	1,420	1,235	1,480	1,202	1,365	1,631	2,172	2,145	3,860	3,827
Total Port	69,856	53,908	71,813	53,144	69,302	50,197	77,614	54,395	55,938	44,945
SHERRY. Bengal	55,014	50,908	43,155	39,771	39,874	39,465	36,486	34,765	32,754	31,861
British Burma	2,822	2,753	2,708	2,636	3,050	2,965	2,715	2,366	3,343	3,150
Madras	15,795	14,516	11,725	9,275	13,985	10,766	13,325	10,027	9,327	7,296
Bombay	28,243	25,209	23,651	20,536	24,904	19,663	21,383	16,625	18,963	15,659
Sind	3,136	3,332	2,914	2,735	4,910	5,389	3,764	3,296	4,282	4,296
Total Sherry	105,010	96,718	84,153	74,953	86,723	78,248	77,673	67,079	68,669	62,262
OTHER SORTS. Bengal	47,857	43,143	29,241	28,733	34,175	31,885	30,158	28,507	31,661	27,994
British Burma	12,707	6,858	5,789	3,474	4,004	3,013	6,663	4,215	8,850	5,501
Madras	20,801	19,059	18,812	16,299	15,530	12,886	16,847	15,030	17,721	15,802
Bombay	33,849	27,828	26,520	24,285	24,542	20,036	21,432	16,421	17,964	13,585
Sind	4,319	4,326	2,786	2,757	4,277	4,596	4,564	4,443	6,401	7,084
Total other Sorts	119,533	101,214	83,148	75,548	82,528	72,716	79,664	68,616	82,597	69,966
Total Wines and Liqueurs	575,396	516,069	464,242	406,976	496,733	436,020	487,787	414,174	443,985	392,731

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
LIQUORS—*continued.*										
Other Sorts of Liquors:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
Bengal	6,787	2,004	4,174	1,224	4,761	1,820	4,681	2,438	2,389	1,213
British Burma	18	21	65	23	95	105	58	17	217	70
Madras	5,263	1,489	4,227	1,220	6,729	1,994	4,267	1,227	5,278	1,636
Bombay	1,637	517	3,334	1,159	1,849	592	2,580	942	340	89
Sind	1,361	444	385	142	726	297	4	1	384	164
Total	15,066	4,475	12,185	3,768	14,160	4,808	11,590	4,620	8,608	3,172
Total of all Liquors:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	1,060,214	590,931	997,667	561,021	1,166,109	674,175	933,673	551,372	942,979	568,626
British Burma	221,732	101,582	246,741	119,189	292,357	122,649	349,538	124,313	375,889	154,638
Madras	388,921	222,539	356,087	184,932	423,826	224,284	388,891	212,144	298,596	189,131
Bombay	673,745	414,783	632,748	380,086	598,909	298,878	515,925	249,500	547,743	265,638
Sind	93,881	62,292	74,633	58,364	95,483	81,573	92,945	66,819	167,067	131,252
Grand Total Liquors	2,438,493	1,392,127	2,307,876	1,303,592	2,576,684	1,401,559	2,280,972	1,204,148	2,332,274	1,309,285
MACHINERY, MILLWORK, STEAM ENGINES, &c.:										
Agricultural (not being Steam):										
Bengal	—	1,153	—	2	—	1,273	—	834	—	1,084
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	127	—	—
Madras	—	1,771	—	974	—	60	—	680	—	36
Bombay	—	680	—	15	—	44	—	39	—	—
Sind	—	75	—	7	—	50	—	5	—	—
Total Agricultural	—	3,679	—	998	—	1,430	—	1,685	—	1,120
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts (excluding those for Railways), and other Sorts:										
Bengal	—	266,136	—	36,135	—	33,342	—	43,523	—	79,360
British Burma	—	59,189	—	10,474	—	1,910	—	39,761	—	49,559
Madras	—	11,620	—	501	—	4,543	—	1,716	—	233
Bombay	—	648,982	—	468,574	—	380,381	—	365,338	—	197,324
Sind	—	5,894	—	18,856	—	4,865	—	17,134	—	6,795
Total Steam Engines	—	991,821	—	534,540	—	425,041	—	467,472	—	333,271
Other Sorts of Machinery:										
Bengal	—	253,567	—	261,569	—	271,808	—	306,099	—	230,674
British Burma	—	30,373	—	56,248	—	92,688	—	29,775	—	15,438
Madras	—	16,692	—	14,342	—	47,538	—	37,973	—	20,980
Bombay	—	92,239	—	11,802	—	10,661	—	17,514	—	12,110
Sind	—	3,296	—	2,874	—	1,831	—	2,937	—	3,240
Total Machinery	—	396,167	—	346,835	—	424,526	—	394,298	—	282,442
Grand Total Machinery, Millwork, &c.	—	1,391,667	—	882,373	—	850,997	—	863,455	—	616,833
MANURES OF ALL KINDS:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Bengal	84	1,450	6	90	67	579	168	1,887	9	106
British Burma	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	584	5,319	302	2,836	70	644	292	1,690	271	1,999
Bombay	—	—	1	2	—	—	Not stated.	4	2	22
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	2	4
Total Manures	668	6,769	310	2,948	137	1,223	464	3,587	284	2,131
MATS AND MATTING:	Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.	
Bengal	8,258	175	12,617	406	11,530	222	5,284	448	5,689	201
British Burma	53,583	1,741	29,912	1,576	26,450	1,028	42,929	1,489	136,577	3,153
Madras	12,162	231	27,077	758	21,214	413	17,834	594	14,024	394
Bombay	880,283	8,157	495,993	6,680	362,918	4,179	529,717	8,086	490,930	6,727
Sind	158,136	559	144,751	524	132,895	605	76,200	284	65,849	335
Total Mats	1,112,422	10,863	710,350	9,944	555,007	6,447	671,964	10,901	713,069	10,810

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
MATCHES AND LUCIFERS:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	18,068	—	20,817	—	23,488	—	20,056	—	24,512
British Burma	—	13,469	—	17,197	—	24,272	—	29,068	—	28,810
Madras	—	4,749	—	4,408	—	8,044	—	6,035	—	9,244
Bombay	—	30,672	—	34,206	—	43,850	—	31,218	—	33,861
Sind	—	—	—	20	—	107	—	31	—	33
Total Matches, &c.	—	66,958	—	76,648	—	99,761	—	86,408	—	96,460
METALS:										
Brass (Wrought and Unwrought):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	3,384	18,539	3,267	18,080	3,778	20,797	1,525	7,774	3,289	14,992
British Burma	505	4,369	1,480	8,504	1,162	7,295	3,250	17,704	4,249	23,197
Madras	828	3,371	379	2,643	1,882	3,719	531	2,916	533	3,275
Bombay	2,701	21,180	2,040	15,401	3,528	21,517	1,493	10,035	2,180	12,212
Sind	42	1,065	86	819	16	315	13	164	28	172
Total Brass	7,460	48,524	7,252	45,447	10,366	53,643	6,812	38,593	10,279	53,848
Copper:										
Old, for Remanufacture:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1,106	4,391	551	2,529	618	2,712	215	833	380	1,399
British Burma	215	780	67	321	85	331	69	193	12	40
Madras	12	59	4	22	71	342	5	20	2	14
Bombay	213	1,021	237	1,159	3,491	14,676	1,056	3,941	213	795
Sind	—	—	1	8	3	10	—	—	—	—
Total	1,546	6,251	860	4,039	4,268	18,071	1,345	4,987	607	2,248
Unwrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	65,751	341,260	75,116	412,524	99,952	480,318	91,348	407,593	127,518	543,544
British Burma	27	131	72	347	125	602	433	2,080	785	3,171
Madras	1,021	5,705	1,224	6,534	342	1,661	377	1,750	647	2,624
Bombay	6,652	36,192	12,011	60,211	7,461	34,276	12,820	53,718	5,606	22,385
Sind	901	3,943	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	74,352	387,231	88,423	479,617	107,880	516,857	104,978	465,141	134,556	571,724
Wrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	51,632	269,186	72,537	357,515	74,551	364,585	68,873	321,076	110,278	464,181
British Burma	2,079	7,593	4,555	17,978	2,750	8,989	1,055	6,268	1,749	8,357
Madras	19,262	89,195	15,830	75,660	14,864	67,121	16,445	68,408	21,528	85,897
Bombay	86,809	446,376	89,756	461,097	115,701	522,002	97,252	417,790	116,611	483,917
Sind	336	1,668	302	2,196	89	550	127	499	844	3,881
Total	160,118	814,018	183,070	914,446	207,955	963,247	183,752	814,041	251,010	1,046,183
Total Copper	236,016	1,207,500	272,353	1,398,102	320,103	1,498,175	290,075	1,284,169	386,173	1,620,155
Iron:										
Old, for Remanufacture (including Ore):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	273	168	3,980	764	2,071	441	1,112	261	1,062	193
British Burma	1,100	303	—	—	40	4	25	6	400	25
Madras	5,443	1,566	7,031	2,264	3,597	1,093	3,316	1,010	5,296	1,614
Bombay	7,345	1,763	23,638	6,110	2,599	571	4,297	809	5,072	785
Sind	88	30	67	17	87	20	13	3	—	—
Total	14,249	3,830	34,716	9,155	8,394	2,129	8,763	2,089	11,830	2,617
Cast:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	56,470	17,116	33,000	8,753	67,609	15,836	23,176	5,033	66,560	15,334
British Burma	5,000	1,125	4,400	1,183	3,229	943	6,400	1,815	8,870	1,677
Madras	202	52	1,230	328	—	—	1,092	295	2,303	518
Bombay	20,800	5,344	10,200	2,611	55,805	13,091	19,845	4,918	20,161	4,242
Sind	3,500	1,180	200	54	800	243	600	188	3,100	967
Total	85,972	24,817	49,030	12,929	127,443	30,113	51,313	12,249	100,994	22,738

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
METALS—*continued.*										
IRON—*continued.*										
WROUGHT, INCLUDING ANCHORS AND CABLES; ANGLE, BAR, BOLT, AND ROD; GALVANISED; HOOPS; NAILS, SCREWS, AND RIVETS; SHEETS AND PLATES; WIRE; AND MANUFACTURES OF, WROUGHT, CAST, OR MIXED WITH STEEL:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	677,114	497,314	896,077	624,038	952,974	586,967	978,264	625,339	985,703	593,543
British Burma	42,531	34,550	105,739	82,022	73,819	62,137	83,253	61,371	108,836	75,067
Madras	294,254	192,979	235,628	148,469	269,035	156,908	123,057	71,204	228,850	120,975
Bombay	886,961	651,300	888,961	620,825	983,376	578,451	1,016,169	604,465	592,778	366,670
Sind	22,765	19,808	41,042	30,968	22,680	18,856	104,517	69,298	82,165	47,774
Total	1,923,625	1,395,951	2,167,447	1,506,322	2,301,884	1,403,319	2,305,260	1,431,677	1,998,332	1,204,029
Total Iron	2,023,846	1,424,598	2,251,193	1,528,406	2,437,721	1,435,561	2,365,336	1,446,015	2,111,156	1,229,384
LEAD:										
ORE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	330	461	545	805	505	678	1,002	1,508	1,901	2,482
Bombay	1,869	2,646	1,326	1,955	2,338	3,351	2,691	3,683	2,351	2,934
Total	2,199	3,107	1,871	2,760	2,843	4,029	3,693	5,191	4,252	5,416
PIG:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4,778	6,572	3,231	4,094	5,323	6,955	15,062	17,998	11,856	13,406
British Burma	2	3	—	—	222	252	—	—	73	85
Madras	129	262	26	90	698	933	4,734	5,541	2,424	2,819
Bombay	1,231	1,541	1,389	1,940	5,829	7,388	2,629	3,009	18,714	19,792
Sind	73	80	32	35	20	31	—	—	83	88
Total	6,213	8,458	4,678	6,159	12,092	15,559	22,425	26,543	33,150	36,190
WROUGHT AND OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	23,389	44,633	30,190	57,590	33,932	70,992	35,955	73,103	32,912	60,147
British Burma	482	703	256	461	387	660	469	791	857	1,288
Madras	1,092	2,108	1,028	1,954	2,036	3,787	1,939	3,252	580	1,008
Bombay	2,700	3,802	2,299	3,433	1,376	1,919	1,912	2,566	1,623	2,058
Sind	141	288	153	219	91	164	70	148	125	189
Total	27,804	51,534	33,926	63,657	37,822	77,522	40,345	79,860	36,097	64,690
Total Lead	36,216	63,099	40,475	72,576	52,757	97,110	66,463	111,594	73,499	106,296
QUICKSILVER:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	228,910	49,468	121,425	21,910	118,125	17,702	191,556	31,562	300,002	33,578
British Burma	2,320	569	1,050	263	378	94	—	—	825	98
Madras	19,603	3,675	7,350	1,125	6,600	912	5,325	708	13,345	1,553
Bombay	273,465	53,799	87,356	13,634	82,878	10,192	53,628	6,481	217,221	23,615
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	54	—	—
Total Quicksilver	524,298	107,511	217,181	36,932	207,981	28,900	250,884	38,805	531,393	58,844
SPELTER OR ZINC:										
UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	33,500	45,696	64,802	92,272	84,047	113,816	84,755	98,508	98,915	109,776
British Burma	261	522	—	—	10	15	20	30	223	241
Madras	100	144	3	5	302	420	668	864	483	641
Bombay	17,799	23,448	18,309	26,049	28,243	36,093	23,595	27,036	13,123	13,004
Sind	1,788	2,273	1,499	2,484	2,069	3,095	6,240	6,967	2,186	2,197
Total	53,448	72,083	84,613	120,810	114,671	153,439	115,278	133,405	114,930	125,859
WROUGHT AND OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	3,259	6,052	7,773	14,807	8,778	14,682	7,923	12,382	6,628	10,312
British Burma	416	745	1,287	2,227	2,030	2,981	1,083	1,889	2,617	3,341
Madras	863	1,637	918	1,867	1,185	2,068	2,133	3,557	783	1,230
Bombay	1,132	2,134	1,942	3,886	3,616	6,283	3,243	5,312	2,068	3,432
Sind	—	—	60	123	—	—	1	2	112	186
Total	5,670	10,568	11,980	22,910	15,609	26,014	14,383	23,142	12,208	18,501
Total Spelter or Zinc	59,118	82,651	96,593	143,720	130,280	179,453	129,661	156,547	127,138	144,360

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALS—*continued.*										
Steel:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Cast:										
Bengal	2,032	4,697	1,717	4,125	1,613	3,936	1,969	5,066	4,992	9,052
British Burma	1,997	2,043	1,649	1,796	395	575	1,428	2,956	198	613
Madras	2,246	4,953	2,602	4,869	1,054	2,607	390	1,048	602	1,382
Bombay	1,053	1,953	2,147	3,595	2,391	3,230	2,359	3,138	3,827	4,203
Sind	13	43	151	538	78	225	6	20	199	522
Total	7,341	13,689	8,266	14,923	5,531	10,573	6,152	12,228	9,818	15,772
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	16,793	18,362	22,667	21,600	21,298	18,754	14,662	12,415	24,648	19,358
British Burma	320	388	4,503	5,071	1,354	1,281	3,023	2,791	4,958	3,657
Madras	1,770	1,883	1,293	1,453	4,283	4,946	852	848	1,167	977
Bombay	48,787	47,320	66,406	64,022	53,765	44,467	44,788	35,800	42,018	34,280
Sind	7,155	7,354	5,507	5,175	1,210	1,042	1,998	1,589	13,344	10,503
Total	74,825	75,307	100,376	97,321	81,910	70,490	65,323	53,443	86,135	68,775
Total Steel	82,166	88,996	108,642	112,244	87,441	81,063	71,475	65,671	95,953	84,547
Tin:										
Unwrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	19,751	99,322	25,108	123,467	32,660	149,968	26,353	115,732	17,480	85,176
British Burma	1,174	5,424	902	4,562	132	648	477	2,273	529	2,435
Madras	3,488	17,539	2,993	14,986	3,207	15,337	2,005	8,403	765	3,522
Bombay	8,163	39,549	7,429	35,547	12,373	55,279	5,948	24,431	1,607	7,242
Sind	—	—	6	25	—	—	—	—	5	26
Total	32,576	161,834	36,438	178,587	48,372	221,232	34,783	150,839	20,386	98,401
Wrought and other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	5	38	55	94	11	86	6	52
British Burma	59	242	743	1,539	154	235	100	150	1	5
Madras	1,386	2,345	82	333	39	104	56	292	432	264
Bombay	2,120	4,772	24	240	45	447	38	368	10	79
Sind	18	43	4	57	6	45	1	5	5	45
Total	3,583	7,402	858	2,207	299	925	206	901	454	445
Total Tin	36,159	169,236	37,296	180,794	48,671	222,157	34,989	151,740	20,840	98,846
Unenumerated:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1,259	22,658	1,436	31,607	94	1,875	3,650	15,907	239	2,270
British Burma	142	461	5	40	175	2,043	298	3,370	738	5,594
Madras	406	1,685	599	2,563	517	2,570	499	2,277	344	3,136
Bombay	607	16,479	470	8,866	463	2,709	369	3,974	355	5,759
Sind	17	72	28	110	25	204	24	169	25	226
Total Unenumerated	2,431	41,355	2,538	43,186	1,274	9,401	4,840	25,697	1,701	16,985
Total Metals of all Kinds:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	962,865	1,445,895	1,243,086	1,796,518	1,390,913	1,871,108	1,357,565	1,752,171	1,497,046	1,978,795
British Burma	56,331	59,951	125,667	126,314	86,073	89,085	101,583	103,687	135,102	128,891
Madras	332,677	329,158	270,936	265,165	303,171	264,528	158,147	172,393	266,858	231,449
Bombay	1,099,384	1,360,619	1,129,364	1,330,581	1,283,139	1,355,942	1,240,983	1,211,474	830,257	1,007,404
Sind	36,837	37,847	49,228	42,829	27,174	24,800	113,613	79,106	102,221	66,726
Grand Total Metals	2,488,094	3,233,470	2,818,281	3,561,407	3,090,470	3,605,463	2,971,891	3,318,831	2,831,484	3,413,265
MILITARY AND OTHER UNIFORMS AND ACCOUTREMENTS FOR PRIVATE AND PUBLIC USE:										
Bengal	—	2,067	—	763	—	1,180	—	3,163	—	1,536
British Burma	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	138	—	9
Madras	—	1,336	—	865	—	1,487	—	528	—	508
Bombay	—	17,381	—	9,259	—	8,784	—	5,815	—	10,291
Sind	—	486	—	2,344	—	2,116	—	1,753	—	2,818
Total	—	21,290	—	13,231	—	13,567	—	11,397	—	15,162

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
OILS:										
ANIMAL:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
Bengal	2,454	909	1,765	552	8,792	1,221	8,266	1,573	26,102	3,860
British Burma	117	14	—	—	1,641	482	294	86	318	56
Madras	48	8	33	7	26	26	19	5	17	4
Bombay	1,534	842	1,153	490	1,824	764	1,774	515	2,145	722
Sind	964	69	295	17	650	39	260	30	459	57
Total	5,117	1,842	3,246	1,066	12,833	2,532	10,613	2,209	29,041	4,699
ESSENTIAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	1,391	1,358	18	95	2	46	1	176	1	58
British Burma	14	15	2	7	Not stated.	10	—	—	—	—
Madras	22	22	Not stated.	1	7	53	29	14	—	—
Bombay	532	1,635	17,443	3,926	36,298	6,614	32,353	5,960	475	983
Sind	—	—	Not stated.	7	Not stated.	10	Not stated.	1	—	—
Total	1,959	3,030	17,463	4,036	36,307	6,733	32,383	6,151	476	1,041
MINERAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	227,255	14,170	198,334	18,746	1,242,708	102,469	1,077,880	84,752	3,704,340	223,497
British Burma	35,896	2,615	8,294	926	146,896	13,578	424,894	33,635	1,256,990	76,297
Madras	23,436	1,839	55,183	6,000	67,910	7,523	47,432	4,797	103,586	9,774
Bombay	330,583	25,621	176,780	23,334	930,947	100,599	2,209,818	146,962	2,823,331	172,340
Sind	4,360	382	532	111	16,944	8,589	15,650	1,565	—	—
Total	621,530	44,627	439,123	49,117	2,405,405	226,758	3,775,674	271,711	7,888,247	481,908
VEGETABLE, NOT ESSENTIAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	39,460	7,247	55,817	9,585	132,548	23,816	180,629	31,248	174,661	25,572
British Burma	4,808	1,065	10,997	1,550	22,009	3,123	95,062	16,446	49,512	8,276
Madras	15,623	2,560	17,975	3,239	83,264 Cwts. 89	11,827	30,153 Cwts. 123	4,769	9,358 Cwts. 178	1,818
Bombay	52,798	9,838	50,498	9,812	124,288	21,045	211,353	37,090	112,313	21,572
Sind	20	4	33	7	1,315	332	1,348	241	4,796	1,045
Total	112,709	20,714	135,320	24,193	363,424 Cwts. 89	59,643	518,545 Cwts. 123	89,794	350,640 Cwts. 178	58,283
Grand Total Oils	741,315	70,213	495,152	78,412	2,817,969 Cwts. 89	295,666	4,337,215 Cwts. 123	369,865	8,268,404 Cwts. 178	545,931
OIL AND FLOOR CLOTH:	Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.	
Bengal	49,751	2,673	43,029	2,664	43,039	2,393	43,411	2,460	30,106	1,516
British Burma	961	254	960	135	2,204	227	3,217	340	4,654	308
Madras	10,724	592	7,260	602	6,951	503	8,638	632	9,944	723
Bombay	70,563	4,560	52,133	3,633	67,169	4,375	52,019	3,778	43,472	3,345
Sind	2,674	630	620	128	90	16	16	8	708	135
Total Oil and Floor Cloth	134,673	8,709	104,002	7,162	119,453	7,514	107,301	7,218	88,884	6,027
PAINTS AND COLOURS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	35,413	86,780	40,837	74,810	48,483	98,072	42,616	86,452	39,992	82,465
British Burma	3,145	5,698	5,028	8,316	4,536	6,773	4,325	5,964	5,359	9,094
Madras	2,889	6,327	3,478	6,708	3,901	7,166	7,447	10,285	3,526	5,643
Bombay	55,864	91,999	41,861	48,130	44,138	62,499	41,897	53,432	59,390	61,960
Sind	1,812	3,200	1,909	2,379	550	1,042	2,239	2,171	2,026	3,351
Total	99,123	194,004	93,113	140,343	101,608	176,182	98,524	158,304	110,293	162,513
PAINTERS' MATERIALS:										
Bengal	—	5,752	—	7,624	—	11,533	—	15,444	—	18,445
British Burma	—	2,247	—	4,432	—	4,512	—	1,348	—	3,477
Madras	—	601	—	508	—	670	—	2,152	—	3,271
Bombay	—	235	—	7,324	—	9,551	—	9,968	—	14,475
Sind	—	123	—	285	—	98	—	27	—	60
Total	—	8,948	—	20,173	—	26,364	—	28,939	—	39,728
Total Paints, Colours, and Materials	—	202,952	—	160,516	—	202,546	—	187,243	—	202,241

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD:										
Printing Paper:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	23,965	66,561	28,775	70,072	41,652	94,809	35,832	84,487	31,857	72,551
British Burma	283	1,591	1,096	1,771	1,430	4,049	849	2,298	2,090	4,217
Madras	5,957	18,045	3,501	10,421	7,654	22,852	4,703	14,482	3,776	10,129
Bombay	10,568	30,083	12,823	32,396	14,818	37,626	10,749	27,447	12,822	33,900
Sind	123	485	196	665	393	1,247	596	1,768	1,718	4,956
Total	40,896	116,765	46,391	115,325	65,947	160,583	52,729	130,482	52,263	125,753
Writing Paper, Envelopes, &c.:										
Bengal	—	27,456	—	47,881	—	51,936	—	40,963	—	45,164
British Burma	—	2,059	—	1,960	—	1,773	—	985	—	1,051
Madras	—	13,492	—	14,935	—	19,232	—	19,119	—	19,795
Bombay		62,400	—	60,428	—	88,285	—	75,668	—	71,675
Sind	—	2,582	—	1,217	—	1,032	—	1,622	—	2,714
Total	—	107,989	—	126,421	—	162,258	—	138,357	—	140,399
Other Kinds, except Stationery:	Cwts.		Cwts.		wts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	3,300	10,646	3,723	16,114	3,946	16,083	3,413	10,948	5,265	14,917
British Burma	1,513	4,993	1,747	4,881	2,388	6,234	4,005	9,913	3,615	9,793
Madras	373	2,103	543	2,627	529	1,850	458	1,836	581	2,617
Bombay	7,962	27,538	6,571	17,068	12,413	23,610	7,987	18,611	9,838	25,091
Sind	5	93	14	95	107	188	20	204	166	458
Total	13,153	45,373	12,598	40,785	19,383	47,965	15,883	41,512	19,465	52,876
Grand Total Paper and Pasteboard, excluding Stationery	—	270,127	—	282,531	—	370,806	—	310,351	—	319,028
PERFUMERY:										
Bengal	—	15,258	—	15,158	—	16,920	—	16,928	—	12,111
British Burma	—	1,491	—	2,732	—	4,180	—	4,489	—	5,221
Madras	—	4,300	—	4,139	—	4,389	—	3,505	—	3,394
Bombay	—	21,159	—	19,566	—	20,020	—	20,024	—	26,421
Sind	—	338	—	290	—	884	—	742	—	1,124
Total Perfumery	—	42,546	—	41,885	—	46,393	—	45,683	—	48,271
PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	18,344	7,754	24,200	10,708	27,043	11,517	28,961	11,582	39,315	11,264
British Burma	4,813	1,425	4,306	1,491	5,196	1,730	9,323	2,909	6,937	2,805
Madras	9,129	4,291	13,659	5,717	7,119	2,802	9,902	3,352	7,317	2,589
Bombay	26,248	11,154	21,447	8,578	19,985	8,248	22,659	7,886	32,775	10,433
Sind	133	107	1	1	84	86	—	—	10	7
Total Pitch, Tar, &c.	58,667	24,731	63,613	26,495	59,427	24,383	70,845	25,729	86,254	27,098
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS, BUT NOT PAPER:										
Bengal	—	7,470	—	4,031	—	5,332	—	10,823	—	8,249
British Burma	—	189	—	476	—	237	—	231	—	156
Madras	—	3,990	—	1,994	—	6,228	—	565	—	139
Bombay	—	2,468	—	3,826	—	2,789	—	3,211	—	4,152
Sind	—	80	—	92	—	1,066	—	157	—	403
Total Printing, &c., Materials	—	14,197	—	10,419	—	15,652	—	14,987	—	13,099
PROVISIONS:										
Bacon and Hams:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		214,554	15,897	249,551	20,659	212,310	17,052	265,960	22,389
British Burma			35,033	2,008	37,560	2,403	34,444	2,199	57,924	3,923
Madras			52,574	3,837	80,062	5,810	84,213	6,062	61,835	5,474
Bombay			171,090	12,878	205,440	14,187	195,274	13,273	182,956	13,276
Sind			18,016	1,636	23,834	2,197	33,542	2,743	40,492	3,334
Total	—	—	491,267	36,256	596,447	45,256	559,783	41,329	609,167	48,396

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
PROVISIONS—*continued.*										
Butter:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Bengal	15,852	1,325	17,491	1,399	32,018	2,380	34,456	2,699	33,163	2,513
British Burma	19,265	1,657	33,924	3,228	25,475	2,408	27,346	2,726	51,976	4,985
Madras	4,637	183	2,766	227	4,444	402	7,964	756	2,287	206
Bombay	35,976	3,301	39,000	3,682	49,461	4,658	45,429	4,033	44,831	4,239
Sind	928	77	18	2	568	61	1,562	135	100	11
Total	76,658	6,543	93,199	8,538	111,966	9,909	116,757	10,349	132,357	11,954
Cheese:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		178,197	13,215	184,570	15,668	235,097	19,232	219,504	19,683
British Burma			26,933	1,755	17,772	1,168	25,959	1,655	37,358	2,380
Madras			47,920	3,744	75,629	5,996	57,366	4,653	43,591	3,810
Bombay			145,218	10,160	147,860	10,066	162,483	10,106	149,685	10,367
Sind			13,396	1,126	17,336	1,583	26,081	2,346	26,864	2,423
Total	—	—	411,664	30,000	443,167	34,481	506,986	37,992	477,002	38,663
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
British Burma	93,968	1,569	—	—	—	—	232	25	75	13
Madras	55,888	102	13,415	388	8,376	209	11,082	323	22,132	334
Bombay	691,264	22,131	921,376	32,706	1,034,756	36,833	1,213,846	36,469	1,086,544	34,735
Sind	35,504	1,358	31,867	985	39,549	1,607	13,568	740	37,217	980
Total	876,624	25,160	966,658	34,079	1,082,681	38,649	1,238,728	37,557	1,145,968	36,062
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, or Preserved):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	5,752	6,373	347	1,197	11,541	14,095	69,545	66,311	103,347	95,442
British Burma	993	1,466	5,643	4,157	10,833	6,105	9,381	8,275	19,708	17,227
Madras	7,718	8,060	1,764	3,202	2,245	2,736	7,202	3,220	7,010	3,184
Bombay	493,947	220,727	426,056	224,968	624,733	303,249	446,606	266,168	539,203	296,003
Sind	161,954	52,799	101,545	39,484	165,984	59,355	122,071	59,958	162,850	76,124
Total	670,364	289,425	535,355	273,008	815,336	385,540	654,805	403,932	832,118	487,980
Ghee:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		36	1	962	35	421	10	444	15
Madras			176	6	32	1	124	4	517	17
Bombay			590,602	20,221	322,854	11,094	550,872	19,279	119,842	4,116
Sind			246,614	7,412	330,274	11,699	528,430	18,962	378,665	13,272
Total	—	—	837,428	27,640	654,122	22,829	1,089,847	38,255	499,468	17,420
Salted Fish:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	2,081	43	1,759	18	3,677	73	7,564	79	948	23
British Burma	1,261,482	15,784	922,296	10,808	1,306,353	20,440	2,848,041	36,583	3,211,142	44,910
Madras	654,350	2,498	1,401,340	3,306	1,571,212	4,509	1,722,683	6,576	2,306,791	8,368
Bombay	1,553,644	4,647	1,157,902	4,875	2,167,630	8,291	2,080,367	8,401	1,736,923	6,891
Sind	143,816	419	73,211	165	57,085	149	52,187	113	81,611	170
Total	3,615,373	23,391	3,556,508	19,172	5,105,957	33,462	6,710,842	51,752	7,337,415	60,362
All other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	42,994	156,524	28,777	97,384	39,742	125,375	49,928	145,689	45,760	134,730
British Burma	12,200	31,625	13,619	35,121	18,816	38,045	31,131	70,035	35,372	74,861
Madras	13,847	42,822	12,978	28,477	12,141	40,020	19,562	42,107	22,848	35,736
Bombay	28,991	120,112	18,258	63,387	20,620	74,512	30,825	81,181	24,829	82,057
Sind	5,393	18,236	2,131	7,996	2,542	10,718	3,433	15,658	4,159	20,611
Total	103,425	369,319	75,763	232,365	93,861	288,670	133,879	354,670	132,968	347,995
Total Provisions:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	48,906	164,265	32,803	129,111	55,486	178,285	123,847	251,072	151,964	274,795
British Burma	25,467	52,101	28,353	57,077	42,034	70,569	66,726	121,498	85,066	148,299
Madras	27,948	53,665	28,297	43,187	29,920	59,683	43,580	63,701	53,404	57,129
Bombay	543,303	370,918	471,325	372,877	680,425	462,890	515,362	438,910	593,682	451,684
Sind	168,956	72,889	107,095	58,806	172,710	87,369	131,445	100,655	172,053	116,925
Grand Total Provisions	814,580	713,838	667,873	661,058	980,575	858,796	880,960	975,836	1,056,169	1,048,832

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:		£		£		£		£		£
Locomotive Engines and Tenders:										
Bengal	—	14,742	—	58,769	—	10,832	—	128,784	—	16,228
Madras	—	105,008	—	37,850	—	2,520	—	11,649	—	1,418
Bombay	—	6,801	—	3,541	—	300,751	—	34,022	—	40,902
Sind	—	—	—	3,283	—	—	—	—	—	16,100
Total	—	126,551	—	103,443	—	314,103	—	174,455	—	74,648
Carriages and Trucks:	No.		No.							
Bengal	580	6,621	960	7,967	Not stated.	80,946	Not stated.	175,634	Not stated.	105,875
Madras	999	78,125	521	27,790		12,856		74,895		672
Bombay	4	331	—	—		17,486		17,719		39,356
Sind	—	—	—	—		—		5,500		—
Total	1,583	85,077	1,481	35,757	—	111,288	—	273,748	—	145,903
Wooden Sleepers:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	190,268	33,674	375,462	78,375	250,060	52,873	430,389	92,997	252,643	50,892
Madras	265,810	48,557	69,380	8,230	1,600	432	10,374	1,973	52,263	6,261
Bombay	—	—	62,655	11,663	85,927	16,890	163,295	41,447	192,013	49,306
Sind	—	—	15,555	3,356	38,610	8,899	59,925	16,340	1,329	363
Total	456,078	82,231	523,052	101,624	376,197	79,094	663,983	152,757	498,248	106,822
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	61,253	52,436	293,531	197,566	149,824	81,087	229,364	97,009	452,389	147,978
Madras	305,372	226,984	172,785	133,647	512,174	180,358	108,620	77,067	119,565	45,548
Bombay	17,119	18,743	259,282	117,080	392,292	130,462	632,703	256,915	698,951	319,782
Sind	14,173	7,748	3,301	2,791	22,263	10,610	26,953	14,881	359,966	192,368
Total	397,917	305,911	728,899	451,084	1,076,553	402,517	997,640	445,872	1,630,871	705,676
Total Railway Plant and Rolling Stock:										
Bengal	—	107,473	—	342,677	—	225,738	—	494,424	—	320,973
Madras	—	458,674	—	207,517	—	196,166	—	165,584	—	53,899
Bombay	—	25,875	—	132,284	—	465,589	—	350,103	—	449,346
Sind	—	7,748	—	9,430	—	19,509	—	36,721	—	208,831
Grand Total Railway Materials	—	599,770	—	691,908	—	907,002	—	1,046,832	—	1,033,049
SALT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	6,617,220	527,842	5,418,160	370,015	4,383,440	320,799	4,923,920	524,236	6,019,460	633,191
British Burma	686,800	71,787	553,500	55,352	699,820	79,651	555,220	68,244	1,021,320	128,070
Madras	160	142	80	112	180	199	780	256	320	303
Bombay	840	1,154	3,760	5,381	1,180	677	3,660	845	3,660	938
Sind	12	9	20	30	Not stated.	40	20	31	Not stated.	30
Total Salt	7,305,032	600,934	5,975,520	430,890	5,084,620	401,366	5,483,600	593,612	7,044,760	762,532
SEEDS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	640	4,032	531	3,834	373	3,131	845	4,018	355	3,788
British Burma	5,288	2,765	4,017	2,487	1,771	1,053	17,676	13,373	5,727	4,466
Madras	1,035	937	3,318	2,833	22,332	19,755	19,741	19,011	1,884	2,096
Bombay	2,597	3,695	5,906	9,018	9,583	8,079	33,893	28,178	18,223	16,027
Sind	20,011	7,899	5,734	1,446	18,050	10,936	2,290	1,457	68,609	36,597
Total Seeds	29,571	19,328	19,506	19,618	52,109	42,954	74,445	66,037	94,798	62,974
SHELLS AND COWRIES:										
Shells:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	3,011,708	152	42,255	86	3,093,140	10,526	304,833	1,520	1,217,790	6,300
Madras	2,194,723	8,804	1,438,478	6,097	143,645	779	1,053,100	4,461	816,255	3,478
Bombay	1,981,417	20,934	2,710,462	17,046	838,423	9,688	3,065,381	20,541	3,206,752	16,854
Sind	50,150	3	1,262,600	47	200	3	—	—	Cwts. 232	475
Total	7,237,998	29,883	5,453,795	23,276	3,075,408	20,996	4,423,314	26,522	5,240,797 Cwts. 232	27,107

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SHELLS AND COWRIES—*continued.*	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Cowries:										
Bengal	11,889	6,715	3,711	2,422	3,808	2,618	5,107	3,484	5,975	3,446
Madras	20	33	355	107	720	173	468	106	860	206
Bombay	19,601	6,735	11,624	5,007	9,323	4,074	15,519	5,155	15,252	5,314
Sind	1,964	3,191	652	574	1,505	521	214	179	479	255
Total	33,474	16,674	16,342	8,110	15,356	7,386	21,308	8,924	22,566	9,221
Grand Total Shells and Cowries	—	46,567	—	31,386	—	28,382	—	35,446	—	36,328
SHIPS, PARTS OF:										
Bengal	—	1,794	—	9,806	—	4,319	—	3,232	—	1,877
British Burma	—	17,120	—	7,27[illegible]	—	23,164	—	21,989	—	36,812
Madras	—	204	—	31	—	204	—	2,403	—	240
Bombay	—	77	—	1,334	—	302	—	625	—	4,937
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	258	—	—
Total Ships, Parts of	—	19,195	—	18,448	—	28,017	—	28,567	—	43,866
SILK, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	146,409	18,669	128,188	18,103	225,766	32,198	163,020	23,962	178,218	23,118
British Burma	176,572	77,747	151,900	61,279	217,480	90,440	280,962	116,906	270,984	136,553
Madras	1,901	740	78	44	—	—	6	4	—	—
Bombay	2,140,607	597,407	1,179,785	372,048	1,659,561	555,380	1,369,831	426,299	1,554,808	523,209
Sind	755	326	1,118	421	123	51	180	70	1,010	355
Total Silk, Raw	2,466,244	694,889	1,461,069	451,895	2,102,930	678,069	1,813,999	567,241	2,005,020	683,235
SILK, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Thread:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	121	143	105	125	91	140	179	263	122	177
British Burma	523	252	693	546	666	532	387	261	828	645
Madras	45	67	102	86	72	89	34	46	68	56
Bombay	1,040	972	625	611	420	401	1,421	1,365	448	459
Sind	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,730	1,440	1,525	1,368	1,249	1,162	2,021	1,935	1,466	1,337
Piece Goods:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	1,328,617	125,350	1,005,285	99,342	1,341,522	127,138	767,725	83,025	1,120,076	96,032
British Burma	2,163,512	240,805	2,046,106	254,089	2,394,635	332,933	3,040,724	428,933	2,438,646	353,054
Madras	71,991	8,217	63,140	6,793	33,967	4,628	36,994	3,542	34,638	3,996
Bombay	4,204,423	303,212	1,959,015	201,833	3,309,761	244,986	3,503,754	307,067	3,871,859	312,037
Sind	1,740	335	2,203	406	826	103	1,607	274	2,596	464
Total	7,770,283	677,919	5,075,749	562,463	7,080,711	709,788	7,350,804	822,841	7,467,815	765,583
Goods of Silk Mixed with other Materials:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	53,762	4,135	50,030	3,319	258,979	15,432	188,436	10,034	330,731	13,444
British Burma	118,795	11,413	35,786	2,376	749,619	58,230	1,200,649	75,209	580,346	46,350
Madras	2,399	119	1,963	272	2,702	165	2,940	258	927	128
Bombay	170,281	13,535	182,716	14,558	236,675	18,605	143,804	13,209	123,510	10,459
Sind	42	3	82	16	30	2	136	36	129	13
Total	345,279	29,205	270,577	20,541	1,248,005	92,434	1,535,965	98,746	1,035,643	70,394
Other Sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	297	301	191	201	152	83	84	136	426	247
British Burma	—	—	3	2	1,602	1,078	40	32	330	208
Madras	3	1	5	10	—	—	5	1	11	2
Bombay	—	—	264	204	830	337	1,048	267	105	109
Sind	—	—	—	—	2	1	245	86	2	10
Total	300	302	463	417	2,586	1,499	7,422	522	874	576
Total Silk Manufactures:										
Bengal	—	129,929	—	102,987	—	142,793	—	93,458	—	109,900
British Burma	—	252,470	—	257,013	—	392,773	—	504,435	—	400,257
Madras	—	8,404	—	7,161	—	4,882	—	3,847	—	4,182
Bombay	—	317,719	—	217,206	—	264,329	—	321,908	—	323,064
Sind	—	344	—	422	—	106	—	396	—	487
Grand Total Silk Manufactures	—	708,866	—	584,789	—	804,883	—	924,044	—	837,890

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SOAP:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Bengal	4,262	10,184	7,223	13,146	5,349	10,709	7,036	15,459	8,790	18,182
British Burma	193	368	664	999	100	194	216	374	1,644	2,170
Madras	1,078	2,287	1,275	2,649	1,283	2,640	1,550	3,105	1,130	2,617
Bombay	5,923	11,265	7,821	16,276	6,898	14,182	7,864	14,992	9,336	19,968
Sind	61	243	64	209	68	336	81	384	85	402
Total Soap	11,517	24,347	17,047	33,279	13,698	28,061	16,747	34,314	20,985	43,339
SPICES:										
BETEL NUTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	4,931,205	21,950	4,541,384	23,872	6,532,989	42,159	11,480,111	127,140	8,204,739	86,162
British Burma	925,279	4,370	1,681,268	8,526	2,171,791	12,136	3,484,185	28,196	1,913,699	13,240
Madras	10,785,619	81,349	13,554,349	126,944	12,946,513	118,012	10,979,592	99,641	11,274,325	104,487
Bombay	215,353	1,153	305,525	1,853	222,390	1,395	1,779,471	15,635	159,678	1,460
Sind	—	—	33	Not stated.	448	2	74	1	33,160	357
Total	16,857,456	108,822	20,082,559	161,195	21,874,131	173,704	27,723,433	270,613	21,585,601	205,706
CLOVES:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		9,200	416	40,488	2,583	26,232	1,717	10,804	840
British Burma			3,297	136	14,828	629	16,320	660	9,404	604
Madras			878	19	1,188	52	574	38	6	1
Bombay			1,999,328	101,278	2,099,889	111,340	1,601,794	82,388	2,197,275	133,565
Sind			2,740	152	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	2,015,443	102,001	2,156,393	114,604	1,644,920	84,803	2,217,489	135,010
NUTMEGS:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		107,482	9,332	145,682	11,259	130,600	11,466	91,918	5,586
British Burma			33,678	3,102	30,395	2,857	31,191	1,607	25,508	1,442
Madras			13,733	1,056	27,609	1,934	9,879	601	10,316	582
Bombay			111,009	8,513	177,790	12,630	149,881	9,529	139,166	7,485
Total	—	—	265,902	22,003	381,476	28,680	321,551	23,183	266,908	15,095
PEPPER:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	5,131,230	107,324	5,858,639	121,898	7,646,424	142,755	6,279,583	107,020	8,331,967	148,020
British Burma	281,337	5,111	147,836	3,247	304,140	6,053	285,936	4,325	218,881	2,976
Madras	146,534	3,334	288,447	4,937	214,252	4,866	129,667	2,280	362,215	6,640
Bombay	347,355	7,935	166,975	3,372	194,963	3,661	145,876	2,604	127,078	2,386
Sind	308	5	—	—	290	5	948	19	—	—
Total	5,906,764	123,709	6,461,897	133,454	8,360,069	157,340	6,842,010	116,248	9,040,141	160,022
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	219,314	17,071	37,633	3,545	45,637	5,192	83,677	4,926	25,451	2,628
British Burma	1,297,147	8,510	144,404	2,313	160,900	1,545	42,154	788	207,044	1,797
Madras	1,961,076	18,407	34,371	1,348	22,886	1,082	23,469	877	18,292	905
Bombay	2,291,368	119,424	326,127	7,109	121,643	6,737	134,817	7,605	83,272	5,165
Sind	928	45	120	21	2	Not stated.	32	Not stated.	7	Not stated.
Total	5,769,833	163,457	542,655	14,336	351,068	14,556	284,149	14,196	334,066	10,495
TOTAL SPICES:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	10,281,749	146,345	10,554,338	159,063	14,411,220	203,948	18,000,203	252,249	16,664,879	243,236
British Burma	2,503,763	17,991	2,010,483	17,324	2,682,054	23,220	3,859,786	35,576	2,374,536	20,059
Madras	12,893,229	103,090	13,891,778	134,304	13,212,448	125,946	11,143,181	103,437	11,665,154	112,615
Bombay	2,854,076	128,512	2,908,964	122,125	2,816,675	135,763	3,811,839	117,761	2,706,469	150,061
Sind	1,236	50	2,893	173	740	7	1,054	20	33,167	357
Grand Total Spices	28,534,053	395,988	29,368,456	432,989	33,123,137	488,884	36,816,063	509,043	33,444,205	526,328
STATIONERY (EXCLUDING PAPER):										
Bengal	—	39,037	—	35,812	—	39,360	—	38,057	—	41,034
British Burma	—	3,007	—	3,218	—	3,099	—	2,419	—	4,116
Madras	—	11,563	—	9,402	—	14,296	—	11,967	—	12,557
Bombay	—	20,590	—	23,916	—	26,118	—	25,551	—	30,554
Sind	—	696	—	1,023	—	885	—	956	—	2,400
Total Stationery	—	74,893	—	73,371	—	83,758	—	78,950	—	90,661

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
STONE AND MARBLE, BUT NOT JADE STONE:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	8,515	2,769	12,103	5,865	11,207	5,553	9,890	3,812	8,183	4,172
British Burma	1,490	430	1,809	1,130	2,829	1,534	3,088	839	864	641
Madras	615	381	418	400	1,064	536	546	1,045	280	392
Bombay	6,506	1,846	42,419	9,940	17,623	9,526	3,093	2,809	4,913	3,930
Sind	50	116	1,300	107	155	109	46	82	3,173	204
Total Stone and Marble	17,176	5,542	58,049	17,442	32,878	17,258	16,663	8,587	17,413	9,339
SUGAR, REFINED (including Sugar Candy):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	150	271	93	156	102	229	3,441	6,547	10,535	16,130
British Burma	23,332	30,056	18,500	26,033	15,504	21,730	37,819	51,855	44,596	65,368
Madras	1,036	2,263	204	464	516	1,272	203	530	858	2,183
Bombay	585,844	861,015	237,488	375,533	457,203	773,483	875,873	1,417,439	591,637	982,249
Sind	162	323	19	24	7	19	866	1,194	4	11
Total	610,524	893,928	256,304	402,210	473,332	796,733	918,202	1,477,565	647,630	1,065,941
SUGAR, UNREFINED (Molasses, Jaggery Goor, and other Saccharine Produce):	Cwts.		Cwts		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	2	12	17	9	—	—	353	328	—	—
British Burma	809	657	442	388	482	381	244	210	15	17
Madras	680	365	834	422	70	94	450	236	690	277
Bombay	958	834	319	411	1,102	764	3,999	2,463	3,438	2,371
Sind	178	131	189	116	119	64	133	78	236	182
Total	2,627	1,999	1,801	1,346	1,773	1,303	5,179	3,315	4,379	2,847
Grand Total Sugar	613,151	895,927	258,105	403,556	475,105	798,036	923,381	1,480,880	652,009	1,068,788
TALLOW:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	68	154	102	194	503	858	117	207	727	1,130
British Burma	117	275	183	469	115	254	175	403	162	336
Madras	178	176	302	408	129	145	158	194	98	111
Bombay	1,590	3,611	1,821	4,730	2,502	6,218	2,627	6,203	1,315	3,243
Sind	—	—	316	466	36	52	—	—	10	12
Total Tallow	1,953	4,216	2,724	6,267	3,285	7,527	3,077	7,007	2,312	4,832
TEA:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	538,823	37,342	692,852	48,503	380,556	24,282	437,635	22,941	542,433	28,210
British Burma	114,070	7,819	147,926	9,554	178,122	10,497	185,512	9,287	186,170	8,890
Madras	28,790	2,398	26,505	2,409	30,591	2,459	24,000	1,794	21,345	1,456
Bombay	2,089,521	200,007	888,017	79,644	1,733,764	153,373	1,175,158	96,494	1,784,570	173,506
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	3	—	—
Total Tea	2,771,204	247,566	1,755,300	140,110	2,323,033	190,611	1,822,345	130,519	2,534,518	212,062
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
Bengal	—	2,659	—	6	—	—	—	73	—	—
Madras	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Bombay	—	489	—	1,617	—	665	—	6,624	—	520
Sind	—	168	—	153	—	22	—	—	—	—
Total Telegraph Materials	—	3,376	—	1,776	—	687	—	6,739	—	520
TIMBER AND WOODS:										
'Teak and other Timber:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Bengal	5,818	18,305	9,771	19,118	11,168	13,519	1,032	5,061	2,247	6,430
British Burma	341	968	115	270	292	734	270	725	212	866
Madras	11,267	16,618	6,733	16,856	5,002	11,396	4,808	13,038	3,382	9,420
Bombay	17,877	25,361	4,745	19,700	5,610	21,607	5,283	22,500	2,093	7,882
Sind	49	203	124	647	40	252	69	400	66	251
Total	35,352	61,455	21,488	56,591	22,112	47,508	11,462	41,724	8,000	24,849

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
ORNAMENTAL WOODS:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	279	—	1,422	—	3,302	—	8,760	—	5,166
British Burma	—	755	—	168	—	681	—	419	—	264
Madras	—	950	—	1,272	—	610	—	847	—	1,495
Bombay	—	814	—	3,257	—	1,458	—	1,459	—	2,437
Sind	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	2,933	—	6,119	—	6,051	—	11,485	—	9,362
FIREWOOD:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Bengal	2	2	172	81	—	—	151	125	301	242
British Burma	800	830	786	594	295	328	577	625	377	299
Madras	484	687	778	616	684	692	1,078	1,140	751	690
Sind	11	7	—	—	20	16	132	86	61	34
Total	1,297	1,526	1,736	1,291	999	1,036	1,938	1,976	1,490	1,265
MANUFACTURES OF WOOD:										
Bengal	—	1,799	—	5,601	—	3,192	—	3,678	—	2,682
British Burma	—	225	—	233	—	216	—	4,726	—	5,916
Madras	—	10,357	—	3,531	—	5,687	—	5,614	—	3,972
Bombay	—	2,700	—	2,117	—	837	—	1,646	—	2,512
Sind	—	116	—	322	—	206	—	133	—	332
Total	—	15,197	—	11,804	—	10,138	—	15,797	—	15,414
TOTAL TIMBER AND WOOD:										
Bengal	—	20,385	—	26,222	—	20,013	—	17,624	—	14,520
British Burma	—	2,778	—	1,265	—	1,959	—	6,495	—	7,345
Madras	—	28,612	—	22,275	—	18,385	—	20,639	—	15,577
Bombay	—	28,875	—	25,074	—	23,902	—	25,605	—	12,831
Sind	—	461	—	969	—	474	—	619	—	617
Grand Total	—	81,111	—	75,805	—	64,733	—	70,982	—	50,890
TOBACCO:										
UNMANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	14,222	292	4,331	96	1,787	41	3,199	99	1,575	44
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,203	42	—	—
Madras	495,115	4,239	803,358	7,964	630,082	7,051	278,093	3,491	271,779	3,851
Bombay	2,466	98	5,975	200	4,588	140	3,148	84	3,618	114
Sind	85	1	189	3	105	1	12	Not stated.	137	3
Total	511,888	4,630	813,853	8,263	636,562	7,233	290,655	3,716	277,109	4,012
MANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	430,707	40,985	533,655	48,855	431,336	43,898	482,422	39,045	358,370	37,092
British Burma	70,552	3,546	103,033	4,990	134,915	6,058	110,530	4,642	131,506	5,601
Madras	227,107	5,085	45,085	2,766	31,910	2,461	95,283	3,633	24,403	2,017
Bombay	261,921	22,140	448,078	30,536	267,027	22,087	396,673	24,968	170,380	16,010
Sind	1,077	92	4,010	278	8,137	547	59,671	3,305	24,666	1,975
Total	991,364	71,848	1,133,861	87,425	873,325	75,051	1,144,579	75,593	709,325	62,695
Grand Total Tobacco	1,503,252	76,478	1,947,714	95,688	1,509,887	82,284	1,435,234	79,309	986,434	66,707
TOYS AND REQUITES FOR GAMES:										
Bengal	—	22,701	—	23,143	—	23,932	—	24,339	—	24,676
British Burma	—	3,004	—	4,295	—	5,808	—	4,625	—	8,950
Madras	—	6,207	—	6,096	—	7,143	—	6,035	—	6,005
Bombay	—	24,956	—	25,010	—	27,165	—	23,124	—	24,309
Sind	—	1,661	—	1,827	—	1,587	—	1,677	—	2,572
Total Toys, &c.	—	58,529	—	60,371	—	65,635	—	59,800	—	66,512
UMBRELLAS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	1,491,609	134,975	868,778	77,538	1,462,510	128,679	1,893,149	156,870	1,463,970	123,760
British Burma	218,563	9,180	370,009	15,940	515,227	21,286	645,791	24,778	745,288	33,371
Madras	39,653	4,106	25,909	2,618	32,422	3,944	22,963	2,804	14,660	1,695
Bombay	690,112	48,107	533,471	40,538	429,577	34,581	652,514	53,501	620,487	44,967
Sind	218	41	167	36	119	18	12	5	606	158
Total Umbrellas	2,440,155	196,409	1,798,334	136,670	2,439,855	188,508	3,214,429	237,958	2,845,011	203,951

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
WAX (excluding Candles):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	70	284	68	382	143	542	121	369	95	378
British Burma	27	134	11	51	Not stated.	1	68	676	1	5
Madras	—	—	16	121	4	32	1	10	3	20
Bombay	326	1,583	2,665	14,288	1,628	12,564	849	5,973	981	5,443
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
Total Wax	423	2,001	2,760	14,842	1,775	13,139	1,039	7,028	1,081	5,851
WOOL, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	319	15	—	—	5	1	1,230	58	—	—
Madras	126	41	—	—	107	11	—	—	10	1
Bombay	1,024,445	31,261	1,084,552	29,392	996,226	25,194	1,330,427	34,731	1,647,497	44,845
Sind	724,298	14,184	1,061,032	23,820	1,343,797	33,439	1,390,384	27,983	1,917,432	42,427
Total Wool, Raw	1,749,188	45,501	2,145,584	53,212	2,340,135	58,645	2,722,041	62,772	3,564,939	87,273
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Piece Goods:										
Bengal	3,606,823	338,492	3,785,792	327,763	4,354,891	338,049	3,918,382	297,127	3,909,884	337,658
British Burma	361,086	64,304	476,021	93,610	431,401	69,101	804,007	150,556	710,338	120,543
Madras	287,607	26,257	213,578	19,518	238,110	22,050	257,047	20,966	217,491	22,180
Bombay	2,971,435	293,963	2,210,777	223,128	2,038,110	198,382	2,619,810	232,421	2,824,753	264,517
Sind	6,678	2,030	8,154	787	7,181	1,278	12,303	2,129	9,577	2,157
Total	7,233,629	725,046	6,694,322	664,806	7,069,693	628,860	7,611,549	703,199	7,672,043	747,055
Shawls:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	319,237	100,773	252,332	73,933	268,275	69,910	413,924	95,707	402,617	84,044
British Burma	255	80	823	123	59	62	119	44	55	11
Madras	1,030	318	1,204	276	715	211	811	218	1,175	322
Bombay	762	328	902	1,249	2,397	703	12,549	2,555	42,694	7,776
Sind	—	—	1	1	14	18	9	10	41	202
Total	321,284	101,494	255,262	75,582	271,460	70,904	427,412	98,534	446,582	92,355
Braids:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	133,342	25,029	157,752	35,753	231,094	48,218	164,236	36,407	184,842	33,976
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	14	1,000	200
Madras	299	85	1,494	316	1,086	278	810	170	1,489	108
Bombay	3,413	885	5,392	1,235	4,366	845	11,137	2,032	3,414	758
Sind	65	12	—	—	—	—	17	20	—	—
Total	137,119	26,011	164,638	37,304	236,546	49,341	176,350	38,643	190,745	35,042
Other Sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	297,494	10,827	313,840	17,467	269,435	18,133	351,801	19,324	326,929	22,833
British Burma	9,927	738	112,676	8,343	105,133	8,654	92,736	7,616	177,870	17,017
Madras	9,398	946	9,010	881	6,037	1,064	7,729	1,270	9,206	1,619
Bombay	48,308	4,384	48,793	6,348	39,171	5,441	63,190	8,754	68,506	10,922
Sind	4,102	315	6,079	921	4,569	385	7,409	702	9,747	1,033
Total	369,229	17,210	490,398	33,960	424,345	33,677	522,865	37,666	592,258	53,424
Total Woollen Manufactures:										
Bengal	—	475,121	—	454,916	—	474,310	—	448,565	—	478,511
British Burma	—	65,122	—	102,076	—	77,817	—	158,230	—	137,772
Madras	—	27,601	—	20,991	—	23,603	—	22,624	—	24,228
Bombay	—	299,560	—	231,960	—	205,371	—	245,762	—	283,973
Sind	—	2,357	—	1,709	—	1,681	—	2,861	—	3,392
Grand Total	—	869,761	—	811,652	—	782,782	—	878,042	—	927,876
ALL OTHER ARTICLES NOT ENUMERATED:										
Bengal	—	29,132	—	21,197	—	18,581	—	30,827	—	28,710
British Burma	—	21,050	—	5,570	—	3,272	—	6,871	—	4,901
Madras	—	2,386	—	11,009	—	9,364	—	18,153	—	31,329
Bombay	—	91,780	—	113,457	—	130,410	—	130,281	—	170,573
Sind	—	675	—	871	—	956	—	1,206	—	5,191
Total	—	145,023	—	152,104	—	162,583	—	187,338	—	240,704

GENERAL IMPORTS:—ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED, &c.—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES INTO WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTED, (PRIVATE TRADE):		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	17,767,174	—	16,693,812	—	19,385,446	—	16,611,852	—	18,674,562
British Burma	—	1,629,402	—	2,170,026	—	2,218,238	—	2,942,994	—	2,979,522
Madras	—	3,891,939	—	3,436,072	—	3,256,034	—	2,992,054	—	3,158,266
Bombay	—	13,481,086	—	12,746,805	—	14,076,125	—	13,484,608	—	14,116,305
Sind	—	343,067	—	320,462	—	390,160	—	534,687	—	813,511
Grand Total	—	37,112,668	—	35,367,177	—	39,326,003	—	36,566,195	—	39,742,166
ABSTRACT OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED:										
Free of Duty:										
Bengal	—	1,159,626	—	1,011,549	—	1,004,841	—	2,099,925	—	4,626,464
British Burma	—	212,148	—	164,441	—	272,123	—	502,374	—	672,139
Madras	—	390,328	—	381,537	—	408,432	—	673,698	—	710,084
Bombay	—	1,721,115	—	1,821,272	—	2,608,606	—	3,235,889	—	4,693,966
Sind	—	64,728	—	86,110	—	114,513	—	294,815	—	498,750
Total not Dutiable	—	3,547,945	—	3,464,909	—	4,408,515	—	6,806,701	—	11,201,403
Subject to Duty:										
Bengal	—	16,607,548	—	15,682,263	—	18,380,605	—	14,511,927	—	14,048,098
British Burma	—	1,417,254	—	2,005,585	—	1,946,115	—	2,440,620	—	2,307,383
Madras	—	3,501,611	—	3,054,535	—	2,847,602	—	2,318,356	—	2,448,182
Bombay	—	11,759,971	—	10,925,533	—	11,467,519	—	10,248,719	—	9,422,339
Sind	—	278,339	—	234,352	—	275,647	—	239,872	—	314,761
Total Dutiable	—	33,564,723	—	31,902,268	—	34,917,488	—	29,759,494	—	28,540,763

FOREIGN TRADE.

GENERAL EXPORTS.

No. 24.

QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of EACH PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLE of INDIAN PRODUCE or MANUFACTURE EXPORTED FROM BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the Countries to which forwarded.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
ANIMALS, LIVING:										
HORSES:	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
Mauritius	16	240	—	—	—	—	7	140	—	—
Ceylon	4,098	9,078	503	11,250	188	2,124	247	1,222	126	870
China—Hong Kong	—	—	8	180	—	—	2	140	—	—
Straits Settlements	67	1,107	267	6,947	157	3,381	189	3,111	204	3,512
Other Countries	6	67	12	129	4	15	11	205	13	241
Total Horses	4,187	10,492	790	18,506	349	5,520	456	4,818	343	4,623
OTHER KINDS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	—	—	81	7	—	—	—	—	15	632
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	300	—	—
Ceylon	98,895	71,225	122,743	94,415	114,774	85,891	123,365	114,716	116,449	82,446
China—Hong Kong	362	111	478	319	1,028	574	853	495	660	362
Straits Settlements	5,916	3,757	11,462	8,100	7,561	6,411	8,980	11,602	7,407	6,175
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,384	10,136	5,985	24,526
Other Countries	216	46	—	—	52	53	89	123	3	4
Total other Kinds	105,389	75,139	134,764	102,841	123,415	92,929	135,761	137,372	130,519	114,145
Total Animals Living	109,576	85,631	135,554	121,347	123,764	98,449	136,217	142,190	130,862	118,768
APPAREL (INCLUDING HABERDASHERY, MILLINERY, &C., BUT EXCLUDING HOSIERY):										
United Kingdom	—	15,429	—	21,916	—	19,294	—	15,456	—	24,138
Austria	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
France	—	659	—	1,696	—	804	—	1,238	—	1,046
Germany	—	—	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	191	—	—	—	178	—	594	—	318
Spain—Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	124
United States	—	255	—	324	—	251	—	550	—	1,206
West Indies	—	124	—	—	—	442	—	—	—	129
Eastern Coast of Africa—Mozambique	—	2,026	—	3,959	—	3,650	—	219	—	328
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							—	4,091	—	4,530
Cape of Good Hope	—	176	—	168	—	316	—	260	—	38
Egypt	—	834	—	892	—	322	—	926	—	1,685
Mauritius	—	2,554	—	3,316	—	3,398	—	5,176	—	1,916
Natal	—	55	—	85	—	108	—	323	—	160
Reunion	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	202
Aden	—	3,550	—	3,918	—	2,074	—	2,960	—	3,066
Arabia	—	950	—	790	—	1,643	—	1,477	—	1,656
Persia	—	495	—	494	—	756	—	607	—	1,064
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldive Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	634	—	223
Ceylon	—	5,805	—	6,118	—	5,352	—	5,710	—	3,290
China—Hong Kong	—	2,420	—	3,596	—	2,147	—	1,676	—	2,013
China—Treaty Ports	—	10	—	—	—	18	—	5	—	44
Straits Settlements	—	11,484	—	12,814	—	11,859	—	13,519	—	16,212
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—	—
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	423
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
Turkey in Asia	—	152	—	228	—	148	—	287	—	284
Australia	—	1,045	—	1,061	—	1,055	—	456	—	770
Other Countries	—	345	—	528	—	798	—	352	—	373
Total Apparel	—	48,992	—	61,972	—	54,853	—	56,862	—	65,542

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES (EXCLUDING ACCOUTREMENTS):		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	11	—	8	—	250	—	129	—	145
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
Africa, East Coast of	—	—	—	410	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	28	—	51	—	4	—	3	—	42
Total Arms, Ammunition, &c.	—	39	—	469	—	254	—	132	—	397
ART, WORKS OF:										
United Kingdom	—	2,592	—	2,761	—	1,161	—	1,650	—	2,027
Austria	—	1,040	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	1,002	—	77	—	11	—	188	—	14
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	663	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	136	—	—	—	108	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Straits Settlements	—	137	—	289	—	226	—	—	—	139
Other Countries	—	34	—	719	—	102	—	222	—	261
Total Works of Art	—	4,941	—	3,946	—	1,608	—	2,723	—	2,546
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (INCLUDING MAPS AND CHARTS):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	297	3,199	66	975	56	1,024	43	735	48	1,502
Austria	4	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	200
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	110
Africa, East Coast of: Mozambique	13	165	40	444	30	351	2	18	4	33
Africa, East Coast of: Zanzibar							53	588	56	613
Egypt	27	245	—	—	53	424	38	629	3	46
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	109	9	132
Aden	238	2,500	156	1,589	217	2,223	232	2,517	202	1,744
Arabia	89	817	55	721	89	859	79	901	50	518
Persia	69	548	58	495	84	959	93	1,496	117	1,250
Ceylon	127	1,427	97	1,435	94	1,143	95	1,509	93	1,388
China: Hong Kong	7	101	10	135	3	80	—	—	15	146
China: Treaty Ports	2	21	3	36	4	42	—	—	5	59
Straits Settlements	1,120	10,908	1,365	11,617	1,604	13,259	1,435	11,653	1,511	10,509
Turkey in Asia	25	154	32	297	—	—	—	—	14	162
Other Countries	16	116	16	166	21	230	23	304	7	80
Total Books, &c.	2,034	20,349	1,898	17,910	2,255	20,594	2,104	20,459	2,142	18,492
BORAX:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	8,536	16,195	7,410	11,491	6,062	7,844	10,798	15,164	11,036	18,234
Mauritius	—	—	51	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	63	128	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	71	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	1,391	2,775	547	865	272	528	385	688	322	593
Straits Settlements	1,511	3,490	305	669	245	485	946	1,682	543	973
Other Countries	62	143	65	149	66	142	33	77	35	107
Total Borax	11,561	22,742	8,378	13,293	6,708	9,127	12,162	17,611	11,936	19,907
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	No. 49	1	No. 60	1	Cwts. 3,000	15	No. 1,200	30	—	—
			Cwts. 14,000	115						
United States	—	—	Cwts. 14,000	197	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa	No. 5,300	46	—	—	No. 20,000	40	No. 12	1	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 2,625	93	Cwts. 1,875	66
Arabia	Cwts. 273	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	Cwts. 6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	Cwts. 230	17	Cwts. 199	15	Cwts. 543	36	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	No. 165,000	25	No. 138,280	24	No. 108,924	39	No. 50,000	10	No. 10,000	3
	Cwts. 25,273	291	Cwts. 598	28	Cwts. 115	7	Cwts. 562	40	Cwts. 2,363	21
Straits Settlements	Cwts. 415	82	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 2	2	—	—
Other Countries	Cwts. 3,839	90	—	—	Not stated	1	Cwts. 573	38	Cwts. 304	23
Total Building, &c., Materials	No. 170,349	72	No. 138,340	25	No. 128,924	79	No. 51,212	41	No. 10,000	3
	Cwts. 30,030	494	Cwts. 28,803	356	Cwts. 3,658	59	Cwts. 3,762	173	Cwts. 4,542	110

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
CABINETWARE AND FURNITURE:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	6,819	—	6,758	—	5,385	—	4,770	—	4,957
Austria	—	166	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	—
France	—	133	—	3,124	—	1,314	—	1,643	—	162
Italy	—	330	—	144	—	—	—	241	—	179
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	159
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	1,518	—	2,579	—	2,563	—	299	—	226
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	3,731	—	2,300
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	170	—	323	—	134	—	462	—	729
Mauritius	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	939	—	1,278	—	739	—	1,176	—	797
Arabia	—	1,081	—	595	—	1,134	—	798	—	942
Persia	—	623	—	491	—	424	—	606	—	731
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	118	—	129	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	1,466	—	1,391	—	1,049	—	564	—	621
Maldives	—	—	—	201	—	167	—	161	—	144
China: Hong Kong	—	836	—	428	—	365	—	—	—	540
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	4,229	—	3,398	—	3,853	—	1,667	—	3,212
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553
Siam	—	20	—	—	—	10	—	15	—	16
Turkey in Asia	—	1,156	—	377	—	528	—	746	—	1,257
Australia	—	162	—	285	—	300	—	166	—	477
Other Countries	—	251	—	236	—	213	—	254	—	371
Total Cabinetware and Furniture	—	20,024	—	21,730	—	18,559	—	17,406		18,373
CANDLES OF ALL SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Mauritius	2,854	270	6,034	547	4,142	363	4,523	315	4,901	421
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	1
Other Countries	364	32	596	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Candles	3,218	302	6,630	570	4,142	363	4,523	315	4,931	422
CANES AND RATTANS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	61	59	163	184	283	270	137	115	—	—
United States	—	—	643	498	382	385	3,313	1,292	1,900	1,469
Arabia	—	—	639	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	55	44	383	194	865	149	909	182	443	246
Total Canes and Rattans	116	103	1,828	986	1,530	804	4,359	1,589	2,343	1,715
CAOUTCHOUC:										
Raw and Manufactures of:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	11,938	79,034	12,126	81,885	11,885	75,770	9,548	58,825	10,912	97,411
Austria	25	152	15	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	67	455	85	577	—	—	—	—
United States	3,293	18,668	1,050	7,410	1,787	12,779	485	2,860	621	5,728
Straits Settlements	—	—	50	332	37	255	Not stated.	4	—	—
Other Countries	2	8	Not stated.	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Caoutchouc	15,258	97,862	13,308	90,171	13,794	89,381	10,033	61,689	11,533	103,139
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c. (excluding railway carriages) and parts thereof:										
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	325	—	150	—	265
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	222	—	129	—	139	—	98
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	252	—	270
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Aden	—	—	—	120	—	134	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	328	—	559
Ceylon	—	268	—	176	—	142	—	139	—	
Straits Settlements	—	1,434	—	1,026	—	990	—	352	—	386
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	180	—	177	—	—
Other Countries	—	318	—	74	—	72	—	141	—	256
Total Carriages, &c.	—	2,020	—	1,618	—	1,972	—	1,678	—	1,954

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COALS:	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
United Kingdom	250	501	834	1,102	78	99	—	—	400	400
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—
Mauritius	31	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
China—Hong Kong	240	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	200	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Coals	721	968	834	1,102	78	99	20	20	404	404
COFFEE:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	19,280,128	824,989	17,860,080	766,559	17,169,376	740,067	22,793,344	992,240	23,613,520	1,041,994
Austria	4,134,704	156,387	1,272,544	53,649	662,368	28,109	712,208	26,794	725,984	30,159
France	14,043,904	497,106	10,731,168	387,479	12,346,432	467,975	11,866,400	435,060	11,133,472	410,579
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,488	1,723	—	—
Italy	576,576	21,142	271,600	10,031	277,088	9,979	397,264	14,882	294,224	12,586
Portugal	—	—	1,000,944	35,747	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	22,848	816	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain—excluding Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,108,800	39,600
Turkey in Europe	2,352	110	19,040	1,000	—	—	1,344	85	336	15
United States	2,800	100	21,616	813	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	9,632	359	12,880	504	26,992	981	448	14	112	6
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							12,432	341	11,088	331
Egypt	85,008	2,594	41,552	1,523	39,088	1,671	20,160	821	109,536	4,040
Mauritius	2,016	20	22,848	840	91,840	1,679	142,688	2,810	158,928	2,891
Aden	—	—	3,472	125	8,512	325	784	3	10,976	383
Arabia	525,392	15,647	554,848	14,863	562,464	14,511	642,544	18,638	1,143,968	26,501
Persia	545,664	18,906	639,968	20,047	659,792	17,220	736,960	19,823	756,624	16,239
Mekran and Sonmiani	22,064	918	896	36	896	33	448	20	1,120	43
Ceylon	453,264	15,176	166,768	6,746	449,344	17,850	224	14	896	30
Turkey in Asia	1,442,672	51,985	1,258,096	45,838	687,008	24,542	826,000	29,920	1,114,848	38,965
Australia	518,184	20,762	224	10	319,312	13,553	8,064	288	52,976	2,367
Other Countries	224	10	224	12	112	4	4,032	167	448	18
Total Coffee	41,662,432	1,627,027	33,878,768	1,345,822	33,300,624	1,338,499	38,212,832	1,543,643	40,231,856	1,626,747
COIR:										
UNMANUFACTURED:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	14,244	12,183	24,573	21,951	24,367	22,859	11,092	8,132	8,081	7,070
France	76	74	150	150	374	409	105	93	146	146
Germany	—	—	—	—	1,005	867	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	459	302	514	291
Cape of Good Hope	110	77	616	655	92	82	374	373	663	424
Mauritius	43	38	53	35	52	46	640	367	301	152
Natal	—	—	41	44	—	—	24	25	22	20
Aden	6	4	44	36	—	—	10	7	37	24
Arabia	—	—	—	—	3	4	1	1	69	27
Persia	39	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	949	605	207	125	328	144	876	526	178	100
Australia	—	—	90	120	493	300	436	232	158	127
Other Countries	156	119	22	17	90	89	10	12	33	15
Total	15,623	13,129	25,796	23,133	26,804	24,800	14,027	10,070	10,202	8,396
MANUFACTURES OF (EXCLUDING ROPE, CORDAGE, &c.):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	84,210	78,206	136,992	153,548	106,181	116,627	152,310	156,767	108,019	97,617
Austria	156	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	3,041	2,826	3,342	3,991	1,385	1,490	5,015	5,454	437	556
Germany	1,627	1,897	—	—	—	—	—	—	977	842
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	229	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,880	4,356	5,089	3,250
United States	3	5	—	—	1,658	1,658	4,883	5,739	4,006	3,687
Cape of Good Hope	580	639	—	—	143	142	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	495	275	704	1,040	928	845	583	517	399	202
Natal	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	71	48	96	66	299	199	584	283	197	120
Arabia	1,883	1,056	2,468	1,455	911	577	4,653	2,534	970	544
Persia	121	73	466	274	177	147	524	367	336	206
Ceylon	1,441	1,196	5,696	5,826	511	468	339	169	1,020	946
Turkey in Asia	1,489	960	341	263	1,010	588	1,643	926	334	163
Australia	308	406	83	106	757	810	231	233	308	343
Other Countries	62	68	148	168	252	237	88	83	236	198
Total	95,487	87,811	150,350	166,751	114,212	123,788	175,755	177,657	122,328	108,674
Total Coir and Manufactures of	111,110	100,940	176,146	189,884	141,016	148,588	189,782	187,727	132,530	117,070

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
CORALS, REAL:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Ceylon	45	90	—	—	4	10	—	—	18	23
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251	373
Straits Settlements	—	—	6	9	—	—	373	2,675	—	—
Total Corals	45	90	6	9	4	10	373	2,675	269	396
CORDAGE AND ROPE OF VEGETABLE FIBRE (excluding Jute):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	12,706	10,452	12,621	8,519	30,499	12,544	17,748	13,720	6,371	5,070
Austria	174	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	271	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	103	—	—
United States	358	358	129	120	—	—	—	—	285	120
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	117	215	138	257	202	496	50	70	50	97
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	817	1,562	539	957	—	—	177	349	306	391
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	232	210	1,077	1,885
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	196
Mauritius	2,417	3,254	1,525	2,515	3,358	5,232	2,304	4,257	1,909	2,582
Natal	171	342	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	699	708	528	611	728	881	1,154	1,121	957	1,134
Arabia	1,983	1,575	1,284	1,014	1,799	1,734	2,488	1,906	2,006	1,475
Persia	957	819	945	855	955	1,051	985	948	840	785
Mekran and Sonmiani	215	234	205	225	294	499	171	191	279	255
Ceylon	2,910	3,351	1,291	1,982	1,641	3,039	1,137	2,304	931	1,790
China: Hong Kong	—	—	58	142	238	478	—	—	233	528
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	268	766
Straits Settlements	3,661	6,393	3,971	7,671	5,043	8,939	4,944	8,618	4,975	9,871
Turkey in Asia	—	—	132	109	269	216	330	254	—	—
Australia	2,546	3,507	801	1,538	879	1,341	893	1,333	347	707
Other Countries	214	229	26	45	182	129	142	154	146	106
Total Cordage and Rope	30,216	33,367	24,193	26,560	46,087	36,579	32,812	35,538	21,064	27,858
COTTON, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	332,070,256	7,850,750	291,859,792	6,586,248	161,189,616	3,824,949	162,319,584	3,739,247	212,560,768	5,200,870
Austria	38,083,248	904,810	44,994,432	1,055,274	45,570,112	1,131,162	39,551,904	983,502	53,271,344	1,404,603
Belgium	1,744,400	40,700	1,058,512	27,003	2,076,368	47,870	—	—	1,316,224	31,381
France	65,831,696	1,584,038	82,346,992	1,932,518	68,420,800	1,713,154	42,679,168	1,048,754	65,292,976	1,691,386
Germany	4,223,744	110,975	6,297,760	145,348	12,232,528	292,803	6,596,464	163,799	6,912,752	174,628
Holland	5,576,704	131,302	5,325,488	128,890	4,590,656	109,340	6,617,856	167,955	6,717,984	167,111
Italy	27,942,432	651,336	33,773,152	792,506	48,609,344	1,199,016	40,806,976	1,016,209	55,383,888	1,453,212
Russia	21,069,776	476,433	3,146,528	78,088	2,598,960	58,438	5,717,936	133,813	274,400	7,000
Spain—excluding Gibraltar	2,931,600	74,000	*1,405,152	*30,599	7,615,216	192,828	999,600	23,950	2,563,568	74,143
East Coast of Africa	78,960	376	48,496	205	75,040	335	—	—	—	—
Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,344	326	150,640	807
Egypt	2,542,624	67,461	3,352,720	86,723	4,328,464	115,503	—	—	53,984	858
Mauritius	8,736	205	—	—	8,288	177	—	—	32,704	552
Aden	8,960	255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	56,448	1,261	36,848	530	70,336	1,215	63,392	712	153,104	1,918
Ceylon	223,888	4,520	458,640	9,752	964,544	21,278	224	5	—	—
China—Hong Kong	52,124,688	1,257,329	33,685,344	833,478	23,488,526	577,147	22,967,616	565,707	33,944,288	869,751
Straits Settlements	6,577,312	123,202	2,690,688	38,931	5,577,600	98,317	3,830,176	69,001	3,600,352	67,224
Other Countries	784	11	5,824	91	224	2	4,480	66	336	9
Total Cotton, Raw	561,096,256	13,278,964	510,486,368	11,746,184	387,416,624	9,383,534	332,198,720	7,913,046	442,229,312	11,145,453
COTTON TWIST AND YARN:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	20	3	90	9	4,000	200	13,635	477	1,486	150
East Coast of Africa	5,843	222	900	44	8,730	307	—	—	—	—
Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,600	769	10,770	441
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	133
Mauritius	—	—	7,416	265	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	1,045,084	38,997	951,665	35,657	1,181,120	46,860	1,187,839	45,483	983,155	38,491
Arabia	271,700	11,878	259,695	11,878	393,871	17,965	376,405	16,369	337,784	14,929
Persia	13,078	692	24,070	1,195	26,987	1,291	42,451	1,936	36,450	1,845
Mekran and Sonmiani	834	30	895	44	492	24	1,777	88	3,900	157
Ceylon	2,625	124	3,770	155	10,161	351	16,116	530	16,420	549
Maldives	8,760	404	2,512	127	4,850	229	3,316	142	814	34
China: Hong Kong	4,648,870	204,279	6,330,719	303,739	13,762,133	606,616	18,146,601	758,671	22,567,297	970,515
China: Treaty Ports	2,400	135	4,000	175	—	—	8,000	320	—	—
Straits Settlements	111,372	5,235	78,968	8,291	104,173	4,136	279,780	11,921	23,598	828
Japan	117,000	4,931	261,410	10,696	81,430	3,155	1,193,660	47,446	1,814,090	78,256
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,000	1,538	61,860	2,831
Turkey in Asia	9	1	600	28	18,800	786	19,328	791	1,900	75
Other Countries	916	20	—	—	3,944	139	—	—	—	—
Total Cotton Twist and Yarn	6,228,511	266,951	7,926,710	367,303	15,600,291	682,059	21,332,508	886,481	25,862,474	1,109,234

* Including Gibraltar for this year, 70,000 lbs., value 1,151*l.*

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
PIECE GOODS:										
GREY (UNBLEACHED):	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,480	129
Malta	—	—	2,280	315	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	874,020	11,834	1,562,664	20,493	2,835,554	34,247	2,025,410	23,635	2,223,188	24,493
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							2,195,347	24,513	2,595,182	26,577
Egypt	—	—	7,167	277	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	11,232	264	64,692	1,808	18,986	489	74,822	2,143	90,929	2,162
Aden	3,028,386	47,174	4,411,657	68,300	4,467,942	64,342	5,959,752	79,439	8,417,647	106,698
Arabia	1,647,222	27,366	1,630,694	27,052	1,949,824	31,720	1,919,207	30,275	2,993,659	44,085
Persia	65,384	957	62,965	1,041	58,455	901	160,781	2,370	91,888	1,229
Mekran and Sonmiani	261,594	3,386	292,284	3,313	329,434	3,639	621,571	6,102	736,026	6,886
Ceylon	56,002	1,836	110,812	2,649	76,659	1,752	116,562	3,135	94,195	2,247
Maldives	11,812	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China: Hong Kong	7,200	105	9,162	173	99,420	1,338	485,784	7,557	246,000	3,238
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	7,200	98	—	—	1,058,850	14,185	280,800	4,198
Straits Settlements	2,363	107	27,873	1,421	33,215	711	67,838	1,247	38,818	756
Japan	1,440	31	32,470	471	42,000	525	79,928	712	72,000	1,050
Turkey in Asia	20,699	530	14,591	262	61,331	889	211,231	2,846	41,649	702
Australia	47,486	1,018	484	19	41,050	892	12,647	163	—	—
Other Countries	7,395	167	9,488	94	3,212	64	3,606	58	4,168	61
Total	6,040,235	94,935	8,246,483	127,786	10,017,082	141,509	14,993,336	198,380	17,936,629	224,511
WHITE (BLEACHED):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,456	972
Malta	5,302	699	1,200	204	1,768	288	992	140	9,282	616
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	2,485	119	2,504	127	—	—	37	3
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar									2,083	110
Egypt	54,122	3,025	3,012	474	11,868	587	15,013	667	7,626	294
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	2,437	171	4,764	388	—	—
Aden	14,188	471	18,151	956	9,464	389	24,956	650	15,958	400
Arabia	382,119	14,077	29,738	2,006	56,383	1,882	141,590	4,993	151,081	4,527
Persia	4,365	195	732	121	3,184	119	3,180	161	5,304	148
Ceylon	110,640	3,026	59,358	3,044	47,129	2,762	41,605	1,972	42,546	1,426
Straits Settlements	44,375	2,203	48,346	2,691	43,957	2,270	12,774	847	35,233	1,231
Turkey in Asia	7,075	864	4,056	365	6,880	628	10,504	926	19,651	2,127
Other Countries	10,751	547	3,365	218	534	36	4,095	170	7,523	125
Total	632,937	25,007	170,443	10,198	186,108	9,259	259,463	10,914	304,780	11,979
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	446,352	16,636	306,223	10,999	87,705	2,571	269,470	9,251	143,397	4,940
France	1,792	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,208	166
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	44,664	1,994	107,776	3,364	92,096	4,122	9,044	294	118,418	2,572
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							105,655	4,843	70,738	3,319
Egypt	29,079	716	6,738	330	10,382	211	343	13	3,774	238
Mauritius	15,198	641	19,755	782	40,179	1,441	44,149	1,715	56,580	2,691
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,400	120	—	—
Aden	693,329	16,180	790,991	18,466	1,051,709	23,174	1,088,763	20,873	1,434,620	30,280
Arabia	772,767	15,492	479,046	11,413	855,429	21,361	969,471	25,716	912,922	23,047
Persia	101,719	7,623	197,103	11,215	195,743	10,805	319,723	12,398	204,922	10,430
Mekran and Sonmiani	316,741	4,064	464,034	5,987	598,467	8,224	694,669	8,706	732,902	8,300
Ceylon	4,392,858	139,372	3,504,483	129,301	3,141,426	108,617	2,620,009	87,818	2,882,732	87,868
Maldives	16,533	593	19,471	898	15,361	880	22,037	1,001	6,788	303
Straits Settlements	1,272,423	39,603	1,008,884	36,618	1,053,879	35,431	817,480	28,316	891,888	29,571
Sumatra	17,000	674	—	—	24,585	581	800	25	29,256	1,143
Turkey in Asia	174,662	4,346	175,763	4,336	164,077	3,227	279,941	6,095	38,302	927
Other Countries	9,042	506	4,825	132	647	52	2,364	146	3,000	201
Total	8,304,159	248,630	7,085,092	233,841	7,331,685	220,697	7,246,318	207,330	7,531,447	205,996
HANDKERCHIEFS AND SHAWLS IN THE PIECE:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	264,268	12,281	710,426	29,286	930,984	39,019	917,767	37,295	439,110	19,724
France	4,992	468	2,048	169	1,312	200	8,980	750	2,544	224
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	4,546	140	—	—	—	—	7,532	275	37,697	1,590
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							160	2	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	7,903	708	9,967	658	2,186	207	—	—
Ceylon	95,671	6,851	623,541	26,409	563,712	26,835	664,484	20,029	603,983	17,967
China Hong Kong	320	64	2,180	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	16,625	802	59,691	3,390	56,091	2,923	61,208	2,954	53,345	2,829
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	2,327	180	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	348	22	303	16	1,979	166	1,623	80	6,679	256
Total	386,770	20,628	1,406,092	60,091	1,566,372	69,981	1,663,940	61,592	1,143,358	42,590

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
COTTON MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
Piece Goods—*continued.*										
Other Sorts of Piece Goods:	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards	£	Yards.	£
United Kingdom	30,833	768	—	—	2,998	224		—	11,420	915
Ceylon	28,735	922	28,926	1,152	7,591	615	18,394	1,115	16,225	1,009
Straits Settlements	13,736	645	4,040	249	—	—	288	8	—	
Sumatra	3,860	274	8,772	413	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Countries	4,588	177	412	18	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	81,752	2,786	42,150	1,832	10,589	839	18,682	1,123	27,645	1,824
Total Piece Goods:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	477,185	17,404	306,223	10,999	90,703	2,795	269,470	9,251	173,753	6,876
	No. 264,268	12,281	No. 710,426	29,286	No. 930,984	39,019	No. 917,767	37,295	No. 439,110	19,751
France	1,792	190	No. 2,048	169	No. 1,312	200	No. 8,980	750	1,203	106
	No. 4,992	468							No. 2,544	224
Malta	5,302	699	3,480	519	1,768	288	992	140	9,282	616
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	918,684	13,828	1,672,925	23,976	2,930,154	38,495	2,023,454	23,929	2,341,643	27,068
							No. 7,532	275	No. 37,697	1,590
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	4,546	140	—	—	—	—	2,301,002	29,356	2,668,003	31,063
							No. 160	2		
Egypt	83,201	3,741	16,917	1,081	22,250	798	15,356	680	11,400	532
Mauritius	26,430	905	84,447	2,590	61,602	2,101	123,735	4,246	147,509	4,854
			No. 7,903	708	No. 9,967	658	No. 2,186	207		
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,400	120	—	—
Aden	3,735,903	63,825	5,220,799	87,722	5,529,115	87,905	7,073,471	100,962	9,868,225	137,378
Arabia	2,802,108	56,935	2,139,478	40,471	2,861,636	54,963	3,030,268	60,984	4,057,662	71,679
Persia	171,468	8,775	260,800	12,377	257,382	11,825	483,684	14,949	302,114	11,807
Mekran and Sonmiani	578,335	7,450	756,318	9,300	927,901	11,863	1,316,240	14,808	1,468,928	15,146
Ceylon	4,558,235	145,156	3,703,579	136,146	3,272,805	118,746	2,796,570	94,040	3,035,698	92,570
	No. 95,671	6,851	No. 623,541	26,409	No. 563,712	26,835	No. 664,484	20,029	No. 603,983	17,907
Maldives	28,345	753	19,471	898	15,361	880	22,037	1,001	6,788	303
China: Hong Kong	7,200	105	9,162	173	99,420	1,338	485,784	7,557	246,000	3,237
	No. 320	64	No. 2,180	113						
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	7,200	98	—	—	1,058,850	14,185	280,800	4,199
Straits Settlements	1,332,897	42,558	1,089,143	40,979	1,131,051	38,412	898,380	30,418	965,939	31,578
	No. 16,625	802	No. 59,691	3,390	No. 56,091	2,923	No. 61,208	2,954	No. 53,345	2,859
Japan	1,440	31	32,470	471	42,000	525	79,928	712	72,000	1,050
Sumatra	20,860	948	8,772	413	24,585	581	800	25	29,256	1,114
					No. 2,327	180				
Turkey in Asia	202,436	5,740	194,410	4,963	232,288	4,744	501,676	9,867	99,602	3,756
Australia	47,486	1,018	484	19	41,050	892	12,647	163	—	
Other Countries	29,776	1,297	18,090	462	4,393	153	10,055	374	14,691	317
	No 348	22	No. 303	16	No. 1,979	166	No. 1,623	80	No. 6,679	256
Grand Total	15,059,083	371,358	15,544,168	373,657	17,545,464	372,304	22,517,799	417,747	25,800,561	444,310
	No. 386,770	20,628	No.1,406,092	60,091	No.1,566,372	69,981	No.1,663,940	61,592	No.1,143,353	2,599
	—	391,986	—	433,748	—	442,285	—	479,339		447,909
Thread, Sewing:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Ceylon	8,125	299	13,259	485	17,212	615	2,527	90	21,420	691
Straits Settlements	690	14	—	—	—	—	150	20		
Other Countries	—	—	528	19	—	—	—	—	1,505	132
Total Thread	8,815	313	13,787	504	17,212	615	2,677	110	22,925	823
Canvas:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Mekran and Sonmiani	1,071	41	1,977	50	1,553	59	1,614	51	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	520	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	2,640	172	—	—	—	—	1,500	80
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	56	2	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,569	60	2,823	99
Total Canvas	1,071	41	5,137	234	1,609	61	4,183	111	7,323	179

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COTTON MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
OTHER SORTS OF MANUFACTURES:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	48,956	770	669,049	8,711	1,392,058	14,747	2,414,947	27,695	1,288,738	20,826
Austria	—	—	12	2	61,152	622	85,124	716	3,600	135
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,044	271
United States	643,328	1,737	—	—	—	—	28	5	—	—
South America	8,380	190	1,360	90	1,920	126	2,686	175	4,368	256
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	*103
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,510	532	Do.	*7
Aden	5,301	106	4,157	201	2,198	127	3,194	112	5,593	166
	Yds. 200	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	2,197	301	19,251	1,542	13,623	921
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	416	105
Ceylon	11,799	379	8,630	408	17,325	516	9,211	312	8,427	331
	Yds. 44	5	Yds. 475	21	Yds. 18	1	—	—	Yds. 613	9
China: Hong Kong	65,044	713	80,180	812	39,872	451	39,352	550	75,860	950
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	5,880	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,792	104
Straits Settlements	—	—	8,440	116	4,788	424	3,904	221	2,813	138
Other Countries	2,798	226	78,185	180	37,590	398	6,987	78	Not stated.	*99
									5,614	190
Total	785,606	4,121	855,893	10,572	1,559,100	17,712	2,663,194	31,938	1,430,888	24,393
	Yds. 244	12	Yds. 475	21	Yds. 18	1	—	—	Yds. 613	9
									—	*209
DRUGS AND MEDICINES (INCLUDING CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS):										
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
United Kingdom	—	108	—	360	—	1,091	—	—	—	—
Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	405	—	186	—	—	—	158
Arabia	—	552	—	1,154	—	1,129	—	312	—	651
Persia	—	—	—	96	—	112	—	285	—	—
Ceylon	—	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,928
Turkey in Asia	—	160	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	157	—	140	—	235	—	295	—	185
Total Chemical Products, &c.	—	1,157	—	2,158	—	2,754	—	907	—	3,033
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
United Kingdom	—	13,810	—	19,285	—	60,693	—	41,320	—	81,745
France	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	143	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	256	—	—	—	—
United States	—	898	—	908	—	2,143	—	2,565	—	2,921
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	263	—	422	—	360	—	37	—	72
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	—		—		—		—	122	—	167
Egypt	—	—	—	191	—	150	—	—	—	377
Mauritius	—	8,054	—	3,356	—	2,399	—	466	—	107
Réunion	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
Aden	—	578	—	266	—	451	—	293	—	207
Arabia	—	1,187	—	619	—	790	—	1,024	—	730
Persia	—	1,186	—	2,113	—	906	—	1,222	—	1,562
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	149	—	112	—	168	—	118	—	184
Ceylon	—	2,573	—	1,597	—	1,731	—	1,295	—	1,375
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—
China: Hong Kong	—	19,682	—	12,742	—	10,865	—	11,175	—	14,043
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	29
Straits Settlements	—	2,022	—	2,675	—	2,257	—	2,016	—	1,609
Turkey in Asia	—	458	—	169	—	173	—	347	—	246
Other Countries	—	145	—	318	—	90	—	338	—	353
Total Drugs and Medicines	—	51,005	—	44,900	—	83,432	—	62,729	—	105,937
Grand Total	—	52,162	—	47,058	—	86,186	—	63,636	—	108,970

* Hosiery.

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
INDIGO:										
United Kingdom	72,494	1,823,265	61,141	1,769,224	51,641	1,494,369	52,552	1,491,902	56,783	1,490,085
Austria	6,411	200,578	5,813	210,565	6,618	215,517	7,125	221,492	4,932	205,908
France	16,970	513,019	12,259	437,832	29,999	998,015	15,004	500,274	10,309	401,182
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	669	—	—
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	3,600
Italy	1,118	32,933	1,220	44,907	1,392	46,962	837	30,507	381	14,474
Malta	128	2,777	231	6,049	3	111	38	930	84	1,969
Russia	1,016	33,796	59	1,972	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	4	95	48	1,033	7	195	35	672	—	—
United States	4,089	91,441	6,157	176,506	9,832	240,359	10,773	297,847	13,408	483,738
Africa, East Coast of	—	—	11	170	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	350	—	—
Egypt	577	16,847	7,506	172,276	12,417	308,577	8,637	200,495	9,248	225,142
Aden	—	—	—	—	3	37	—	—	—	—
Arabia	198	2,309	319	3,878	328	4,554	332	4,718	59	793
Persia	3,981	72,383	2,961	59,493	4,152	69,996	4,354	74,656	4,116	71,873
Mekran and Sonmiani	34	287	44	389	30	255	26	178	—	—
Ceylon	Not stated.	3	3	36	5	127	Not stated.	2	4	47
China—Hong Kong	5	143	134	5,598	—	—	—	—	6	70
Turkey in Asia	3,364	85,140	2,478	72,857	4,178	115,260	4,710	118,815	1,481	48,227
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	593	16,890	—	—
Other Countries	3	46	—	—	—	—	5	65	10	118
Total	110,392	2,875,062	100,384	2,962,785	120,605	3,494,334	105,051	2,960,462	100,923	2,947,226
LAC-DYE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	9,727	24,998	14,367	29,282	7,292	23,404	7,638	18,995	9,613	18,434
France	256	537	117	187	476	1,961	50	47	—	—
Italy	5	10	20	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	680	1,027	4,547	8,337	1,781	3,572	568	476	4,171	4,214
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	21	72	5	11	6	9
Total	10,668	26,572	19,051	37,856	9,570	29,009	8,261	19,529	13,790	22,657
MYROBOLAMS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	283,297	105,195	359,193	135,000	533,287	228,497	526,607	229,492	342,397	152,680
Austria	264	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	615	263	—	—	653	233	—	—
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	949	285
Italy	300	125	44	13	1,013	363	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	2,484	1,534	12,961	4,368	5,129	1,567
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	60	114	31
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	402	162	5,625	3,167
Straits Settlements	2,171	805	1,021	381	—	—	—	—	295	138
Other Countries	318	146	344	166	271	133	572	259	468	214
Total	286,350	106,401	361,217	135,823	537,055	230,527	541,346	234,574	354,977	158,082
TURMERIC:			Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	Included with Spices, though not separately shown.		71,418	57,558	78,727	64,199	115,018	83,561	81,165	49,745
Austria			137	102	1,134	1,051	341	224	43	30
France			11,475	9,803	24,452	20,184	13,745	9,229	9,081	5,275
Italy			2,277	2,182	3,111	2,234	100	56	125	85
Turkey in Europe			193	194	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States			19,006	17,820	16,930	15,510	15,001	10,855	18,366	11,342
South America			421	344	270	215	238	164	257	191
East Coast of Africa—Mozambique			722	766	539	544	38	40	92	83
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							544	504	479	389
Cape of Good Hope			221	201	—	—	222	157	178	105
Egypt			307	304	359	311	1,298	1,106	921	794
Mauritius			1,796	2,126	4,518	4,617	1,655	1,246	1,911	1,249
Aden			1,819	1,781	1,694	1,652	1,636	1,571	1,869	1,481
Arabia			3,276	2,848	2,570	2,496	4,548	4,017	2,000	1,571
Persia			3,493	3,391	3,297	3,294	4,934	4,378	6,113	4,956
Mekran and Sonmiani			184	161	149	153	125	121	210	181
Ceylon			4,629	3,149	5,900	4,467	3,455	2,429	4,012	2,174
Straits Settlements			1,002	791	1,492	1,199	1,089	708	1,116	591
Turkey in Asia			1,339	1,394	1,788	1,647	2,364	2,199	2,296	1,958
Other Countries			109	90	298	246	383	287	193	138
Total	—	—	123,824	105,005	147,228	124,019	166,734	122,852	130,427	82,338

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS—*continued.*										
SAFFLOWER:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	2,679	11,168	5,588	22,760	968	4,740	3,929	14,546	770	6,434
Austria	—	—	—	—	43	197	—	—	—	—
United States	655	2,493	1,271	4,704	1,012	4,447	—	—	621	5,490
China—Hong Kong	223	942	553	2,283	876	2,863	745	3,076	286	1,415
Japan	174	871	—	—	134	574	71	315	450	3,793
Straits Settlements	332	853	210	620	687	1,984	230	730	270	985
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—
Other Countries	17	26	40	100	28	76	—	—	14	39
Total	4,080	16,353	7,662	30,467	3,698	14,881	4,977	18,671	2,411	18,146
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	41,976	9,560	33,421	6,932	34,665	7,054	49,291	10,006	40,433	7,732
France	3,740	1,087	4,000	671	2,173	485	14,503	3,725	4,920	871
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	112
Holland	360	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	Not stated.	5	1,000	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	480	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	170
Arabia	63	79	196	196	—	—	98	98	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	284	125	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	5	6	8	14	33	51	184	65	—	—
Ceylon	295	326	443	279	893	373	417	149	490	216
Straits Settlements	205	136	27	11	202	46	60	90	1,013	105
Other Countries	428	102	434	118	38	91	96	59	837	174
Total	47,552	11,565	39,529	8,371	38,288	8,225	64,649	14,192	48,101	9,380
TOTAL DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	410,173	1,974,186	545,128	2,020,756	706,580	1,822,263	755,035	1,848,502	531,161	1,725,110
Austria	6,675	200,708	5,950	210,667	7,795	216,765	7,466	221,716	4,975	205,938
France	20,966	514,643	28,466	448,756	57,100	1,020,645	43,955	513,508	24,310	407,328
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	112
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	669	—	—
Holland	360	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,052	3,902
Italy	1,423	33,073	4,561	47,302	5,516	49,559	937	30,563	505	14,542
Malta	128	2,777	231	6,049	3	111	38	930	84	1,969
Russia	1,016	33,796	59	1,972	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	4	95	241	1,227	7	195	35	672	—	—
United States	5,904	95,081	30,981	207,367	32,039	265,422	39,303	313,546	41,823	506,457
South America	—	—	421	344	270	215	238	164	257	191
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	733	936	539	544	38	40	92	83
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							544	504	479	389
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	221	201	—	—	232	507	178	105
Egypt	577	16,847	7,813	172,580	12,776	308,888	9,935	201,601	10,169	225,936
Mauritius	—	—	1,796	2,126	4,518	4,617	1,655	1,246	1,911	1,249
Aden	—	—	1,819	1,781	1,697	1,689	1,636	1,571	1,869	1,481
Arabia	261	2,388	3,791	6,922	2,898	7,050	4,978	8,833	2,059	2,364
Persia	3,981	72,383	6,454	62,884	7,733	73,415	9,288	79,034	10,229	76,829
Mekran and Sonmiani	39	293	236	564	212	459	335	364	210	181
Ceylon	295	329	5,075	3,464	6,798	4,967	3,872	2,580	4,506	2,437
China: Hong Kong	228	1,085	687	7,881	876	2,863	896	3,136	406	1,516
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	402	162	5,625	3,167
Straits Settlements	2,708	1,794	2,260	1,803	2,331	3,229	1,379	1,528	2,694	1,819
Japan	174	871	—	—	134	574	71	315	450	3,793
Turkey in Asia	3,364	85,140	3,817	74,251	5,966	116,907	7,076	121,018	3,777	50,185
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	593	16,890	—	—
Other Countries	766	320	927	474	656	618	1,061	681	1,528	746
Grand Total Dyeing Materials	459,042	3,035,953	651,667	3,280,307	856,444	3,900,995	891,018	3,370,280	650,629	3,237,829
EARTHEN AND PORCELAIN WARE:										
United Kingdom	—	59	—	88	—	371	—	1,065	—	1,178
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Mauritius	—	—	—	107	—	—	—	271	—	—
Arabia	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	1,008	—	1,112	—	1,007	—	987	—	1,120
Maldives	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	797	—	801	—	480	—	910	—	477
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	239	—	178	—	272	—	291	—	222
Total Earthen and Porcelain Ware	—	2,359	—	2,286	—	2,234	—	3,524	—	3,097

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
FEATHERS:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	62,974	21,961	33,880	14,159	35,017	16,562	32,666	17,772	16,980	11,815
France	2,872	598	2,569	669	2,530	653	271	402	68	191
Germany	2,072	605	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	2,176	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China { Hong Kong	26,584	4,037	21,341	6,284	16,127	4,554	17,334	2,561	17,597	3,100
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	71
Straits Settlements	22,728	7,772	8,680	4,407	12,637	5,049	4,158	1,159	6,207	3,416
Other Countries	387	31	996	28	912	118	571	39	315	26
Total Feathers	119,793	35,118	67,466	25,547	67,223	26,936	55,000	21,933	41,279	18,619
FLAX, RAW, AND MANUFACTURES OF:	Lbs.		L		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	4,816	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	105	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa East Coast	Yds. 143	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	Yds. 200	13	Yds. 100	5
Arabia	15,176	106	39,592	354	37,940	344	16,100	144	61,264	555
							Yds. 1,452	69		
Persia	—	—	—	—	Yds. 854	44	Yds. 1,831	30	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	10,982	176	6,573	128	8,951	151	14,196	269
Ceylon	784	4	560	25	262	21	—	—	—	—
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Yds. 516	21
Straits Settlements	Ps. 45	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	Yds. 54	8	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	156	4	—	—	—	—
Australia	131,260	1,317	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,568	45
Other Countries	1,084	55	—	—	700	6	9,738	100	6,853	90
Total Flax, and Manufactures of	153,120	1,936	51,239	570	45,631	503	34,789	395	83,881	959
	Yds. 143	9			Yds. 908	52	Yds. 3,483	112	Yds. 616	26
	Ps. 45	90								
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:										
United Kingdom	—	2,898	—	1,734	—	69	—	1,768	—	5,903
Austria	—	597	—	131	—	34	—	520	—	1,096
France	—	527	—	1,799	—	37	—	1	—	859
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	4,406	—	—	—	8,529
Italy	—	7,522	—	3,329	—	1,872	—	3,216	—	7,120
Turkey in Europe	—	111	—	217	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	816	—	1,054	—	1,307	—	127	—	229
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	1,928	—	1,695
Cape of Good Hope	—	342	—	359	—	377	—	166	—	241
Egypt	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	833
Mauritius	—	823	—	176	—	668	—	254	—	1,266
Natal	—	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	520	—	792	—	943	—	785	—	873
Arabia	—	679	—	868	—	431	—	1,676	—	362
Persia	—	68	—	65	—	54	—	184	—	67
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	384
Ceylon	—	13,005	—	6,099	—	7,347	—	10,206	—	9,407
China { Hong Kong	—	3,377	—	7,158	—	4,413	—	7,951	—	5,733
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	4,642	—	6,566	—	4,564	—	7,877	—	5,197
Turkey in Asia	—	134	—	145	—	87	—	216	—	692
Other Countries	—	330	—	442	—	67	—	584	—	446
Total Fruits, &c.	—	36,742	—	30,934	—	26,761	—	37,459	—	50,932

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
GLASS, AND MANUFACTURES OF:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£		£		£
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	64	181	132	450	139	577	—	25	—	120
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	413	—	340
Mauritius	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	198
Aden	297	541	508	848	396	880	—	1,062	—	627
Arabia	111	323	68	397	32	148	—	182	—	159
Persia	81	308	94	352	71	327	—	629	—	865
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	55	56	30	196	71	123	—	60	—	101
China—Hong Kong	350	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	40	161	16	173	36	200	—	—	—	248
Sumatra	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	96	352	60	260	33	147	—	375	—	134
Other Countries	83	133	125	79	24	118	—	380	—	77
Total Glass, &c.	1,177	2,195	1,039	2,761	802	2,520	—	3,126	—	2,869
GRAIN AND PULSE:										
Gram:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	445	115	762	350	113	43	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	917	278	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	577	179	467	181	527	255	36	25	46	27
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							680	415	772	403
Cape of Good Hope	733	220	440	115	275	131	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	185,801	53,505	195,282	52,640	276,926	99,956	166,544	81,047	178,586	83,893
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	150	—	—
Réunion	26,441	8,073	7,865	1,903	806	417	12,727	6,113	27,368	14,019
St. Helena	219	62	95	27	51	17	66	35	103	43
Aden	1,768	776	323	146	483	261	578	370	585	311
Arabia	744	298	—	—	—	—	499	294	—	—
Ceylon	74,301	23,133	89,228	28,912	98,152	36,037	80,368	37,304	58,010	25,556
China—Hong Kong	1,196	349	1,966	531	1,566	542	780	367	985	474
Straits Settlements	23,148	12,689	35,128	9,065	25,022	8,923	25,793	12,428	17,864	7,966
Java	—	—	7	2	9	5	—	—	—	—
Australia	602	165	7,377	2,079	3,641	1,238	—	—	1,426	660
Other Countries	617	200	332	96	240	86	149	83	211	92
Total	316,592	99,764	339,272	96,047	408,728	148,189	288,506	138,631	285,956	133,444
Pulse:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	2,070	748	13,899	4,427	28,863	10,234	4,237	3,001	10,809	5,568
South America	11,585	3,890	11,683	4,004	6,156	2,703	4,293	3,145	9,016	4,369
West Indies	807	315	2,958	1,063	6,369	2,955	2,857	1,905	2,366	1,010
Mauritius	93,003	29,465	133,077	39,887	136,969	49,935	97,417	51,008	140,143	73,142
Natal	—	—	440	177	733	300	5,785	3,732	2,881	1,245
Réunion	2,536	659	826	244	435	141	1,035	553	3,833	1,922
St. Helena	—	—	587	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	1,264	553	1,740	801	1,692	1,061	1,549	1,164	3,056	1,922
Arabia	26,680	9,926	619	222	267	146	93	74	362	226
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	761	386
Ceylon	34,341	12,258	89,342	34,651	130,985	52,529	74,441	42,020	55,326	28,416
China—Hong Kong	—	—	93	92	261	106	151	110	—	—
Straits Settlements	3,643	1,333	10,564	3,589	9,136	3,483	5,763	3,174	6,195	3,214
Australia	144	31	616	131	9	4	403	315	—	—
Other Countries	179	89	—	—	241	149	425	279	491	307
Total	176,252	59,267	266,444	89,548	322,116	123,746	198,457	110,480	234,739	121,727
Rice in the Husk:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	55	8	—	—	410	106	134	46	431	91
France	366	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	448
Germany	15,000	2,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	9,079	2,480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	11,031	2,725	4	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
St. Helena	128	24	59	1	—	—	3	1	—	—
Ceylon	280,614	60,626	364,318	22	103	36	34	11	44	14
Maldives	—	—	—	72,443	209,978	59,483	597,450	159,695	243,532	57,422
Straits Settlements	7,083	748	1,203	—	88	24	—	—	—	—
Siam	184	23	9	214	6,187	1,239	14,469	3,048	7,958	1,939
Sumatra	2,132	582	—	1	229	25	4	1	163	38
Other Countries	10	2	—	—	—	—	3,347	772	3,384	814
Total	325,684	69,710	365,593	72,681	216,998	60,914	80	26	208	51
							615,521	163,600	257,720	60,817

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
GRAIN AND PULSE—*continued.*										
Rice not in the Husk:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	12,005,442	2,580,278	10,792,181	2,594,348	10,488,198	3,347,829	10,706,145	3,847,072	11,050,617	3,693,205
Austria	25,607	7,604	—	—	1,998	799	9	7	—	—
Belgium	39,375	9,450	53	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	62,170	12,280	42,191	10,142	20,117	6,527	31,331	12,587	57,718	20,046
Germany	67,802	13,521	88,279	21,765	68,839	21,132	96,870	35,533	181,721	55,517
Holland	21,624	3,829	—	—	—	—	27,594	8,609	47,165	16,119
Italy	9	5	32,506	8,272	44	27	—	—	88,345	32,531
Malta	156,746	29,455	298,099	73,862	—	—	109,480	32,406	487,933	142,626
Spain—Gibraltar	—	—	14,571	3,600	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	4,602	2,354	2,001	986	—	—	1,843	1,251	2,023	1,315
South America	496,460	177,177	421,388	161,849	352,484	167,136	512,319	266,957	527,821	235,028
West Indies	244,625	87,175	202,857	74,748	224,533	117,237	237,240	130,213	255,540	125,840
East Coast of Africa—Mozambique	24,754	11,406	32,148	15,220	44,242	22,667	913	578	990	630
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							81,316	49,032	18,653	10,798
Cape of Good Hope	51,180	23,891	80,217	37,550	106,996	61,090	104,017	69,681	65,742	40,895
Egypt	49,057	10,499	304,435	73,229	1,432	678	152,408	45,258	1,797,086	568,744
Mauritius	1,552,582	532,707	1,487,289	588,044	1,498,088	664,314	1,593,823	782,585	1,447,093	630,418
Natal	18,272	6,861	30,754	10,839	33,538	16,330	100,116	54,558	26,128	13,305
Réunion	98,207	31,086	102,620	33,527	67,011	29,291	280,680	144,018	207,708	106,186
St. Helena	7,093	2,570	16,796	6,362	2,782	1,525	5,408	2,914	4,693	2,414
Aden	38,248	13,484	64,500	26,133	55,359	27,597	73,365	41,346	125,771	62,869
Arabia	656,666	229,537	384,060	158,842	516,015	251,563	617,681	332,881	890,403	425,259
Persia	148,301	61,824	125,640	54,775	126,824	61,554	143,028	80,982	282,417	146,691
Mekran and Sonmiani	8,870	3,341	7,409	3,040	7,172	3,607	11,344	5,883	23,664	11,791
Ceylon	2,495,066	909,047	3,607,633	1,340,499	3,204,201	1,546,527	3,780,655	2,007,449	2,787,641	1,331,534
Maldives	79,501	19,614	65,332	19,064	53,829	19,698	64,931	27,334	58,462	18,603
China—Hong Kong	1,174	546	1,533	682	104,111	39,177	21,189	8,596	945	602
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	10	9
Straits Settlements	1,443,947	362,750	1,100,941	336,526	1,022,431	393,371	1,683,494	713,529	1,282,376	552,392
Siam	115,645	25,265	137,179	36,489	93,587	29,681	55,052	21,001	69,753	26,792
Japan	—	—	12,826	5,247	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	39,556	7,853	25,308	7,938	57,964	21,064	23	15	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	472	276	26,435	11,775	7,030	3,327
Turkey in Asia	3,023	1,420	3,001	1,667	3,398	1,876	5,193	3,088	77,700	39,763
Australia	134,742	64,554	64,944	37,277	55,681	36,766	97,800	72,974	39,825	26,442
Other Countries	2	1	—	—	35	19	10	9	—	—
Total	20,090,348	5,241,384	19,548,741	5,742,540	18,211,388	6,889,362	20,621,712	8,810,121	21,907,973	8,341,685
Rice Flour:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	4,796	2,196	5,972	2,774	2,542	1,640	1,478	451
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—
Total	—	—	4,796	2,196	5,972	2,774	2,554	1,645	1,478	451
Wheat:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	2,076,849	739,027	4,337,208	1,476,924	5,731,349	2,573,325	855,682	409,085	1,626,976	804,626
Austria	5,970	2,987	2,068	1,181	891	392	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	171,146	65,128	7,998	4,266	—	—	30,321	17,900
France	173,587	66,284	561,305	221,442	116,674	53,943	11,012	5,604	74,164	38,761
Germany	—	—	7,007	2,150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	26,408	13,202	65,920	30,811	24,126	10,928	—	—	25,577	14,570
Malta	10,097	4,434	191,881	67,640	41,974	21,215	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa—Mozambique	5,986	2,279	7,495	3,174	6,802	3,709	396	314	481	344
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							5,726	3,799	6,972	4,510
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	18	7	22,151	10,000	16,804	9,169	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	105,216	42,305	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	96,475	33,052	102,848	36,372	154,888	69,183	44,393	22,479	30,686	15,575
Réunion	—	—	41,793	14,189	26,107	12,735	49,652	26,504	40,479	22,035
Aden	21,491	9,094	13,278	6,151	26,184	15,217	21,535	13,384	29,543	18,118
Arabia	24,931	10,872	2,789	1,130	7,140	3,468	1,235	684	66,010	36,743
Persia	95	47	—	—	9	4	67	38	28,383	15,633
Mekran and Sonmiani	2,991	634	—	—	684	287	285	151	850	442
Ceylon	23,535	9,594	22,340	10,617	26,922	16,841	17,059	12,049	11,268	8,048
Straits Settlements	29,709	9,497	43,202	14,919	29,007	12,554	20,853	10,515	19,493	9,859
Java	—	—	12,398	4,240	—	—	—	—	147	80
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204,171	113,753
Australia	—	—	438	178	12,000	6,600	10	4	—	—
Other Countries	61	23	207	80	28	18	—	—	29	18
Total	2,498,185	901,026	5,583,336	1,956,333	6,340,150	2,856,990	1,044,709	513,779	2,195,550	1,121,015

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
GRAIN AND PULSE—*continued.*										
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	152	32	6,339	2,288	—	—	—	—
South America	2,933	1,175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa — Mozambique	870	248	729	277	471	239	25	16	25	14
East Coast of Africa — Zanzibar							1,398	745	757	329
Cape of Good Hope	275	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	93,959	25,157	80,849	21,437	115,083	39,212	82,533	34,370	86,342	36,018
Natal	1,993	759	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	377	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	1,703	467	261	103	182	115	2,479	1,243	9,484	3,860
Arabia	22,573	6,565	1,041	325	1,225	495	3,926	1,829	25,214	9,639
Persia	84	34	218	82	165	81	113	72	8,978	3,191
Mekran and Sonmiani	3,779	748	—	—	—	—	1,591	597	23,905	8,144
Ceylon	21,951	8,175	9,919	4,052	18,625	9,319	17,292	10,418	10,335	5,652
China—Hong Kong	27	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	2,666	888	7,999	914	648	288	488	220	364	137
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	104	40,067	14,593
Australia	330	66	—	—	—	—	2,157	588	—	—
Other Countries	919	199	1,035	205	302	88	774	305	416	182
Total	154,439	44,680	102,203	27,427	142,990	52,125	112,956	50,507	205,887	81,759
TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	14,084,861	3,320,176	15,148,998	4,078,277	16,261,244	5,936,599	11,568,740	4,260,844	12,690,311	4,503,941
Austria	31,577	10,591	2,068	1,181	2,889	1,191	9	7	—	—
Belgium	39,375	9,450	171,199	65,146	7,998	4,266	—	—	30,321	17,900
France	236,123	78,655	603,496	231,584	136,791	60,470	42,343	18,191	133,882	59,255
Germany	82,802	15,921	95,286	23,915	68,839	21,132	96,870	35,533	181,721	55,517
Holland	21,624	3,829	—	—	—	—	27,594	8,609	47,165	16,119
Italy	26,417	13,207	98,426	39,083	25,087	11,233	—	—	113,922	47,101
Malta	166,843	33,889	489,980	141,502	41,974	21,215	109,480	32,406	487,933	142,626
Spain—Gibraltar	—	—	14,571	3,600	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	4,602	2,354	2,001	986	—	—	1,843	1,251	2,023	1,315
South America	510,980	182,243	433,071	165,853	358,640	169,839	516,612	270,102	536,837	239,397
West Indies	254,511	89,970	205,815	75,811	230,905	120,193	240,097	132,118	257,906	126,850
East Coast of Africa — Mozambique	32,187	14,112	40,889	18,852	52,042	26,870	1,370	933	1,542	1,015
East Coast of Africa — Zanzibar							89,120	53,991	27,154	16,034
Cape of Good Hope	52,188	24,200	80,675	37,672	129,422	71,221	120,821	78,850	65,742	40,895
Egypt	49,057	10,499	304,435	73,229	106,648	42,983	152,408	45,258	1,797,086	568,744
Mauritius	2,032,851	676,611	1,999,349	738,381	2,181,904	922,600	1,984,713	971,490	1,882,850	839,046
Natal	20,625	7,620	31,194	11,016	34,271	16,630	106,187	58,440	28,509	14,550
Réunion	127,561	39,919	153,104	49,863	94,359	42,584	344,094	177,188	279,388	144,162
St. Helena	7,440	2,656	17,537	6,671	2,936	1,578	5,508	2,960	4,796	2,457
Aden	64,474	24,374	80,102	33,334	83,900	44,251	99,506	57,507	168,439	87,080
Arabia	731,594	257,198	388,509	160,519	524,697	255,672	623,434	335,762	981,989	471,867
Persia	148,480	61,905	125,858	54,857	126,998	61,639	143,208	81,092	320,539	165,901
Mekran and Sonmiani	15,640	4,723	7,409	3,040	7,856	3,894	13,220	6,631	48,419	20,377
Ceylon	2,929,808	1,022,833	4,182,780	1,491,174	3,688,863	1,720,736	4,567,265	2,268,935	3,166,112	1,456,628
Maldives	79,501	19,614	65,332	19,064	53,917	19,722	64,931	27,334	53,462	18,603
China — Hong Kong	2,397	904	3,592	1,305	105,938	39,825	22,128	9,073	1,930	1,076
China — Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	10	9
Straits Settlements	1,510,196	387,905	1,199,037	365,227	1,092,431	419,858	1,750,872	742,919	1,334,250	575,507
Siam	115,645	25,265	137,179	36,489	93,587	29,681	55,052	21,001	69,753	26,792
Japan	—	—	12,826	5,247	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	39,556	7,853	37,708	12,180	57,973	21,069	23	15	147	80
Sumatra	2,132	582	—	—	472	276	29,782	12,547	10,414	4,141
Turkey in Asia	3,023	1,420	3,001	1,667	3,398	1,876	5,373	3,192	321,938	168,109
Australia	135,818	64,816	73,425	39,665	71,331	44,608	100,370	73,881	41,251	27,102
Other Countries	1,972	537	1,583	382	1,075	385	1,442	703	1,993	793
Grand Total Grains	23,561,500	6,415,831	26,210,385	7,986,772	25,648,342	10,134,100	22,884,415	9,788,763	25,089,303	9,860,898
GUMS AND RESINS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
CUTCH AND GAMBIER:										
United Kingdom	105,188	85,288	161,492	141,260	78,870	84,798	126,352	102,567	102,770	131,757
France	1,930	1,880	1,225	1,455	4,102	4,638	5,395	5,482	508	641
Italy	1,427	1,370	273	274	3,518	3,530	2	2	—	—
Spain—Gibraltar	—	—	100	81	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,200
United States	66,390	62,566	78,239	86,001	58,133	63,719	35,986	39,179	62,761	84,820
Egypt	—	—	5,800	4,447	—	—	1,267	1,260	8,017	11,658
Mauritius	87	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	5,241	4,929	2,918	4,581	1,879	3,248	2,001	2,998	114	156
Straits Settlements	12,387	10,200	14,813	12,530	28,748	22,715	46,026	36,220	46,907	51,071
Other Countries	33	52	73	123	70	108	165	219	46	97
Total	192,683	166,455	264,933	250,752	195,320	182,756	217,194	187,927	222,123	281,400

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
GUMS AND RESINS—*continued.*										
Other Sorts:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	
United Kingdom	6	7	338	483	87	127	201	578	102	294
Persia	—	—	—	—	324	179	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	77	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	493	297	189	120	297	262	677	518	1,348	1,259
Japan	—	—	138	220	210	338	183	296	—	—
Other Countries	196	207	210	185	72	23	154	114	198	269
Total	772	614	875	1,008	990	929	1,215	1,506	1,648	1,822
Total Gums, &c.	193,455	167,069	265,808	251,760	196,310	183,685	218,409	189,433	223,771	283,222
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (including Plated Ware):										
United Kingdom	—	—	—	131	—	187	—	595	—	348
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	118	—	189	—	4	—	10
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	—	—	—		—		—	412	—	163
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	402	—	361	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	232
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	—	442
Ceylon	—	—	—	414	—	262	—	150	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	125	—	438	—	240	—	1,144	—	924
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	368
Other Countries	—	411	—	184	—	199	—	126	—	235
Total Hardware, &c.	—	536	—	1,285	—	1,479	—	3,098	—	2,911
HEMP AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
Raw:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	65,639	53,613	80,431	71,480	47,009	48,548	41,781	42,231	35,666	34,229
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	398	395	1,462	1,405
France	6,820	5,953	1,787	1,483	2,549	2,699	—	—	934	629
Italy	107	148	—	—	—	—	350	350	—	—
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	26
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	127	299	299
United States	—	—	—	—	190	137	179	160	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	155	111	—	—	—	—
Arabia	2,341	2,171	2,128	2,022	3,895	4,411	1,467	1,570	2,280	2,192
Persia	899	906	663	703	1,256	1,557	1,070	1,225	1,326	1,405
Australia	—	—	—	—	225	181	98	100	133	111
Other Countries	72	69	198	198	33	47	73	75	73	72
Total	75,878	62,860	85,207	75,886	55,312	57,691	45,628	46,233	42,202	40,368
Manufactures of (excluding Cordage):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
East Coast of Africa	No. 7,500	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	No. 7,500	135
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	4,018	161	—	—	—	—
Aden	No. 1,500	38	—	—	—	—	No. 2,018	31	—	—
Arabia	5,623	291	4,554	192	—	—	1,712	100	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,180	100	4,846	194
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,473	228	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	No. 40	1	No. 190	1	No. 697	8
Turkey in Asia	No. 2,000	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	1,825	86	226	11	1,347	72	No. 606	17	No. 756	49
Total	7,448	377	4,780	203	5,365	233	12,365	428	5,602	173
Total	No. 11,000	153	—	—	No. 40	1	No. 2,814	49	No. 8,197	143
Total	—	530	—	203	—	234	—	477	—	316
Total Hemp and Manufactures of	—	63,390	—	76,089	—	57,925	—	46,710	—	40,684

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
HIDES AND SKINS:										
Hides, Raw:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	315,914	1,052,910	278,603	940,215	363,388	1,112,170	368,814	1,045,867	444,344	1,349,208
Austria	21,081	79,141	6,643	27,225	9,137	36,492	11,603	40,505	19,913	73,763
Belgium	—	—	1,498	4,922	—	—	—	—	1,292	3,912
France	28,097	82,366	17,834	56,010	15,421	50,279	12,690	29,835	10,432	28,738
Germany	—	—	—	—	33	99	—	—	—	—
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	138
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	416	1,235	—	—
Italy	76,268	255,996	37,637	132,202	50,229	171,564	65,185	186,639	62,503	181,048
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	110
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	—	—	—	—	568	1,337	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	50
United States	52,357	102,254	76,900	162,674	147,311	328,624	136,940	268,877	214,502	466,741
Egypt	2,363	5,390	1,511	3,009	227	533	1,465	4,047	1,829	4,531
Arabia	139	185	300	504	251	352	176	288	161	311
Persia	261	457	2,359	4,381	3,814	7,184	2,745	4,193	431	795
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	150
Ceylon	120	504	—	—	105	59	—	—	1	2
Straits Settlements	15,156	27,472	8,047	14,938	15,997	32,784	23,277	41,059	12,090	22,153
Turkey in Asia	107	145	104	140	123	237	400	764	—	—
Australia	161	689	72	336	53	271	146	546	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	13	88	21	35	36	62	19	45
Total	512,024	1,607,509	431,521	1,346,644	606,678	1,742,020	323,893	1,623,917	767,693	2,131,695
Hides, Dressed or Tanned:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	58,678	306,073	95,138	502,439	172,048	885,056	59,277	291,378	40,332	200,784
Austria	21	92	—	—	63	468	13	62	165	689
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	189
Italy	—	—	86	512	623	3,619	191	487	26	129
United States	—	—	6	25	20	121	—	—	18	100
Aden	—	—	—	—	40	179	—	—	41	226
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	105
Persia	111	279	182	431	158	351	107	197	—	—
Ceylon	135	635	57	128	236	897	162	572	1	3
Straits Settlements	93	632	446	565	250	639	163	414	16	100
Other Countries	28	80	41	86	14	51	97	277	58	132
Total	59,066	307,391	95,956	504,186	173,452	891,381	59,910	293,387	40,852	202,457
Total Hides	571,090	1,914,900	527,477	1,850,830	780,130	2,633,401	683,803	1,917,304	808,545	2,334,152
Skins, Raw:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	4,976	15,693	1,371	7,784	2,004	11,210	1,616	7,373	3,126	15,939
Austria	187	1,394	109	456	1	10	134	601	243	1,030
France	5,837	22,083	1,376	6,870	2,770	10,870	2,286	10,764	1,743	8,543
Italy	1,883	5,459	843	3,451	1,026	4,628	547	2,453	1,190	5,016
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	178
United States	18,609	100,611	27,062	140,640	30,636	173,570	26,965	149,052	40,725	216,601
Ceylon	57	410	78	8	2	10	—	—	2	8
Straits Settlements	6	5	37	186	137	362	5	74	14	165
Other Countries	7	24	13	137	1	24	27	114	8	60
Total	31,562	145,679	30,889	159,532	36,577	200,684	31,580	170,431	47,118	247,540
Skins, Dressed or Tanned:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	79,662	847,879	85,789	903,376	80,313	857,172	84,900	933,335	73,120	836,009
Austria	380	4,613	709	8,333	378	4,313	2,442	27,585	5,412	65,904
Belgium	—	—	58	330	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	220	760	125	1,588	198	1,877	204	2,386	146	1,818
Italy	32	378	112	999	170	1,776	650	7,183	549	6,277
United States	1,683	15,873	6,586	59,018	4,383	34,741	3,008	23,155	20,923	228,157
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	129
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	239	—	—
Réunion	—	—	9	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	360	2,141	113	622	228	1,702	183	1,063	110	625
China—Hong Kong	—	—	39	505	—	—	29	281	—	—
Straits Settlements	1,421	11,297	2,187	13,128	3,447	21,188	2,388	13,771	2,730	17,362
Australia	—	—	22	267	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	6	54	—	—	11	33	16	114	6	31
Total	83,764	882,995	95,749	988,322	89,128	922,802	93,850	1,009,112	103,016	1,156,312
Total Skins	115,326	1,028,674	126,638	1,147,854	125,705	1,123,486	125,430	1,179,543	150,134	1,403,852

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
HIDES AND SKINS—*continued.*										
Total Hides and Skins:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	459,230	2,222,555	460,091	2,353,814	617,753	2,865,608	514,607	2,277,953	560,922	2,401,940
Austria	21,669	85,240	7,461	36,014	9,579	41,283	14,192	68,753	25,733	141,386
Belgium	—	—	1,556	5,252	—	—	—	—	1,292	3,912
Germany	—	—	—	—	33	99	—	—	—	—
France	34,154	105,209	19,335	64,468	18,389	63,026	15,180	42,985	12,453	39,288
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	138
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	416	1,235	—	—
Italy	78,183	261,833	38,678	137,164	52,048	181,587	66,473	196,762	64,268	192,470
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	110
Spain—Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	568	1,337	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	50
United States	72,649	218,738	110,554	362,357	182,350	537,056	166,913	441,084	276,168	911,599
Egypt	2,363	5,390	1,511	3,009	227	533	1,465	4,047	1,916	4,838
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	239	—	—
Réunion	—	—	9	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	40	179	—	—	41	226
Arabia	139	185	300	504	251	352	176	288	224	416
Persia	372	736	2,541	4,812	3,972	7,535	2,852	4,390	431	795
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	150
Ceylon	672	3,690	248	758	571	2,668	345	1,635	114	638
China—Hong Kong	—	—	39	505	—	—	29	281	—	—
Straits Settlements	16,676	39,006	10,717	28,817	19,831	54,973	25,833	55,318	14,850	39,780
Turkey in Asia	107	145	104	140	123	237	400	764	—	—
Australia	161	689	94	603	53	271	146	546	—	—
Other Countries	41	176	67	311	47	143	176	567	90	268
Grand Total Hides and Skins	686,416	2,943,574	654,115	2,998,684	905,835	3,756,887	809,233	3,096,847	958,679	3,738,004
HORNS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	47,887	67,464	56,323	96,267	60,918	121,953	39,645	70,253	30,375	53,983
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	236	174	—	—
France	5,000	7,633	13,322	24,382	25,224	65,794	22,971	56,340	21,223	56,369
Holland	220	308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	1	2	2	15	1	5	Not stated.	2	527	1,335
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	243	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	80	160	43	72	447	1,788
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	528	—	—
Ceylon	116	143	55	87	113	200	655	1,213	96	188
China—Hong Kong	39	1,099	5	2,719	8	978	11	1,527	10	3,308
Straits Settlements	2,431	3,919	2,150	4,464	2,407	5,042	3,857	7,451	4,484	9,813
Other Countries	61	97	37	71	32	69	82	64	42	48
Total Horns	55,755	80,665	71,894	128,005	88,783	194,201	67,828	137,867	57,204	126,832
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (Musical, Scientific, Philosophical, &c.):										
United Kingdon	—	180	—	35	—	238	—	—	—	102
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	1	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	33	—	4	—	39	—	227	—	57
Total Instruments, &c.		213	—	1,062	—	378	—	328	—	159
IVORY:										
Unmanufactured:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	4,672	2,183	897	437	405	273	106	56	1,790	525
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	732	220	—	—
China—Hong Kong	2,897	1,199	3,503	1,588	4,204	2,159	3,521	1,727	4,471	2,062
Straits Settlements	4,731	2,565	6,331	3,232	6,584	3,230	7,751	3,730	5,992	2,974
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	18	3	38	13	2	1
Total	12,300	5,947	10,731	5,257	11,211	5,665	12,148	5,746	12,255	5,562
Manufactured:										
United Kingdom	—	253	—	284	—	24	—	21	—	73
Straits Settlements	—	582	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other Countries	—	50	—	13	—	18	—	5	—	5
Total	—	885	—	302	—	42	—	26	—	88
Total Ivory	—	6,832	—	5,559	—	5,707	—	5,772	—	5,650

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
JEWELLERY (INCLUDING PLATE AND PRECIOUS STONES, &c.):		£		£		£		£		£
JEWELLERY:										
United Kingdom	—	7,185	—	11,778	—	12,721	—	7,540	—	13,712
France	—	117	—	354	—	1,604	—	90	—	91
Italy	—	—	—	204	—	—	—	594	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	355	—	667	—	550	—	—	—	33
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar								316	—	417
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	290	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	241
Mauritius	—	150	—	—	—	157	—	199	—	—
Aden	—	178	—	—	—	211	—	145	—	233
Arabia	—	868	—	—	—	141	—	225	—	—
Ceylon	—	570	—	2,597	—	2,494	—	3,153	—	1,720
China—Hong Kong	—	208	—	—	—	116	—	136	—	185
Straits Settlements	—	2,175	—	1,739	—	717	—	1,369	—	1,232
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	361
Australia	—	—	—	234	—	103	—	638	—	326
Other Countries	—	275	—	267	—	231	—	36	—	173
Total	—	12,183	—	17,840	—	19,335	—	14,770	—	18,734
PLATE:										
United Kingdom	—	1,792	—	1,621	—	2,021	—	566	—	1,983
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	—
France	—	—	—	20	—	388	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	399
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
Other Countries	—	4	—	40	—	66	—	60	—	284
Total	—	1,796	—	1,840	—	2,475	—	926	—	2,808
PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS:										
United Kingdom	—	6,386	—	17,120	—	2,284	—	3,218	—	5,602
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	429
France	—	28	—	800	—	—	—	1,170	—	1,397
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Egypt	—	140	—	541	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	1,775	—	3,820	—	2,085	—	1,796	—	210
Persia	—	23	—	57	—	2	—	18	—	1,373
Ceylon	—	426	—	822	—	968	—	140	—	116
China—Hong Kong	—	5,943	—	5,214	—	4,839	—	4,420	—	3,575
Straits Settlements	—	33,167	—	34,041	—	56,591	—	28,369	—	12,467
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	615	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	370
Other Countries	—	97	—	51	—	181	—	115	—	45
Total	—	48,086	—	62,466	—	67,565	—	39,456	—	25,584
TOTAL JEWELLERY, PLATE, AND PRECIOUS STONES:										
United Kingdom	—	15,363	—	30,519	—	17,026	—	11,324	—	21,297
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	429
France	—	145	—	1,174	—	1,992	—	1,260	—	1,488
Italy	—	—	—	204	—	—	—	694	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	355	—	667	—	550	—	—	—	33
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar								316	—	417
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	290	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	242	—	541	—	—	—	179	—	241
Mauritius	—	150	—	—	—	157	—	199	—	—
Aden	—	178	—	—	—	211	—	145	—	233
Arabia	—	2,647	—	3,820	—	2,226	—	2,021	—	210
Persia	—	23	—	57	—	2	—	18	—	1,373
Ceylon	—	996	—	3,419	—	3,462	—	3,293	—	2,235
China—Hong Kong	—	6,151	—	5,214	—	4,955	—	4,556	—	3,760
Straits Settlements	—	35,342	—	35,780	—	57,308	—	29,738	—	13,699
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	361
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	615	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	370
Australia	—	—	—	234	—	103	—	638	—	326
Other Countries	—	372	—	363	—	478	—	211	—	502
Grand Total Jewellery, &c.	—	62,065	—	82,146	—	89,375	—	55,152	—	47,116

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
JUTE, RAW:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	3,898,033	2,287,382	3,577,844	2,211,681	4,493,483	3,030,499	4,682,665	3,095,861	4,877,869	3,400,547
Austria	12,940	8,628	53,460	35,721	49,107	34,185	81,372	54,456	75,958	49,109
France	119,309	69,888	2,073	1,315	6,572	3,924	127,445	91,544	89,844	63,732
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,305	22,742
Italy	516	304	4,743	3,135	3,721	2,511	7,022	4,862	32,090	23,159
Spain, excluding Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	30,112	23,375	—	—	—	—
United States	1,156,205	428,412	881,312	376,348	845,810	409,114	1,102,191	538,836	1,555,653	797,561
Ceylon	2	1	34	30	79	56	1	1	56	52
China—Hong Kong	8,407	4,324	22	13	28	20	—	—	7,143	5,800
Straits Settlements	417	267	381	275	378	311	328	267	263	193
Australia	10,741	6,134	13,341	8,069	20,692	14,038	20,298	14,538	10,481	7,131
Other Countries	—	—	45	60	294	81	60	61	8	6
Total Jute, Raw	5,206,570	2,805,340	4,533,255	2,636,647	5,450,276	3,518,114	6,021,382	3,800,426	6,680,670	4,370,032
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:										
GUNNY BAGS (POWER LOOM):	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	831,179	20,124	1,854,866	38,786	509,926	12,254	7,112,641	184,159	4,770,333	98,172
Austria	—	—	—	—	10,000	400	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,250	1,215	40,000	1,000
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,500	222
Italy	6,804	161	10,000	221	33,750	902	14,006	321	33,185	984
Malta	9,700	260	4,000	115	—	—	6,000	250	14,750	324
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,400	364	10,800	263
Turkey in Europe	18,150	677	79,900	1,983	2,000	90	87,300	2,529	101,600	2,648
United States	1,885,050	24,216	10,861,329	152,501	4,450,300	75,484	10,465,174	133,876	10,085,350	133,590
South America	4,697	115	27,165	755	6,320	150	7,447	174	522,047	21,918
West Indies	3,000	85	2,555	67	7,050	208	350	9	2,700	67
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	101,500	2,060	34,250	990	193,325	5,054	43,262	1,044	86,530	2,020
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							117,350	2,657	265,825	5,978
Cape of Good Hope	36,500	652	29,912	909	137,142	6,339	487,887	17,341	581,850	17,807
Egypt	1,301,739	50,267	1,169,649	44,545	1,707,944	76,676	1,519,101	58,673	2,088,876	72,187
Mauritius	59,170	1,745	15,000	250	71,900	1,543	231,000	4,017	587,000	9,771
Natal	15,650	310	22,740	861	95,250	3,074	670,706	20,722	235,750	5,948
Aden	60,280	1,194	97,020	1,580	125,550	2,334	72,465	1,363	75,550	1,747
Arabia	13,860	308	12,620	331	13,010	340	26,182	565	25,975	648
Persia	35,190	707	18,275	471	341,162	9,156	483,095	11,640	54,756	1,070
Mekran and Sonmiani	7,704	211	—	—	10,724	252	—	—	42,421	914
Ceylon	849,648	19,042	487,354	10,111	327,708	8,570	218,057	5,590	188,207	4,478
China—Hong Kong	846,015	11,110	5,120,973	73,451	2,104,628	31,121	7,422,731	109,856	13,419,868	187,676
Straits Settlements	5,846,845	118,418	3,353,250	71,564	6,371,138	161,744	6,132,302	145,095	9,338,898	189,000
Java	97,350	1,949	45,000	1,119	90,000	2,460	—	—	—	—
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,200	824
Cochin China—Saigon	90,000	1,653	15,900	360	1,400	33	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	275,450	5,843	380,015	8,527	964,100	26,757	899,890	22,533	466,575	10,886
Australia	5,692,264	162,155	5,682,210	174,814	8,119,872	287,726	7,308,590	273,051	10,899,490	321,212
Other Countries	5,466	129	1,607	30	1,375	35	5,081	142	625	12
Total	18,093,211	423,391	29,275,590	584,341	25,695,574	713,702	43,393,267	997,186	53,989,661	1,091,366
GUNNY BAGS (HAND LOOM):	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	4,220	83	20,027	471	200	3	11,000	241	39,506	585
Italy	—	—	10,500	273	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	1,057,000	16,765	1,906,750	30,594	185,500	4,311	537,350	10,555	255,000	5,529
South America	16,000	384	—	—	10,000	250	14,000	329	34,000	830
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	8,100	172	5,000	125	111,000	1,919
Egypt	2,006	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,800	282
Mauritius	150	3	92,400	1,585	13,500	206	127,700	1,623	74,400	694
Aden	24	1	650	10	—	—	100	2	3,800	91
Persia	—	—	—	—	4,400	280	5,000	80	—	—
Ceylon	19,344	702	19,596	362	14,145	204	512	4	412	5
China—Hong Kong	5,000	387	210,750	2,740	—	—	60,000	720	—	—
Straits Settlements	5,110	102	1,225	25	2,250	28	950	11	8,090	101
Turkey in Asia	3,184	72	17,100	393	470	13	4,500	141	16,750	434
Australia	50,951	868	1,302,000	25,644	469,250	10,460	1,193,550	31,655	1,367,500	30,322
Other Countries	2,050	27	2,957	43	3,150	39	1,115	17	812	20
Total	1,165,039	19,469	3,583,955	62,140	710,965	15,966	1,960,777	45,503	1,919,070	40,812
Total Gunny Bags	19,258,250	442,860	32,859,545	646,481	26,406,539	729,668	45,354,044	1,042,689	55,908,731	1,132,178

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*										
GUNNY CLOTH (POWER LOOM):	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
United Kingdom	1,948,438 Ps. 3,620	19,148 2,502	1,397,192	16,241	151,740	1,808	1,823,628	19,419	1,039,000	11,027
Austria	319,437	3,925	434,429	4,964	43,437	594	360,960	4,507	149,450	1,690
France	—	—	41,800	397	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	159,619	2,154	52,058	669	106,218	1,162	—	—	5,100	56
United States	1,260,319 Ps. 4,455	10,574 3,501	3,344,847	37,708	2,500,332	29,826	2,251,518	26,102	1,682,530	17,718
Egypt	9,600	100	50,000	550	16,000	288	—	—	48,804	430
Ceylon	Ps. 60	63	26,330	287	3,000	28	16,600	316	11,500	105
China—Hong Kong	137,522 Ps. 172	1,504 166	580,058	7,879	2,300	25	10,015	188	1,912,350	25,780
Straits Settlements	Ps. 225	176	75,300	590	75,278	773	15	1	224,000	2,212
Turkey in Asia	150	2	845	16	3,600	45	73,595	933	131,912	1,559
Australia	25,000	500	7,600	82	62,164	970	—	—	3,000	42
Other Countries	10,000	62	3,800	52	—	—	—	—	2,600	35
Total	3,870,085 Ps. 8,532	37,969 6,408	6,014,259	69,435	2,964,069	35,519	4,536,331	51,466	5,210,246	60,654
	—	44,377								
GUNNY CLOTH (HAND LOOM):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Italy	—	—	1,000	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	50,500	372	2,400	20	—	—	7,540	16	—	—
East Coast of Africa—Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,250	32
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,000	465	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,000	600	—	—
Aden	480	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	1,490	91	—	—	510	5
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,820	17	—	—
Total	50,980	377	3,400	29	1,490	91	134,360	1,099	2,760	37
Total Gunny Cloths	3,921,065 Ps. 8,532	44,754	6,017,659	69,464	2,965,559	35,610	4,670,691	52,565	5,213,006	60,691
ROPE, TWINE, AND OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	2,679	1,170	1,612	773	1,482	777	2,249	981
Italy	141	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	71	24	113	40	668	565	581	762	783	319
East Coast of Africa	42	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	140	140	131	162	—	—	314	401	—	—
Aden	53	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	433	408	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	10	—	—
Ceylon	42	104	14	38	53	36	67	224	48	148
Straits Settlements	327	454	272	353	428	661	323	595	377	561
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	100	—	—
Australia	1	2	1,151	1,590	2,466	3,650	202	202	297	441
Other Countries	154	66	318	176	132	163	70	109	23	42
Total Rope, Twine, &c.	1,404	1,567	4,685	3,532	5,359	5,848	3,143	3,180	3,777	2,492
TOTAL JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom — No.	835,399	20,207	1,874,893	39,257	510,126	12,257	7,123,641	184,400	4,809,839	98,757
Yards	1,948,438	19,148	1,397,192	16,241	151,740	1,808	1,823,628	19,419	1,039,000	11,027
Pieces	3,620	2,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cwts.	—	—	2,679	1,170	1,612	773	1,482	777	2,249	981
Austria — No.	—	—	—	—	10,000	400	—	—	—	—
Yards	319,437	3,925	434,429	4,964	43,437	594	360,960	4,507	149,450	1,690
Belgium — No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,250	1,215	40,000	1,000
France — Yards	—	—	41,800	397	—	—	—	—	No. 10,500	222
Italy — No.	6,804	161	20,500	494	33,750	902	14,006	321	33,185	984
Yards	159,619	2,154	53,058	678	106,218	1,162	—	—	5,100	56
Cwts.	141	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta — No.	9,700	260	4,000	115	—	—	6,000	250	14,750	324
Russia — No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,400	364	10,800	263
Turkey in Europe — No.	18,150	677	79,900	1,983	2,000	90	87,300	2,529	101,600	2,648
United States — No.	2,942,050	40,981	12,768,079	183,095	4,635,800	79,795	11,002,524	144,431	10,340,350	139,119
Yards	1,310,819	10,946	3,347,247	37,728	2,500,332	29,826	2,251,518	26,102	1,682,530	17,718
Pieces	4,455	3,501	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cwts.	71	24	113	40	668	565	581	762	783	319
Carried forward — No.	3,812,103	62,286	14,747,372	224,944	5,191,676	73,444	18,296,121	333,510	15,361,024	243,317
Yards	3,738,313	36,173	5,273,726	60,008	2,801,727	33,390	4,436,106	50,028	2,876,080	30,491
Pieces	8,075	6,003	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cwts.	212	150	2,792	1,210	2,280	1,338	2,083	1,539	3,032	1,300

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*		£		£		£		£		£
TOTAL JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*										
Brought forward — No.	3,812,103	62,286	14,747,372	224,944	5,191,676	93,444	18,296,121	333,510	15,361,024	243,317
Brought forward — Yards	3,738,313	36,173	5,273,726	60,008	2,801,727	33,390	4,436,106	50,028	2,876,080	30,491
Brought forward — Pieces	8,075	6,003	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brought forward — Cwts.	212	150	2,792	1,210	2,280	1,338	2,083	1,539	3,032	1,300
South America — No.	20,697	499	27,165	755	16,320	400	21,447	503	556,047	22,748
West Indies — No.	3,000	85	2,555	67	7,050	208	350	9	2,700	67
East Coast of Africa — Mozambique — No.	101,500	2,060	No. 34,250	990	No. 193,325	5,054	No. 48,262	1,044	No. 86,530	2,020
East Coast of Africa — Zanzibar — Cwts.	42	115					No. 117,350	2,657	Yds. 2,250	32
									265,825	5,978
Cape of Good Hope — No.	36,500	652	29,912	909	145,242	6,511	492,887	17,466	692,850	19,726
Egypt — No.	1,303,745	50,342	1,169,649	44,545	1,707,944	76,676	1,519,101	58,673	2,096,676	72,469
Egypt — Yards	9,600	100	50,000	550	16,000	288	50,000	465	48,804	430
Mauritius — No.	59,320	1,748	107,400	1,835	85,400	1,749	358,700	5,640	661,400	10,465
Mauritius — Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,000	600	—	—
Mauritius — Cwts.	140	140	131	162	—	—	314	401	—	—
Natal — No.	15,650	310	22,740	861	95,250	3,074	670,706	20,722	235,750	5,948
Aden — No.	60,304	1,195	97,670	1,590	125,550	2,334	72,565	1,365	79,350	1,838
Aden — Yards	480	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden — Cwts.	53	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia — No.	13,860	308	12,620	331	13,010	340	26,182	565	25,975	648
Arabia — Yards	—	—	—	—	1,490	91	—	—	510	5
Arabia — Cwts.	433	408	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia — No.	35,190	707	18,275	471	345,562	9,436	488,095	11,720	54,756	1,070
Persia — Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	10	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani — No.	7,704	211	—	—	10,724	252	—	—	42,421	914
Ceylon — No.	868,992	19,744	506,950	10,473	341,853	8,774	218,569	5,594	188,619	4,483
Ceylon — Yards	Pcs. 60	63	26,330	287	3,000	28	16,600	316	11,500	105
Ceylon — Cwts.	42	104	14	38	53	36	67	224	48	148
China—Hong Kong — No.	851,015	11,497	5,331,723	76,191	2,104,628	32,121	7,482,731	110,576	13,419,868	187,676
China—Hong Kong — Yards	137,522	1,504	580,058	7,879	2,300	25	10,015	188	1,912,350	25,780
China—Hong Kong — Pieces	172	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements — No.	5,851,955	118,520	3,854,475	71,589	6,373,388	161,772	6,183,252	145,106	9,346,988	189,101
Straits Settlements — Yards	Pcs. 225	176	75,300	590	75,278	773	15	1	224,000	2,212
Straits Settlements — Cwts.	327	454	272	353	428	661	323	595	377	561
Java — No.	97,350	1,949	45,000	1,119	90,000	2,460	—	—	—	—
Siam — No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,200	824
Cochin China—Saigon — No.	90,000	1,653	15,900	360	1,400	33	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia — No.	278,634	5,915	347,115	8,920	964,570	26,770	904,390	22,674	483,325	11,320
Turkey in Asia — Yards	150	2	845	16	3,600	45	73,595	933	131,912	1,559
Turkey in Asia — Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	100	—	—
Australia — No.	5,743,215	163,023	6,984,210	200,458	8,589,122	298,186	8,502,140	304,706	12,266,990	351,534
Australia — Yards	25,000	500	7,600	82	62,164	970	—	—	3,000	42
Australia — Cwts.	1	2	1,151	1,590	2,466	3,650	202	202	297	441
Other Countries — No.	7,516	156	4,564	73	4,525	74	6,196	159	3,225	47
Other Countries — Yards	10,000	62	3,800	52	—	—	9,360	34	2,600	35
Other Countries — Cwts.	154	66	318	176	132	163	70	109	23	42
Grand Total Jute, Manufactures of — No.	19,258,250	442,860	32,851,345	646,481	26,406,539	729,668	45,354,544	1,042,689	55,908,731	1,132,178
Grand Total Jute, Manufactures of — Yards	3,921,065	38,346	6,017,659	69,464	2,965,559	35,610	4,670,691	52,565	5,213,006	60,691
Grand Total Jute, Manufactures of — Pieces	8,532	6,408	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total Jute, Manufactures of — Cwts.	1,404	1,567	4,685	3,532	5,359	5,848	3,143	3,180	3,777	2,492
	—	489,181	—	719,477	—	771,126	—	1,098,434	—	1,195,361
LAC, EXCEPT LAC-DYE:										
SHELL:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	59,199	463,044	64,113	299,355	56,758	204,857	38,264	130,203	29,593	191,822
Austria	1,340	9,324	1,327	7,469	1,531	5,088	2,348	7,079	535	1,879
France	3,544	23,145	4,379	17,604	7,149	22,725	4,912	14,663	2,691	10,014
Italy	1,533	9,113	2,712	10,015	1,921	5,654	571	1,554	468	1,529
United States	13,615	138,321	16,024	81,704	10,903	44,652	17,541	65,970	15,761	96,018
Egypt	5	48	106	405	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	21	125	23	131	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	213	1,637	289	1,362	96	302	242	845	99	439
Straits Settlements	806	3,364	239	1,068	146	463	211	694	164	829
Java	—	—	44	180	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	358	2,460	615	2,685	341	1,135	378	1,378	212	1,599
Other Countries	32	237	10	68	7	48	31	98	17	65
Total	80,645	650,693	89,879	422,050	78,875	285,055	64,498	223,484	49,540	304,185
STICK:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	51	151	202	645	1,102	1,015	651	1,099	606	943
France	—	—	103	141	18	29	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	45	128	—	—	11	30	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	21	77	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	156	545	105	366	252	460	668	651	425	838
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	80	37	81
Total	207	696	455	1,280	1,393	1,581	1,409	1,860	1,068	1,862

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
LAC, EXCEPT LAC-DYE—*continued.*										
Button and other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	11,924	77,104	18,516	72,294	13,516	41,805	15,540	48,935	5,137	36,434
Austria	11	80	153	780	151	644	34	118	—	—
France	33	194	—	—	775	2,592	517	1,708	322	979
Italy	—	—	121	452	5	17	—	—	—	—
United States	34	191	532	2,240	351	1,308	1,164	4,082	1,182	5,347
Australia	15	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	46	50	5	25	9	37	—	—	9	31
Total	12,063	77,786	19,327	75,791	14,807	46,403	17,255	54,843	6,650	42,791
Grand Total Lac	92,915	729,175	109,661	499,121	95,075	333,039	83,162	279,187	57,258	348,838
LACQUERED WARE (of Indian Manufacture):										
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	286	—	327	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	535	—	584	—	452	—	—	—	255
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	179	—	72	—	—	—	124	—	74
Total Lacquered Ware	—	714	—	656	—	787	—	451	—	329
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
Unwrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	20	200	21	101	174	855	303	1,942
Straits Settlements	24	219	18	143	27	261	71	260	31	315
Other Countries	9	89	5	85	16	40	—	—	—	—
Total	33	308	43	428	64	402	245	1,115	334	2,257
Manufactures of:										
Boots and Shoes:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,440	522	1,673	726
East Coast of Africa—Mozambique	1,047	115	2,867	380	1,024	129	760	214	2,830	593
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							1,553	155	1,160	137
Egypt	—	—	—	—	232	29	7,842	1,603	Not stated	19
Mauritius	46,596	2,468	114,669	4,958	109,950	5,535	85,725	4,597	44,810	2,622
Aden	2,787	358	2,035	277	3,435	399	6,591	675	7,177	892
Arabia	1,890	161	2,216	189	—	—	1,043	119	953	108
Ceylon	1,298	156	1,812	213	3,854	463	3,623	374	2,845	287
Straits Settlements	9,820	1,495	8,508	1,367	6,810	1,379	7,364	1,507	7,744	1,378
Australia	—	—	—	—	389	114	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	636	99	1,057	101	1,702	178	1,708	177	2,834	292
Total	64,074	4,852	133,164	7,485	127,396	8,226	117,649	9,943	72,026	7,054
Saddlery and Harness:										
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
Ceylon	—	243	—	128	—	—	—	200	—	105
Straits Settlements	—	882	—	600	—	710	—	575	—	1,109
Other Countries	—	198	—	368	—	249	—	277	—	189
Total	—	1,323	—	1,096	—	959	—	1,052	—	1,723
Other Sorts:										
Arabia	—	—	—	151	—	234	—	260	—	195
Persia	—	—	—	362	—	413	—	458	—	221
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	471	—	1,171	—	342	—	305	—	191
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	203	—	174	—	71	—	127	—	32
Total	—	674	—	1,858	—	1,206	—	1,150	—	639
Grand Total, Leather	—	7,157	—	10,867	—	10,793	—	13,260	—	11,673

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
LIQUORS:										
Spirits and other Sorts:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
United Kingdom	325	69	104	24	13	6	2	2	18	17
Austria	—	—	403	168	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	92	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	50	26	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	166	29	238	44	106	22	—	—	—	—
Réunion	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	6	—	—
Persia	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	117	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	70	16	—	—	50	15	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	3
Other Countries	92	21	198	44	—	—	—	—	22	8
Total Liquors	663	137	1,152	326	227	73	39	13	60	28
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
United Kingdom	—	55	—	251	—	3	—	—	—	58
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	—	—
Other Countries	—	10	—	83	—	—	—	74	—	—
Total Machinery, &c.	—	65	—	334	—	87	—	396	—	75
MANURES OF ALL KINDS:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	702	2,560	847	3,635	1,744	8,848	4,336	19,147	7,447	29,421
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	262
France	—	—	56	237	58	279	59	212	251	844
Germany	—	—	41	156	60	196	—	—	—	—
Holland	—	—	—	—	63	254	60	166	—	—
Arabia	—	—	72	215	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	4,623	15,175	16,865	48,926	17,042	56,812	5,785	18,098	2,983	9,273
Other Countries	47	148	17	93	32	118	—	—	53	161
Total Manures	5,372	17,883	17,898	53,262	18,999	66,507	10,240	37,623	10,809	39,961
MATS (INDIAN):	Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.	
United Kingdom	40,294	514	1,713	141	3,381	236	3,322	172	2,584	158
Cape of Good Hope	1,600	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	14,801	171	60,337	580	32,713	802	7,278	279	2,224	44
Ceylon	62,961	865	45,795	683	46,449	638	34,767	923	33,472	592
Maldives	14,837	316	29,449	446	12,797	285	15,908	292	14,459	192
Straits Settlements	5,573	283	7,569	287	12,649	353	6,380	273	6,518	277
Other Countries	1,559	130	3,523	98	5,081	123	3,360	97	3,003	178
Total Mats	141,625	2,379	148,386	2,235	113,070	2,437	71,015	2,036	62,310	1,441
METALS:										
Brass, Wrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	39	332	125	1,748	444	6,126	356	6,536
France	—	—	—	—	35	426	—	—	21	251
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	292
West Indies	38	273	35	206	38	308	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	38	247	29	200	62	393	1	7	11	57
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							48	249	57	328
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	201
Mauritius	329	2,265	342	1,899	474	2,635	330	1,725	154	779
Aden	18	124	23	164	31	224	18	115	34	220
Arabia	14	151	31	239	13	103	14	148	8	115
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	238	—	—
Ceylon	830	5,912	292	2,046	229	1,466	162	1,178	145	933
Maldives	—	—	19	120	—	—	20	142	23	122
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	183
Straits Settlements	219	1,365	95	586	70	399	127	868	59	362
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	129
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	410
Other Countries	79	291	29	229	35	273	40	364	45	421
Total	1,565	10,628	934	6,021	1,112	7,975	1,231	11,160	992	11,339

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
METALS—*continued.*										
COPPER, WROUGHT:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	*340	*200	26	277	—	—	—	—	9	339
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	494	5,130	624	6,309	1,371	14,653	15	84	39	267
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							544	4,443	1,271	14,258
Mauritius	24	168	75	479	51	344	107	692	54	340
Aden	164	1,237	266	2,278	179	1,092	179	1,212	315	1,952
Arabia	191	1,368	188	1,453	248	1,961	373	3,406	319	2,284
Persia	17	105	54	444	20	145	122	936	82	611
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	20	149	45	299	64	380	86	539
Ceylon	394	2,817	349	2,414	279	1,987	103	813	86	580
Maldives	84	485	123	710	82	435	92	541	39	219
Straits Settlements	891	6,474	843	5,999	693	5,100	672	4,839	576	4,187
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	118
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	141	32	199
Other Countries	26	154	28	193	33	255	14	198	2	10
Total	2,625	18,138	2,596	20,705	3,001	26,271	2,308	17,685	2,930	25,903
IRON, WROUGHT (SHEETS AND PLATES; HOOPS; ANCHORS, CABLES, KENTLEDGE; NAILS, SCREWS, RIVETS; AND MANUFACTURES OF WROUGHT OR CAST IRON, AND MIXED WITH STEEL, INCLUDING OLD FOR REMANUFACTURE):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	†100	†10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	150
United States	—	—	‡1,600	‡384	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	1,056	1,058	1,446	1,355	2,038	1,669	139	130	167	156
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							1,473	1,473	613	621
Mauritius	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	561	764	1,091	1,380	767	839	422	479	434	515
Arabia	1,428	1,348	829	864	1,247	966	1,199	1,159	799	737
Persia	861	919	766	818	1,618	1,502	2,405	1,961	900	845
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	110	—	—
Ceylon	7	2	399	126	1	1	11	3	—	—
Straits Settlements	20	16	—	—	—	—	72	24	134	55
Turkey in Asia	156	169	212	274	—	—	112	115	—	—
Other Countries	288	382	354	255	361	343	613	450	859	507
Total Iron	4,485	4,680	6,697	5,456	6,032	5,320	6,540	5,904	4,906	3,586
LEAD:										
PIG:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,505	1,106	—	—
Aden	167	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	39	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	60
Straits Settlements	391	469	2,232	2,463	509	1,832	140	170	2,384	2,586
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	83	116	—	—	—	—
Total	558	694	2,271	2,521	592	1,948	1,645	1,276	2,444	2,646
WROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
East Coast of Africa	18	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	23	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	98
Persia	52	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	1	6	2	8	2	7	—	—	1	4
Straits Settlements	Not stated.	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	30	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	127	182	2	8	2	7	—	—	96	102
Total Lead	685	876	2,273	2,529	594	1,955	1,645	1,276	2,540	2,748
QUICKSILVER:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Ceylon	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—		—	80	10	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	50	8		—	—	—	—	—
Total Quicksilver	—	—	53	9	—	—	80	10	—	—

* Copper Ore. † Iron Ore. ‡ Pig Iron.

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALS—*continued.*										
Steel:		£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£		£	Cwts.	£
Ceylon	—	—	9	16	7	13	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	71
Total Steel	—	—	9	16	7	13	—	—	89	71
Tin, Wrought and Unwrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa	25	141	33	185	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	39	218	25	145	45	227	25	109	24	153
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	134	—	—
Straits Settlements	223	704	429	1,173	223	775	171	576	196	698
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	48
Other Countries	56	257	39	208	92	416	38	161	32	173
Total Tin	344	1,322	526	1,711	360	1,418	263	980	266	1,072
Zinc or Spelter, Wrought or Manufactured:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Mauritius	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	24	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	10	17	—	—	5	6
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	150
Straits Settlements	2	12	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	3	26	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	—
Total Zinc	29	78	2	6	10	18	1	6	125	156
Metals, Unenumerated:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	2	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	2	15	19	188	11	136	100	446	43	333
Ceylon	—	—	332	2,685	364	2,899	50	373	117	752
Straits Settlements	—	—	17	124	24	193	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	77	15	96
Total Metals, Unenumerated	2	15	368	2,997	399	3,230	158	896	175	1,181
Total of Metals of all Kinds:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	441	212	65	609	125	1,750	1,949	7,232	1,365	7,025
France	—	—	—	—	35	426	—	—	21	251
United States	—	—	1,600	384	—	—	—	—	15	292
West Indies	38	273	35	206	38	308	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	1,631	6,598	2,132	8,049	3,471	16,715	155	221	217	480
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							2,065	6,165	1,941	15,207
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	201
Mauritius	361	2,445	418	2,381	525	2,979	437	2,417	208	1,119
Aden	934	2,390	1,380	3,822	977	2,155	619	1,806	783	2,687
Arabia	1,695	3,118	1,073	2,701	1,563	3,274	1,611	4,822	1,250	3,393
Persia	930	1,096	820	1,262	1,638	1,647	2,556	3,031	982	1,456
Mekran and Sonmiani	2	15	78	395	56	435	285	1,174	129	872
Ceylon	1,232	8,737	Lbs. 1,383 / 3	7,296	882	6,374	326	2,367	349	2,269
Maldives	84	485	142	830	82	435	112	683	62	341
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	393
Straits Settlements	1,746	9,043	3,617	10,348	1,519	8,299	Lbs. 1,182 / 80	6,487	3,438	7,959
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	48
Sumatra	—	—	Lbs. 50	8	—	—	—	—	22	119
Turkey in Asia	186	205	212	274	—	—	135	256	43	328
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	410
Other Countries	455	1,120	450	885	604	1,403	714	1,256	951	1,206
Grand Total Metals	9,735	35,737	Lbs. 13,405 / 53	39,450	11,515	46,200	Lbs. 12,146 / 80	37,917	12,023	46,056
MUSK:	Ounces.		Ounces.		Ounces.		Ounces.		Ounces.	
United Kingdom	4,574	11,197	4,281	11,243	2,717	7,396	2,576	6,340	2,587	7,279
France	—	—	—	—	51	124	—	—	300	1,050
Malta	128	108	139	117	—	—	52	115	81	198
Egypt	438	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	44	112	416	275	—	—	540	156	79	166
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	283	331	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	163	77	206
Other Countries	83	98	184	91	64	53	206	180	100	105
Total Musk	5,267	11,782	5,020	11,726	3,115	7,904	3,444	6,954	3,224	9,004

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
NATURAL CURIOSITIES:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	5,024	—	6,077	—	10,104	—	13,329	—	10,146
Austria	—	162	—	61	—	82	—	311	—	35
France	—	439	—	372	—	1,243	—	312	—	422
Italy	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	264	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	206	—	113	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	283	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	105	—	159	—	72	—	53	—	120
Total Natural Curiosities	—	5,924	—	6,669	—	12,138	—	14,532	—	10,900
OILS:										
ANIMAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	5,375	254	424,238	5,955	23,740	994	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	3,528	202	12,013	1,340	—	—	—	—
Arabia	1,444	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	4,321	292	1,973	132	—	—	779	72	2,251	292
Straits Settlements	73	16	91	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	595	58	—	—
Other Countries	1,225	72	—	—	1,282	85	—	—	537	71
Total	12,438	744	429,830	6,309	37,035	2,419	1,374	130	2,788	363
ESSENTIAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	1,114	2,056	1,721	4,270	2,104	4,166	2,275	3,099	2,735	5,946
France	153	225	109	147	—	—	—	—	166	600
Turkey in Europe	342	820	180	336	111	280	454	1,392	595	1,800
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	1,426	573	923	538	1,423	932	15	3	15	7
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							1,711	677	1,495	541
Egypt	2,217	3,354	1,484	2,646	1,217	1,815	572	1,047	1,144	2,867
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	40	123	—	—	—	—
Aden	118	147	144	458	391	961	22	246	45	215
Aden	Lbs. 3	37								
Arabia	3,921	6,508	5,205	7,424	3,531	6,137	2,325	3,340	3,920	8,222
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	18	112	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	158	452	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	102
Ceylon	Lbs. 3	6								
China—Hong Kong	294	1,084	45	70	66	394	221	986	160	751
Straits Settlements	385	2,211	267	1,460	152	1,097	304	1,000	282	1,453
Turkey in Asia	94	101	367	463	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	221	210	160	201	258	190	200	253	139	166
Total	10,443	17,741	10,605	18,013	9,311	16,207	8,099	12,043	10,730	22,670
Total	Lbs. 6	43								
Total	—	17,784								
MINERAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	—	—	1,344	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	2,150	323	1,682	210	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	14,733	765	5,684	384	12,136	936	16,543	1,087	17,968	1,341
Siam	1,095	53	96	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	499	30	—	—	791	62	2,122	100	1,277	106
Total	16,327	848	9,274	825	14,609	1,208	18,665	1,187	19,245	1,447
VEGETABLE, NOT ESSENTIAL:										
CASTOR OIL:			Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	Not separately shown in this year; included under "Other Sorts."		773,130	80,809	556,388	75,525	1,063,318	162,044	1,753,248	211,763
Austria			—	—	—	—	—	—	2,640	358
France			13,445	1,049	9,326	1,239	16,245	2,481	—	—
Italy			3,577	357	3,762	507	19,240	2,077	7,380	891
United States			33,035	3,445	8,202	1,108	9,946	1,358	81,679	9,425
South America			3,626	427	913	130	1,778	219	1,800	197
West Indies			—	—	2,935	426	—	—	1,089	131
Cape of Good Hope			—	—	1,553	232	3,463	519	2,632	313
Egypt			900	135	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius			101,190	11,805	118,695	17,303	103,829	15,896	95,615	11,621
Natal			—	—	1,180	165	6,522	975	3,282	392
Réunion			—	—	—	—	2,583	380	—	—
Aden			3,139	391	2,611	362	3,343	504	3,751	489
Ceylon			69,479	8,027	60,762	9,104	51,502	8,014	56,780	7,810
China—Hong Kong			75,170	8,880	90,602	12,790	83,079	12,552	67,322	8,633
Straits Settlements			109,942	12,822	124,210	17,476	148,441	22,894	137,991	19,101
Australia			208,984	21,963	429,268	56,161	606,009	85,414	435,865	49,828
Other Countries			2,919	317	809	115	459	70	807	117
Total	—	—	1,398,536	150,427	1,411,216	192,643	2,119,757	315,397	2,651,881	321,069

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INLAND PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
OILS—*continued.*										
Other Sorts:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
United Kingdom	1,940,887	216,974	774,131	82,881	333,800	36,641	552,375	84,868	728,043	91,843
Austria	67,034	7,772	57,788	6,450	1,250	180	137,015	19,445	120,779	14,147
France	336,934	41,352	141,854	17,258	—	—	252,076	41,515	290,277	38,950
Germany	43,481	4,398	—	—	83,550	9,034	—	—	88,969	9,930
Italy	2,846	363	51,558	5,546	2,502	360	14,360	2,104	52,453	6,992
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,523	229
United States	23,548	2,326	1,825	276	5	1	14,680	2,048	84,396	9,792
South America	2,666	241	4,704	678	4,564	660	913	120	912	100
West Indies	1,843	168	465	184	1,092	176	245	42	—	—
East Coast of Africa	1,911	173	107	36	177	23	810	128	649	106
Cape of Good Hope	11,499	1,456	1,345	192	1,661	311	3,784	741	6,004	992
Mauritius	91,094	10,728	68,309	9,581	86,569	12,742	87,849	14,337	32,820	4,806
Natal	5,379	609	729	104	1,904	294	11,425	1,921	3,923	622
Réunion	4,279	422	471	65	259	48	1,280	200	—	—
Aden	72,440	7,719	10,590	1,659	13,440	2,295	11,822	1,941	10,407	1,667
Arabia	113,885	10,061	41,041	5,530	54,866	9,033	54,870	8,797	69,921	10,311
Persia	34,998	3,134	21,642	2,936	18,151	2,730	9,818	1,437	14,591	1,868
Mekran and Sonmiani	3,034	315	2,714	354	3,571	516	3,670	566	4,423	527
Ceylon — Gallons	60,370	6,771	7,657	768	6,110	673	8,794	828	3,504	423
Ceylon — Lbs.	11,881,184	25,805	21,768,656	67,077	20,378,400	82,703	7,020,720	26,968	9,578,912	29,718
Maldives	915	102	1,380	155	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Kong Kong	67,994	7,872	266	30	971	136	25	4	—	—
Straits Settlements	98,560	10,515	1,620 Gallons; Lbs. 17,360	149; 17	1,424	163	520	91	2,615	349
Turkey in Asia	5,596	563	1,774	185	2,113	291	1,265	183	1,299	172
Australia	426,575	44,030	300	40	329	54	2,373	371	—	—
Other Countries	2,882	338	50	16	56	12	1,302	166	2,663	360
Total — Gallons	3,420,650	378,402	1,192,220	135,073	618,364	76,373	1,171,271	181,853	1,521,171	194,186
Total — Lbs.	11,881,184	25,805	21,786,016	67,094	20,378,400	82,703	7,020,720	26,968	9,578,912	29,718
	—	404,207	—	202,167	—	159,076	—	208,821	—	223,904
Total Oils of all Kinds:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	1,947,376	219,284	1,974,564	174,027	916,032	117,326	1,617,968	250,011	2,484,026	309,552
Austria	67,034	7,772	57,788	6,450	1,250	180	137,015	19,445	123,419	14,505
France	337,087	41,577	158,936	18,656	21,339	2,579	268,321	43,996	290,443	39,550
Germany	43,481	4,398	—	—	83,550	9,034	—	—	88,969	9,930
Italy	2,846	363	55,135	5,903	6,264	867	33,600	4,181	59,833	7,883
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,523	229
Turkey in Europe	342	820	180	336	111	280	454	1,392	595	1,800
United States	23,548	3,326	34,860	3,721	8,207	1,109	24,626	3,406	166,075	19,217
South America	2,666	241	8,330	1,105	5,477	790	2,691	339	2,712	297
West Indies	1,843	168	465	184	4,027	602	245	42	1,089	131
East Coast of Africa — Mozambique	3,337	746	1,030	574	1,600	955	15	3	2,159	654
East Coast of Africa — Zanzibar							2,521	805		
Cape of Good Hope	11,499	1,456	1,345	192	3,214	543	7,247	1,260	8,636	1,305
Egypt	2,217	3,354	2,384	2,781	1,217	1,815	572	1,047	1,144	2,867
Mauritius	91,094	10,728	169,499	21,386	205,304	30,168	191,678	30,233	128,435	16,427
Natal	5,379	609	729	104	3,084	459	17,947	2,896	7,205	1,014
Réunion	4,279	422	471	65	259	48	3,863	580	—	—
Aden — Gallons	72,558	7,866	13,873	2,508	16,442	3,618	15,187	2,691	14,203	2,371
Aden — Lbs.	3	37								
Arabia	119,250	16,679	46,246	12,954	58,397	15,170	57,195	12,137	73,841	18,533
Persia	39,319	3,426	23,615	3,068	18,151	2,730	10,597	1,509	16,842	2,160
Mekran and Sonmiani	3,034	315	2,714	354	3,589	628	3,670	566	4,423	527
Ceylon — Gallons	60,528	7,223	79,286	9,118	68,554	9,987	60,296	8,842	60,318	8,335
Ceylon — Lbs.	11,881,187	25,811	21,768,656	67,077	20,378,400	82,703	7,020,720	26,968	9,578,912	29,718
Maldives	915	102	1,380	155	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	68,288	8,956	75,481	8,980	91,639	13,320	83,325	13,542	67,482	9,384
Straits Settlements	113,751	13,507	117,604 Gallons; Lbs. 17,360	14,835; 17	137,922	19,672	165,808	25,072	158,856	22,244
Siam	1,095	53	96	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	5,690	664	2,141	648	2,113	291	1,860	241	1,299	172
Australia	426,575	44,030	209,284	22,008	429,597	56,215	608,382	85,785	435,865	49,828
Other Countries	4,827	650	3,129	534	3,196	464	4,083	589	5,423	820
Grand Total Oils — Gallons	3,459,858	397,735	3,040,465	310,647	2,090,535	288,850	3,319,166	510,610	4,205,815	539,735
Grand Total Oils — Lbs.	11,881,190	25,848	21,786,016	67,094	20,378,400	82,703	7,020,720	26,968	9,578,912	29,718
	—	423,583	—	377,741	—	371,553	—	537,578	—	569,453

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INLAND PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
OILCAKE:		£		£		£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	No information.				Not stated.	4,028	16,843	4,985	19,761	5,401
Italy						—	—	—	2,816	400
Mauritius						1,650	11,593	3,016	4,495	889
Réunion						—	—	—	763	104
Ceylon						46,938	288,620	89,440	127,644	34,594
China—Hong Kong						—	315	126	—	—
Straits Settlements						1,467	5,446	1,073	3,923	712
Australia						706	2,591	925	1,760	506
Total Oilcake	—	—	—	—	—	54,789	325,408	99,565	161,162	42,606
OPIUM:										
United Kingdom — Chests	60	7,548	100	12,899	20	2,550	5	730	—	—
or Cwts.	=74		=125		=24		=7			
Africa—East Coast — Chests	7	877	10	1,360	8	1,105	—	—	1	160
or Cwts.	=9		=13		=9				=1	
Zanzibar — Chests	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	945	5	730
or Cwts.							=7		=5	
Madagascar — Chests	—	—	—	—	1	63	—	—	—	—
or Cwts.					=1					
Mauritius — Chests	19	2,451	47	6,116	28	3,562	80	9,827	16	1,875
or Cwts.	=26		=64		=39		=113		=22	
Réunion — Chests	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	124	1	131
or Cwts.							=1		=1	
Aden — Chests	—	—	5	650	—	—	1	180	—	—
or Cwts.			=5				=1			
Ceylon — Chests	68	8,337	79	9,785	89	10,926	76	8,779	63	7,246
or Cwts.	=97		=115		=131		=108		=91	
China — Hong Kong — Chests	66,541	8,427,180	75,119	9,672,248	65,812	8,739,372	60,325	8,519,675	59,633	7,875,664
or Cwts.	=90,134		=100,646		=89,735		=83,686		=83,055	
China — Treaty Ports — Chests	10,645	1,349,521	11,736	1,501,873	17,505	2,464,625	21,826	3,396,931	35,202	5,247,824
or Cwts.	=14,221		=15,527		=23,123		=28,785		=46,046	
Straits Settlements — Chests	11,055	1,351,884	9,701	1,190,969	9,357	1,152,152	8,881	1,056,768	10,586	1,189,684
or Cwts.	=16,213		=14,174		=13,727		=13,057		=15,417	
Siam — Chests	—	—	65	7,800	—	—	—	—	—	—
or Cwts.			=95							
Australia — Chests	5	628	8	1,048	—	—	—	—	—	—
or Cwts.	7		=11							
Total Opium — Chests	88,350	11,148,426	96,870	12,404,748	92,820	12,374,355	91,200	12,993,979	105,507	14,323,314
or Cwts.	=120,781		=130,775		=126,789		=125,765		=144,638	
PAINTS, COLOURS, AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	314	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	617	—	1,237	—	899	—	787	—	846
Arabia	—	1,121	—	150	—	232	—	213	—	501
Ceylon	—	—	—	302	—	306	—	—	—	124
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
Other Countries	—	137	—	271	—	190	—	156	—	163
Total Paints, &c.	—	1,875	—	2,062	—	1,758	—	1,470	—	1,768
PERFUMERY:										
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa — Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	10
East Coast of Africa — Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	638	—	312
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	383	—	421
Arabia	—	228	—	311	—	195	—	863	—	271
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	109	—	158	—	163
Ceylon	—	—	—	165	—	132	—	108	—	132
China — Hong Kong	—	5,171	—	15,616	—	6,427	—	4,426	—	7,341
China — Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	138	—	177	—	503	—	971	—	1,507
Other countries	—	144	—	168	—	153	—	121	—	188
Total Perfumery	—	5,681	—	16,437	—	7,762	—	7,871	—	10,345

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
PROVISIONS:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally and Sozille:			Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		59,418	7,629	112,322	14,087	77,182	10,145	28,237	4,187
France			—	—	—	—	28	2	—	—
Ceylon			—	—	1,624	47	—	—	13,810	344
China—Hong Kong			236,969	14,361	126,281	7,583	166,733	10,597	274,361	16,317
China—Treaty Ports			—	—	—	—	—	—	1,568	20
Straits Settlements			187,363	18,010	168,308	19,449	193,786	23,965	205,346	23,766
Australia			—	—	3,360	527	1,120	190	336	24
Total	—	—	483,750	40,000	411,895	41,693	438,849	44,899	523,658	44,658
Flour:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
East Coast of Africa—Mozambique	Included with other Sorts.		—	—	—	—	—	—	126,504	855
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar			—	—	—	—	—	—	53,508	362
Mauritius			—	—	—	—	326,476	1,383	214,400	1,240
Aden			23,856	150	125,318	988	92,064	670	251,916	1,829
Arabia			35,000	187	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia			—	—	—	—	—	—	115,517	705
Mekran and Sonmiani			32,407	131	22,348	122	20,737	118	77,837	453
Ceylon			907,771	7,482	1,606,496	14,375	2,239,552	18,951	2,373,504	19,740
Straits Settlements			—	—	31,811	236	—	—	—	—
Other Countries			21,383	135	24,009	185	22,490	223	17,436	179
Total	—	—	1,020,417	8,085	1,809,982	15,906	2,701,319	21,345	3,230,622	25,363
Fruits and Vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	3,360	1,460	552	430	230	143	86	80	3,705	4,062
France	460	178	—	—	3	3	268	147	1,018	734
Italy	4,373	3,445	1,421	508	890	295	3,662	2,626	7,748	4,556
Eastern Coast of Africa—Mozambique	288	105	149	186	—	—	—	—	81	36
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar									139	104
Egypt	244	105	1,182	550	485	242	—	—	1,636	620
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	193	144	—	—	500	268
Aden	3,588	1,306	1,027	597	739	420	816	547	1,112	698
Arabia	3,206	1,270	955	346	641	315	2,675	1,261	2,489	1,284
Persia	1,989	1,715	2,186	1,469	1,298	958	2,316	1,386	2,756	2,045
Mekran and Sonmiani	250	176	—	—	325	159	149	143	317	199
Ceylon	20,623	4,909	66,729	12,830	51,476	14,039	45,202	17,229	64,317	10,697
China—Hong Kong	193	59	14	78	1	5	2	1	63	109
Straits Settlements	1,622	581	3,020	1,147	1,835	1,186	4,147	1,954	4,965	2,232
Turkey in Asia	2,970	1,315	1,261	582	1,463	541	1,034	528	2,980	1,490
Other Countries	91	113	278	257	62	64	550	303	264	99
Total	43,257	16,737	78,774	18,980	59,541	18,514	60,907	25,205	94,091	29,283
Ghee:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		37,661	1,604	61,598	2,330	10,186	422	122,091	6,053
South America			132,036	5,303	65,636	2,494	32,276	1,274	45,136	1,960
West Indies			10,597	448	36,974	1,484	8,610	348	12,544	571
Eastern Coast of Africa—Mozambique			28,251	924	44,746	1,662	42,674	1,700	31,401	1,088
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							70,367	2,629	35,659	1,243
Egypt			—	—	—	—	—	—	7,280	270
Mauritius			373,718	12,858	321,312	11,411	261,803	9,728	320,482	11,252
Natal			—	—	—	—	23,444	930	10,756	477
Réunion			22,425	789	4,840	162	—	—	—	—
Aden			—	—	21,145	651	—	—	76,922	2,599
Arabia			23,796	662	—	—	—	—	116,649	3,918
Ceylon			86,773	3,010	90,230	3,477	99,980	3,652	62,699	1,905
Maldives (except Minicoy)			20,564	717	18,932	600	13,113	480	10,508	344
China—Hong Kong			26,958	1,074	38,920	1,482	46,086	1,704	37,963	1,558
China—Treaty Ports			—	—	42	2	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements			232,837	8,011	330,142	11,540	285,370	10,669	325,413	11,474
Sumatra			—	—	3,652	126	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia			—	—	—	—	—	—	17,386	651
Australia			—	—	2,944	103	3,860	140	—	—
Other Countries			9,045	325	3,574	126	5,066	204	3,544	121
Total	—	—	1,004,661	35,725	1,044,687	37,650	902,835	33,800	1,236,483	45,484

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
PROVISIONS—*continued.*										
LARD:			Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Mauritius	Included With other Sorts.		887,644	27,066	866,305	27,419	430,126	12,878	620,368	19,116
Réunion			142,139	5,078	161,161	5,687	219,265	6,985	32,816	1,000
Ceylon			—	—	—	—	156,555	813	—	—
Other Countries			7,658	138	2,829	59	164	10	—	—
Total	—	—	1,037,441	32,282	1,030,295	33,165	806,110	20,686	653,184	20,116
SALTED FISH:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	490	5	—	—	—	—	224	12	—	—
Mauritius	85,400	593	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	34,760	355	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	3,397,536	15,125	5,185,759	24,300	4,629,362	24,232	2,795,854	14,679	1,774,270	8,737
Straits Settlements	31,153	1,148	30,380	155	—	—	—	—	29,649	308
Other Countries	19,911	136	6,750	75	4,625	41	21,502	182	6,931	34
Total	3,569,150	17,362	5,222,889	24,530	4,633,987	24,273	2,817,580	14,873	1,810,850	9,079
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	15,527	19,303	2,828	9,586	3,173	8,891	2,185	9,229	3,149	11,507
France	7,500	7,501	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	2,200	1,760	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	147	11	104
South America	492	1,873	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa: Mozambique	921	3,285	37	113	72	135	6	9	6	37
Eastern Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							92	157	172	219
Cape of Good Hope	64	253	27	157	33	371	33	395	25	145
Egypt	4,195	758	—	—	—	—	59	122	366	250
Mauritius	11,241	32,700	4,696	3,507	5,081	3,762	4,079	3,517	10,595	4,795
Natal	44	164	—	—	—	—	35	143	—	—
Réunion	840	2,652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	4,121	7,583	223	249	411	604	486	729	387	492
Arabia	3,512	10,670	523	563	229	275	269	301	381	299
Persia	175	251	131	200	84	171	143	229	175	381
Mekran and Sonmiani	523	211	—	—	86	149	104	160	310	508
Ceylon	8,231	8,330	4,004	2,904	6,323	4,756	6,361	5,260	5,713	4,215
Maldives (except Minicoy)	6,445	2,647	3,808	1,824	3,507	2,396	3,965	3,317	2,374	1,509
China: Hong Kong	3,095	17,941	499	1,953	366	1,395	483	1,872	302	1,194
China: Treaty Ports	2	8	4	28	12	56	65	220	109	390
Straits Settlements	18,544	32,625	2,507	7,858	3,922	6,307	1,958	4,400	3,126	4,161
Java	—	—	38	197	Not stated.	1	33	159	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	86	149	—	—	84	147	82	138
Australia	291	1,655	505	2,235	401	2,236	582	2,193	382	1,527
Other Countries	263	442	89	341	200	370	70	238	165	245
Total	88,226	152,612	20,005	31,864	23,900	31,875	21,114	32,939	27,830	32,116
TOTAL PROVISIONS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	18,891	20,768	4,247	19,249	4,956	25,451	3,052	19,888	8,197	25,809
France	7,960	7,679	—	—	3	3	268	149	1,018	734
Germany	2,200	1,760	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	4,373	3,445	1,421	508	890	295	3,662	1,626	7,748	4,556
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	147	11	104
South America	492	1,873	1,179	5,303	586	2,494	288	1,274	403	1,960
West Indies	—	—	95	448	330	1,484	77	348	112	571
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	1,209	3,390	438	1,223	472	1,797	387	1,709	1,497	2,016
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							720	2,786	1,107	1,928
Cape of Good Hope	64	253	27	157	33	371	33	395	25	145
Egypt	4,439	863	1,182	550	485	242	59	122	2,067	1,140
Mauritius	12,004	33,293	15,958	43,431	15,878	42,736	13,172	27,506	21,410	36,671
Natal	44	164	—	—	—	—	244	1,073	96	477
Réunion	1,150	3,007	1,469	5,867	1,482	5,849	1,958	6,985	293	1,000
Aden	7,709	8,889	1,463	996	2,458	2,663	2,124	1,946	4,435	5,618
Arabia	6,718	11,940	2,003	1,758	870	590	2,944	1,562	3,911	5,501
Persia	2,164	1,966	2,317	1,669	1,382	1,129	2,459	1,615	3,962	3,131
Mekran and Sonmiani	773	387	289	131	511	430	438	421	1,322	1,160
Ceylon	59,189	28,364	125,914	50,526	114,296	60,926	98,813	60,584	107,747	45,638
Maldives (except Minicoy)	6,445	2,647	3,991	2,541	3,676	2,996	4,082	3,797	2,468	1,853
China: Hong Kong	3,288	18,000	2,860	17,466	1,842	10,465	2,385	14,174	3,153	19,178
China: Treaty Ports	2	8	4	28	12	58	65	220	123	410
Straits Settlements	20,444	34,354	9,550	35,181	10,491	38,718	10,383	40,988	13,095	41,941
Java	—	—	38	197	Not stated.	1	33	159	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	33	126	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	2,970	1,315	1,347	731	1,463	541	1,118	675	3,217	2,279
Australia	291	1,655	505	2,235	457	2,866	626	2,523	382	1,527
Other Countries	531	691	767	1,271	575	845	1,061	1,155	681	702
Grand Total Provisions	163,350	186,711	177,074	191,466	163,181	203,076	150,473	193,827	188,480	206,049

GENERAL EXPORTS :—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
RAGS, AND OTHER MATERIALS FOR MAKING PAPER:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	8,158	2,284	18,686	6,442	23,240	9,113	23,540	8,810	26,677	9,436
United States	9,981	2,887	19,448	6,088	17,562	5,725	16,854	5,262	23,684	7,719
Other Countries	9	11	264	115	96	65	152	50	104	56
Total Rags, &c.	18,048	5,182	38,398	12,645	40,898	14,903	40,546	14,122	50,465	17,211
SALT:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.			
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	10
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	572	685	—	—
Ceylon	589	137	907	4,902	321	162	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	4,848	6,928	2,746	1,867	3,216	6,070	3,915	16,574	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	140	70	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	—	—
Total Salt	5,437	7,065	3,653	6,769	3,677	6,302	4,493	17,279	Not stated.	10
SALTPETRE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	231,795	194,541	189,299	152,578	217,856	212,114	180,000	171,726	262,764	240,738
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,977	2,317
France	47,805	37,434	57,221	39,872	13,963	12,471	32,633	28,522	35,847	27,939
Holland	1,887	1,698	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	3,284	2,027	19,049	13,188	10,768	10,409	2,554	2,191	15,880	14,032
United States	47,293	39,290	111,202	96,316	56,342	52,448	79,186	70,675	111,877	101,919
West Indies	3,525	3,323	2,320	2,146	9,000	9,450	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	265	224	207	184	155	170	315	360	133	126
Mauritius	12,719	11,137	13,789	12,432	16,820	18,242	18,069	17,491	3,701	3,502
Réunion	—	—	84	77	—	-	2,735	2,800	4,302	4,051
Arabia	42	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	763	733	986	438	1,053	652	820	239	899	817
China—Hong Kong	57,632	51,417	59,909	53,547	58,230	57,952	61,878	63,430	64,713	68,078
Straits Settlements	7,860	6,895	8,076	7,326	3,639	3,967	4,027	4,135	4,693	4,640
Java	—	—	2,201	1,981	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	210	177	1,873	1,618	1,156	1,105	179	189	1,539	1,587
Other Countries	—	—	2	3	20	22	9	8	47	51
Total Saltpetre	415,080	348,949	466,218	381,706	389,002	379,002	382,405	361,766	509,372	469,797
SEEDS:										
ESSENTIAL:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	644	261	241	177	481	376	1,860	1,074	103	233
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	381	365
South America	—	—	268	150	234	360	—	—	148	157
Eastern Coast of Africa—Mozambique	604	796	855	979	981	1,301	91	154	179	323
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							657	1,297	1,066	2,569
Mauritius	4,398	2,609	4,813	3,969	5,311	4,244	2,320	1,843	3,950	3,268
Réunion	607	247	15	6	219	180	176	114	—	—
Aden	255	258	433	424	204	245	138	126	776	1,052
Arabia	1,670	1,421	1,905	1,479	1,774	1,697	761	718	2,405	3,567
Ceylon	12,240	8,528	12,324	9,023	23,618	18,567	12,257	10,199	16,123	15,655
Maldives (except Minicoy)	—	—	—	—	204	121	264	124	148	112
China—Hong Kong	2,068	1,252	1,267	645	261	235	308	317	32	122
Straits Settlements	15,085	9,119	18,963	11,578	14,219	10,245	18,246	13,478	21,951	19,705
Java	—	—	453	216	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	1,835	1,197	1,140	791	1,571	1,145	1,103	1,438	632	931
Total	39,406	25,688	42,677	29,437	49,077	38,716	38,181	30,882	47,894	47,659
CASTOR:					Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.				—	—	1,304	897	3,065	1,756
France					—	—	18,481	12,111	158,652	73,386
Italy					2,701	1,717	53,226	36,338	65,232	38,565
United States					1,173	821	540	405	10,470	4,290
Ceylon					—	—	662	254	—	—
China—Hong Kong					—	—	1	1	—	—
Other Countries					647	203	—	—	182	80
Total	—	—	—	—	4,521	2,741	74,214	50,006	237,601	118,077

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SEEDS—*continued.*										
Linseed:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	4,688,029	2,452,665	3,740,362	1,978,905	4,990,736	2,863,829	2,650,798	1,635,675	2,094,900	1,357,074
Belgium	26,052	15,616	233,644	131,339	127,526	83,345	—	—	—	—
France	195,031	103,916	726,495	406,368	1,155,960	720,459	186,715	127,448	190,382	132,079
Germany	—	—	503	267	900	540	—	—	—	—
Holland	84,856	46,141	88,386	50,903	232,412	140,199	56,033	38,662	37,407	26,170
Italy	—	—	2,114	1,236	44,103	28,617	45,873	29,775	5,058	3,248
United States	1,253,796	679,704	743,897	404,492	567,696	341,402	536,530	339,710	773,070	509,130
South America	—	—	—	—	27,068	18,307	—	—	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	17,500	12,250	22,009	14,051	—	—
Egypt	33,562	18,459	75,351	39,585	30,030	12,285	3,885	2,594	—	—
Mauritius	176	118	173	112	241	155	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	345	195	—	—	—	—
Australia	924	494	3,523	2,134	4,281	2,773	1,698	1,138	4,006	2,728
Other Countries	86	50	169	96	120	73	254	158	235	175
Total	6,282,512	3,317,163	5,614,617	3,015,437	7,198,918	4,224,429	3,503,795	2,189,211	3,105,058	2,030,602
Poppy:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	176,104	94,552	164,748	87,120	247,241	145,243	178,268	118,490	268,564	188,469
Austria	—	—	215	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	77,142	40,818	185,964	96,958	201,904	119,107	60,793	40,079	259,607	185,104
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,762	7,322	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	150	2,093	1,451
Other Countries	80	49	206	148	249	176	29	34	118	110
Total	253,326	135,419	351,133	184,365	449,394	264,526	249,072	166,075	530,382	375,134
Rape:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1,576,248	748,826	1,502,335	798,237	2,320,400	1,366,658	1,518,674	936,393	827,111	491,418
Austria	—	—	450	270	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	132,295	71,485	222,487	135,560	123,525	83,205	—	—	89,540	61,143
France	533,044	264,451	320,354	180,120	680,292	428,828	577,317	381,544	463,157	300,720
Germany	—	—	42,900	28,600	1,800	1,200	—	—	—	—
Holland	—	—	—	—	3,787	2,837	52,407	36,341	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	16,350	10,972	5,907	3,827	628	415
Malta	—	—	—	—	39,706	21,324	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	7,402	3,281	11,169	8,681	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Other Countries	256	59	234	137	226	133	—	—	136	76
Total	2,241,843	1,084,821	2,088,760	1,142,924	3,193,488	1,918,438	2,165,475	1,366,787	1,380,572	853,772
Til or Jinjili:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	18,620	10,921	4,345	2,721	8,468	5,988	14,237	9,822	11,314	7,808
Austria	148	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	787	545
Belgium	—	—	2,383	1,660	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	1,249,542	683,583	1,172,219	774,366	1,000,381	732,717	834,502	639,932	1,420,079	1,010,291
Italy	111,288	75,527	110,187	78,720	127,914	94,316	168,256	132,413	232,948	174,891
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	2,300	1,380	—	—	12,525	8,698	13,914	10,330	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	304	244	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	198	158	504	404	—	—
Egypt	297	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	573	446
Mauritius	—	—	13,889	7,701	351	255	—	—	187	158
Aden	4,180	2,385	—	—	—	—	2,207	2,010	562	528
Arabia	13,475	7,613	—	—	—	—	1,415	1,133	2,979	2,648
Ceylon	9,938	5,732	4,588	2,989	8,331	5,578	3,515	2,699	643	498
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	529	422	616	477	—	—
Other Countries	120	78	204	137	105	94	217	157	113	91
Total	1,409,908	787,478	1,307,815	868,294	1,158,802	848,226	1,039,687	799,621	1,670,185	1,197,904

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SEEDS—*continued.*										
Other Sorts:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	133,419	46,347	75,097	30,810	101,423	44,646	67,097	31,933	66,136	31,413
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	297	—	—
France	97,548	44,474	71,183	32,940	12,608	8,009	29,647	18,401	29,348	18,457
Italy	24,152	11,109	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,602	1,722
United States	2,553	1,200	3,978	2,331	—	—	713	443	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa—Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	17	16	17
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	92	293	203
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	246
Mauritius	233	166	2,015	1,168	2,667	1,741	1,173	735	1,505	931
Aden	—	—	206	137	277	172	304	194	384	232
Arabia	3,513	1,615	619	389	650	415	1,197	695	1,774	1,080
Persia	426	187	214	115	—	—	365	190	526	345
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	119
Ceylon	13,904	4,417	18,171	7,665	13,201	6,770	26,240	17,038	14,665	6,495
Straits Settlements	2,566	1,118	5,893	2,680	1,036	845	1,941	1,301	1,527	1,022
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	105
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	517	229	—	—
Other Countries	1,518	780	487	432	958	609	924	890	603	357
Total	279,827	111,413	177,863	78,667	1: 2,820	63,207	·130,553	72,455	119,777	62,744
TOTAL SEEDS OF ALL KINDS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	6,593,064	3,353,572	5,487,128	2,897,970	7,668,749	4,426,740	4,432,238	2,734,284	3,271,193	2,078,171
Austria	148	100	665	409	—	—	317	297	1,168	910
Belgium	158,347	87,101	458,514	268,559	251,051	166,550	—	—	89,540	61,143
France	2,152,307	1,137,242	2,476,215	1,490,752	3,051,145	2,009,130	1,707,455	1,219,515	2,521,225	1,720,037
Germany	—	—	43,403	28,867	2,700	1,740	—	—	—	—
Holland	84,856	46,141	88,386	50,903	236,199	143,036	118,202	82,325	37,407	26,170
Italy	135,440	86,636	112,301	79,956	191,068	135,622	273,482	202,503	308,561	220,292
Malta	—	—	—	—	39,706	21,324	—	—	—	—
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	2,300	1,380	—	—	12,525	8,698	13,914	10,330	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	304	244	—	—
United States	1,256,349	680,904	747,875	406,823	569,067	342,381	538,287	340,962	783,540	513,420
South America	—	—	268	150	27,302	18,667	—	—	148	157
West Indies	—	—	—	—	17,500	12,250	22,009	14,051	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa—Mozambique	604	796	855	979	981	1,301	105	171	195	340
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							761	1,389	1,359	2,772
Egypt	33,859	18,618	75,351	39,585	37,432	15,566	15,054	11,275	735	692
Mauritius	4,807	2,893	20,890	12,950	8,570	6,395	3,493	2,578	5,642	4,357
Réunion	607	247	15	6	219	180	176	114	—	—
Aden	4,435	2,643	639	561	481	417	2,649	2,330	1,722	1,812
Arabia	18,658	10,649	2,524	1,868	2,424	2,112	3,373	2,546	7,158	7,295
Persia	426	187	214	115	—	—	365	190	526	345
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	119
Ceylon	36,082	18,677	35,083	19,677	45,495	31,110	42,674	30,190	31,431	22,648
Maldives (except Minicoy)	—	—	—	—	204	121	264	124	148	112
China—Hong Kong	2,068	1,252	1,267	645	261	235	310	319	32	122
Straits Settlements	17,651	10,237	24,856	14,258	15,784	11,512	20,803	15,256	23,478	20,727
Java	—	—	453	216	—	—	—	—	21	105
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	517	229	—	—
Australia	924	494	3,523	2,134	4,281	2,773	1,698	1,138	4,006	2,728
Other Countries	3,890	2,213	2,440	1,741	3,876	2,433	2,527	2,677	2,019	1,418
Grand Total Seeds	10,506,822	5,461,982	9,582,865	5,319,124	12,187,020	7,360,283	7,200,977	4,675,037	7,091,469	4,685,892
SHELLS AND COWRIES:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	—	—	200,154	206	253	20	—	—	—	—
	Cwts. 20	20			Cwts. 32	86				
Arabia	Cwts. 34	33	Cwts. 126	278	Cwts. 24	18	Cwts. 216	344	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	5,045	19	103,081	989	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	141,250	1,385	196,100	1,230	199,260	1,910	160,900	1,890	176,252	2,320
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 22	17
Other Countries	2,456	72	Cwts. 3	6	1	11	269,683	133	1,076	48
	Cwts. 20	18					Cwts. 34	64	Cwts. 2	26
Total Shells and Cowries	143,706	1,457	401,299	1,455	302,594	2,919	430,583	2,023	177,328	2,368
	Cwts. 74	71	Cwts. 129	284	Cwts. 57	115	Cwts. 250	408	Cwts. 24	43
	—	1,528	—	1,739	—	3,034	—	2,431	—	2,411

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SILK, RAW:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	815,197	110,158	498,649	141,309	687,383	187,095	495,385	146,718	588,970	127,686
France	303,602	190,438	653,136	415,511	554,906	295,498	598,886	241,201	547,405	188,286
Italy	165,927	106,789	257,552	215,836	265,415	218,803	223,285	177,472	253,751	194,346
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,903	103	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,090	1,680
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	150	—	—
Egypt	346	210	170	104	—	—	102	69	2,158	905
Aden	16,243	4,177	—	—	—	—	592	248	2,293	887
Arabia	1,892	597	—	—	—	—	2,012	907	917	341
Persia	268	130	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	107	33	60	25	201	71	396	133	63	34
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	15	130	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	6,806	3,385	7,852	4,001	3,980	1,918	6,863	3,219	3,744	1,940
Other Countries	181	44	474	118	919	34	19	4	115	52
Total Raw Silk	1,310,569	415,961	1,417,893	776,904	1,512,819	703,549	1,329,599	570,229	1,401,506	516,157
SILK MANUFACTURES:										
PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	1,328,229	124,923	988,968	93,687	563,058	54,420	882,337	81,458	1,074,479	107,067
Austria	12,500	1,095	—	—	—	—	10,000	775	1,400	140
France	470,902	37,521	822,737	66,881	415,300	36,845	426,882	36,680	687,437	58,118
Italy	18,055	1,738	4,056	395	—	—	3,057	460	1,604	164
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	448	202
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	100	—	—
United States	—	—	3,238	292	4,411	478	7,307	756	19,548	2,363
Eastern Coast of Africa—Mozambique	12,574	1,629	18,641	2,993	16,838	3,409	1,025	83	638	44
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							14,341	2,053	7,020	2,247
Egypt	18,907	1,670	8,495	870	494	52	310	48	—	—
Mauritius	53,108	5,216	68,848	7,591	36,913	3,825	49,601	4,924	47,889	4,862
Réunion	791	113	5,686	698	2,758	318	2,968	354	7,663	894
Aden	131,546	14,296	124,171	11,375	106,799	9,734	79,758	7,630	76,281	7,139
Arabia	135,843	12,922	121,819	11,899	130,291	13,383	119,750	12,733	113,551	12,438
Persia	20,709	2,092	15,572	1,551	14,521	1,986	27,745	3,185	29,176	3,441
Mekran and Sonmiani	1,208	157	2,806	291	1,767	170	1,335	122	1,704	181
Ceylon	61,721	8,659	30,809	5,413	28,818	5,514	22,270	4,534	23,965	3,882
Maldives	2,224	317	1,466	176	—	—	847	139	—	—
China—Hong Hong	14,642	790	—	—	5,986	437	4,036	344	2,450	167
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	119,607	16,010	108,369	12,515	124,332	13,085	68,702	10,002	84,315	11,734
Sumatra	3,500	514	—	—	1,219	209	—	—	3,847	288
Turkey in Asia	60,240	8,153	47,681	5,768	25,861	3,022	14,899	2,291	17,721	2,229
Australia	1,125	143	—	—	—	—	934	101	—	—
Other Countries	621	81	2,764	304	1,885	282	1,849	238	2,835	294
Total	2,468,052	238,039	2,376,126	222,699	1,481,256	147,170	1,740,003	169,010	2,203,971	217,894
GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	4,462	739	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,560	515
Eastern Coast of Africa—Mozambique	—	—	—	—	14,347	1,216	747	71	4,623	242
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							38,803	2,191	19,978	1,933
Egypt	—	—	—	—	756	105	—	—	3,463	517
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,040	105
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	2,214	111	—	—	—	—
Aden	1,179	88	284	27	12,301	789	25,093	1,496	33,995	2,584
Arabia	19,170	922	7,099	302	15,361	665	5,220	420	30,902	1,788
Persia	4,824	186	—	—	—	—	6,473	467	15,732	1,552
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	1,712	151	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	2,814	129	30	5	1,192	176	654	40
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	5,592	336	9,667	901	8,047	299
Turkey in Asia	5,524	427	—	—	1,706	203	5,696	1,019	11,411	834
Other Countries	2,993	221	3,220	323	1,895	197	4,301	364	728	65
Total	38,152	2,583	15,129	932	54,202	3,627	97,192	7,105	130,133	10,474

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SILK MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
Other Sorts:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	4,393	278	3,531	250	—	—
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	107
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	80	—	—
Persia	—	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	25
Ceylon	3,708	94	34	21	—	—	1	1	19	3
China—Hong Kong	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	114	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	11	5	30	12	—	—
Total	3,824	144	45	31	4,404	283	3,762	343	181	135
Grand Total Silk Manufactures	—	240,766	—	223,662	—	151,080	—	176,458	—	228,503
SOAP (of all Kinds):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	93
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	92
Mauritius	2,221	2,683	7,532	9,366	12,702	15,763	7,132	9,312	1,335	1,447
Ceylon	8,533	7,038	12,861	11,270	11,206	7,325	8,656	7,344	3,494	3,417
China—Hong Kong	5,479	6,240	7,855	9,008	6,913	7,615	6,551	7,726	5,091	5,684
Straits Settlements	3,901	4,167	6,280	7,167	3,870	4,161	4,624	4,919	3,391	3,595
Java	20	20	278	275	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sumatra	615	699	1	8	78	78	70	96	229	257
Other Countries	230	166	143	112	287	250	101	105	148	121
Total Soap	20,999	21,013	34,950	37,206	35,056	35,192	27,134	29,502	13,811	14,706
SPICES:										
Betelnuts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,244	254	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa: Mozambique	113,439	1,187	213,648	2,556	129,234	1,586	22,092	334	57,881	702
Eastern Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							115,121	1,654	166,025	1,786
Mauritius	141,269	1,401	376,258	3,456	68,066	718	121,992	1,840	88,200	1,176
Aden	7,292	160	22,092	419	25,683	524	9,968	209	19,045	407
Arabia	17,466	217	20,538	275	14,054	232	9,805	170	14,247	204
Persia	—	—	—	—	7,889	103	—	—	7,657	111
Ceylon	9,947	115	14,294	143	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives	14,262	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,624	204
China—Hong Kong	—	—	17,514	161	—	—	—	—	1,539,458	17,265
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	116,536	1,259	71,120	755	340,620	3,452
Turkey in Asia	—	—	7,756	109	—	—	—	—	16,548	234
Other Countries	26,201	296	15,130	183	22,091	283	19,390	226	15,595	210
Total	329,876	3,491	687,230	7,302	383,553	4,705	381,732	5,442	2,287,900	25,751
Cardamoms:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	Included with other Sorts.		107,123	17,826	43,969	8,475	89,836	28,795	112,200	38,363
France			2,604	292	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany			—	—	—	—	527	132	—	—
Turkey in Europe			812	137	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States			—	—	626	126	10,109	2,653	29,790	11,317
Eastern Coast of Africa: Mozambique			3,157	614	912	248	29	12	18	8
Eastern Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							3,126	997	1,333	465
Egypt			2,850	504	1,016	220	1,188	350	4,869	1,432
Mauritius			2,290	102	—	—	1,716	116	—	—
Aden			12,507	1,512	3,995	1,053	6,466	1,562	9,902	2,604
Arabia			22,623	3,669	12,749	3,370	18,364	5,590	11,357	3,746
Persia			4,011	641	3,362	571	12,102	1,810	13,986	3,475
Ceylon			6,834	1,111	—	—	6,301	1,895	3,073	166
Straits Settlements			1,879	242	—	—	2,213	215	7,351	894
Turkey in Asia			3,550	535	539	131	1,796	482	4,740	857
Other Countries			1,372	87	3,288	125	509	125	1,127	151
Total	—	—	171,612	27,272	70,456	14,319	154,282	34,734	199,746	63,497
Cinnamon:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	20,135	503	7,616	191	68,280	1,519	31,492	629	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	12,320	230	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	685	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	282	12	21	Not stated	78	1	90	1
Total	20,820	522	7,898	203	80,621	1,749	31,570	630	90	1

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SPICES—*continued.*										
GINGER:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	3,425,633	58,202	3,655,891	51,661	2,494,022	43,253	4,898,782	83,792	4,155,342	69,082
Austria	82,260	1,096	43,997	488	62,533	565	20,415	199	—	—
France	112,924	2,314	42,560	561	70,448	1,111	—	—	22,596	414
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,034	916	—	—
Turkey in Europe	18,900	281	22,512	357	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	793,914	9,396	846,967	7,243	471,962	4,292	1,758,883	13,448	973,422	8,239
East Coast of Africa	24,676	384	38,635	477	33,880	434	32,268	305	53,914	603
Cape of Good Hope	58,940	832	—	—	26,320	253	12,768	102	—	—
Egypt	76,499	1,281	31,248	386	—	—	32,032	372	89,208	970
Mauritius	14,672	168	39,872	489	25,685	277	—	—	15,010	143
Aden	561,251	9,175	503,266	7,449	377,425	5,527	767,049	10,703	565,928	7,037
Arabia	599,156	9,227	626,138	9,092	366,127	5,590	1,202,501	16,035	650,373	8,016
Persia	104,128	1,454	193,963	2,466	171,480	1,996	155,062	1,713	147,532	1,592
Ceylon	140,357	2,367	195,497	3,305	267,962	3,357	88,200	1,107	100,057	1,318
China—Hong Kong	36,344	421	11,200	115	—	—	7,392	165	10,640	238
Straits Settlements	—	—	39,801	392	—	—	—	—	12,656	144
Turkey in Asia	197,298	2,806	120,540	1,487	88,426	1,042	133,060	1,454	147,117	1,430
Australia	53,872	1,172	—	—	73,678	1,523	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	32,503	364	15,564	185	17,564	174	41,499	214	16,206	189
Total	6,333,327	100,940	6,427,651	86,153	4,547,404	69,394	9,190,945	130,525	6,960,001	99,415
PEPPER:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	478,294	14,365	547,649	10,762	502,905	9,734	628,700	11,895	6,878	173
Austria	13,608	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	4,117,830	67,457	3,516,712	66,968	2,366,422	43,582	5,185,934	87,178	1,579,613	30,966
Italy	77,602	1,039	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,004	525
Russia	12,544	236	28,000	525	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	6,552	102	4,200	112	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa: Mozambique	69,269	1,398	76,262	1,382	108,493	1,843	7,798	143	11,730	221
Eastern Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							46,522	803	58,457	1,137
Egypt	131,561	2,205	72,212	1,335	46,032	883	24,024	451	80,752	1,555
Mauritius	—	—	12,819	213	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	81,191	1,414	38,185	692	124,377	2,322	98,782	1,774	108,955	2,174
Arabia	329,277	5,868	678,390	11,762	509,447	8,966	511,149	8,421	385,622	7,369
Persia	358,331	5,988	352,514	6,232	565,726	10,332	388,085	6,815	703,399	13,360
Mekran and Sonmiani	6,884	139	10,603	209	9,888	181	—	—	13,230	247
Ceylon	14,694	353	22,184	342	16,207	268	15,545	221	33,673	740
Turkey in Asia	478,401	8,456	246,161	4,515	574,011	9,891	236,987	3,923	299,232	5,685
Other Countries	25,642	444	3,264	57	5,290	98	5,797	113	6,356	133
Total	6,195,088	109,632	5,611,507	105,096	4,832,998	88,212	7,149,323	121,737	3,315,901	64,285
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	3,178,506	56,023	92,200	1,615	61,909	630	167,067	1,312	256,271	2,135
France	1,142,648	10,210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	171,696	1,574	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	13,797	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	993,229	8,068	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa	73,592	837	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	18,517	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	16,184	579	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	832,616	7,280	264,842	2,436	444,478	4,419	354,049	3,602	49,949	370
Réunion	16,540	110	—	—	11,750	161	23,500	232	—	—
Aden	273,041	3,308	19,353	239	29,720	335	21,980	231	20,888	196
Arabia	538,938	7,986	27,784	219	5,738	86	25,659	258	15,845	194
Persia	362,329	4,306	—	—	56	1	13,916	114	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	12,733	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	2,637,887	18,434	3,186,390	28,207	2,821,759	36,866	3,949,962	36,406	3,976,123	33,239
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,494	161	—	—
China: Hong Kong	—	—	8,939	152	6,445	107	—	—	—	—
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	527,729	4,171	662,050	6,572	488,809	5,296	749,548	7,342	864,514	6,275
Turkey in Asia	356,992	3,833	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	85,976	733	31,005	313	19,330	234	16,490	108	23,830	192
Total	11,252,950	127,955	4,292,563	39,753	3,890,003	48,136	5,339,665	49,766	5,207,420	42,601

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SPICES—*continued.*										
Total Spices:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	7,102,568	129,093	4,410,479	82,055	3,171,085	63,611	5,828,121	126,677	4,530,691	109,753
Austria	96,083	1,389	44,321	512	62,563	567	20,443	200	6,160	37
France	5,373,402	79,982	3,561,876	67,822	2,449,190	44,924	5,186,718	87,183	1,602,209	31,380
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,561	1,048	—	—
Italy	267,327	2,776	2,761	67	2,902	50	—	—	28,004	525
Russia	12,544	236	28,192	551	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	41,293	617	29,876	597	4,200	113	336	90	3,655	82
United States	1,787,143	17,464	846,967	7,243	472,588	4,417	1,768,992	16,101	1,007,244	19,643
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	280,976	3,806	332,911	5,048	274,182	4,135	31,445	509	77,983	1,011
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							203,617	3,779	279,925	3,992
Cape of Good Hope	85,073	1,059	7,084	72	31,248	293	12,768	102	—	—
Egypt	224,244	4,065	107,182	2,236	53,840	1,194	57,250	1,173	175,249	3,966
Mauritius	1,003,159	9,067	696,081	6,696	541,823	5,497	485,116	5,624	156,038	1,822
Réunion	19,048	171	17,680	120	11,750	161	23,500	232	1,250	11
Aden	923,055	14,093	595,403	10,311	561,200	9,761	904,245	14,481	724,718	12,419
Arabia	1,484,837	23,297	1,375,473	25,016	908,115	18,244	1,767,478	30,475	1,077,451	19,530
Persia	833,368	11,844	560,458	9,463	751,534	13,044	574,679	10,524	875,318	18,571
Mekran and Sonmiani	34,844	428	15,248	302	14,687	247	8,527	162	19,657	336
Maldives	29,645	229	12,270	128	13,796	145	48,084	242	29,591	255
Ceylon	2,802,885	21,270	3,425,451	33,115	3,108,287	40,574	4,060,008	39,629	4,112,926	35,464
China: Hong Kong	51,622	592	37,653	427	8,676	155	10,309	231	1,551,565	17,529
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	28	1
Straits Settlements	539,365	4,310	703,760	7,212	613,298	6,615	830,325	8,398	1,225,225	10,766
Turkey in Asia	1,034,336	15,117	378,847	6,660	670,956	11,161	375,552	5,900	472,299	8,242
Australia	67,628	1,323	5,922	101	74,761	1,563	1,667	25	4,526	93
Other Countries	37,617	312	2,571	26	4,345	43	6,776	49	9,351	104
Grand Total Spices	24,132,062	342,540	17,198,466	265,780	13,805,035	226,515	22,247,517	352,834	17,971,063	295,532
STONE, JADE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	5,700	—	—
Straits Settlements	2,341	41,830	4,076	65,133	3,565	63,960	2,518	36,542	2,647	55,575
Total Jade Stone	2,341	41,830	4,076	65,133	3,565	63,960	2,812	42,242	2,647	55,575
STONE AND MARBLE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	195	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	319	170	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	15,340	273	73,191	1,095	6,067	108	17,941	284	45,712	395
China—Hong Kong	2,645	2,470	486	560	458	609	671	411	3,292	2,368
Other Countries	17	24	146	92	110	57	67	46	220	103
Total Stone and Marble	18,197	3,046	73,823	1,747	6,954	944	18,679	741	49,224	2,866
SUGAR, REFINED OR CRYSTALLIZED, INCLUDING SUGAR CANDY:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	65,592	55,112	505,656	527,136	265,766	248,462	23,044	24,029	24,725	24,909
Austria	—	—	200	300	—	—	—	—	100	200
France	—	—	62,578	72,503	67,503	72,443	—	—	1,002	1,024
Italy	1,150	1,111	38,894	40,641	19,468	21,745	—	—	265	380
United States	3,751	2,813	18,024	22,104	70,087	72,341	4,006	4,807	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa: Mozambique	348	524	716	1,012	354	620	35	57	54	98
Eastern Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							76	139	122	227
Aden	3,939	5,870	9,699	8,267	6,062	8,950	2,497	4,239	1,869	3,309
Arabia	8,794	12,835	11,004	15,418	11,844	18,667	5,877	10,250	3,858	6,418
Persia	1,333	2,026	1,656	2,558	4,537	7,679	1,279	2,487	794	1,257
Mekran and Sonmiani	280	405	194	277	334	523	138	232	353	571
Ceylon	17,633	23,009	19,822	26,711	26,740	38,577	12,402	20,545	10,122	18,040
Maldives	1,553	2,262	1,234	1,769	1,416	2,192	1,078	1,852	836	1,417
Straits Settlements	1	2	1	1	368	719	6	6	6	12
Turkey in Asia	2,816	4,428	4,745	6,753	2,636	4,519	582	992	857	1,303
Australia	—	—	194	261	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	18	30	10	17	13	31	23	44	—	—
Total	107,208	110,427	674,627	725,728	477,128	497,468	51,043	69,679	44,963	59,165

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SUGAR, UNREFINED, viz., MOLASSES, AND JAGGERY OR GOOR, AND OTHER SACCHARINE PRODUCE:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	273,128	122,029	397,366	187,656	352,033	239,552	211,099	122,857	259,835	134,408
France	—	—	191	191	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	15,110	5,064	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	2,133	1,952	1,398	1,101	677	627	648	590	1,137	1,150
Arabia	13,238	10,648	8,134	6,307	3,118	3,085	6,363	5,161	7,233	6,506
Mekran and Sonmiani	135	104	—	—	182	137	265	220	212	195
Ceylon	8,140	2,942	10,736	3,787	10,149	4,647	9,342	5,229	10,157	4,063
Straits Settlements	35	35	192	65	66	46	378	249	93	44
Siam	1,126	364	857	261	710	232	307	108	851	242
Turkey in Asia	494	361	—	—	—	—	242	208	—	—
Other Countries	15	11	124	100	62	57	69	59	98	98
Total	313,554	143,510	418,998	199,468	366,997	248,383	228,713	134,681	279,616	146,706
Grand Total Sugar	420,762	253,937	1,093,625	925,196	844,125	745,851	279,756	204,360	324,579	205,871
TALLOW:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	697	1,306	716	1,239	342	753	—	—	152	277
France	145	251	—	—	721	1,533	—	—	—	—
Italy	2,279	4,151	644	1,202	2,265	4,252	258	471	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	64	162	—	—	50	102	57	125
Aden	134	291	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	146
Persia	243	497	196	407	53	100	85	175	92	190
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	366	263	—	—
Straits Settlements	272	419	—	—	116	190	94	168	245	327
Other Countries	57	97	68	113	43	83	17	33	—	—
Total Tallow	3,827	7,012	1,688	3,123	3,540	6,911	870	1,212	617	1,067
TEA:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	24,287,488	2,159,616	27,718,777	2,601,171	33,359,530	3,036,784	34,297,385	3,126,124	37,933,094	3,034,849
Austria	128	20	114	13	5,549	527	667	89	380	43
France	646	76	1,006	104	8,436	1,444	2,273	194	7,853	607
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,214	324	—	—
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,615	1,078	—	—
United States	5,715	565	1,883	164	10,787	986	17,405	1,296	65,944	5,180
South America	1,405	140	1,152	115	—	—	1,000	62	855	86
West Indies	2,012	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	1,040	104	6,365	636	1,830	160
Egypt	1,280	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,465	130	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,735	301	4,458	260
Aden	—	—	—	—	1,910	145	3,068	270	5,001	353
Persia	1,126	125	—	—	—	—	6,133	578	6,565	1
Ceylon	5,486	507	5,874	568	2,239	225	4,915	492	—	—
China — Hong Kong	519	55	2,940	235	2,480	157	224	20	2,887	287
China — Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	6,512	651	40	5	—	—
Straits Settlements	7,900	124	4,882	265	31,948	960	2,320	232	54,689	1,594
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,794	382	844	110
Australia	44,836	4,537	42,269	4,279	24,359	2,330	62,487	5,940	85,994	6,474
Other Countries	3,058	321	5,227	511	4,285	258	3,468	271	4,127	396
Total Tea	24,361,599	2,166,417	27,784,124	2,607,425	33,459,075	3,044,571	34,432,573	3,138,424	38,174,521	3,051,020

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
TIMBER AND WOODS:										
Teak:	Cubic Tons.	£	Cubic Tons.	£	Cubic Tons.	£	Cubic Tons.	£	Cubic Tons.	£
United Kingdom	54,334	395,752	38,432	287,506	49,339	353,925	29,479	212,488	26,657	201,155
Austria	—	—	6	122	10	250	26	375	31	433
France	—	—	—	—	371	2,800	—	—	1,089	8,712
Germany	199	1,593	—	—	—	—	94	834	10	92
Italy	11	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain { Gibraltar	—	—	702	5,273	—	—	—	—	899	6,292
Spain { (Excluding Gibraltar)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,235	8,675	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa	13	209	27	267	73	806	217	1,378	120	902
Cape of Good Hope	505	3,654	480	3,450	16	155	—	—	1,634	12,399
Mauritius	1,261	6,597	413	1,873	1,172	8,144	1,388	9,955	952	7,142
Natal	41	614	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	22
Aden	221	2,937	155	1,951	67	618	137	1,235	62	561
Arabia	352	1,701	570	3,658	301	1,910	581	2,783	356	2,218
Persia	9	56	7	87	22	208	72	516	24	241
Ceylon	1,350	9,603	3,803	24,877	4,101	25,428	1,891	12,834	4,672	27,554
Maldives	—	—	—	—	10	104	—	—	—	—
China—Treaty Ports	1,878	14,973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	119	890	404	2,795	608	4,554	883	6,892	530	3,626
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	417	5,008	685	6,945	1,220	8,563
Turkey in Asia	314	1,820	92	763	415	2,574	669	3,312	346	1,868
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	610	8	117
Other Countries	5	67	17	142	17	168	15	127	7	62
Total	60,612	440,618	45,108	332,764	56,939	406,652	37,413	268,959	38,620	281,959
Other Timber:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	21	114	—	—	38	332	137	707	144	731
Germany	510	2,550	—	—	—	—	15	39	1	1
Aden	—	—	129	621	283	959	319	929	52	232
Arabia	193	720	501	1,996	468	1,956	868	2,886	269	1,059
Persia	35	133	38	281	—	—	49	196	2	25
Mekran and Sonmiani	36	154	29	153	36	212	47	252	60	324
Ceylon	24	213	84	349	—	—	—	—	84	307
Maldives	35	102	112	373	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	159	559	125	461	416	1,544	896	3,329	303	1,159
Other Countries	57	340	22	83	53	122	16	110	142	602
Total	1,070	4,885	1,040	4,317	1,294	5,125	2,347	8,408	1,057	4,440
Ornamental Woods:										
United Kingdom	—	2534	—	2,252	—	2,936	—	3,384	—	3,102
France	—	—	—	335	—	—	—	180	—	164
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,318
Eastern Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	53	—	393	—	315	—	2	—	8
Eastern Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	178	—	205
Egypt	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	628	—	534
Aden	—	730	—	1,075	—	593	—	548	—	654
Arabia	—	931	—	2,273	—	1,382	—	1,294	—	2,693
Persia	—	36	—	149	—	49	—	29	—	36
Ceylon	—	3	—	45	—	103	—	218	—	18
China { Hong Kong	—	16,043	—	19,668	—	31,279	—	26,630	—	28,240
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	979
Turkey in Asia	—	210	—	192	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	254	—	11	—	165	—	83	—	129
Total	—	20,794	—	26,507	—	36,822	—	33,174	—	39,080
Manufactures of Wood:										
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	380	—	141
Eastern Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	593	—	728	—	1,377	—	30	—	40
Eastern Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	640	—	830
Cape of Good Hope	—	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	410	—	2	—	2,505	—	3,257	—	2,738
Aden	—	106	—	237	—	186	—	165	—	297
Arabia	—	95	—	207	—	281	—	394	—	530
Persia	—	39	—	37	—	97	—	217	—	190
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	23	—	144	—	450	—	394	—	458
Ceylon	—	1,178	—	1,777	—	2,146	—	649	—	801
Straits Settlements	—	167	—	721	—	210	—	295	—	442
Sumatra	—	10	—	—	—	1	—	249	—	1,359
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	263	—	—
Other Countries	—	183	—	60	—	42	—	43	—	127
Total	—	2,984	—	3,913	—	7,513	—	6,976	—	8,453
Grand Total Timber and Woods	—	469,281	—	367,501	—	456,112	—	317,517	—	333,932

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£.	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	8,442,736	48,849	4,523,002	25,361	6,326,593	32,703	5,973,584	32,892	1,743,116	9,185
Austria	3,110,841	16,070	2,230,436	12,247	—	—	—	—	1,480	8
France	1,447,957	12,152	186,532	1,475	35,200	231	637,494	3,059	725,134	2,824
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,149,200	5,507	650	2
Italy	696,256	4,302	708,021	3,761	1,888,900	7,735	812,512	6,624	1,736,600	9,772
Malta	1,031,781	5,905	3,000	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain—Gibraltar	2,889,770	21,504	1,269,229	9,554	257,500	1,730	—	—	—	—
Egypt	779,996	4,005	—	—	—	—	—	—	131,250	450
Mauritius	637,704	9,988	754,091	12,089	966,311	16,079	535,814	10,859	869,358	16,900
Réunion	11,770	163	57,080	812	38,900	637	43,340	1,507	31,050	928
Aden	2,327,043	20,422	276,648	3,629	534,167	7,869	1,834,498	28,996	4,458,319	61,032
Arabia	970,606	11,054	149,819	2,107	209,039	3,440	833,648	15,369	379,648	6,503
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,504	177	29,466	240
Ceylon	39,064	424	56,814	726	38,908	539	64,307	879	132,100	1,578
Maldives	44,254	636	58,192	808	59,188	827	56,530	782	45,599	594
Straits Settlements	426,729	4,618	227,419	2,489	231,793	2,887	314,981	4,356	590,803	6,685
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,746	119	—	—
Other Countries	5,204	24	8,437	51	8,105	90	—	—	50	2
Total	22,861,711	160,066	10,508,720	75,137	10,594,604	74,767	13,279,158	111,126	10,874,623	116,703
MANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	38,137	2,048	53,208	3,689	76,454	5,991	25,703	2,108	164,420	2,496
Austria	4,446	232	7,533	468	6,808	464	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,857	145	—	—
Italy	—	—	2,486	126	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain—Gibraltar	1,035	48	—	—	624	30	727	41	40	3
West Indies	8,213	100	8,213	100	14,784	180	9,296	117	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	500	26	194	26	1,560	596	1,251	156	798	87
Mauritius	7,916	171	3,016	135	4,697	315	7,975	586	5,650	461
Réunion	379	42	6,060	606	1,084	96	500	38	652	52
Aden	5,578	129	2,165	80	85,550	1,415	15,528	435	97,400	499
Arabia	33,192	376	27,632	281	41,595	392	37,945	435	22,098	250
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,387	135
Ceylon	52,963	1,759	45,737	2,062	41,265	1,912	58,675	1,947	48,404	1,848
Maldives	81,910	799	70,016	686	74,140	755	77,924	791	55,777	524
China { Hong Kong	12,633	124	2,263	119	3,844	137	5,203	219	12,108	548
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	621	87
Straits Settlements	126,893	2,997	159,168	5,271	138,024	5,564	186,896	7,502	117,426	5,272
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,472	116	—	—
Australia	1,103	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,646	192
Other Countries	10,011	441	6,878	353	17,200	423	11,552	560	8,045	653
Total	384,909	9,445	395,169	14,002	507,629	18,270	444,502	15,196	537,472	13,107
Grand Total Tobacco	23,246,620	169,511	10,903,889	89,139	11,102,233	93,037	13,723,660	126,322	11,412,095	129,810
TOYS AND REQUISITES FOR GAMES:										
United Kingdom	—	2,829	—	4,436	—	3,960	—	2,514	—	4,769
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
France	—	378	—	560	—	966	—	349	—	1,441
Italy	—	1,304	—	169	—	165	—	401	—	556
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	116	—	151	—	105	—	128	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	253	—	136	—	—	—	215
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	—	—
Australia	—	151	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	130
Other Countries	—	345	—	267	—	348	—	320	—	508
Total Toys, &c.	—	5,292	—	6,160	—	5,907	—	3,892	—	7,869
WAX (EXCLUDING CANDLES):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	213	2,145	589	5,360	641	5,440	1,837	15,239	246	1,722
Ceylon	45	407	44	378	28	242	141	1,070	49	367
China { Hong Kong	306	2,606	12	104	207	1,865	36	285	115	412
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	150
Straits Settlements	6,994	56,501	7,235	63,901	5,093	45,451	1,273	9,904	5,810	45,536
Java	64	515	—	—	45	364	—	—	77	637
Other Countries	2	15	2	25	4	29	24	166	6	37
Total Wax	7,624	62,189	7,882	69,768	6,018	53,391	3,311	26,664	6,326	48,861

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INLAND PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
WOOL, RAW:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	23,717,020	1,092,484	24,052,241	1,077,319	22,661,595	942,996	26,360,652	1,053,352	26,183,258	1,089,943
France	35,532	1,242	4,526	53	8,400	225	106,612	2,674	145,040	4,454
United States	15,120	454	—	—	—	—	100,470	2,416	35,952	5,550
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	397,600	355	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	7,728	69	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	20	20	—	—	—	—	784	15	4,544	25
Total Wool, Raw	23,767,692	1,094,200	24,056,767	1,077,372	23,075,323	943,645	26,568,518	1,058,457	26,368,794	1,095,972
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	65,134	23,255	15,124	10,576	29,706	14,720	22,245	11,482	5,544	4,288
France	18,962	4,154	272	108	1,001	434	5	8	50	7
Italy	—	—	1,167	1,354	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	598	144	239	145	—	—	—	—
South America	1,800	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa — Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	50	—	—
Eastern Coast of Africa — Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	61	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,204	254
Mauritius	16,515	882	18	2	72	5	—	—	—	—
Aden	6,815	356	13,802	549	25,194	1,093	27,007	817	15,098	666
Ceylon	218,444	4,266	373,821	8,806	343,378	9,009	348,578	9,742	248,673	8,136
China—Hong Kong	—	—	477	210	—	—	1,152	253	—	—
Straits Settlements	1,578	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	2,727	350	1,350	240	2,190	277	2,489	196	306	63
Total	331,975	33,709	406,629	21,989	401,780	25,683	401,788	22,609	270,875	13,414
SHAWLS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	12,416	81,315	18,648	96,025	25,105	92,022	17,185	70,832	16,325	63,135
Austria	26	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	7,166	63,902	6,204	44,268	4,449	34,903	3,238	27,535	1,244	7,630
Italy	25	120	55	174	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	4	168	—	—	—	—	24	124
Eastern Coast of Africa	—	—	163	599	143	301	36	53	215	403
Egypt	1,395	3,495	478	1,128	751	1,799	1,183	3,462	1,351	4,281
Aden	76	304	—	—	—	—	185	360	—	—
Arabia	1,074	1,161	275	417	165	186	1,878	1,903	353	414
Persia	457	5,834	1,489	19,232	1,586	19,660	1,685	17,929	887	10,790
Ceylon	6,184	398	6	14	12	34	41	41	3	12
China—Hong Kong	199	1,377	196	1,000	197	795	120	903	187	446
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	2	7	2	15	1	10
Straits Settlements	822	1,470	516	940	444	523	499	632	588	680
Turkey in Asia	165	1,629	258	2,697	24	235	1	5	15	132
Australia	—	—	47	103	—	—	—	—	111	169
Other Countries	48	168	46	148	92	388	60	342	74	612
Total	30,053	161,298	28,385	166,913	32,970	150,853	26,113	124,012	21,378	88,838
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	28,780	3,769	162,433	20,013	200,355	21,755	258,652	33,268	359,198	37,725
France	840	140	11,320	1,893	55,413	7,888	14,182	3,234	20,317	3,121
Italy	—	—	1,008	160	—	—	408	200	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	1,260	150	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	2,412	205	4,960	309	11,723	783	9,932	1,131
Mauritius	16,482	869	106,161	4,625	26,848	660	14,464	374	41,579	1,455
Aden	—	—	—	—	1,672	158	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,164	190
Ceylon	52,373	882	51,192	93	1,025	100	812	107	2,194	252
Straits Settlements	2,188	107	—	—	2,898	225	1,200	120	—	—
Other Countries	1,564	219	2,374	227	4,240	92	5,605	111	4,090	388
Total	102,227	5,986	336,900	27,216	298,611	31,337	307,046	38,197	470,474	44,262
Grand Total	—	200,993	—	216,118	—	207,873	—	184,818	—	146,514
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF INDIAN PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE, EXPORTED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES NOT ENUMERATED IN THIS STATEMENT	—	106,710	—	125,467	—	42,906	—	50,172	—	34,202

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INLAND PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
TOTAL MERCHANDISE OF INDIAN PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE EXPORTED TO:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	27,766,162	—	27,646,949	—	29,298,152	—	25,561,437	—	26,259,420
Austria	—	1,409,669	—	1,427,151	—	1,463,199	—	1,391,218	—	1,857,426
Belgium	—	137,271	—	366,195	—	218,706	—	1,228	—	116,255
France	—	4,510,672	—	5,347,579	—	5,963,057	—	3,935,225	—	4,844,578
Germany	—	139,861	—	198,633	—	330,488	—	203,277	—	272,610
Greece	—	133	—	39	—	69	—	794	—	200
Holland	—	183,421	—	179,838	—	252,719	—	265,819	—	213,418
Italy	—	1,217,459	—	1,408,682	—	1,867,690	—	1,668,415	—	2,208,087
Malta	—	43,816	—	148,425	—	43,034	—	34,204	—	146,271
Portugal	—	—	—	35,767	—	1	—	4,932	—	3,817
Russia	—	511,511	—	80,626	—	58,438	—	135,255	—	7,375
Spain: Gibraltar	—	21,556	—	19,717	—	1,889	—	92	—	7,640
Spain: Other Parts	—	75,380	—	29,448	—	226,257	—	43,223	—	113,742
Turkey in Europe	—	2,796	—	5,833	—	1,450	—	5,601	—	5,467
America: United States	—	1,776,106	—	1,892,336	—	1,930,340	—	2,036,760	—	3,255,759
America: South	—	185,664	—	173,944	—	192,672	—	272,887	—	265,166
West Indies	—	94,742	—	79,405	—	145,434	—	136,993	—	128,668
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	57,168	—	80,340	—	118,296	—	30,461	—	38,590
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	126,072	—	99,097
Madagascar	—	—	—	72	—	592	—	103	—	184
Cape of Good Hope	—	34,668	—	45,316	—	81,220	—	101,001	—	78,280
Egypt	—	196,118	—	437,772	—	570,076	—	335,652	—	910,395
Mauritius	—	800,386	—	909,041	—	1,117,975	—	1,149,986	—	972,398
Natal	—	10,236	—	12,468	—	20,523	—	84,714	—	23,074
Réunion	—	44,219	—	58,592	—	50,172	—	190,488	—	151,958
St. Helena	—	2,709	—	6,773	—	1,620	—	3,070	—	2,518
Aden	—	228,964	—	221,028	—	246,874	—	292,372	—	384,244
Arabia	—	482,717	—	342,418	—	454,606	—	567,682	—	699,528
Persia	—	204,109	—	210,698	—	238,808	—	265,476	—	330,685
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	17,937	—	18,259	—	22,514	—	28,033	—	44,752
Maldives	—	29,873	—	29,223	—	29,883	—	38,964	—	25,358
Ceylon	—	1,623,067	—	2,270,195	—	2,496,323	—	2,903,278	—	1,956,504
China: Hong Kong	—	10,069,791	—	11,076,024	—	10,169,460	—	10,151,258	—	10,141,294
China: Treaty Ports	—	1,364,669	—	1,502,283	—	2,465,475	—	3,411,936	—	5,257,858
Straits Settlements	—	2,411,917	—	2,136,923	—	2,043,285	—	2,486,928	—	2,511,648
Japan	—	5,992	—	16,803	—	4,854	—	49,077	—	83,692
Java	—	10,689	—	17,043	—	24,202	—	2,038	—	5,178
Siam	—	25,956	—	44,844	—	30,305	—	21,348	—	28,749
Sumatra	—	2,966	—	870	—	7,559	—	30,381	—	42,181
Turkey in Asia	—	189,028	—	160,534	—	205,315	—	216,223	—	299,385
Australia	—	320,825	—	291,102	—	449,740	—	513,884	—	457,621
Other Countries	—	2,021	—	881	—	261	—	144	—	361
Grand Total	—	56,212,244	—	58,930,069	—	63,143,533	—	58,707,929	—	64,950,831
ABSTRACT.										
ARTICLES EXPORTED:										
FREE OF DUTY	—	44,117,216	—	49,652,942	—	52,367,579	—	46,496,654	—	53,396,770
SUBJECT TO DUTY	—	12,090,928	—	9,277,127	—	10,775,954	—	12,211,275	—	11,554,061
TOTAL	—	56,212,244	—	58,930,069	—	63,143,533	—	58,707,929	—	64,950,831

FOREIGN TRADE.

GENERAL EXPORTS—*continued.*

No. 25.

QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of each PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLE of INDIAN PRODUCE or MANUFACTURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the Presidencies or Provinces from which forwarded.

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
ANIMALS, LIVING:	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
HORSES:										
Bengal	24	480	213	5,714	78	2,146	91	1,958	17	482
British Burma	99	1,564	143	2,946	100	1,618	139	1,978	217	3,533
Madras	4,025	7,798	432	9,826	160	1,604	224	832	109	608
Bombay	38	630	—	—	10	150	2	50	—	—
Sind	1	20	2	20	1	2	—	—	—	—
Total Horses	4,187	10,492	790	18,506	349	5,520	456	4,818	343	4,623
OTHER KINDS:										
Bengal	7,131	3,780	13,610	8,366	8,623	6,974	9,201	2,331	6,991	4,329
British Burma	127	170	11	85	4	52	3,075	14,010	6,181	26,038
Madras	98,131	71,189	121,115	94,368	114,774	85,891	123,395	114,731	117,344	83,775
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	300	3	3
Sind	—	—	28	22	14	12	—	—	—	—
Total other Kinds	105,389	75,139	134,764	102,481	123,415	92,929	135,761	137,372	130,519	114,145
Total Animals, Living	109,576	85,631	135,554	121,347	123,764	98,449	136,217	142,190	130,862	118,768
APPAREL (INCLUDING HABERDASHERY, MILLINERY, &C., BUT EXCLUDING HOSIERY):										
Bengal	—	27,063	—	31,255	—	30,564	—	30,138	—	33,091
British Burma	—	677	—	1,128	—	687	—	1,192	—	783
Madras	—	3,737	—	3,987	—	5,207	—	4,473	—	2,598
Bombay	—	16,750	—	24,637	—	18,243	—	20,817	—	28,447
Sind	—	765	—	965	—	152	—	242	—	623
Total Apparel	—	48,992	—	61,972	—	54,853	—	56,862	—	65,542
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES (EXCLUDING ACCOUTREMENTS):										
Bengal	—	11	—	8	—	54	—	57	—	53
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bombay	—	28	—	451	—	182	—	60	—	97
Sind	—	—	—	10	—	18	—	15	—	245
Total Arms, &c.	—	39	—	469	—	254	—	132	—	397
ART, WORKS OF:										
Bengal	—	2,211	—	2,975	—	1,097	—	1,675	—	2,006
British Burma	—	159	—	169	—	39	—	17	—	148
Madras	—	75	—	60	—	18	—	90	—	141
Bombay	—	2,489	—	737	—	444	—	941	—	232
Sind	—	7	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	19
Total Works of Art	—	4,941	—	3,946	—	1,608	—	2,723	—	2,546
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (INCLUDING MAPS AND CHARTS):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	99	1,213	29	556	11	171	46	219	16	855
British Burma	11	139	17	97	12	94	20	159	4	12
Madras	201	1,795	121	1,556	121	1,737	100	1,677	105	1,476
Bombay	1,716	17,135	1,728	15,656	2,106	18,545	1,937	18,382	2,014	16,115
Sind	7	67	3	45	5	47	1	22	3	34
Total Books, &c.	2,034	20,349	1,898	17,910	2,255	20,594	2,104	20,459	2,142	18,492

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
BORAX:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	11,490	22,534	8,341	13,214	6,575	8,849	12,135	17,547	11,893	19,787
Bombay	46	127	37	79	94	200	27	63	43	120
Sind	25	81	—	—	39	78	Not stated.	1	—	—
Total Borax	11,561	22,742	8,378	13,293	6,708	9,127	12,162	17,611	11,936	19,907
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
Bengal — No.	—	—	—	—	5,924	22	1,200	30	—	—
Bengal — Cwts.	3,838	90	28,001	313	3,000	15	—	—	18	2
British Burma — Cwts.	415	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras — No.	165,000	25	138,280	24	103,000	17	50,000	10	10,000	3
Madras — Cwts.	25,273	291	665	33	185	13	726	54	2,563	34
Bombay — No.	5,300	46	60	1	20,000	40	12	1	—	—
Bombay — Cwts.	1	1	6	1	Not stated.	1	2,626	94	1,919	72
Sind — No.	49	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind — Cwts.	503	31	131	9	473	30	410	25	42	2
Total Building Materials, &c. — No.	170,349	72	138,340	25	128,924	79	51,212	41	10,000	3
Total Building Materials, &c. — Cwts.	30,030	494	28,803	356	3,658	59	3,762	173	4,542	110
CABINET WARE AND FURNITURE:										
Bengal	—	3,950	—	3,075	—	1,788	—	1,533	—	2,950
British Burma	—	1,714	—	192	—	89	—	211	—	113
Madras	—	1,308	—	1,309	—	823	—	2,467	—	855
Bombay	—	12,859	—	16,823	—	15,476	—	13,091	—	14,214
Sind	—	193	—	331	—	383	—	104	—	241
Total Cabinet Ware, &c.	—	20,024	—	21,730	—	18,559	—	17,406	—	18,373
CANDLES OF ALL SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	2,882	272	6,109	552	4,142	363	4,523	315	4,901	421
British Burma	336	30	500	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	21	3	—	—	—	—	30	1
Total Candles	3,218	302	6,630	570	4,142	363	4,523	315	4,931	422
CANES AND RATTANS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	83	73	953	813	700	698	3,487	1,438	2,022	1,639
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7
Madras	13	21	833	152	799	96	441	82	306	61
Bombay	11	5	38	12	10	8	431	69	2	8
Sind	9	4	4	9	21	2	—	—	—	—
Total Canes, &c.	116	103	1,828	986	1,530	804	4,359	1,589	2,343	1,715
CAOUTCHOUC:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
RAW:										
Bengal	13,012	77,988	9,393	59,116	11,381	73,583	8,093	48,064	9,303	81,765
British Burma	2,246	19,873	3,915	31,053	2,413	15,798	1,931	13,601	2,230	21,374
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	20	—	—
Total	15,258	97,861	13,308	90,169	13,794	89,381	10,033	61,685	11,533	103,139
MANUFACTURES:										
Bengal	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	—
Total Caoutchouc	—	97,862	—	90,171	—	89,381	—	61,689	—	103,139
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c. (EXCLUDING RAILWAY CARRIAGES), AND PARTS THEREOF:										
Bengal	—	832	—	498	—	637	—	450	—	434
British Burma	—	72	—	40	—	—	—	8	—	22
Madras	—	891	—	718	—	779	—	418	—	476
Bombay	—	225	—	362	—	550	—	802	—	1,022
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Total Carriages, &c.	—	2,020	—	1,618	—	1,972	—	1,678	—	1,954

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COALS:	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
Bengal	721	968	834	1,102	59	79	20	20	404	404
Bombay	—	—	—	—	19	20	—	—	—	—
Total Coal	721	968	834	1,102	78	99	20	20	404	404
COFFEE:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	6,272	238	7,168	258	25,200	977	23,520	478
Madras	40,050,528	1,572,061	31,374,672	1,255,117	30,107,840	1,235,106	34,829,984	1,430,032	34,987,232	1,432,288
Bombay	1,610,336	54,904	2,497,824	90,465	3,184,720	103,104	3,357,424	112,620	5,220,992	193,971
Sind	1,568	62	Not stated.	2	896	31	224	14	112	10
Total Coffee	41,662,432	1,627,027	33,878,768	1,345,822	33,300,624	1,338,499	38,212,832	1,543,643	40,231,856	1,626,747
COIR, UNMANUFACTURED:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	220	175	779	845	190	151	1,345	1,254	966	651
Madras	15,356	12,914	24,930	22,226	25,445	23,741	11,329	7,945	5,265	4,627
Bombay	45	32	87	62	1,169	908	1,353	871	3,971	3,118
Sind	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	15,623	13,129	25,796	23,133	26,804	24,800	14,027	10,070	10,202	8,396
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF (EXCLUDING ROPE, CORDAGE, &C.):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	797	981	6,086	5,720	1,918	1,883	3,198	2,936	995	1,202
British Burma	—	—	15	15	8	4	7	10	—	—
Madras	56,258	53,824	100,813	122,306	87,446	97,754	128,891	135,544	95,492	86,099
Bombay	38,432	33,006	43,436	38,710	24,840	24,147	43,655	39,163	25,821	21,358
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	20	15
Total	95,487	87,811	150,350	166,751	114,212	123,788	175,755	177,657	122,328	108,674
Total Coir, Manufactured and Unmanufactured	111,110	100,940	176,146	189,884	141,016	148,588	189,782	187,727	132,530	117,070
CORALS, REAL:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	262	2,600	—	—
Madras	45	90	6	9	4	10	111	75	269	396
Total Corals	45	90	6	9	4	10	373	2,675	269	396
CORDAGE AND ROPE OF VEGETABLE FIBRE (EXCLUDING JUTE):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	9,447	15,949	8,965	15,838	10,778	19,021	9,398	16,975	10,241	18,828
British Burma	6	6	1	7	27	45		35	33	78
Madras	14,691	12,074	11,670	7,396	31,407	13,015	11,962	8,394	4,883	3,891
Bombay	5,906	5,216	3,548	3,286	3,792	4,295	11,395	10,070	5,846	4,979
Sind	166	122	9	33	83	203	31	64	61	82
Total Cordage and Rope	30,216	33,367	24,193	26,560	46,087	36,579	32,812	35,538	21,064	27,858
COTTON, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	34,772,528	816,979	34,846,000	800,886	10,706,976	255,263	38,476,256	859,614	90,452,320	2,029,383
British Burma	12,367,712	210,601	8,929,648	141,922	11,603,200	198,289	6,937,728	123,888	8,112,832	148,372
Madras	78,520,848	1,577,622	51,515,968	1,026,514	16,106,496	328,039	40,780,096	886,586	46,970,000	1,098,082
Bombay	416,913,504	10,209,389	399,943,040	9,395,130	333,724,608	8,221,892	233,795,968	5,752,258	284,115,776	7,572,434
Sind	18,521,664	464,373	15,251,712	381,732	15,275,344	380,051	12,208,672	290,700	12,578,384	297,182
Total Cotton, Raw	561,096,256	13,278,964	510,486,378	11,746,184	387,416,624	9,383,534	332,198,720	7,913,046	442,229,312	11,145,453
COTTON TWIST AND YARN:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	124,556	5,913	66,228	2,945	9,087	377	623	23	110,134	5,161
British Burma	2,312	71	24,798	825	29,373	760	7,037	211	20,978	716
Madras	2,625	123	5,270	223	9,048	315	50,132	2,411	307,884	13,121
Bombay	6,098,679	260,835	7,828,729	363,234	15,548,890	680,366	21,271,059	883,665	25,420,888	1,090,140
Sind	339	9	1,685	76	3,893	241	3,657	171	2,590	96
Total	6,228,511	266,951	7,926,710	367,303	15,600,291	68 059	21,332,508	886,481	25,862,474	1,109,234

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
PIECE GOODS:										
GREY (UNBLEACHED):	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
Bengal	8,499	515	23,025	1,793	2,760	91	33,496	1,308	1,800	90
British Burma	2,153	102	1,391	23	6,000	100	1,200	25	—	—
Madras	63,964	2,138	127,169	3,321	83,317	2,105	111,004	3,171	87,986	2,308
Bombay	5,797,331	89,929	7,915,642	120,571	9,704,780	136,751	14,513,347	190,546	17,533,864	219,176
Sind	168,288	2,251	179,256	2,078	220,225	2,462	334,289	3,330	312,979	2,937
Total	6,040,235	94,935	8,246,483	127,786	10,017,082	141,509	14,993,336	198,380	17,936,629	224,511
WHITE (BLEACHED):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	81,145	5,814	24,956	2,700	39,726	2,588	80,144	4,120	66,478	4,524
British Burma	—	—	—	—	1,425	71	—	—	—	—
Madras	142,178	4,000	93,690	4,959	79,473	4,368	44,056	2,137	59,495	2,081
Bombay	409,614	15,193	51,747	2,537	65,484	2,232	133,327	4,634	174,167	5,307
Sind	—	—	50	2	—	—	1,936	23	4,640	67
Total	632,937	25,007	170,443	10,198	186,108	9,259	259,463	10,914	304,780	11,979
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	48,610	1,039	21,055	883	28,011	1,227	38,696	1,507	24,999	1,078
British Burma	4,199	93	1,823	111	1,216	309	1,590	148	4,419	167
Madras	6,099,869	196,335	4,834,996	177,648	4,295,033	147,026	3,679,218	124,962	3,916,917	123,580
Bombay	1,890,440	47,747	1,825,664	50,086	2,460,998	64,215	2,839,289	71,722	2,848,600	72,587
Sind	261,041	3,416	401,554	5,113	546,427	7,920	687,525	8,991	736,512	8,584
Total	8,304,159	248,630	7,085,092	233,841	7,331,685	220,697	7,246,318	207,330	7,531,447	205,996
HANDKERCHIEFS AND SHAWLS IN THE PIECE:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	338	91	2,306	190	593	40	50	8	155	70
British Burma	24	1	294	118	4,164	91	824	36	9,080	619
Madras	381,418	20,369	1,402,630	59,742	1,560,257	69,771	1,654,091	61,223	1,089,729	40,128
Bombay	4,990	167	862	41	1,358	79	8,975	325	44,394	1,773
Total	386,770	20,628	1,406,092	60,091	1,566,372	69,981	1,663,940	61,592	1,143,358	42,590
OTHER SORTS OF PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	20,924	714	412	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	57,227	1,669	41,738	1,814	10,589	839	18,682	1,123	27,645	1,824
Bombay	3,301	397	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind	300	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	81,752	2,786	42,150	1,832	10,589	839	18,682	1,123	27,645	1,824
TOTAL PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	159,178	8,082	69,448	5,394	70,497	3,906	152,336	6,935	93,277	5,692
	No. 338	91	No. 2,306	190	No. 593	40	No. 50	8	No. 155	70
British Burma	6,352	195	3,214	134	5,641	480	2,790	173	4,419	167
	No. 24	1	No. 294	118	No. 4,164	91	No. 824	36	No. 9,080	619
Madras	6,363,238	204,142	5,097,593	187,742	4,468,412	154,338	3,852,960	131,393	4,092,043	129,793
	No. 381,418	20,369	No.1,402,630	59,742	No.1,560,257	69,771	No.1,654,091	61,223	No.1,089,729	40,128
Bombay	8,100,686	153,266	9,793,053	173,194	12,231,262	203,198	17,495,963	266,902	20,556,631	297,070
	No. 4,990	167	No. 862	41	No. 1,358	79	No. 8,975	325	No. 44,394	1,773
Sind	429,629	5,673	580,860	7,193	766,652	10,382	1,023,750	12,344	1,054,131	11,588
Grand Total	15,059,083	371,358	15,544,168	373,657	17,545,464	372,304	22,517,799	417,747	25,800,501	444,310
	No. 386,770	20,628	No.1,406,092	60,091	No.1,566,372	69,981	No.1,663,940	61,592	No.1,143,358	42,590
	—	391,986	—	433,748	—	442,285	—	479,339	—	486,900
THREAD, SEWING:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	500	19	—	—	—	—	25	3
British Burma	690	14	—	—	—	—	150	20	—	—
Madras	8,125	299	13,259	484	17,212	615	2,527	90	21,546	694
Bombay	—	—	28	1	—	—	—	—	1,354	126
Total Thread	8,815	313	13,787	504	17,212	615	2,677	110	22,925	823

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COTTON MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
CANVAS:	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
Bengal	—	—	2,640	172	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	520	12	—	—	82	4	264	10
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,672	27	5,825	128
Sind	1,071	41	1,977	50	1,609	61	2,429	80	1,239	41
Total Canvas	1,071	41	5,137	234	1,609	61	4,183	111	7,328	179
OTHER SORTS OF MANUFACTURES:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	646,932	2,011	3,638	228	8,250	358	8,463	653	39,216	807
British Burma	—	—	—	—	1,548	313	252	8	840	116
Madras	9,851 Yds. 44	239 5	8,430 Yds. 475	402 21	13,395 Yds. 18	768 1	6,426	281	14,599 Yds. 613	376 9
Bombay	128,238 Yds. 200	1,731 7	843,529	9,912	1,531,413	16,131	2,647,785	30,977	1,375,757	23,285
Sind	585	140	296	30	4,494	142	268	19	476	18
Total	785,606 Yds. 244	4,121 12	855,893 Yds. 475	10,572 21	1,559,100 Yds. 18	17,712 1	2,663,194	31,938	1,430,888 Yds. 613	24,602 9
DRUGS AND MEDICINES (INCLUDING CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS):										
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS:			Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	Not stated.	7	Not stated.	120	Not stated.	1,227	Not stated.	137	Not stated.	234
British Burma		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	494 Do.	857 1,028
Madras		288	Not stated.	300	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay		546	35 Not stated.	100 1,422	42 Not stated.	144 1,112	138 Not stated.	349 262	16 Not stated.	45 751
Sind		316	53 Not stated.	86 130	4 Not stated.	13 257	7 Not stated.	16 143	7 Not stated.	20 98
Total	—	1,157	88 Not stated.	186 1,972	42 Not stated.	157 2,596	145 Not stated.	365 542	517 Not stated.	922 2,111
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Not stated.	26,471	17,136 Not stated.	262 15,085	8,400 Not stated.	128 18,978	66,290 Not stated.	5,143 13,844	365,407 Not stated.	27,355 9,805
British Burma	Not stated.	410	2,408 Not stated.	16 441	Not stated.	461	Not stated.	584	Not stated.	81
Madras	18,256 Not stated.	750 23,374	7,921 Not stated.	357 26,004	298,480 Not stated.	40,030 11,289	176,681 Not stated.	23,496 7,022	262,440 Not stated.	44,140 9,694
Bombay	11,312 Not stated.	466 12,809	82,497 Not stated.	1,065 10,407	48,216 Not stated.	920 11,558	93,982 Not stated.	1,371 11,256	142,543 Not stated.	1,691 13,078
Sind	Not stated.	325	Not stated.	93	4 Not stated.	1 67	Not stated.	13	Not stated.	93
Total Drugs and Medicines	29,568 Not stated.	1,216 62,389	109,962 Not stated.	1,700 52,030	355,100 Not stated.	41,079 42,353	336,953 Not stated.	30,010 32,719	770,390 Not stated.	73,186 32,751
Grand Total Drugs and Chemicals	—	64,762	—	55,888	—	86,185		63,636	—	105,937
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS:										
INDIGO:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	84,228	2,352,577	69,379	2,356,602	99,402	3,043,707	74,747	2,308,881	47,928	1,880,450
Madras	22,557	468,763	27,869	560,039	16,899	390,343	26,111	591,947	43,899	943,353
Bombay	2,066	34,204	2,102	32,263	2,243	34,258	2,229	34,558	5,331	81,278
Sind	1,541	19,518	1,034	13,881	2,061	26,026	1,964	25,076	3,765	42,145
Total	110,392	2,875,062	100,384	2,962,785	120,605	3,494,334	105,051	2,960,462	100,923	2,947,226
LAC-DYE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	10,596	26,287	19,051	37,856	9,569	29,008	8,256	19,518	13,609	22,427
British Burma	72	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	11	181	230
Total	10,668	26,572	19,051	37,856	9,570	29,009	8,261	19,529	13,790	22,657

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS—*continued.*										
MYRABOLAMS:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	12,525	4,091	25,786	7,542	108,682	37,503	26,659	10,198	27,565	8,386
Madras	119,915	36,544	185,259	58,492	259,487	102,548	349,354	135,981	56,114	19,757
Bombay	153,910	65,766	150,172	69,789	168,886	90,476	165,329	88,392	271,289	129,930
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	9	9
Total	286,350	106,401	361,217	135,823	537,055	230,527	541,346	234,574	354,977	158,082
SAFFLOWER:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4,025	16,305	7,613	30,342	3,548	14,524	4,424	18,343	2,265	17,727
British Burma	38	23	1	2	113	287	—	—	1	3
Madras	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	14	20	48	123	37	70	553	328	145	416
Total	4,080	16,353	7,662	30,467	3,698	14,881	4,977	18,671	2,411	18,146
TURMERIC:			Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	Included with other sorts.		95,232	82,416	121,366	100,781	137,928	98,918	99,009	59,042
British Burma			109	104	342	296	—	—	169	120
Madras			17,199	11,886	16,249	13,901	13,155	9,530	13,893	8,310
Bombay			11,087	10,403	9,232	8,999	15,613	14,356	17,320	14,829
Sind			197	196	39	42	38	48	36	37
Total	—	—	123,824	105,005	147,228	124,019	166,734	122,852	130,427	82,338
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	488	153	633	483	16	16	317	191	131	114
British Burma	95	79	Not stated.	4	—	—	60	90	1,013	105
Madras	46,609	11,190	38,354	7,613	37,524	7,742	63,893	13,687	46,525	8,994
Bombay	185	113	233	173	348	279	203	161	199	116
Sind	175	30	309	98	400	188	176	63	233	51
Total	47,552	11,565	39,529	8,371	38,288	8,225	64,649	14,192	48,101	9,380
TOTAL DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	111,862	2,399,413	217,694	2,515,241	342,583	3,225,539	252,331	2,456,049	190,507	1,988,146
British Burma	205	387	110	110	455	5[illegible]3	60	90	1,183	228
Madras	189,084	516,502	268,681	638,030	330,159	514,534	452,513	751,145	160,431	980,414
Bombay	156,175	100,103	163,642	112,751	180,746	134,082	183,927	137,795	294,284	226,569
Sind	1,716	19,548	1,540	14,175	2,501	26,257	2,187	25,201	4,224	42,472
Grand Total Dyeing Materials	459,042	3,035,953	651,667	3,280,307	856,444	3,900,995	891,018	3,370,280	650,629	3,237,829
EARTHEN AND PORCELAIN WARE:										
Bengal	—	235	—	165	—	98	—	236	—	118
British Burma	—	770	—	775	—	451	—	623	—	485
Madras	—	1,139	—	1,259	—	1,268	—	1,463	—	1,158
Bombay	—	144	—	54	—	408	—	1,160	—	1,082
Sind	—	71	—	33	—	9	—	42	—	254
Total Earthenware, &c.	—	2,359	—	2,286	—	2,234	—	3,524	—	3,097
FEATHERS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs		Lbs.	
Bengal	49,621	26,679	22,279	17,584	25,841	19,250	10,417	17,333	12,919	13,573
British Burma	8,355	2,524	4,400	3,042	6,283	2,790	3,358	712	2,199	1,791
Madras	7,092	2,689	6,988	2,799	5,859	3,410	3,235	1,335	4,006	1,847
Bombay	54,725	3,226	33,799	2,122	29,239	1,185	37,990	2,551	22,115	1,376
Sind	—	—	—	—	1	1	Not stated.	2	40	32
Total Feathers	119,793	35,118	67,466	25,547	67,223	26,936	55,000	21,933	41,279	18,619

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
FLAX, RAW, AND MANUFACTURES OF:	Lbs.	£	Yards.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Bengal	137,062 Ps. 45	1,823 90	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,360 Yds. 516	52 21
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	168	15	—	—
Madras	798	4	560	25	122 Yds. 54	2 8	40	2	—	—
Bombay	15,260 Yds. 143	109 9	50,574	530	45,353 Yds. 854	497 44	34,581 Yds. 3,483	378 112	78,953 Yds. 100	862 5
Sind	—	—	105	15	156	4	—	—	—	—
Total Flax, &c.	153,120 Yds. 143 Ps. 45	1,936 9 90	51,239	570	45,631 Yds. 908	503 52	34,789 Yds. 3,483	395 112	82,313 Yds. 616	914 26
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:										
Bengal	—	17,225	—	12,945	—	9,752	—	20,332	—	20,213
British Burma	—	2,216	—	2,357	—	992	—	590	—	471
Madras	—	10,773	—	7,244	—	7,439	—	7,556	—	20,512
Bombay	—	6,413	—	8,286	—	8,532	—	8,921	—	9,605
Sind	—	115	—	102	—	46	—	60	—	131
Total Fruits, &c.	—	36,742	—	30,934	—	26,761	—	37,459	—	50,932
GLASS, AND MANUFACTURES OF:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.					
Bengal	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
British Burma	Not stated.	6	—	—	1	6	—	46	—	—
Madras	144	203	154	253	90	172	—	216	—	418
Bombay	1,032	1,981	885	2,506	711	2,337	—	2,859	—	2,441
Sind	—	—	Not stated.	2	Not stated.	5	—	2	—	10
Total Glass, &c.	1,177	2,195	1,039	2,761	802	2,520	—	3,126	—	2,869
GRAIN AND PULSE:										
GRAM:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	152,775	42,012	238,466	64,321	362,811	125,909	258,380	123,698	201,392	94,763
British Burma	14,532	10,274	12,790	2,977	1,899	754	7,830	3,582	19,264	8,284
Madras	96,088	28,563	49,239	14,643	12,823	6,322	13,808	6,329	39,580	17,436
Bombay	38,360	14,175	30,142	10,770	12,703	6,233	8,471	5,012	19,070	9,359
Sind	14,837	4,740	8,635	3,336	18,492	8,971	17	10	6,650	3,602
Total	316,592	99,764	339,272	96,047	408,728	148,189	288,506	138,631	285,956	133,444
PULSE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	83,432	26,376	199,738	63,644	254,882	95,706	150,648	82,364	158,733	81,976
British Burma	—	—	739	205	2,723	772	4,080	1,883	1,873	876
Madras	16,234	5,108	44,099	16,173	32,806	12,674	20,422	11,920	22,611	10,183
Bombay	75,257	27,286	20,955	9,195	30,783	14,156	23,164	14,220	50,962	28,390
Sind	1,329	497	913	331	922	438	148	93	560	302
Total	176,252	59,267	266,444	89,548	322,116	123,746	198,457	110,480	234,739	121,727
RICE IN THE HUSK:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	16,610	2,125	20,780	2,856	40,605	11,262	23,846	5,875	1,818	332
British Burma	50,224	6,540	160,222	27,636	115,533	26,494	421,512	96,891	96,983	21,445
Madras	258,840	61,042	184,309	42,132	60,860	23,158	169,575	60,569	158,919	39,040
Bombay	10	3	282	57	—	—	588	265	—	—
Total	325,684	69,710	365,593	72,681	216,998	60,914	615,521	163,600	257,720	60,817
RICE NOT IN THE HUSK:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4,476,273	1,521,023	5,692,236	2,134,032	5,879,918	2,688,842	6,378,580	3,343,874	4,964,467	2,358,497
British Burma	13,025,848	2,756,382	12,218,826	2,942,988	11,479,863	3,705,068	12,550,365	4,493,867	14,470,704	4,785,918
Madras	2,825,559	841,658	1,415,340	559,384	536,850	319,459	1,135,597	646,706	1,789,020	825,410
Bombay	223,767	103,325	208,237	100,898	310,113	173,829	552,510	323,224	652,451	357,884
Sind	38,901	18,996	14,102	5,238	4,644	2,164	4,660	2,450	31,331	13,976
Total	20,090,348	5,241,384	19,548,741	5,742,540	18,211,388	6,889,362	20,621,712	8,810,121	21,907,973	8,341,685

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
GRAIN AND PULSE—*continued.*										
Rice Flour:		£		£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
British Burma	—	—	—	—	5,972	2,774	2,554	1,645	1,478	451
Total	—	—	—	—	5,972	2,774	2,554	1,645	1,478	451
Wheat:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1,330,951	399,010	3,887,646	1,235,115	4,546,062	1,912,067	890,079	421,742	1,586,473	765,976
British Burma	15,810	3,317	1,887	416	1,503	678	—	—	94	59
Madras	7,492	3,249	4,469	2,134	25,672	10,108	2,272	1,501	1,030	627
Bombay	837,869	365,981	1,234,094	523,252	1,159,443	602,028	130,001	77,668	333,189	200,890
Sind	306,063	129,469	455,240	195,416	607,470	332,109	22,357	12,868	274,764	153,463
Total	2,498,185	901,026	5,583,336	1,956,333	6,340,150	2,856,990	1,044,709	513,779	2,195,550	1,121,015
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	104,880	29,107	80,105	21,116	124,827	43,441	87,311	35,983	84,499	34,900
British Burma	675	172	12,744	3,096	—	—	—	—	15	9
Madras	6,884	2,558	289	102	2,927	1,082	908	451	470	118
Bombay	34,309	11,187	13,261	5,185	15,100	7,563	23,376	13,547	51,751	21,906
Sind	7,691	1,656	600	125	136	39	1,361	526	69,152	24,826
Total	154,439	44,680	106,999	29,624	142,990	52,125	112,956	50,507	205,887	81,759
Total Grain and Pulse:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	6,164,921	2,019,653	10,118,971	3,521,084	11,209,105	4,877,227	7,788,844	4,013,536	6,997,382	3,336,444
British Burma	13,107,089	2,776,685	12,407,208	2,977,318	11,607,493	3,736,540	12,986,341	4,597,868	14,590,411	4,817,042
Madras	2,711,097	942,178	1,697,745	634,568	671,938	372,803	1,342,582	727,476	2,011,630	892,814
Bombay	1,209,572	521,957	1,506,971	649,357	1,528,142	803,809	738,110	433,936	1,107,423	618,429
Sind	368,821	155,358	479,490	204,446	631,664	343,721	28,538	15,947	382,457	196,169
Grand Total Grains	23,561,500	6,415,831	26,210,385	7,986,773	25,648,342	10,134,100	22,884,415	9,788,763	25,089,303	9,860,898
GUMS AND RESINS:										
Cutch and Gambier:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	76,285	72,025	85,751	95,363	71,513	77,882	50,107	53,525	67,757	90,839
British Burma	116,106	93,983	177,975	153,424	122,132	101,832	165,462	131,797	154,290	190,415
Madras	284	423	1,179	1,893	1,634	2,948	1,589	2,531	45	70
Bombay	8	24	28	72	41	94	36	74	31	76
Total	192,683	166,455	264,933	250,752	195,320	182,756	217,194	187,927	222,123	281,400
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	79	121	16	14	3	2	2	3	—	—
British Burma	6	20	1	5	6	15	2	15	2	5
Madras	78	105	13	34	50	34	15	27	36	68
Bombay	606	364	845	954	930	877	1,189	1,455	1,599	1,735
Sind	3	4	Not stated.	1	1	1	7	6	11	14
Total	772	614	875	1,008	990	929	1,215	1,506	1,648	1,822
Total Gums, &c.	193,455	167,069	265,808	251,760	196,310	183,685	218,409	189,433	223,771	283,222
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, INCLUDING PLATED WARE:										
Bengal	—	283	—	258	—	841	—	751	—	63
British Burma	—	2	—	465	—	63	—	433	—	105
Madras	—	2	—	346	—	76	—	192	—	89
Bombay	—	249	—	200	—	498	—	1,716	—	2,553
Sind	—	—	—	16	—	1	—	6	—	101
Total Hardware and Cutlery	—	536	—	1,285	—	1,479	—	3,098	—	2,911
HEMP, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
Raw:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	12,789	11,014	9,854	8,314	6,608	5,267	6,731	5,982	2,347	2,205
Madras	6,332	3,341	7,535	3,841	7,363	7,046	5,999	5,473	3,693	2,791
Bombay	56,807	48,505	67,818	63,731	41,341	45,378	32,898	34,828	36,162	35,372
Total	75,878	62,860	85,207	75,886	55,312	57,691	45,628	46,233	42,202	40,368

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
HEMP—*continued.*										
Manufactures of (excluding Cordage):	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
Bengal	No. 2,000	25	—	—	4,018	161	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	No. 40	1	No. 190	1	No. 697	8
Bombay	7,448	377	4,780	203	1,347	72	12,365	428	5,602	173
	No. 9,000	128					No. 2,624	48	No. 7,500	135
Total	7,448	377	4,780	203	5,365	233	12,365	428	5,602	173
	No. 11,000	153			No. 40	1	No. 2,814	49	No. 8,197	143
	—	530	—	203	—	234	—	477	—	316
Total Hemp and Manufactures	—	63,390	—	76,089	—	57,925	—	46,710	—	40,684
HIDES AND SKINS:										
Hides, Raw:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	429,936	1,453,610	368,763	1,210,742	472,532	1,483,716	531,774	1,451,250	698,293	1,984,040
British Burma	51,143	75,750	29,621	63,458	28,155	57,869	31,646	55,471	25,286	55,000
Madras	10,811	24,862	6,770	19,096	9,492	17,184	1,187	1,922	725	1,310
Bombay	12,036	31,597	17,147	36,719	80,139	142,213	22,465	32,564	14,605	25,750
Sind	8,098	21,690	9,220	25,629	16,360	41,038	36,821	82,710	82,784	65,595
Total	512,024	1,607,509	431,521	1,346,644	606,678	1,742,020	623,893	1,623,917	767,693	2,131,695
Hides, Dressed or Tanned:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	428	1,803	767	3,699	2,300	15,162	1,451	10,629	2,742	16,194
British Burma	90	212	446	565	247	620	150	355	492	1,643
Madras	46,581	236,614	74,809	403,140	139,088	722,184	44,907	221,134	29,167	141,108
Bombay	11,892	68,568	19,837	96,531	31,664	153,067	13,293	60,893	8,387	43,364
Sind	75	194	97	251	153	348	109	376	64	148
Total	59,066	307,391	95,956	504,186	173,452	891,381	59,910	293,387	40,852	202,457
Total Hides	571,090	1,914,900	527,477	1,850,830	780,130	2,633,401	683,803	1,917,304	808,545	2,334,152
Skins, Raw:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	26,693	129,378	29,371	152,265	33,493	187,528	30,396	164,420	45,623	237,724
British Burma	10	10	36	185	119	316	—	—	1	5
Madras	491	1,632	417	2,044	449	2,609	443	2,438	927	6,385
Bombay	4,360	14,631	985	4,857	2,417	9,880	450	2,721	318	2,341
Sind	8	28	80	181	99	351	291	852	249	1,085
Total	31,562	145,679	30,889	159,532	36,577	200,684	31,580	170,431	47,118	247,540
Skins, Dressed or Tanned:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	2,017	18,344	6,991	64,711	4,311	34,990	5,126	40,310	6,423	62,453
British Burma	—	—	1	4	—	—	63	210	38	238
Madras	70,391	745,307	74,977	774,564	71,090	723,975	71,814	771,642	82,112	919,882
Bombay	10,429	114,109	13,432	147,086	13,469	162,382	16,597	194,928	14,203	171,281
Sind	927	5,235	348	1,957	258	1,455	250	2,022	240	2,458
Total	83,764	882,995	95,749	988,322	89,128	922,802	93,850	1,009,112	103,016	1,156,812
Total Skins	115,326	1,028,674	126,638	1,147,854	125,705	1,123,486	125,430	1,179,543	150,134	1,403,852
Total Hides and Skins:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	459,074	1,603,135	405,892	1,431,417	512,636	1,721,396	568,747	1,666,609	753,081	2,300,411
British Burma	51,243	75,972	30,104	64,212	28,521	58,805	31,859	56,036	25,817	56,886
Madras	128,274	1,008,415	156,973	1,189,844	220,119	1,465,953	118,351	997,136	112,931	1,068,685
Bombay	38,717	228,905	51,401	285,193	127,689	467,542	52,805	291,106	37,513	242,736
Sind	9,108	27,147	9,745	28,018	16,870	43,192	37,471	85,960	29,337	69,286
Grand Total Hides and Skins	686,416	2,943,574	654,115	2,998,684	905,835	3,756,887	809,233	3,096,847	958,679	3,738,004
HORNS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	14,432	20,831	17,338	30,022	18,778	37,273	17,291	32,173	18,946	37,880
British Burma	3,529	4,403	3,069	5,157	3,188	5,728	4,146	7,628	4,716	10,108
Madras	14,706	19,730	17,612	23,416	23,541	39,239	10,653	18,696	5,006	8,479
Bombay	23,076	35,698	33,875	69,410	43,268	111,921	35,670	79,334	28,470	70,332
Sind	12	3	—	—	8	40	68	36	66	33
Total Horns	55,755	80,665	71,894	128,005	88,783	194,201	67,828	137,867	57,204	126,832

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (Musical, Scientific, Philosophical, &c.):		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	34	—	40	—	370	—	277	—	56
British Burma	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	179	—	1,020	—	8	—	51	—	100
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total Instruments, &c.	—	213	—	1,062	—	378	—	328	—	159
IVORY:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Unmanufactured:										
Bengal	6,544	3,023	4,972	2,343	4,209	2,159	4,024	1,960	5,481	2,355
British Burma	5,349	2,832	5,759	2,914	6,840	3,432	7,354	3,553	6,100	3,004
Madras	201	47	—	—	162	74	770	233	65	30
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	609	173
Sind	206	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	12,300	5,947	10,731	5,257	11,211	5,665	12,148	5,746	12,255	5,562
Manufactured:										
Bengal	—	85	—	115	—	11	—	2	—	11
British Burma	—	582	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*8
Madras	—	199	—	178	—	18	—	—	—	61
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	8
Sind	—	19	—	9	—	13	—	4	—	—
Total	—	885	—	302	—	42	—	26	—	88
Total Ivory	—	6,832	—	5,559	—	5,707	—	5,772	—	5,650
JEWELLERY (including Plate and Precious Stones, &c.):										
Jewellery:										
Bengal	—	5,887	—	10,298	—	8,241	—	4,695	—	9,496
British Burma	—	828	—	151	—	91	—	391	—	162
Madras	—	1,067	—	492	—	232	—	714	—	1,530
Bombay	—	4,391	—	6,899	—	10,752	—	8,882	—	7,096
Sind	—	10	—	—	—	19	—	88	—	440
Total	—	12,183	—	17,840	—	19,335	—	14,770	—	18,724
Plate:										
Bengal	—	879	—	649	—	1,372	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	473	—	420	—	183	—	475	—	142
Madras	—	100	—	6	—	360	—	—	—	96
Bombay	—	302	—	718	—	156	—	451	—	2,570
Sind	—	42	—	47	—	404	—	—	—	—
Total	—	1,796	—	1,840	—	2,475	—	926	—	2,808
Precious Stones and Pearls:										
Bengal	—	37,349	—	45,546	—	57,497	—	31,016	—	14,176
British Burma	—	750	—	3,100	—	106	—	2	—	1,100
Madras	—	357	—	3,546	—	2,154	—	600	—	323
Bombay	—	9,599	—	10,274	—	7,808	—	7,838	—	9,985
Sind	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	48,086	—	62,466	—	67,565	—	39,456	—	25,584
Total Jewellery, Plate, Precious Stones:										
Bengal	—	44,115	—	56,493	—	67,110	—	35,711	—	23,672
British Burma	—	2,051	—	3,671	—	380	—	868	—	1,404
Madras	—	1,524	—	4,044	—	2,746	—	1,314	—	1,949
Bombay	—	14,292	—	17,891	—	18,716	—	17,171	—	19,651
Sind	—	83	—	47	—	423	—	88	—	440
Grand Total Jewellery, &c.	—	52,065	—	82,146	—	89,375	—	55,152	—	47,116

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
JUTE, RAW:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	5,206,521	2,805,293	4,532,148	2,636,088	5,450,093	3,517,991	6,019,863	3,799,473	6,680,435	4,369,867
British Burma	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	—
Madras	47	45	37	33	147	87	1	2	217	139
Bombay	2	2	1,070	526	—	—	1,518	951	18	26
Total Jute, Raw	5,206,570	2,805,340	4,533,255	2,636,647	5,450,276	3,518,114	6,021,382	3,800,426	6,680,670	4,370,032
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Gunny Bags (Power Loom):	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	17,565,404	412,474	29,003,559	577,593	24,416,969	679,438	42,074,259	966,497	52,987,892	1,067,896
British Burmah	186,365	3,420	50,650	1,219	—	—	14,550	384	89,075	2,022
Madras	253	3	254	8	13,854	226	36,255	565	12,654	371
Bombay	318,945	6,867	214,045	5,386	1,223,959	32,838	1,211,954	28,581	853,469	20,100
Sind	22,244	627	7,082	185	40,792	1,200	56,239	1,209	46,571	977
Total	18,093,211	423,391	29,275,590	584,341	25,695,574	713,702	43,393,267	997,186	53,989,661	1,091,366
Gunny Bags (Hand Loom):	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	1,140,221	18,663	3,564,702	61,768	677,000	15,273	1,828,400	43,808	1,887,362	40,481
Madras	21,004	721	8,596	145	28,715	388	127,262	1,612	27,302	224
Bombay	3,814	85	10,550	225	5,250	305	5,100	82	4,200	99
Sind	—	—	107	2	—	—	15	1	206	8
Total	1,165,039	19,469	3,583,955	62,140	710,965	15,966	1,960,777	45,503	1,919,070	40,812
Total Gunny Bags	19,258,250	442,860	32,859,545	646,481	26,406,539	729,668	45,354,044	1,042,689	55,908,731	1,132,178
Gunny Cloth (Power Loom):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	3,870,085 Ps. 8,532	37,969 6,408	6,005,159	69,352	2,964,069	35,519	4,529,281	51,326	5,210,246	60,654
British Burma	—	—	100	2		—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	9,000	81		—	3,300	65	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—		—	3,750	75	—	—
Total	3,870,085 Ps. 8,532 —	37,969 6,408 44,377	6,014,259	69,435	2,964,069	35,519	4,536,331	51,466	2,210,246	60,654
Gunny Cloth (Hand Loom):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	50,500	372	3,400	29	—	—	57,540	480	510	5
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	3	—	—
Bombay	480	5	—	—	1,490	91	76,800	616	2,250	32
Total	50,980	377	3,400	29	1,490	91	134,360	1,099	2,760	37
Total Gunny Cloths	3,921,065 Ps. 8,532	44,754	6,017,659	69,464	2,965,559	35,610	4,670,691	52,565	5,213,006	60,691
Rope, Twine, and other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	777	696	4,420	3,376	5,315	5,781	2,924	2,721	2,969	1,934
British Burma	64	115	19	54	—	—	8	36	21	56
Madras	42	104	238	82	18	39	99	302	57	183
Bombay	517	642	8	20	22	20	8	11	730	319
Sind	4	10	—	—	4	8	104	110	—	—
Total Rope, Twine, &c.	1,404	1,567	4,685	3,532	5,359	5,848	3,143	3,180	3,777	2,492

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*										
TOTAL JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal — No.	18,705,625	431,137	32,568,261	639,361	25,093,969	694,711	43,902,659	1,010,305	54,875,254	1,108,377
Bengal — Yards	3,920,585	38,341	6,008,559	69,381	2,964,069	35,519	4,586,821	51,806	5,210,756	60,659
Bengal — Pieces	8,532	6,408	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal — Cwts.	777	696	4,420	3,376	5,315	5,781	2,924	2,721	—	—
British Burma — No.	186,365	3,420	50,650	1,219	—	—	14,550	384	89,075	2,022
British Burma — Yards	—	—	100	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma — Cwts.	64	115	19	54	—	—	8	36	—	—
Madras — No.	21,257	724	8,850	153	42,569	614	168,527	2,177	39,956	595
Madras — Yards	—	—	9,000	81	—	—	3,320	68	—	—
Madras — Cwts.	42	104	238	82	18	39	99	302	—	—
Bombay — No.	322,759	6,952	224,595	5,561	1,229,209	33,143	1,217,054	28,613	857,669	20,199
Bombay — Yards	480	5	—	—	1,490	91	76,800	616	2,250	32
Bombay — Cwts.	517	642	8	20	22	20	8	11	—	—
Sind — No.	22,244	627	7,189	187	40,792	1,200	56,254	1,210	46,777	985
Sind — Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,750	75	—	—
Sind — Cwts.	4	10	—	—	4	8	104	110	—	—
Grand Total Jute and Manufactures of — No.	19,258,250	442,860	32,859,545	646,481	26,406,539	729,668	45,354,044	1,042,689	55,908,731	1,132,178
Grand Total Jute and Manufactures of — Yards	3,921,065	38,346	6,017,659	69,464	2,965,559	35,610	4,670,691	52,565	5,213,006	60,691
Grand Total Jute and Manufactures of — Pieces	8,532	6,408	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total Jute and Manufactures of — Cwts.	1,404	1,567	4,685	3,532	5,359	5,848	3,143	3,180	3,777	2,492
	—	489,181	—	719,477	—	771,126	—	1,098,434	—	1,195,361
LAC, EXCEPT LAC DYE:										
SHELL:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	79,376	646,516	89,829	421,724	78,754	284,353	64,402	222,197	49,521	304,084
British Burma	1,241	3,998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	1	9	2	14	Not stated.	2	—	—	Not stated.	1
Bombay	27	170	48	312	121	700	96	287	19	100
Total	80,645	650,693	89,879	422,050	78,875	285,055	64,498	222,484	49,540	304,185
STICK:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	58	182	349	910	18	29	381	707	103	453
British Burma	108	377	105	366	1,354	1,475	881	907	425	338
Madras	—	—	1	4	—	—	119	212	27	48
Bombay	41	137	—	—	21	77	28	34	6	12
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	507	511
Total	207	696	455	1,280	1,393	1,581	1,409	1,860	1,068	1,862
BUTTON AND OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	11,904	77,083	19,326	75,785	14,750	46,123	17,255	54,843	6,616	42,638
British Burma	97	559	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	1	2	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	34	125	1	4	56	278	—	—	34	153
Sind	27	17	Not stated.	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Total	12,063	77,786	19,327	75,791	14,807	46,403	17,255	54,843	6,650	42,791
Grand Total Lac	92,915	729,175	109,661	499,121	95,075	333,039	83,162	279,187	57,258	348,838
LACQUERED WARE (OF INDIAN MANUFACTURE):										
British Burma	—	695	—	593	—	787	—	448	—	278
Madras	—	19	—	55	—	—	—	3	—	3
Sind	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	48
Total Lacquered Ware	—	714	—	656	—	787	—	451	—	329

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
Unwrought:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	25	251	15	120	25	238	28	278	93	900
British Burma	7	51	7	87	18	63	49	52	14	128
Bombay	Not stated.	4	21	220	21	101	168	785	227	1,229
Sind	1	2	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	308	43	428	64	402	245	1,115	334	2,257
Manufactures of:										
Boots and Shoes:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
Bengal	49,004	3,143	113,365	5,272	109,495	6,342	81,441	5,300	41,315	3,184
British Burma	—	—	180	30	153	10	255	40	530	51
Madras	1,324	162	2,086	227	3,661	423	3,869	369	2,750	260
Bombay	13,503	1,514	16,749	1,845	14,001	1,441	31,643	4,195	26,706	3,502
Sind	243	33	784	111	86	10	441	39	725	57
Total	64,074	4,852	133,164	7,485	127,396	8,226	117,649	9,943	72,026	7,054
Saddlery and Harness:										
Bengal	—	1,143	—	724	—	622	—	493	—	1,035
British Burma	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8
Madras	—	10	—	66	—	31	—	123	—	166
Bombay	—	170	—	295	—	304	—	428	—	514
Sind	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	8	—	—
Total	—	1,323	—	1,096	—	959	—	1,052	—	1,723
Other Sorts:										
Bengal	—	127	—	13	—	44	—	—	—	12
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	18	—	25	—	14	—	24	—	5
Bombay	—	5	—	916	—	707	—	679	—	453
Sind	—	524	—	904	—	434	—	447	—	169
Total	—	674	—	1,858	—	1,206	—	1,150	—	639
Grand Total, Leather	—	7,157	—	10,867	—	10,793	—	13,260	—	11,673
LIQUORS, SPIRITS AND OTHER SORTS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	471	89	687	140	161	50	27	6	—	—
British Burma	100	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	52	14	8	4	—	—	12	15
Bombay	92	22	411	170	58	19	2	2	48	13
Sind	—	—	2	2	—	—	10	5	—	—
Total Liquors	663	137	1,152	326	227	73	39	13	60	28
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
Bengal	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	260	—	—	—	322	—	8
Madras	—	65	—	49	—	87	—	54	—	12
Bombay	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	17
Sind	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	12	—	38
Total Machinery, &c.	—	65	—	334	—	87	—	396	—	75
MANURES OF ALL KINDS:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Bengal	1,252	6,022	1,803	9,609	1,361	7,606	1,849	9,531	1,981	11,023
British Burma	—	—	155	174	1	5	244	975	—	—
Madras	3,639	10,201	14,687	38,769	16,076	52,028	5,287	16,510	4,552	12,364
Bombay	438	1,542	1,196	4,556	1,561	6,868	2,620	10,122	4,187	16,363
Sind	43	118	57	154	—	—	240	485	89	211
Total Manures	5,372	17,883	17,898	53,262	18,999	66,507	10,240	37,623	10,809	39,961

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
MATS, INDIAN:	Sq. Yards.	£	Sq. Yards.	£	Sq. Yards.	£	Sq. Yards.	£	Sq. Yards.	£
Bengal	76,378	1,348	98,447	1,404	60,665	1,673	33,842	1,091	27,093	838
British Burma	320	2	900	8	2,339	22	—	—	60	1
Madras	64,915	1,028	47,319	805	49,509	740	36,143	936	34,651	585
Bombay	12	1	1,720	18	120	1	600	7	506	17
Sind	—	—	—	—	437	1	430	2	—	—
Total Mats	141,625	2,379	148,386	2,235	113,070	2,437	71,015	2,036	62,310	1,441
METALS:										
Brass, Wrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	651	3,927	517	2,893	706	4,661	775	7,023	488	5,728
British Burma	Not stated.	1	3	35	6	65	88	696	33	193
Madras	830	6,029	285	2,082	192	1,270	93	612	119	721
Bombay	81	633	128	1,001	201	1,906	248	2,592	346	4,635
Sind	3	38	1	10	7	73	27	237	6	62
Total Brass	1,565	10,628	934	6,021	1,112	7,975	1,231	11,160	992	11,339
Copper, Wrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1,303	9,243	1,316	9,010	1,036	7,272	993	6,914	713	5,086
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	10
Madras	43	385	87	728	86	719	4	114	17	103
Bombay	*1,272	8,456	1,150	10,449	1,854	17,992	1,206	9,388	2,141	20,075
Sind	7	54	43	518	25	288	104	1,267	57	629
Total Copper	2,625	18,138	2,596	20,705	3,001	26,271	2,308	17,685	2,930	25,903
Iron, Wrought (Sheets and Plates, Hoops, Anchors, Cables, Kentledge, Nails, Screws, Rivets, and Manufactures of Wrought or Cast Iron, and mixed with Steel, including old for Remanufacture):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	†242	149	‡1,602	390	29	23	29	23	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	72	544	146
Madras	33	51	17	55	6	16	62	59	27	46
Bombay	4,137	4,379	4,644	4,840	5,921	5,191	6,133	5,591	4,256	3,302
Sind	73	101	434	171	76	90	132	159	79	92
Total Iron	4,485	4,680	6,697	5,456	6,032	5,320	6,540	5,904	4,906	3,586
Lead:										
Pig:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
British Burma	391	469	2,232	2,463	509	1,832	143	176	2,444	2,646
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,502	1,100	—	—
Bombay	167	225	39	58	83	116	—	—	—	—
Total	558	694	2,271	2,521	592	1,948	1,645	1,276	2,444	2,646
Wrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	3	13	2	8	2	7	—	—	1	4
Bombay	123	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	98
Total	127	182	2	8	2	7	—	—	96	102
Total Lead	685	876	2,273	2,529	594	1,955	1,645	1,276	2,540	2,748
Quicksilver:			Lbs.				Lbs.			
Madras	—	—	53	9	—	—	80	10	—	—
Total Quicksilver	—	—	53	9	—	—	80	10	—	—
Steel:			Cwts.		Cwts.				Cwts.	
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	71
Madras	—	—	9	16	7	13	—	—	—	—
Total Steel	—	—	9	16	7	13	—	—	89	71

* Including 340 cwts. Copper Ore. † Including 100 cwts. Iron Ore. ‡ Including 1,600 cwts. Pig Iron.

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
METALS—*continued.*										
TIN, WROUGHT AND UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	14	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	224	706	439	1,212	245	820	171	576	210	746
Madras	19	47	7	37	5	31	8	14	7	21
Bombay	87	478	80	460	109	558	84	388	49	305
Sind	—	—	Not stated.	2	1	9	Not stated.	2	—	—
Total Tin	344	1,322	526	1,711	360	1,418	263	980	266	1,072
ZINC OR SPELTER:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	5	28	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	24	50	—	—	10	18	—	—	125	156
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	—
Total Zinc	29	78	2	6	10	18	1	6	125	156
METALS UNENUMERATED:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	Not stated.	1	—	—	Not stated.	2	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	349	2,809	388	3,092	56	420	128	824
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	26	3	17
Sind	2	14	19	188	11	136	100	450	44	340
Total	2	15	368	2,997	399	3,230	158	896	175	1,181
TOTAL METALS OF ALL KINDS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	2,216	13,445	3,437	12,299	1,771	11,958	1,797	13,960	1,201	10,814
British Burma	615	1,176	2,674	3,710	760	2,717	587	1,522	3,322	3,812
Madras	928	6,525	756 Lbs. 53	5,735 9	686	5,148	1,725 Lbs. 80	2,319 10	299	1,719
Bombay	5,891	14,384	6,041	16,808	8,178	25,781	7,673	17,985	7,015	28,588
Sind	85	207	497	889	120	596	364	2,121	186	1,123
Grand Total Metals	9,735	35,737	13,405 Lbs. 53	39,450	11,515	46,200	12,146 Lbs. 80	37,917	12,023	46,056
MUSK:	Ounces.		Ounces.		Ounces.		Ounces.		Ounces.	
Bengal	5,042	11,450	4,906	11,612	2,996	7,524	3,366	6,771	3,063	8,675
Madras	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	220	328	114	114	119	380	78	183	161	329
Total Musk	5,267	11,782	5,020	11,726	3,115	7,904	3,444	6,954	3,224	9,004
NATURAL CURIOSITIES:										
Bengal	—	4,437	—	5,254	—	9,426	—	10,779	—	9,900
British Burma	—	626	—	628	—	441	—	368	—	170
Madras	—	276	—	58	—	1,350	—	334	—	145
Bombay	—	515	—	646	—	873	—	2,689	—	608
Sind	—	70	—	83	—	48	—	362	—	77
Total Natural Curiosities	—	5,924	—	6,669	—	12,138	—	14,532	—	10,900
OILS:										
ANIMAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
British Burma	182	40	91	20	—	—	—	—	174	20
Madras	3,967	143	427,766	6,157	36,103	2,351	—	—	—	—
Bombay	120	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	10
Sind	8,169	552	1,973	132	932	68	1,374	130	2,521	333
Total	12,438	744	429,830	6,309	37,035	2,419	1,374	130	2,788	363
ESSENTIAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	212 Lbs. 5	1,310 39	103	694	190	1,388	149	793	170	369
Madras	1,311	1,129	506	1,080	966	1,056	504	510	1,001	1,103
Bombay	8,920 Lbs. 1	15,302 4	9,996	16,239	8,155	13,763	7,446	10,740	9,559	21,198
Total	10,443 Lbs. 6	17,741 43	10,605	18,013	9,311	16,207	8,099	12,043	10,730	22,670
	—	17,784								

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
OILS—*continued.*										
MINERAL:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
Bengal	498	30	—	—	499	40	20	1	1,188	101
British Burma	15,829	818	9,274	825	14,110	1,168	18,645	1,186	18,057	1,346
Total	16,327	848	9,274	825	14,609	1,208	18,665	1,187	19,245	1,447
VEGETABLE, NOT ESSENTIAL:										
CASTOR OIL:			Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		1,355,934	146,657	1,385,061	188,946	1,997,672	296,552	2,480,511	296,757
British Burma			407	66	—	—	58	14	1,692	289
Madras			29,385	2,276	13,552	1,858	18,310	2,599	31,365	3,375
Bombay			12,810	1,428	12,603	1,839	103,717	16,232	138,313	20,648
Total	—	—	1,398,536	150,427	1,411,216	192,643	2,119,757	315,397	2,651,881	331,069
OTHER SORTS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	1,775,304	177,796	78,991	11,265	91,881	13,613	81,565	13,467	35,827	5,708
British Burma	4,094	261	4,059	276	211	6	554	50	571	65
Madras Gallons	1,202,426	151,227	949,747	101,756	425,468	46,551	742,901	103,157	1,228,930	150,512
Madras Lbs.	11,881,184	25,805	21,786,016	67,094	20,378,400	82,703	7,020,720	26,968	9,578,912	29,718
Bombay	408,055	46,262	135,586	18,566	66,245	10,976	334,069	63,282	230,861	34,789
Sind	30,771	2,856	23,837	3,210	34,559	5,227	12,182	1,897	24,982	3,112
Total Lbs.	11,881,184	25,805	21,786,016	67,094	20,378,400	82,703	7,020,720	26,968	9,578,912	29,718
Total Gallons	3,420,650	378,402	1,192,220	135,073	618,364	76,373	1,171,271	181,853	1,521,171	194,186
Total	—	404,207	—	202,167	—	159,076	—	208,821	—	223,904
TOTAL OILS OF ALL KINDS:										
Bengal Gallons	1,776,014	179,136	1,435,028	158,616	1,477,631	203,987	2,079,406	310,813	2,517,696	302,935
Bengal Lbs.	5	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma Gallons	20,105	1,119	13,831	1,187	14,321	1,174	19,257	1,250	20,494	1,720
Madras Gallons	1,207,704	152,499	1,407,404	111,269	476,089	51,816	761,715	106,266	1,261,296	154,990
Madras Lbs.	11,881,184	25,805	21,786,016	67,094	20,378,400	82,703	7,020,720	26,968	9,578,912	29,718
Bombay Gallons	417,095	61,573	158,392	36,233	87,003	26,578	445,232	90,254	378,826	76,645
Bombay Lbs.	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind Gallons	38,940	3,408	25,810	3,342	35,491	5,295	13,556	2,027	27,503	3,445
Grand Total Oils Gallons	3,459,858	397,735	3,040,465	310,647	2,090,535	288,850	3,319,166	510,610	4,205,815	539,735
Grand Total Oils Lbs.	11,881,190	25,848	21,786,016	67,094	20,378,400	82,703	7,020,720	26,968	9,578,912	29,718
Total	—	428,583	—	377,741	—	371,553	—	537,578	—	569,453
OILCAKE:							Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	No information.		No information.		—	54,789	196,927	46,491	73,341	14,057
British Burma					—	—	3,895	1,040	4,902	1,083
Madras					—	—	111,506	48,240	77,519	25,877
Bombay					—	—	13,080	3,794	5,400	1,589
Total Oilcake	—	—	—	—	—	54,789	325,048	99,565	161,162	42,606
OPIUM:										
Bengal Chests or Cwts.	46,768 = 68,803	5,852,349	47,321 = 68,837	5,976,058	49,706 = 72,899	6,277,035	59,931 = 80,520	6,742,452	59,387 = 86,989	6,875,589
Bombay Chests or Cwts.	41,582 = 51,978	5,296,077	49,549 = 61,938	6,428,690	43,114 = 53,890	6,097,320	36,269 = 45,245	6,251,527	46,120 = 57,649	7,447,725
Total Opium Chests or Cwts.	88,350 = 120,781	11,148,426	96,870 = 130,775	12,404,748	92,820 = 126,789	12,374,355	91,200 = 125,765	12,993,979	105,507 = 144,638	14,323,314
PAINTS, COLOURS, AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS:										
Bengal	—	1,488	—	1,492	—	1,177	—	1,001	—	1,157
British Burma	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	87	—	66
Madras	—	10	—	39	—	17	—	—	—	13
Bombay	—	371	—	526	—	564	—	382	—	532
Total Paints, &c.	—	1,875	—	2,062	—	1,758	—	1,470	—	1,768

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
PERFUMERY:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	196	—	261	—	160	—	760	—	756
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	139
Madras	—	76	—	212	—	160	—	107	—	411
Bombay	—	5,409	—	15,964	—	7,442	—	6,955	—	9,039
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Total Perfumery	—	5,681	—	16,437	—	7,762	—	7,871	—	10,345
PROVISIONS:										
Fishmaws, Shark Fins, Singally, and Sozille:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		16,317	1,980	14,935	1,709	18,066	2,790	14,185	2,083
British Burma			119,798	14,637	129,884	17,080	151,207	19,868	179,465	21,463
Madras			55,852	1,800	29,576	1,158	11,373	364	29,155	843
Bombay			287,077	21,056	223,507	21,201	254,695	21,553	299,128	20,104
Sind			4,706	527	13,993	545	3,508	324	1,725	165
Total	—	—	483,750	40,000	411,895	41,693	438,849	44,899	523,658	44,658
Flour:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		13,235	56	44,810	287	7,448	47	7,368	55
British Burma			—	—	2,800	35	784	10	4,000	24
Madras			4,032	38	—	—	328	3	224	3
Bombay			968,223	7,850	1,738,578	15,451	2,671,338	21,155	3,140,351	24,811
Sind			34,927	141	23,794	133	21,421	130	78,679	470
Total	—	—	1,020,417	8,085	1,809,982	15,906	2,701,319	21,345	3,230,622	25,363
Fruits and Vegetables, Dried, Salted, and Preserved:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	18	89	99	389	19	62	5	21	7,672	4,614
British Burma	642	160	51	90	453	295	1,131	893	2,090	1,224
Madras	28,435	7,888	73,421	15,244	53,767	16,112	55,733	21,382	71,978	13,226
Bombay	13,803	8,319	4,735	2,834	3,245	1,974	3,867	2,668	12,032	10,009
Sind	359	281	468	423	57	71	171	241	319	160
Total	43,257	16,737	78,774	18,980	59,541	18,514	60,907	25,205	94,091	29,233
Ghee:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		767,801	27,798	768,843	27,802	595,787	22,523	485,617	20,749
British Burma			—	—	—	—	4,088	179	21,191	996
Madras			178,326	6,109	199,612	7,161	192,527	6,890	288,826	8,668
Bombay			24,322	839	75,604	2,664	103,909	4,061	346,724	11,935
Sind			34,212	979	628	23	6,524	237	94,075	3,136
Total	—	—	1,004,661	35,725	1,044,687	37,650	902,835	33,880	1,236,433	45,484
Lard:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		1,032,303	32,200	1,027,466	33,106	649,391	19,863	653,184	20,116
British Burma			5,138	82	2,829	59	—	—	—	—
Bombay			—	—	—	—	156,719	823	—	—
Total	—	—	1,037,441	32,282	1,030,295	33,165	806,110	20,686	653,184	20,116
Salted Fish:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	2,581	263	148	5	80	3	112	2	—	—
British Burma	27,311	908	30,032	156	947	9	3,566	76	21,307	287
Madras	3,368,330	15,061	5,189,041	24,348	4,632,362	24,250	2,792,454	14,689	1,782,950	8,775
Bombay	155,290	1,015	—	—	—	—	28	1	392	1
Sind	15,638	115	3,668	21	598	11	21,420	105	6,201	16
Total	3,569,150	17,362	5,222,889	24,530	4,633,987	24,273	2,817,580	14,873	1,810,850	9,079

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
PROVISIONS—*continued.*										
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	25,184	62,724	9,376	14,553	9,634	14,805	7,565	13,948	6,345	12,108
British Burma	28,270	17,720	598	3,001	2,244	2,686	1,056	1,665	299	1,044
Madras	17,067	20,839	5,833	7,728	7,455	7,476	6,030	7,316	8,173	7,146
Bombay	15,457	45,096	4,154	6,437	4,441	6,653	6,329	9,757	12,693	11,250
Sind	2,248	6,233	44	145	126	255	134	253	320	568
Total	88,226	152,612	20,005	31,864	23,900	31,875	21,114	32,939	27,830	33,116
TOTAL PROVISIONS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	25,225	63,076	25,812	76,981	26,226	77,774	18,916	59,194	24,377	59,725
British Burma	29,156	18,788	2,033	17,966	3,915	20,164	3,612	22,691	4,406	25,038
Madras	75,576	43,788	127,711	55,267	106,629	56,157	88,519	50,644	98,911	38,661
Bombay	30,647	54,430	20,314	39,016	25,880	47,943	38,649	60,018	58,534	78,110
Sind	2,747	6,629	1,204	2,236	531	1,038	777	1,280	2,252	4,515
Grand Total Provisions	163,351	186,711	177,074	191,466	163,181	203,076	150,473	193,827	188,480	206,049
RAGS AND OTHER MATERIALS FOR MAKING PAPER:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	8,422	2,589	21,225	6,624	17,796	5,819	16,997	5,320	23,704	7,728
Madras	96	129	334	215	74	50	65	24	429	248
Bombay	9,530	2,514	16,839	5,806	22,892	8,952	23,225	8,710	26,329	9,232
Sind	—	—	—	—	136	82	259	68	3	3
Total Rags, &c.	18,048	5,182	38,398	12,645	40,898	14,903	40,546	14,122	50,465	17,211
SALT:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Bengal	Not stated.	3	1	6	1	2	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	30	—	—
Madras	5,437	7,062	3,652	6,763	3,676	6,300	3,911	16,564	Not stated.	10
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	572	685	—	—
Total Salt	5,437	7,065	3,653	6,769	3,677	6,302	4,493	17,279	Not stated.	10
SALTPETRE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	400,735	337,355	462,713	378,922	388,636	378,662	382,136	361,443	508,162	468,812
Madras	9,330	8,465	2,957	2,381	366	340	187	171	694	623
Bombay	42	53	2	3	—	—	82	152	151	202
Sind	4,973	3,076	546	400	—	—	—	—	365	160
Total Saltpetre	415,080	348,949	466,218	381,706	389,002	379,002	382,405	361,766	509,372	469,797
SEEDS:										
ESSENTIAL:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	17,096	11,993	18,448	15,434	33,875	25,919	27,358	20,905	29,563	27,323
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	783	544	2,654	1,819
Madras	12,461	6,011	16,763	7,458	3,477	2,411	4,145	2,814	5,437	3,755
Bombay	9,704	7,586	7,400	6,496	11,701	10,369	5,828	6,560	9,789	14,173
Sind	145	98	66	49	24	17	67	59	451	589
Total	39,406	25,688	42,677	29,437	49,077	38,716	38,181	30,882	47,894	47,659
CASTOR:					Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.				3,174	2,049	16,694	11,360	3,090	1,653
Madras					378	90	1,830	813	160,450	69,909
Bombay					969	602	55,690	37,833	74,061	46,515
Total	—	—	—	—	4,521	2,741	74,214	50,006	237,601	118,077
LINSEED:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4,117,952	2,123,061	3,524,451	1,855,018	5,199,353	2,977,381	2,964,598	1,828,185	2,529,406	1,632,546
Madras	2,544	1,194	2,051	1,350	180	90	15	10	263	198
Bombay	2,161,652	1,192,673	2,088,115	1,159,069	1,999,385	1,246,958	539,182	361,016	575,389	397,858
Sind	364	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6,282,512	3,317,163	5,614,617	3,015,437	7,198,918	4,224,429	3,503,795	2,189,211	3,105,058	2,030,602

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SEEDS—*continued.*										
POPPY :	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	242,962	129,252	334,946	175,437	447,354	263,216	249,048	166,045	508,356	359,162
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	8	9
Madras	—	—	1	2	Not stated.	1	—	—	2	2
Bombay	10,364	6,167	16,186	8,926	2,040	1,309	21	27	22,016	15,961
Total	253,326	135,419	351,133	184,365	449,394	264,526	249,072	166,075	530,382	375,134
RAPE :	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	913,637	420,330	1,099,561	558,993	1,852,165	1,041,066	1,481,132	901,567	586,444	348,851
Madras	54,359	25,659	43,918	20,240	30,603	18,006	17,397	10,307	8,617	4,852
Bombay	263,612	139,527	389,664	227,786	742,724	489,965	502,739	346,847	225,764	157,009
Sind	1,010,235	499,305	555,622	335,905	567,995	369,401	1 4,207	108,066	559,747	343,060
Total	2,241,843	1,084,821	2,088,760	1,142,924	3,193,488	1,918,438	2,165,475	1,366,787	1,380,572	853,772
TIL OR JINGILI :	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	54,527	28,142	248,567	151,284	258,387	178,543	253,271	177,740	392,896	270,827
British Burma	—	—	—	—	14	7	96	55	85	26
Madras	656,927	334,128	449,600	296,657	365,943	250,244	208,610	154,478	686,055	461,446
Bombay	542,754	324,786	175,569	121,587	398,539	312,055	511,368	406,324	578,987	455,011
Sind	155,700	100,422	434,079	298,766	135,919	107,377	66,342	61,024	12,162	10,594
Total	1,409,908	787,478	1,307,815	868,294	1,158,802	848,226	1,039,687	799,621	1,670,185	1,197,904
OTHER SORTS :	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	7,885	3,288	9,359	6,092	4,911	4,073	5,886	10,178	4,865	4,155
British Burma	212	90	791	418	168	144	851	126	126	93
Madras	156,650	56,675	89,970	35,939	103,591	43,533	89,935	39,765	73,986	33,518
Bombay	114,544	51,164	76,449	35,697	24,117	15,439	33,825	22,346	40,495	24,827
Sind	536	196	1,294	521	33	18	56	40	305	151
Total	279,827	111,413	177,863	78,667	132,820	63,207	130,553	72,455	119,777	62,744
TOTAL SEEDS :	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	5,354,059	2,716,066	5,235,332	2,762,258	7,799,220	4,492,247	4,997,987	3,115,980	4,054,620	2,644,517
British Burma	212	90	791	418	182	151	1,733	728	2,873	1,947
Madras	882,941	423,667	602,298	361,646	504,172	314,375	321,932	208,187	934,810	573,680
Bombay	3,102,630	1,721,903	2,753,383	1,559,561	3,179,475	2,076,697	1,648,653	1,180,953	1,526,501	1,111,354
Sind	1,166,980	600,256	991,061	635,241	703,971	476,813	230,672	169,189	572,665	354,394
Grand Total Seeds	10,506,822	5,461,982	9,582,865	5,319,124	12,187,020	7,360,283	7,200,977	4,675,037	7,091,469	4,685,892
SHELLS AND COWRIES :	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	20	14	200,004	201	3	10	21	14	110	26
	Cwts. 20	18								
British Burma	140,250	1,382	196,250	1,236	199,510	1,920	160,915	1,892	176,558	2,041
	Cwts. 20	20								
Madras	3,436	61	5,045	18	103,081	989	269,611	116	660	1
	Cwts. 34	33	Cwts. 129	284	Cwts. 57	115	Cwts. 250	408	Cwts. 2	26
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 22	17
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	1	—	—
Total Shells and Cowries	143,706	1,457	401,299	1,455	302,594	2,919	430,583	2,023	177,328	2,368
	Cwts. 74	71	Cwts. 129	284	Cwts. 57	115	Cwts. 250	408	Cwts. 24	43
	—	1,528	—	1,739	—	3,034	—	2,431	—	2,411
SILK, RAW :	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	1,292,101	411,087	1,410,371	774,885	1,494,950	702,033	1,265,836	556,799	1,367,196	512,674
British Burma	—	—	110	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	40	13	17	9	3	5	200	120	19	14
Bombay	18,081	4,805	6,628	1,614	15,022	484	61,155	12,270	34,116	3,415
Sind	347	56	767	366	2,844	1,027	2,408	1,040	175	54
Total Silk, Raw	1,310,569	415,961	1,417,893	776,904	1,512,819	703,549	1,329,599	570,229	1,401,506	516,157

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SILK, MANUFACTURES:										
Piece Goods:	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
Bengal	2,039,397	184,270	2,007,254	180,361	1,127,706	105,765	1,438,497	131,451	1,910,368	180,315
British Burma	1,057	113	1,191	166	836	193	1,389	195	1,545	229
Madras	86,486	12,700	42,372	6,408	31,203	5,821	19,598	3,647	21,433	3,392
Bombay	340,766	40,886	324,114	35,672	320,696	35,329	279,463	33,634	269,735	33,888
Sind	346	70	1,195	97	815	62	1,056	83	890	75
Total	2,468,052	238,039	2,376,126	222,699	1,481,256	147,170	1,740,003	169,010	2,203,971	217,894
Goods of Silk mixed with other Materials:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	36,674	2,542	10,603	652	3,062	309	5,235	514	19,130	1,576
British Burma	—	—	—	—	600	40	180	12	174	8
Madras	1,050	10	2,814	129	30	5	690	146	90	6
Bombay	—	—	—	—	49,660	3,211	90,812	6,407	108,972	8,718
Sind	428	31	1,712	151	850	62	275	26	1,767	166
Total	38,152	2,583	15,129	932	54,202	3,627	97,192	7,105	130,133	10,474
Other Sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	—	4,373	276	3,521	245	—	—
Madras	3,820	142	34	21	30	6	1	1	19	3
Bombay	—	—	11	10	—	—	208	85	135	107
Sind	—	—	—	—	1	1	32	12	27	25
Total	3,824	144	45	31	4,404	283	3,762	343	181	135
Grand Total Silk Manufactures	—	240,766	—	223,662	—	151,080	—	176,458	—	228,503
SOAP (of all kinds):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	10,553	12,405	19,820	24,328	23,231	27,310	17,016	20,519	8,765	9,692
British Burma	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	10,143	8,402	14,960	12,745	11,508	7,615	9,948	8,839	4,760	4,684
Bombay	283	187	163	127	316	265	168	142	282	324
Sind	15	15	7	6	1	2	2	2	4	6
Total Soap	20,999	21,013	34,950	37,206	35,056	35,192	27,134	29,502	13,811	14,706
SPICES:										
Betelnuts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	162,262	1,555	396,811	3,598	85,584	809	77,409	1,076	1,468,596	16,065
British Burma	—	—	—	—	105,308	1,158	23,320	245	5,040	45
Madras	15,189	197	20,911	249	21,680	237	58,635	767	48,227	527
Bombay	152,097	1,733	269,054	3,449	169,752	2,479	220,948	3,338	764,039	9,079
Sind	328	6	454	6	1,229	22	1,220	16	1,998	35
Total	329,876	3,491	687,230	7,302	383,553	4,705	381,732	5,442	2,287,900	25,751
Cardamons:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other Sorts.		3,059	93	1,080	97	4,979	313	12,870	1,594
British Burma			336	10	—	—	1,788	137	6,531	304
Madras			75,416	10,958	18,731	2,757	52,925	14,790	63,581	20,571
Bombay			91,171	15,888	50,525	11,461	94,140	29,478	115,888	40,970
Sind			1,630	323	120	4	450	16	876	40
Total	—	—	171,612	27,272	70,456	14,319	154,282	34,734	199,746	63,479
Cinnamon:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
British Burma	685	19	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	20,135	503	7,868	198	42,429	794	31,569	629	90	1
Bombay	—	—	—	—	38,192	955	—	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Total	20,820	522	7,898	203	80,621	1,749	31,570	630	90	1

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SPICES—*continued.*										
Ginger:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Bengal	2,190,427	27,905	3,627,604	36,184	1,675,201	15,151	3,715,842	28,262	1,609,246	12,321
British Burma	—	—	—	—	2,912	9	—	—	—	—
Madras	2,485,369	44,427	1,157,864	23,987	1,472,474	30,244	2,752,832	57,495	2,466,820	41,419
Bombay	1,657,531	28,608	1,642,183	25,982	1,396,787	23,989	2,722,271	44,768	2,883,935	45,675
Sind	—	—	—	—	30	1	—	—	—	—
Total	6,333,327	100,940	6,427,651	86,153	4,547,404	69,394	9,190,945	130,525	6,960,001	99,415
Pepper:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	11,767	302	—	—	—	—	164	2	—	—
Madras	4,170,362	68,464	2,555,525	47,662	1,509,692	25,958	4,519,514	74,400	1,555,701	30,659
Bombay	1,935,431	38,768	3,054,414	57,402	3,319,456	62,174	2,627,823	47,300	1,758,394	33,590
Sind	77,528	2,098	1,568	32	3,850	80	1,822	35	1,806	36
Total	6,195,088	109,632	5,611,507	105,096	4,832,998	88,212	7,149,323	121,737	3,315,901	64,285
Other Sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	5,294,618	41,991	264,486	2,650	493,892	4,568	178,010	1,432	66,281	654
British Burma	467,507	3,646	510,952	5,321	394,157	4,220	698,870	6,873	836,629	6,086
Madras	3,812,253	39,385	3,346,207	29,339	2,813,528	37,434	4,335,582	40,517	4,019,383	34,010
Bombay	1,669,983	42,852	170,177	2,435	187,928	1,910	126,560	936	283,767	1,837
Sind	8,589	81	741	8	498	4	643	8	1,360	14
Total	11,252,950	127,955	4,292,563	39,753	3,890,003	48,136	5,339,665	49,766	5,207,420	42,601
Total Spices:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	7,659,074	71,753	4,291,960	42,525	2,255,757	20,625	3,976,404	31,085	3,156,993	30,634
British Burma	468,192	3,665	511,318	5,336	502,377	5,387	724,178	7,255	848,200	6,435
Madras	10,503,308	152,976	7,168,791	112,393	5,878,534	97,424	11,751,057	188,598	8,153,712	127,186
Bombay	5,415,042	111,961	5,226,999	105,156	5,162,640	102,968	5,791,742	125,820	5,806,023	131,151
Sind	86,445	2,185	4,393	369	5,727	111	4,136	76	6,040	125
Grand Total Spices	24,132,061	342,540	17,198,461	265,779	13,805,035	226,515	22,247,517	352,834	17,970,968	295,531
STONE, JADE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
British Burma	2,341	41,830	4,076	65,133	3,565	63,960	2,812	42,242	2,647	55,575
Total Jade Stone	2,341	41,830	4,076	65,133	3,565	63,960	2,812	42,242	2,647	55,575
STONE AND MARBLE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4	33	—	—	32	24	20	2	1	15
British Burma	4	2	3	30	3	2	31	38	1	4
Madras	15,574	574	73,587	1,596	6,258	237	17,932	269	48,072	2,108
Bombay	2,615	2,437	233	121	660	679	696	432	1,144	738
Sind	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	6	1
Total Stone and Marble	18,197	3,046	73,823	1,747	6,954	944	18,679	741	49,224	2,866
SUGAR:										
Refined or Crystallized (including Sugar Candy):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	83,995	80,977	637,090	685,257	442,364	455,239	41,228	52,436	38,588	48,601
British Burma	2	2	4	8	—	—	6	6	—	—
Madras	9,826	9,192	20,997	16,919	16,774	13,070	802	1,512	661	917
Bombay	13,161	19,903	16,313	23,219	17,881	28,978	8,956	15,636	5,595	9,446
Sind	224	353	223	325	109	181	51	89	119	201
Total	107,208	110,427	674,627	725,728	477,128	497,468	51,043	69,679	44,963	59,165
Unrefined, viz., Molasses, and Jaggery or Goor, and other Saccharine Produce:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	121	156	538	347	3,483	1,846	4,875	4,661	11,880	10,237
British Burma	1,139	385	1,023	309	723	237	385	133	890	258
Madras	299,807	132,417	410,184	192,968	358,774	242,407	216,238	123,965	258,559	128,575
Bombay	12,390	10,477	7,220	5,818	3,879	3,797	6,988	5,745	8,114	7,482
Sind	97	75	33	26	138	96	227	177	173	154
Total	313,554	143,510	418,998	199,468	366,997	248,383	228,713	134,681	279,616	146,706
Total Sugar, &c.	420,762	253,937	1,093,625	925,196	844,125	745,851	279,756	204,360	324,579	205,871

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
TALLOW:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	3,123	5,712	1,456	2,654	3,357	6,593	288	538	209	400
British Burma	272	419	19	30	116	190	74	127	245	327
Madras	—	—	—	—	5	8	366	263	—	—
Bombay	162	335	3	3	—	—	57	109	77	162
Sind	270	546	210	436	62	120	85	175	86	178
Total Tallow	3,827	7,012	1,688	3,123	3,540	6,911	870	1,212	617	1,067
TEA:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	24,220,458	2,150,037	27,529,198	2,580,705	33,186,878	3,017,390	34,175,303	3,112,230	37,835,274	3,019,156
British Burma	7,725	118	425	48	39,350	2,101	3,507	521	60,356	2,182
Madras	112,562	13,730	144,323	16,446	181,725	19,147	201,215	20,840	205,862	23,046
Bombay	20,232	2,448	90,845	7,534	48,031	5,558	49,096	4,526	50,923	4,167
Sind	622	84	19,333	2,692	3,091	375	3,452	307	22,106	2,469
Total Tea	24,361,599	2,166,417	27,784,124	2,607,425	33,459,075	3,044,571	34,432,573	3,138,424	38,174,521	3,051,020
TIMBER AND WOODS:										
TEAK:	Cubic Tons.		Cubic Tons.		Cubic Tons.		Cubic Tons.		Cubic Tons.	
Bengal	97	1,237	63	556	35	342	55	737	147	1,325
British Burma	59,581	432,389	44,044	324,447	55,977	399,546	35,652	258,543	37,475	273,967
Madras	686	3,642	711	4,731	714	4,388	1,317	6,551	735	4,154
Bombay	247	3,340	290	3,030	208	2,321	389	3,128	262	2,605
Sind	1	10	—	—	5	55	—	—	1	8
Total	60,612	440,618	45,108	332,764	56,939	406,652	37,413	268,959	38,620	281,959
OTHER TIMBER:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Bengal	13	108	—	—	—	—	23	110	—	—
British Burma	558	2,792	17	61	25	112	66	275	184	755
Madras	447	1,676	902	3,445	1,177	4,523	2,145	7,566	785	3,223
Bombay	40	271	91	663	70	365	90	337	58	309
Sind	12	38	30	148	22	125	23	120	30	153
Total	1,070	4,885	1,040	4,317	1,294	5,125	2,347	8,408	1,057	4,440
ORNAMENTAL WOODS:										
Bengal	—	—	—	301	—	363	—	1,855	—	699
British Burma	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	115	—	91	—	250	—	864	—	3,850
Bombay	—	20,677	—	26,109	—	36,206	—	30,105	—	34,531
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	350	—	—
Total	—	20,794	—	26,507	—	36,822	—	33,174	—	39,080
MANUFACTURES OF:										
Bengal	—	1,680	—	617	—	221	—	175	—	84
British Burma	—	142	—	188	—	2,609	—	3,822	—	4,833
Madras	—	306	—	1,850	—	2,138	—	848	—	543
Bombay	—	854	—	1,322	—	2,168	—	1,622	—	2,702
Sind	—	2	—	36	—	377	—	449	—	291
Total	—	2,984	—	3,913	—	7,513	—	6,976	—	8,453
Grand Total Timber and Woods	—	469,281	—	367,501	—	456,112	—	317,517	—	333,932
TOBACCO:										
UNMANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	18,901,870	120,796	9,413,403	60,906	9,279,995	55,293	10,067,933	57,026	4,855,297	30,793
British Burma	5,405	90	27,015	481	9,548	202	10,159	218	47,603	927
Madras	655,948	7,689	636,181	7,978	562,627	7,970	513,527	9,324	1,112,184	17,293
Bombay	3,293,464	31,470	424,197	5,716	736,777	11,247	2,669,035	44,381	4,830,073	67,449
Sind	5,024	21	7,924	56	5,657	55	18,504	177	29,466	240
Total	22,861,711	160,066	10,508,720	75,137	10,594,604	74,767	13,279,158	111,126	10,874,623	116,702

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
TOBACCO—*continued.*	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
MANUFACTURED:										
Bengal	237,321	3,324	211,393	3,256	249,131	4,589	272,758	5,016	175,679	4,012
British Burma	50,447	2,220	72,826	4,100	61,870	4,143	66,775	4,857	56,087	4,080
Madras	88,165	2,987	101,602	5,973	111,164	7,500	90,396	4,302	293,286	4,033
Bombay	8,547	881	8,943	645	84,862	1,988	13,552	954	11,683	920
Sind	429	33	405	28	602	50	1,021	67	737	62
Total	384,909	9,445	395,169	14,002	507,629	18,270	444,502	15,196	537,472	13,107
Total Tobacco	23,216,620	169,511	10,903,889	89,139	11,102,233	93,037	13,723,660	126,322	11,412,095	129,809
TOYS, AND REQUISITES FOR GAMES:										
Bengal	—	876	—	2,148	—	1,757	—	680	—	1,394
British Burma	—	6	—	23	—	2	—	3	—	18
Madras	—	619	—	922	—	519	—	714	—	820
Bombay	—	3,791	—	3,015	—	3,609	—	2,425	—	5,563
Sind	—	—	—	52	—	20	—	70	—	74
Total Toys, &c.	—	5,292	—	6,160	—	5,907	—	3,892	—	7,869
WAX (EXCLUDING CANDLES):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4,856	39,990	3,782	34,379	3,117	27,056	2,213	17,690	3,815	29,750
British Burma	400	3,410	864	7,267	714	5,435	307	2,420	350	2,281
Madras	1,030	7,560	980	7,792	223	1,779	457	3,477	779	5,763
Bombay	1,338	11,229	2,256	20,330	1,963	19,118	334	3,077	1,382	11,067
Sind	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
Total Wax	7,624	62,189	7,882	69,768	6,018	53,391	3,311	26,664	6,326	48,861
WOOL, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	10,848	469	15,582	488	84,160	2,312	378,620	10,578	486	15
Madras	—	—	—	—	397,656	355	300	5	—	—
Bombay	16,200,512	697,636	17,000,179	731,278	15,268,004	606,193	18,074,870	717,105	20,000,496	825,967
Sind	7,556,332	396,095	7,041,006	345,606	7,325,503	334,785	8,114,728	330,769	6,367,812	269,990
Total Raw Wool	23,767,692	1,094,200	24,056,767	1,077,372	23,075,323	943,645	26,568,518	1,058,457	26,368,794	1,095,972
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF.										
PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	56,271	8,263	7,727	2,144	6,553	2,022	1,543	766	196	39
British Burma	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	218,860	12,810	370,108	18,084	343,374	20,071	300,567	16,607	226,070	11,036
Bombay	56,777	12,608	28,714	1,728	51,841	3,588	98,777	5,147	44,500	2,313
Sind	60	25	80	33	12	2	901	89	109	26
Total	331,975	33,709	406,629	21,989	401,780	25,683	401,788	22,609	270,875	13,414
SHAWLS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	4,823	35,656	804	3,002	1,951	11,433	1,270	9,310	1,504	4,600
British Burma	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	6,179	397	32	190	9	38	7	40	8	13
Bombay	19,043	125,180	27,480	163,486	31,010	139,382	24,832	114,648	19,830	83,890
Sind	2	40	69	235	—	—	4	14	36	335
Total	30,053	161,298	28,385	166,913	32,970	150,853	26,113	124,012	21,378	88,838
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	48,642	5,026	204,503	16,420	128,488	13,634	118,798	19,466	195,230	20,455
British Burma	—	—	10	3	—	—	40	7	16	2
Madras	52,541	890	53,222	262	959	35	677	370	34,272	6,514
Bombay	—	—	70,996	9,793	165,288	17,062	178,000	17,552	202,687	16,462
Sind	1,044	70	8,169	738	3,876	606	9,531	802	38,269	829
Total	102,227	5,986	336,900	27,216	298,611	31,337	307,046	38,197	470,474	44,262
Total Woollen Manufactures	—	200,993	—	216,118	—	207,873	—	184,818	—	146,514

GENERAL EXPORTS:—INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF INDIAN PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE EXPORTED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES NOT ENUMERATED IN THIS STATEMENT:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	65,890	—	73,318	—	17,933	—	18,049	—	12,075
British Burma	—	4,756	—	6,729	—	7,631	—	16,737	—	14,438
Madras	—	23,207	—	6,962	—	14,897	—	9,904	—	5,926
Bombay	—	126,639	—	174,479	—	158,411	—	137,322	—	97,857
Sind	—	231	—	276	—	355	—	434	—	265
Total	—	220,723	—	261,764	—	199,227	—	182,446	—	130,561
TOTAL MERCHANDISE OF INDIAN PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE (PRIVATE TRADE) EXPORTED FROM:										
Bengal	—	23,639,575	—	26,446,648	—	31,068,713	—	29,210,130	—	30,290,148
British Burma	—	3,723,037	—	3,835,024	—	4,651,477	—	5,329,552	—	5,691,987
Madras	—	7,154,598	—	6,399,472	—	5,512,553	—	6,224,087	—	7,126,283
Bombay	—	20,018,157	—	20,624,807	—	20,280,841	—	16,999,237	—	20,581,596
Sind	—	1,689,597	—	1,632,948	—	1,629,949	—	944,923	—	1,260,817
Grand Total	—	*56,224,964	—	*58,938,899	—	63,143,533	—	58,707,929	—	64,950,831
ABSTRACT.										
ARTICLES EXPORTED:										
Free of Duty:										
Bengal	—	17,805,649	—	21,454,739	—	24,994,869	—	23,274,696	—	25,795,150
British Burma	—	951,391	—	864,034	—	919,662	—	738,794	—	884,624
Madras	—	5,029,973	—	5,237,898	—	4,779,592	—	4,924,865	—	5,354,018
Bombay	—	18,914,604	—	20,491,273	—	20,071,697	—	16,640,902	—	20,153,585
Sind	—	1,432,419	—	1,613,828	—	1,601,759	—	917,397	—	1,209,392
Total	—	44,134,036	—	49,661,772	—	52,367,579	—	46,496,654	—	53,396,769
Subject to Duty:										
Bengal	—	5,833,926	—	4,991,909	—	6,073,844	—	5,935,434	—	4,494,998
British Burma	—	2,771,646	—	2,970,990	—	3,731,815	—	4,590,758	—	4,807,363
Madras	—	2,124,625	—	1,161,574	—	732,961	—	1,299,222	—	1,772,265
Bombay	—	1,103,553	—	133,534	—	209,144	—	358,335	—	428,011
Sind	—	257,178	—	19,120	—	28,190	—	27,526	—	51,425
Total	—	12,090,928	—	9,277,127		10,775,954	—	12,211,275	—	11,554,062
Total Private Trade	—	*56,224,964	—	*58,938,899	—	63,143,533	—	58,707,929	—	64,950,831

* These totals which have been taken from the annual tables do not agree with the totals shown at pages 1, 4, and 162, owing to revisions made in the quinquennial tables given in the volume for 1879–80.

FOREIGN TRADE.

GENERAL EXPORTS—*continued.*

No. 26.

QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of EACH PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLE of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE EXPORTED (or IMPORTS RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the Countries to which forwarded.

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
ANIMALS LIVING:										
HORSES:	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	1	100	1	100	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	160
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	106
Ceylon	7	270	234	7,623	326	9,458	189	4,255	168	5,330
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	180	2	100
Straits Settlements	55	2,076	29	1,555	113	4,180	6	300	1	60
Australia	3	150	—	—	4	85	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	3	60	4	90	—	—	—	—	2	130
Total Horses	68	2,556	268	9,368	444	13,823	197	4,735	178	5,886
OTHER KINDS:	No.		No.		No.					
United Kingdom	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	3	90	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	5	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	2	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total other Kinds	1	1	7	55	3	90	—	—	—	—
Total Animals Living	69	2,557	275	9,423	447	13,913	197	4,735	178	5,886
APPAREL (INCLUDING HABERDASHERY, MILLINERY, &c., BUT NOT HOSIERY):										
United Kingdom	—	19,214	—	27,137	—	26,306	—	27,306	—	22,456
Austria	—	254	—	56	—	198	—	235	—	78
France	—	718	—	140	—	378	—	377	—	181
Greece	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	741	—	326	—	208	—	292	—	480
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	287	—	33
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Spain—Gibraltar	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	—	20	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	2
Turkey in Europe	—	234	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
United States	—	162	—	—	—	36	—	101	—	112
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	2,498	—	2,921	—	2,649	—	1,948	—	1,268
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	1,348	—	2,399
Egypt	—	303	—	469	—	51	—	268	—	164
Mauritius	—	359	—	706	—	1,138	—	552	—	147
Aden	—	728	—	1,170	—	1,237	—	1,323	—	1,190
Arabia	—	416	—	1,492	—	1,358	—	1,178	—	787
Persia	—	719	—	1,258	—	2,613	—	1,916	—	3,010
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	115	—	—	—	110	—	123	—	116
Maldives	—	—	—	164	—	383	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	1,170	—	2,163	—	2,036	—	1,053	—	1,150
China { Hong Kong	—	593	—	1,362	—	956	—	1,044	—	1,147
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	5	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	5,456	—	11,349	—	12,980	—	5,063	—	1,859
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	414	—	517	—	438	—	332	—	406
Australia	—	309	—	452	—	560	—	361	—	659
Other Countries	—	174	—	197	—	254	—	109	—	422
Total Apparel	—	34,887	—	51,993	—	53,896	—	44,457	—	38,166

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
ARMS AND AMMUNITION (EXCLUDING MILITARY ACCOUTREMENTS):		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	3,726	—	3,227	—	3,418	—	3,927	—	3,514
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	—
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	282	—	214	—	587	—	133	—	14
Persia	—	373	—	1,326	—	509	—	311	—	47
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	2
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	422	—	—
Other Countries	—	541	—	361	—	414	—	465	—	372
Total Arms, Ammunition, &c.	—	4,928	—	5,141	—	5,077	—	5,371	—	3,949
ART, WORKS OF:										
United Kingdom	—	9,737	—	1,509	—	2,031	—	491	—	901
Australia	—	20	—	101	—	1,000	—	5	—	—
Other Countries	—	62	—	134	—	128	—	141	—	146
Total Works of Art	—	9,819	—	1,744	—	3,159	—	637	—	1,047
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (INCLUDING MAPS AND CHARTS):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	560	7,913	668	13,969	706	14,467	661	10,048	514	10,418
Austria	2	20	1	37	14	715	2	21	—	—
France	1	31	8	163	16	291	4	82	18	123
United States	43	141	—	—	—	—	6	112	10	127
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	150
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	106
Aden	—	—	23	185	9	221	32	312	17	287
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	271
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	157
Ceylon	42	458	50	599	39	713	17	238	21	490
China { Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	107
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	50
Straits Settlements	9	188	—	—	13	187	20	284	11	226
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	114	—	—
Australia	4	86	11	225	15	113	10	220	11	152
Other Countries	24	205	46	623	76	516	28	293	27	210
Total Books, &c.	685	9,042	807	15,801	888	17,223	787	11,724	685	12,869
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:									Cwts.	
East Coast of Africa	—	—	No. 1,194 / Cwts. 7	12 / 1	No. 360	4	No. 96 / Cwts. 73	1 / 18	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 3	1	—	—	—	—
Aden	No. 1,320 / Cwts. 88	13 / 36	No. 720 / Cwts. 114	7 / 30	No. 576 / Cwts. 104	5 / 31	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. 65	14	534	161
Persia	—	—	Cwts. 191	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Cwts. 893	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	„ 248	36	—	—	Cwts. 297	43	Cwts. 126	13	301	35
Other Countries	No. 72 / Cwts. 190	45	No. 400 / Cwts. 74	25	No. 172 / Cwts. 48	12	No. 4 / Cwts. 70	24	343	92
Total Building Materials	No. 1,392 / Cwts. 1,419	293	No. 2,314 / Cwts. 386	103	No. 1,108 / Cwts. 452	96	No. 100 / Cwts. 334	70	1,178	298
CABINETWARE AND FURNITURE:										
United Kingdom	—	497	—	414	—	3,535	—	953	—	1,300
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	—
Arabia	—	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	95	—	30	—	87	—	117	—	145
Other Countries	—	178	—	168	—	378	—	394	—	372
Total Cabinetware	—	993	—	612	—	4,000	—	1,607	—	1,817

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
CANDLES OF ALL SORTS:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,545	127	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	—	—	—	19,172	661	6,616	218	9,741	336
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar	—	—	—	—			576	21	2,012	73
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,775	164	3,000	120
Aden	—	—	—	—	8,357	298	—	—	—	—
Arabia	4,181	165	—	—	5,750	243	3,055	112	—	—
Persia	11,563	421	24,290	958	28,656	1,084	6,915	266	15,211	566
Ceylon	—	—	10,210	410	—	—	2,405	119	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,828	198
Turkey in Asia	10,710	386	9,042	339	3,724	136	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	3,450	156	7,258	306	5,409	214	7,739	337	10,103	342
Total Candles	29,904	1,128	50,800	2,003	71,068	2,636	34,626	1,364	46,895	1,635
CANES AND RATTANS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	12,113	8,518	11,926	8,328	6,426	4,506	2,109	1,799	4,533	5,059
Germany	—	—	—	—	225	158	200	140	346	289
Cape of Good Hope	355	394	568	648	1,330	1,296	594	777	87	99
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	301	192	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	180	131	108
Other Countries	154	173	96	121	137	147	111	133	43	88
Total Canes, &c.	12,622	9,085	12,590	9,097	8,118	6,107	3,533	3,221	5,140	5,643
CAOUTCHOUC:										
RAW:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	19	76	1,526	4,193	1,384	4,076	120	975	172	1,962
Other Countries	3	44	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	6
Total	22	120	1,526	4,194	1,384	4,076	120	975	172	1,968
MANUFACTURES:										
United Kingdom	—	5	—	254	—	—	—	10	—	60
Other Countries	—	18	—	41	—	15	—	24	—	40
Total	—	23	—	295	—	15	—	34	—	100
Total Caoutchouc	—	143	—	4,489	—	4,091	—	1,009	—	2,068
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c. (EXCLUDING RAILWAY CARRIAGES) AND PARTS THEREOF:										
United Kingdom	—	195	—	—	—	355	—	—	—	283
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	—	100
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Persia	—	289	—	451	—	172	—	420	—	647
Ceylon	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	334
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	306	—	141
Other Countries	—	117	—	183	—	132	—	69	—	—
Total Carriages, &c.	—	701	—	1,034	—	659	—	1,022	—	1,545
CHINESE AND JAPANESE WARE (INCLUDING LACQUERED WARE, BUT EXCLUSIVE OF EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN):										
United Kingdom	—	1,618	—	1,364	—	3,767	—	1,322	—	1,774
France	—	55	—	50	—	203	—	45	—	13
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar									—	42
Aden	—	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	1,796	—	1,801	—	2,596	—	2,039	—	3,987
Other Countries	—	363	—	285	—	243	—	365	—	369
Total Chinese and Japanese Ware	—	4,512	—	3,500	—	6,809	—	3,771	—	6,253

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
CLOCKS AND WATCHES:	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
United Kingdom	97	2,217	103	1,527	527	1,210	60	656	157	1,081
Persia	88	344	74	244	73	175	82	342	161	497
Straits Settlements	119	128	131	362	304	269	17	75	216	214
Turkey in Asia	57	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	54	38	61	412	115	351	216	501	139	375
Total Clocks, &c.	415	3,073	469	2,545	1,019	2,005	375	1,574	673	2,167
COALS AND COKE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1,000	100	—	—	400	30	—	—	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,400	154	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,920	992
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600	168
Persia	4,000	340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	1,600	160	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	2,100	164	200	40	—	—	—	—	10,880	1,040
Total Coals, &c.	7,100	604	1,800	200	400	30	1,400	154	22,400	2,200
COFFEE:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	94,192	3,844	130,704	5,373	134,400	5,811	53,760	2,410	74,816	3,076
Austria	10,896	170	2,800	137	112	10	—	—	—	—
France	21,952	907	35,840	1,615	336	20	42,896	1,678	48,944	1,754
Italy	11,872	544	56	6	1,680	82	Not stated.	1	Not stated.	2
Mauritius	448	21	8,736	354	3,360	135	13,344	412	21,280	234
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,944	124
Arabia	23,296	606	7,616	207	—	—	8,288	296	3,472	91
Persia	5,600	199	224	9	—	—	224	7	448	9
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,416	300
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37,632	676
Other Countries	1,200	77	952	68	1,232	81	672	34	336	19
Total Coffee	169,456	6,368	186,928	7,767	141,120	6,139	121,184	4,838	204,288	6,285
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding Rope):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	536	380	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	365	766	—	—	*87	*96	2	4	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	20	40	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	1	2	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	40	40
Australia	—	—	—	—	22	44	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	2	6	27	26	—	—	—	—
Total Coir Manufactures	366	768	538	386	156	206	37	39	40	40
CORALS, REAL:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,300	140
Italy	3,202	4,856	459	275	1,288	1,284	458	517	2,175	1,935
East Coast of Africa	102	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	252
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	210
Aden	76	450	67	421	38	205	120	460	60	297
Arabia	10	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	54	389	—	—	—	—	12	37
Ceylon	1,051	2,255	447	921	446	1,287	1,372	305	130	312
China—Hong Kong	141	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	2,796	11,245	1,255	4,607	3,190	11,208	2,224	11,809	705	2,970
Other Countries	9	118	27	137	20	113	1,130	200	—	—
Total Corals	7,387	18,736	2,309	6,750	4,982	14,097	5,304	13,291	4,640	6,153

* Unmanufactured.

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
CORDAGE AND ROPE OF VEGETABLE FIBRE (EXCLUDING JUTE):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	41	134	164	507	260	320	168	454	221	465
United States	—	—	400	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	294	882	483	1,450	253	328	439	825	—	—
Mauritius	7	18	544	1,217	581	1,361	305	630	3	19
Natal	—	—	358	1,035	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	299	—	—
China { Hong Kong	13	43	140	334	429	1,092	189	509	114	251
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	261	693	—	—
Straits Settlements	2	6	528	909	342	801	212	395	—	—
Australia	11	22	6	10	464	940	100	259	31	67
Other Countries	169	480	44	115	53	145	45	173	44	146
Total Cordage	537	1,585	2,667	5,727	2,382	4,987	1,869	4,237	413	948
CORKS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	10	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	72
Other Countries	28	159	6	114	12	131	7	125	—	—
Total Corks	38	325	6	114	12	131	7	125	3	72
COTTON, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	111,664	1,995	—	—	111,776	2,570	57,008	1,045	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	55,216	1,250	—	—	—	—
Total Cotton, Raw	111,664	1,995	—	—	166,992	3,820	57,008	1,045	—	—
COTTON TWIST AND YARN:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	14,730	1,706	675	79	6,296	481	511	41	1,223	121
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	791	88	5,730	640	4,790	483	10	1	30	4
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							10,726	1,158	8,735	833
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	1,800	187	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	1,660	110	4,465	213	—	—	5,344	173
Aden	44,075	3,606	30,260	2,654	27,938	2,784	41,724	4,348	65,263	6,845
Arabia	216,657	16,135	125,115	10,276	191,948	14,993	129,241	10,764	133,565	11,043
Persia	383,779	28,115	585,205	38,874	592,760	38,068	461,077	28,838	508,697	29,279
Mekran and Sonmiani	3,473	253	2,308	175	2,780	224	2,605	170	2,427	165
Maldives	9,960	550	4,092	263	6,379	433	3,970	264	2,480	152
Ceylon	39,084	3,419	17,160	1,721	17,581	1,502	24,189	2,119	26,835	2,208
China—Hong Kong	35,700	1,272	43,500	2,363	73,000	3,102	44,480	1,914	39,205	1,901
Straits Settlements	31,110	1,337	14,494	633	3,200	160	4,605	239	569	31
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,000	950	20,000	750
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,800	1,037
Turkey in Asia	12,709	895	9,340	635	1,500	103	4,446	291	3,004	164
Other Countries	600	48	—	—	—	—	3,064	125	62	6
Total Twist and Yarn	792,668	57,424	839,589	58,423	934,437	62,733	754,648	51,217	842,239	54,712
COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
GREY (UNBLEACHED):										
United Kingdom	34,414	478	3,675	55	60,876	557	30,202	375	887	13
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	3,539,240	43,742	2,986,667	30,382	2,678,244	24,796	723,046	7,186	1,073,023	10,332
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							1,349,673	10,911	103,302	1,249
Egypt	42,653	514	13,020	170	—	—	120	4	—	—
Mauritius	711,107	10,591	1,383,931	18,114	294,543	3,970	218,760	3,360	168,433	2,160
Aden	1,004,169	13,310	1,063,247	15,302	641,458	7,284	597,148	6,446	541,871	6,001
Arabia	3,629,115	51,725	4,609,292	55,974	3,092 287	37,967	2,186,200	26,773	2,394,506	27,049
Persia	5,069,237	83,036	8,207,766	127,496	7,890,128	117,769	10,099,800	155,122	11,235,543	167,155
Mekran and Sonmiani	203,418	2,940	306,084	4,092	370,236	4,997	413,566	5,333	440,219	5,586
Maldives	94,337	1,362	58,495	929	106,012	1,481	85,216	1,218	44,949	658
Ceylon	36,062	678	98,467	1,629	220,652	3,799	230,513	4,009	202,356	2,932
China { Hong Kong	24,079	402	10,975	230	3,199	49	38,617	396	—	—
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	52,200	921	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	32,592	664	69,548	1,084	46,294	1,154	31,813	520	17,656	297
Turkey in Asia	3,347,501	47,246	3,385,440	46,777	2,265,409	30,313	1,792,739	24,041	867,654	10,627
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	8
Total	17,757,924	256,683	22,196,557	302,234	17,722,442	235,092	17,797,413	245,694	17,090,697	234,067

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
COTTON MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
PIECE GOODS—*continued.*										
WHITE (BLEACHED):	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
United Kingdom	1,700	162	39,837	685	5,162	198	1,606	26	5,335	109
France	1,670	100	—	—	2,455	164	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	234,737	4,143	217,354	4,031	446,882	6,415	49,580		96,045	1,686
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							325,400	4,639	400,918	5,562
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,011	170	—	—
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,160	106
Mauritius	22,309	446	71,184	1,750	57,234	1,086	93,317	1,778	46,426	1,053
Aden	396,670	6,396	497,403	8,298	466,140	7,957	419,979	6,326	588,467	8,699
Arabia	689,483	11,026	620,904	9,847	785,515	11,529	802,364	11,693	877,622	11,795
Persia	1,688,389	28,469	1,927,265	34,601	1,807,134	31,267	2,230,037	35,057	3,270,016	51,982
Mekran and Soumiani	226,577	3,291	189,525	2,539	180,180	2,624	159,191	1,967	174,857	2,343
Maldives	41,328	915	15,090	321	27,362	471	14,580	219	11,090	236
Ceylon	39,133	973	89,330	1,948	199,131	3,662	102,567	2,329	95,929	1,805
China: Hong Kong	15,928	410	14,666	474	20,170	583	14,426	377	20,183	547
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	100	3	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	194,484	4,358	369,167	5,700	231,059	4,259	280,203	4,995	312,555	5,303
Turkey in Asia	306,849	5,785	292,588	5,153	116,021	2,274	192,460	3,498	146,030	2,434
Other Countries	3,138	62	1,559	149	2,770	97	—	—	4,814	237
Total	3,862,395	66,536	4,345,872	75,496	4,347,315	72,589	4,691,721	74,001	6,060,447	93,897
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	1,185	18	53,069	1,132	52,581	1,427	6,238	140	63,574	866
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	6,569,008	118,234	7,473,765	133,747	5,344,887	88,178	1,704,405	25,372	2,384,173	36,940
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							3,496,799	65,514	4,528,775	83,907
Egypt	144,279	2,791	41,745	873	5,980	138	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	1,008	16	—	—	16,280	239
Mauritius	89,236	2,540	91,349	2,525	179,231	4,484	193,545	5,142	114,382	2,547
Aden	2,301,090	42,492	1,409,299	26,039	1,772,163	29,272	1,294,390	22,128	1,783,981	26,617
Arabia	5,262,396	98,171	4,047,187	74,155	4,945,400	86,014	4,242,190	68,852	2,814,839	49,260
Persia	5,632,172	132,120	6,682,536	156,470	13,074,771	309,738	16,151,346	339,789	13,351,539	291,803
Mekran and Soumiani	172,834	2,842	155,324	2,633	156,035	2,566	232,629	3,876	185,440	3,114
Maldives	29,712	1,144	17,558	599	14,480	536	6,189	123	9,174	211
Ceylon	39,172	964	11,301	471	45,283	935	51,115	1,334	51,989	1,423
China: Hong Kong	48,020	1,217	38,315	969	17,320	492	16,459	335	23,053	520
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,720	106	—	—
Straits Settlements	4,423,114	134,268	5,555,331	178,481	5,291,277	170,013	6,140,038	190,642	5,185,932	166,219
Siam	—	—	1,169	31	—	—	—	—	12,010	386
Sumatra	3,900	130	—	—	80	2	23,050	552	—	—
Turkey in Asia	4,686,561	112,635	4,218,318	98,063	2,936,894	68,584	2,466,470	58,101	1,761,862	42,964
Other Countries	224	7	1,821	68	23,920	406	26,586	449	12,549	203
Total	29,402,903	649,573	29,798,087	676,276	33,861,310	762,801	36,055,169	782,455	32,299,552	707,219
HANDKERCHIEFS AND SHAWLS IN THE PIECE:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,100	262
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	220,108	3,151	106,140	1,879	403,603	6,703	175,423	2,874	426,570	5,716
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							506,524	8,921	232,476	3,671
Mauritius	396	10	7,260	104	33,299	740	52,708	844	37,986	819
Aden	81,072	1,284	68,126	1,144	85,486	2,045	60,446	1,230	85,390	1,748
Arabia	41,072	851	36,930	815	75,984	1,543	64,291	1,103	69,508	1,304
Persia	74,937	1,159	148,611	2,184	131,484	1,781	517,075	8,513	253,182	3,085
China—Hong Kong	5,517	148	3,534	67	1,120	53	120	3	168	3
Straits Settlements	58,587	715	14,969	542	26,912	469	18,765	200	19,433	316
Turkey in Asia	13,320	206	10,966	218	13,608	219	38,763	764	25,147	478
Other Countries	1,752	25	2,258	49	4,288	95	911	20	2,507	65
Total	496,761	7,549	398,794	7,902	775,784	13,648	1,435,026	24,472	1,154,467	17,467
LACE AND PATENT NET:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Aden	534	4	—	—	—	—	57,810	386	41,532	481
Persia	—	—	—	—	4,921	152	16,799	437	8,343	222
Straits Settlements	1,008	10	344	19	4,518	148	6,582	275	6,306	234
Other Countries	220	9	368	23	8,251	185	8,503	82	1,254	49
Total	1,762	23	712	42	17,690	485	89,694	1,180	57,405	986

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
COTTON MANUFACTURES—*continued:*										
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	207	—	697	—	1,066	—	1,059	—	1,469
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	170	—	199
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
Aden	—	199	—	197	—	343	—	332	—	506
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	140	—	179
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
Straits Settlements	—	282	—	358	—	290	—	528	—	1,870
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	281	—	150
Other Countries	—	160	—	134	—	160	—	143	—	115
Total	—	848	—	1,610	—	1,859	—	2,763	—	4,722
Canvas:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	—	—	24	1	3,760	503	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	3
Ceylon	—	—	60	10	280	17	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	5	48	2
Straits Settlements	52	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	1
Total	52	3	84	11	4,040	520	105	5	176	6
Thread, Sewing:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	4,032	410	2,509	265	3,773	417	2,332	258	4,290	461
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							1,896	278	7,168	880
Aden	1,563	188	1,320	177	1,599	172	1,033	112	1,433	155
Arabia	4,694	495	1,739	188	4,831	567	1,552	183	2,601	309
Persia	4,256	582	2,156	322	5,858	837	3,977	517	5,330	632
Ceylon	1,353	128	219	22	77	8	49	5	238	26
Turkey in Asia	4,694	758	3,456	554	3,070	467	2,930	446	2,195	321
Other Countries	714	70	224	29	337	32	1,624	104	1,213	141
Total	21,306	2,631	11,623	1,557	19,545	2,500	15,393	1,903	24,468	2,925
Other Sorts:										
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	4	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	78	—	30	—	46	—	39
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
Persia	—	5	—	23	—	28	—	—	—	52
Ceylon	—	1	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	23	—	45	—	29	—	22	—	77
Total	—	259	—	164	—	120	—	153	—	168
Total Value of Cotton Manufactures:										
United Kingdom	—	674	—	2,010	—	2,718	—	576	—	1,323
France	—	100	—	—	—	167	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	169,887	—	171,003	—	127,602	—	37,721	—	56,624
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	90,478	—	95,508
Egypt	—	3,363	—	1,098	—	225	—	174	—	—
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	602
Mauritius	—	13,587	—	22,572	—	10,812	—	11,234	—	6,658
Aden	—	63,873	—	51,256	—	47,192	—	36,968	—	44,221
Arabia	—	162,288	—	140,983	—	137,650	—	108,760	—	89,799
Persia	—	245,400	—	321,200	—	461,638	—	539,588	—	515,110
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	9,098	—	9,284	—	10,213	—	11,189	—	11,060
Maldives	—	3,462	—	1,865	—	2,507	—	1,577	—	1,153
Ceylon	—	2,769	—	4,105	—	8,443	—	7,697	—	6,200
China: Hong Kong	—	2,205	—	1,775	—	1,184	—	1,122	—	1,177
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	5	—	927	—	106	—	2
Straits Settlements	—	140,545	—	186,201	—	176,341	—	197,232	—	174,260
Siam	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	401
Sumatra	—	130	—	—	—	2	—	552	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	166,709	—	150,874	—	101,968	—	87,161	—	56,978
Other Countries	—	15	—	130	—	509	—	492	—	381
Total Cotton Manufactures	—	984,105	—	1,064,392	—	1,089,614	—	1,132,627	—	1,061,457

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES (including CHEMICAL PRODUCTS):										
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:		£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	Not stated.	5	—	—	Not stated.	24	Not stated.	1,016		—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique			—	—	219	108	Do.	2		—
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar		174	—	—			211	291	—	—
Mauritius		—	—	—	Not stated.	99	120	84	—	—
Aden		263	—	—	—	—	18	30	—	—
Arabia		671	503	495	347	360	57	261	199	339
Persia		828	1,361	1,225	1,149	886	2,632	1,898	1,367	1,157
Ceylon		—	41	139	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	125
Straits Settlements		185	271	432	57	84	256	587	234	653
Turkey in Asia		1,002	1,002	606	434	633	1,339	1,045	86	422
Other Countries		126	1,131	971	751	816	503	457	1,11	581
Total Chemical Products	—	3,254	4,309	3,868	2,957	3,010	5,266	5,671	3,000	3,277
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
ALOES:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	Not separately stated.		17,920	542	58,800	1,644	46,704	1,272	54,656	1,595
Straits Settlements			—	—	11,760	150	6,720	118	8,960	148
Other Countries			4,928	90	448	18	9,296	165	6,048	144
Total			22,848	632	71,008	1,812	62,720	1,555	69,664	1,887
ASSAFŒTIDA:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom			174,832	1,926	65,632	587	191,296	2,008	158,032	1,934
China—Hong Kong			—	—	—	—	—	—	12,992	137
Straits Settlements			—	—	13,552	175	12,544	598	27,776	823
Other Countries			10,304	164	3,136	91	1,904	102	4,292	100
Total			185,136	2,090	82,320	853	205,744	2,708	203,092	2,494
CAMPHOR:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Mauritius	17,584	961	17,343	906	33,226	1,836	12,435	692	22,740	1,322
Persia	2,240	139	—	—	3,210	163	6,544	364	11,529	570
Ceylon	7,616	317	5,948	248	2,592	112	—	—	5,113	247
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	10	84	—	—	28	207
Turkey in Asia	2,912	110	—	—	—	—	4,047	171	3,606	168
Other Countries	1,456	65	2,154	91	2,634	112	2,973	104	750	35
Total	31,808	1,592	25,445	1,245	41,672	2,307	25,999	1,331	43,766	2,549
CASSIA LIGNEA:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Turkey in Europe	Not separately stated.		14,112	492	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique			3,136	102	14,560	427	448	11	2,016	51
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar			3,920	127	4,816	144	7,280	225	2,352	54
Egypt			—	—	11,200	314	11,872	340	11,312	224
Mauritius			11,312	352	65,408	1,915	4,480	140	—	—
Aden			50,848	1,468	96,432	2,837	13,104	347	8,624	222
Arabia			71,456	2,452	203,056	6,535	79,632	2,293	78,400	1,810
Persia			28,448	996	16,800	542	209,328	6,771	112,448	3,151
Turkey in Asia			3,696	122	4,816	189	50,064	1,502	36,512	887
Other Countries			186,928	6,111	417,088	12,903	2,240	48	7,280	156
Total							378,448	11,677	258,944	6,555
GALANGAL:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom			—	—	44,352	281	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe			4,816	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt			—	—	—	—	—	—	30,240	241
Arabia			10,192	68	16,576	112	26,992	204	18,480	157
Turkey in Asia			—	—	—	—	—	—	23,408	206
Other Countries			1,792	13	23,856	196	53,200	419	3,808	33
Total	—	—	16,800	156	84,784	589	80,192	623	75,936	637

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES — *continued.*										
Quinine:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	119	565	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	62	600	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	170
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	34	415	—	—	—	—
Persia	72	131	63	229	17	217	141	551	62	379
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	332	—	—
Other Countries	37	70	63	176	26	187	28	49	50	207
Total	109	201	245	970	139	1,419	295	932	142	756
Other Kinds:										
United Kingdom	—	2,265	—	12,787	—	12,156	—	501	—	617
United States	—	62	—	29	—	156	—	16	—	262
West Indies	—	10	—	—	—	12	—	248	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	534	—	427	—	363	—	8	—	27
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	371	—	478
Egypt	—	271	—	—	—	—	—	232	—	320
Mauritius	—	285	—	118	—	134	—	108	—	—
Aden	—	148	—	210	—	104	—	553	—	302
Arabia	—	1,381	—	346	—	1,247	—	879	—	493
Persia	—	1,527	—	1,032	—	644	—	690	—	858
Ceylon	—	758	—	358	—	424	—	398	—	305
China { Hong Kong	—	217	—	1,655	—	1,177	—	992	—	1,145
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	3
Straits Settlements	—	591	—	1,162	—	840	—	377	—	508
Japan	—	22	—	443	—	114	—	116	—	85
Turkey in Asia	—	1,086	—	545	—	425	—	828	—	343
Australia	—	195	—	62	—	210	—	210	—	111
Other Countries	—	93	—	100	—	96	—	47	—	176
Total	—	9,445	—	19,277	—	18,106	—	6,574	—	6,033
Total Drugs and Medicines	—	11,238	—	30,479	—	37,989	—	25,400	—	20,911
Total Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products	—	14,492	—	34,347	—	40,999	—	31,071	—	24,188
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS:										
Aniline Dyes:										
United Kingdom	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	101	—	261	—	306	—	252
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	215	—	524	—	242
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	345	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	205	—	343	—	—	—	524	—	141
Other Countries	—	82	—	117	—	104	—	156	—	124
Total	—	448	—	906	—	580	—	1,622	—	759
Cochineal:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Arabia	13	299	15	245	16	289	7	113	12	221
Persia	5	94	—	—	1	16	55	862	—	—
China—Hong Kong	21	323	—	—	33	541	40	700	12	280
Turkey in Asia	7	131	—	—	6	106	Not stated.	1	—	—
Total	46	847	15	245	56	952	102	1,676	24	501
Madder or Munjeet:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	376	—	—
East Coast of Africa	11	14	13	23	2	3	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	225
Ceylon	19	20	2	5	28	60	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	395	460
Other Countries	10	12	27	32	37	54	87	124	69	113
Total	40	46	42	60	67	117	416	500	648	798

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS—*continued.*										
Saffron:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
East Coast of Africa	Not separately shown.		3	239	8	396	4	197	2	219
Aden			3	236	2	179	—	—	8	348
Arabia			13	1,099	30	2,035	15	791	17	823
Persia			4	318	7	534	6	520	3	322
China—Hong Kong			—	—	—	—	3	130	7	290
Straits Settlements			3	211	7	278	14	874	11	348
Other Countries			2	110	Not stated.	34	3	216	5	292
Total	—	—	28	2,213	54	3,456	45	2,728	53	2,642
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1,964	873	349	175	942	592	1,849	560	2,049	1,034
United States	650	200	3,820	1,206	3,668	1,432	2,707	812	5,481	1,643
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	229
Aden	90	461	—	—	—	—	37	162	89	345
Arabia	36	1,135	84	154	—	—	49	191	79	184
Persia	5	451	198	105	319	169	403	229	193	101
Ceylon	19	212	—	—	Not stated.	6	—	—	211	91
Straits Settlements	172	944	178	569	—	—	368	1,168	364	1,256
Turkey in Asia	775	476	1,130	594	434	231	313	154	12	207
Other Countries	17	108	1	2	35	110	18	69	219	169
Total	3,728	4,860	5,760	2,805	5,398	2,540	5,744	3,345	8,951	5,259
Total Dyeing and Colouring Materials	—	6,201	—	6,229	—	7,645	—	9,871	—	9,959
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN.										
United Kingdom	—	1,092	—	1,177	—	1,710	—	1,642	—	1,744
France	—	17	—	20	—	217	—	5	—	20
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	608	—	719	—	1,254	—	1,168	—	1,549
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	422	—	126
Aden	—	565	—	640	—	533	—	406	—	1,226
Arabia	—	1,581	—	1,336	—	1,297	—	1,411	—	1,074
Persia	—	2,574	—	5,515	—	5,250	—	7,353	—	7,502
Maldives	—	—	—	208	—	142	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	104	—	297	—	136	—	744	—	128
Turkey in Asia	—	1,806	—	1,818	—	1,284	—	919	—	1,828
Other Countries	—	273	—	262	—	324	—	259	—	307
Total Earthenware, &c.	—	8,620	—	12,101	—	12,147	—	14,329	—	15,504
FIREWORKS:										
United Kingdom	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	130	—	200	—	157	—	—	—	45
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar									—	84
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Aden	—	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	601	—	193	—	298	—	166	—	261
Persia	—	—	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	108
Ceylon	—	340	—	1,365	—	1,023	—	73	—	273
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	123	—	—
Other Countries	—	198	—	82	—	117	—	128	—	115
Total Fireworks	—	1,784	—	2,240	—	1,595	—	490	—	1,002
FLAX, TWIST AND YARN:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	3	450	12
Australia	196	7	896	27	170	7	—	—	—	—
Total	196	7	896	27	170	7	70	3	450	12

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
FLAX MANUFACTURES:										
Piece Goods:	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	1,417	142	—	—	2,700	150
France	—	—	1,410	222	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,200	135	4,917	181
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	8
Straits Settlements	10,222	532	32,222	1,448	4,325	216	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	2,649	133	556	24	2,525	88	2,944	122	1,590	73
Total	12,871	665	34,188	1,694	8,267	446	6,144	257	9,307	412
Canvas:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
East Coast of Africa	1,800	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	5,935	326	—	—	—	—	6,960	558
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,700	297	—	—
Straits Settlements	1,728	130	3,279	164	—	—	600	46	1,383	65
Turkey in Asia	—	—	2,999	102	2,556	156	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	3,408	108	1,003	46	1,705	81	4,596	186	1,854	91
Total	6,936	478	13,216	638	4,261	237	10,896	479	10,197	714
Thread and other Sorts (including Bags and Sacks):	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,148	115	—	—
Italy	—	—	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	114	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	1,943	102	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	796	40
Straits Settlements	4,010	271	168	5	—	—	—	—	615	33
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	1,312	63	938	57	430	44
Total	4,404	319	196	10	3,255	165	2,086	172	1,841	117
Total Flax Manufactures	—	1,462	—	2,342	—	848	—	908	—	1,243
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:										
United Kingdom	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	1
Persia	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	583	—	1,020	—	52	—	145	—	157
China—Hong Kong	—	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	58	—	145	—	277	—	2	—	15
Other Countries	—	64	—	119	—	114	—	63	—	49
Total	—	974	—	1,284	—	443	—	216	—	222
GLASS, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
Beads and False Pearls:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	Not stated.	4	19	173	1	5	59	83	Not stated.	7
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	479	2,276	332	1,565	396	1,635	589	2,894	916	5,048
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	108	296	1,217	328	1,004
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	35	139	70	232	215	668	128	398	151	498
Arabia	10	133	42	247	1	70	15	64	21	71
Persia	17	79	45	302	65	302	70	447	61	407
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	23	133	25	190	17	108
Ceylon	57	405	6	93	6	32	20	112	2	71
China—Hong Kong	18	75	—	—	Not stated.	65	11	54	17	136
Straits Settlements	26	293	40	73	19	213	5	76	9	736
Turkey in Asia	65	426	22	255	21	170	39	302	26	233
Other Countries	27	181	18	131	1	14	6	39	1	58
Total	784	4,011	594	3,071	748	3,415	1,263	5,876	1,549	8,377

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878		1879.		1880	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
GLASS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*										
BOTTLES, COMMON:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	203	72	7	2	129	57	501	116	605	156
Austria	Not stated.	1	Not stated.	35	727	197	769	264	535	200
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	269	175
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	116	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar									276	102
Aden	26	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	516	122	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	372	135	110	24	324	156	471	230	92	70
Total	717	472	633	183	1,180	410	1,744	610	1,789	705
SHEET AND PLATE:	Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.	
United Kingdom	9	25	2,000	200	—	—	204	28	—	—
Aden	17,740	155	23,800	239	9,850	165	6,800	101	4,625	80
Arabia	7,550	64	13,500	118	11,800	91	12,600	137	3,000	36
Persia	72,688	1,148	102,472	1,536	102,030	1,379	71,507	1,050	68,659	1,014
Turkey in Asia	—	—	10,010	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	3,647	66	2,210	27	8,355	92	5,215	109	14,674	185
Total	101,634	1,458	153,992	2,266	132,035	1,727	96,326	1,425	90,958	1,315
OTHER WARE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.					
United Kingdom	155	1,629	80	1,278	109	1,899		1,164		2,013
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	125	491	80	416	314	803		52		29
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar								963		918
Egypt	—	—	—	—	19	235		587		169
Aden	98	289	38	287	76	461		535		765
Arabia	103	743	98	592	55	611		490		513
Persia	271	1,452	335	2,063	409	2,607		3,324		1,387
Ceylon	13	188	—	—	64	171	Not	264	Not	314
China { Hong Kong	765	353	1,052	558	1,641	805	stated.	290	stated.	701
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—		—		126
Straits Settlements	47	466	112	977	77	607		1,309		736
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—		—		123
Turkey in Asia	212	989	38	419	54	469		1,006		1,151
Australia	—	—	—	—	7	145		—		—
Other Countries	36	159	15	212	23	113		179		210
Total	1,825	6,759	1,848	6,802	2,848	8,926	—	10,163	—	12,424
Total Glass and Glassware	—	12,700	—	12,322	—	14,478	—	18,074	—	22,821
GRAIN AND PULSE OF ALL KINDS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	560	280	3,736	1,568	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	542	257	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	4,059	1,341	3,268	1,307	6,827	3,448	7,156	3,757	4,263	2,378
Aden	—	—	—	—	4,180	1,906	2,049	1,202	30	20
Arabia	8,524	3,965	67	24	26,791	12,639	2,203	712	4,243	1,040
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	754	340
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	347	7	239	110	14,589	5,970	2,040	841
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	274	183	147	135	1	1
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,297	511
Other Countries	—	—	394	79	—	—	605	325	68	21
Total Grain and Pulse	12,583	5,306	3,763	1,417	39,413	18,823	30,485	13,599	12,696	6,008
GUMS AND RESINS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
CUTCH AND GAMBIER:										
East Coast of Africa	141	229	177	250	142	168	67	88	55	74
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	47
Mauritius	82	160	168	264	349	499	—	—	—	
Arabia	—	—	—	—	128	161	—	—	—	
Maldives	—	—	—	—	85	129	76	118		
Ceylon	—	—	113	216	517	832	22	28	60	92
Other Countries	15	24	120	160	72	98	192	241	105	130
Total	238	413	578	890	1,293	1,887	357	477	292	393

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
GUMS AND RESINS—*continued.*										
ROSIN:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	120	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	381	227	25	21	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	51	28	47	26	—	—
Persia	15	31	43	26	40	28	36	17	37	46
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	52	68	34
Other Countries	178	99	281	146	30	20	49	24	43	6
Total	313	274	705	399	146	97	236	119	148	86
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	14,432	21,461	16,766	31,310	12,712	22,505	13,498	22,295	16,810	33,410
Austria	—	—	119	192	82	104	186	261	—	—
France	—	—	104	135	—	—	—	—	4	30
Russia	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	379
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	17	110	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	319	629	63	164	47	153	18	21	18	29
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							81	289	34	162
Egypt	—	—	—	—	33	122	—	—	68	282
Mauritius	81	103	57	168	46	85	58	123	44	94
Aden	—	—	28	151	—	—	49	209	130	449
Arabia	125	455	177	734	209	867	227	923	365	1,639
Persia	85	366	52	207	70	261	106	344	242	736
Ceylon	71	232	135	110	43	133	32	100	—	—
China—Hong Kong	2,485	2,601	2,723	2,610	2,816	2,677	1,736	1,850	5,113	6,250
Straits Settlements	114	263	142	281	206	232	34	200	122	321
Japan	12	25	15	28	—	—	12	32	194	487
Turkey in Asia	—	—	26	111	—	—	72	204	—	—
Australia	—	—	71	113	—	—	82	239	42	121
Other Countries	19	110	33	98	33	141	5	41	3	82
Total	17,747	26,254	20,511	36,412	16,314	27,391	16,196	27,131	23,505	44,471
Total Gums, &c.	18,298	26,941	21,794	37,701	17,753	29,375	16,789	27,725	23,945	44,950
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (INCLUDING PLATED WARE):										
United Kingdom	—	8,076	—	10,952	—	13,929	—	8,894	—	10,659
Austria	—	6	—	—	—	210	—	20	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	214	—	455
Italy	—	—	—	220	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	598	—	—	—	12	—	28
South America	—	280	—	200	—	—	—	263	—	150
West Indies	—	192	—	69	—	—	—	575	—	100
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	2,221	—	2,466	—	2,249	—	684	—	1,724
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							—	2,174	—	2,188
Egypt	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	89	—	1,493	—	256	—	163	—	192
Aden	—	2,933	—	2,355	—	2,686	—	2,176	—	3,082
Arabia	—	702	—	419	—	789	—	609	—	586
Persia	—	1,907	—	1,777	—	1,428	—	2,196	—	2,191
Maldives	—	141	—	173	—	240	—	309	—	208
Ceylon	—	393	—	392	—	353	—	525	—	232
China—Hong Kong	—	372	—	445	—	551	—	175	—	879
Straits Settlements	—	3,076	—	2,648	—	3,113	—	4,670	—	3,486
Turkey in Asia	—	1,251	—	789	—	701	—	1,506	—	987
Australia	—	71	—	139	—	1,278	—	210	—	167
Other Countries	—	188	—	143	—	173	—	153	—	339
Total Hardware, &c.	—	21,898	—	25,387	—	27,956	—	25,528	—	27,653
HEMP, RAW, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom	—	—	—	740	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	69
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	74	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Total Hemp, and Manufactures of	—	—	—	753	—	—	—	167	—	71

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
HIDES AND SKINS (DRESSED OR UNDRESSED AND TANNED OR UNTANNED):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	306	1,358	201	1,707	96	399	21	533	26	251
Austria	—	—	5	161	—	—	28	61	15	157
Italy	—	—	—	—	21	63	40	120	2	20
Arabia	—	—	—	—	16	14	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	3	108	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	1	22
Total Hides and Skins	306	1,358	206	1,868	137	592	89	714	44	450
HORNS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	30	76	410	784	270	537
China—Hong Kong	313	2,436	177	1,387	129	1,102	127	1,145	136	1,796
Other Countries	13	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	197
Total Horns	326	2,499	177	1,387	159	1,178	537	1,929	419	2,530
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
MUSICAL:										
United Kingdom	—	1,407	—	2,489	—	1,468	—	2,542	—	2,402
France	—	—	—	77	—	405	—	50	—	130
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Italy	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	—	—
United States	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	—	—
East Coast of Africa	—	182	—	—	—	456	—	143	—	158
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	—	520
China—Hong Kong	—	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	437	—	119	—	26	—	—	—	47
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	300	—	248	—	108	—	186	—	162
Total	—	2,673	—	3,038	—	2,567	—	3,779	—	3,820
PHOTOGRAPHIC, PHILOSOPHICAL, SCIENTIFIC, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	2,338	—	630	—	733	—	593	—	1,945
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	153	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	19	—	125	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	53	—	35	—	124	—	4	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	70
Other Countries	—	331	—	142	—	152	—	140	—	146
Total	—	2,722	—	1,058	—	1,287	—	957	—	2,196
Total Instruments and Apparatus	—	5,395	—	4,096	—	3,854	—	4,736	—	6,016
IVORY:										
UNMANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	271,389	96,387	278,624	111,176	219,719	83,178	211,134	81,109	205,477	75,372
France	1,692	680	12,961	5,933	—	—	1,593	852	24	15
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	10	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	241	80	—	—	—	—
Persia	35	4	—	—	—	—	—	—		
China—Hong Kong	47,625	12,792	56,398	16,277	37,620	12,229	38,769	11,962	47,725	14,481
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	123	—	—
Straits Settlements	928	218	1,895	520	2,713	354	4,435	651	4,316	604
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Total	321,669	110,081	348,978	133,906	260,293	95,841	256,290	94,707	257,553	90,482

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
IVORY—*continued.*										
MANUFACTURED:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	5	—	8	—	31	—	31	—	39
France	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	2
Persia	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Total	—	7	—	16	—	46	—	123	—	41
Total Ivory	—	110,088	—	133,922	—	95,887	—	94,830	—	90,523
JEWELLERY:										
PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, UNSET:										
United Kingdom	—	987	—	5,931	—	1,120	—	605	—	3,383
Austria	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	700	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Arabia	—	900	—	1,700	—	3,450	—	370	—	2,165
Persia	—	6,343	—	17,750	—	970	—	1,250	—	3,706
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Ceylon	—	15	—	—	—	155	—	—	—	6
China—Hong Kong	—	4,317	—	9,802	—	7,447	—	3,227	—	5,126
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	1,084	—	200	—	220	—	310
Other Countries	—	99	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—
Total	—	12,665	—	35,267	—	13,385	—	6,390	—	15,826
JEWELLERY:										
United Kingdom	—	2,935	—	4,271	—	3,724	—	4,854	—	4,041
France	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	74	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	141	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	1
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	—								—	146
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	115
Persia	—	12	—	34	—	111	—	80	—	827
Ceylon	—	164	—	321	—	1	—	17	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	118	—	222	—	244	—	125
Other Countries	—	278	—	90	—	160	—	185	—	164
Total	—	3,389	—	4,935	—	4,789	—	5,454	—	5,419
PLATE:										
United Kingdom	—	2,538	—	6,800	—	540	—	1,075	—	408
France	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	28	—	8	—	15	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	202
Total	—	2,769	—	7,168	—	660	—	1,084	—	610
Total Jewellery, &c.	—	18,823	—	47,370	—	18,834	—	12,928	—	21,855
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:					Cwts.		Yards.		Yards.	
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	7	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	1	2	8,600	132	6,000	119
Total Jute Manufactures	—	—	—	—	1	2	8,744	139	6,000	119

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LAC OF ALL KINDS	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	72	196	521	1,251	70	202
Aden	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	105	7	19
Straits Settlements	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Lac	—	1	4	2	72	196	560	1,356	77	221
LEATHER:										
UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	4	23	33	568	—	—	—	—	8	239
Persia	3	39	7	126	4	50	6	105	4	14
Straits Settlements	—	—	3	40	4	36	2	29	5	148
Other Countries	Not stated.	17	1	34	Not stated.	6	Not stated.	5	2	22
Total	7	79	44	768	8	92	8	139	19	551
MANUFACTURES OF:										
BOOTS AND SHOES:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
United Kingdom	825	528	13	8	639	202	507	227	238	159
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	686	383	—	—	551	163	350	190	1,016	332
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							168	60	142	40
Aden	—	—	348	78	—	—	991	243	1,023	194
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	485	180	—	—
Straits Settlements	764	122	349	281	428	180	333	129	—	—
Turkey in Asia	3,365	129	472	79	—	—	572	221	538	201
Other Countries	423	103	556	155	603	184	260	61	629	286
Total	6,063	1,265	1,738	601	2,221	729	3,666	1,311	3,581	1,212
SADDLERY, HARNESS, AND OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	156	—	184	—	461	—	543	—	432
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	118	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	
Persia	—	207	—	109	—	—	—	47	—	—
Ceylon	—	189	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	59	—	13	—	368	—	205	—	89
Other Countries	—	210	—	86	—	302	—	295	—	326
Total	—	821	—	489	—	1,131	—	1,408	—	847
Total Leather	—	2,165	—	1,858	—	1,952	—	2,458	—	2,610
LIQUORS:										
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	261	68	114	36	140	27	290	83	47	15
Arabia	1,017	263	680	180	328	79	159	49	417	120
Persia	132	32	71	19	523	127	188	37	1,164	292
Mekran and Sonmiani	648	195	414	116	583	203	366	108	587	174
Ceylon	424	129	418	125	992	215	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	1,628	355	—	—	—	—	417	105	1,044	280
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	117	—	—
Other Countries	252	83	236	66	535	140	596	160	225	61
Total	4,362	1,125	1,933	542	3,101	791	2,376	659	3,504	942
SPIRITS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	163	82	154	123	1,931	1,272	552	588	52	42
France	117	82	2	3	64	14	75	42	2	2
South America	—	—	12	3	14	9	1,051	947	—	
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	402	—	—
Aden	95	65	18	9	690	322	1,713	1,464	112	70
Arabia	1,713	933	468	550	369	365	57	77	789	712
Persia	528	259	99	98	—	—	254	214	404	448
Mekran and Sonmiani	517	437	472	467	663	663	563	541	766	715
Ceylon	—	—	24	21	86	45	—	—	176	159
China—Hong Kong	216	136	—	—	—	—	464	364	458	360
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	370	202	209
Turkey in Asia	164	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	260	195	—	—
Other Countries	184	161	78	81	30	15	264	170	22	61
Total	3,697	2,304	1,327	1,355	2,947	2,705	5,918	5,374	2,983	2,778

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LIQUORS—*continued.*										
WINES, LIQUEURS, AND OTHER SORTS:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
United Kingdom	2,726	2,688	1,423	1,318	707	701	3,548	3,411	1,671	2,138
France	1,766	883	6	5	62	20	327	281	14	9
East Coast of Africa	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	169	170	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	118
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	99	—	—
Arabia	252	216	133	128	167	157	77	77	194	204
Mekran and Sonmiani	322	275	241	204	220	259	141	113	34	37
Ceylon	335	296	294	225	677	449	159	162	168	92
Australia	475	330	88	70	391	209	539	841	234	150
Other Countries	632	461	214	197	653	581	395	284	385	318
Total	6,508	5,149	2,405	2,152	3,046	2,546	5,230	4,768	2,848	3,066
Total Liquors	14,567	8,578	5,665	4,049	9,094	6,042	13,524	10,801	9,335	6,786
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
STEAM ENGINES AND PARTS:										
United Kingdom	—	956	—	150	—	398	—	515	—	283
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Egypt	—	238	—	90	—	108	—	15	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—
Aden	—	305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	14	—	24	—	112	—	419
Other Countries	—	114	—	184	—	42	—	133	—	140
Total	—	1,766	—	438	—	572	—	925	—	1,042
OTHER THAN STEAM:										
United Kingdom	—	573	—	1,306	—	857	—	1,065	—	1,112
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
West Indies	—	—	—	16	—	272	—	21	—	—
Egypt	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—
Arabia	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	114	—	533	—	377	—	472	—	135
Australia	—	72	—	190	—	39	—	30	—	43
Other Countries	—	23	—	165	—	255	—	251	—	208
Total	—	1,111	—	2,355	—	1,804	—	1,969	—	1,598
Total Machinery, &c.	—	2,877	—	2,793	—	2,376	—	2,894	—	2,640
MANURES:					Tons.		Tons.			
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	170	3,034	4	7	6	19
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	69	—	—
Total Manures	—	—	—	—	170	3,034	7	76	6	19
MATCHES, LUCIFERS, &c.										
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	67	—	586	—	535	—	242	—	329
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	91	—	301
Aden	—	302	—	260	—	310	—	218	—	94
Arabia	—	360	—	416	—	273	—	275	—	457
Persia	—	311	—	80	—	129	—	497	—	237
Ceylon	—	—	—	309	—	147	—	328	—	426
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	427	—	796
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	—
Other Countries	—	44	—	160	—	90	—	19	—	58
Total Matches	—	1,084	—	1,811	—	1,484	—	2,202	—	2,698

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
MATS AND MATTING:	Sq. Yards.	£	Sq. Yards.	£	Sq. Yards.	£	Sq. Yards.	£	Sq. Yards	£
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	2,085	70	5,399	170	3,643	117	—	—	1,000	50
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							6,363	172	1,651	74
Aden	2,160	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	59	2	—	—	225	8	—	—	—	—
Persia	145	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	2	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	20	5	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	53	10
Other Countries	2,935	64	3,213	115	2,851	132	5,523	263	1,443	75
Total Mats, &c.	7,384	202	8,612	285	6,749	268	12,136	437	4,147	209
METALS:										
BRASS: WROUGHT AND UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	1	52	—	—	6	47	2	56	2	33
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	75	387	72	428	219	1,077	24	148	116	614
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							63	360	76	469
Aden	32	157	33	184	6	146	13	99	64	335
Arabia	13	104	17	126	33	192	35	201	10	57
Persia	32	203	90	607	107	750	54	400	78	517
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	33	195	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	408	70	344
Other Countries	29	239	22	175	11	115	29	142	8	60
Total Brass	182	1,242	234	1,520	425	2,522	303	1,814	424	2,429
COPPER: ORE, OLD FOR REMANUFACTURE, WROUGHT AND UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	27	138	3	23	Not stated.	2	11	222	4	79
East Coast of Africa	24	188	59	355	45	194	23	174	14	125
Aden	83	551	119	630	46	466	90	615	35	220
Arabia	106	697	285	1,584	298	1,493	387	1,952	282	1,344
Persia	710	3,378	2,241	11,499	2,147	10,816	6,112	31,270	7,448	35,692
Ceylon	—	—	67	380	83	463	36	194	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,050	5,424	—	—
Straits Settlements	3	30	—	—	1	8	—	—	5	19
Turkey in Asia	71	392	246	1,224	97	535	21	125	32	145
Other Countries	13	75	35	168	11	87	25	120	41	181
Total Copper	1,037	5,449	3,055	15,866	2,728	14,064	7,755	40,096	7,861	37,805
IRON:										
OLD FOR REMANUFACTURE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	13,048	2,448	16,816	2,947	11,756	2,079	20,259	2,582	60,894	9,973
France	—	—	1,000	200	1,000	250	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,200	1,663	24,200	3,107
United States	6,000	1,130	3,000	790	4,000	600	—	—	168,777	24,941
Arabia	—	—	—	—	349	124	—	—	—	—
Persia	759	228	—	—	603	169	544	130	—	—
China { Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	128
China { Treaty Ports									6,000	868
Other Countries	520	76	401	121	39	8	253	106	438	85
Total	20,327	3,882	21,217	4,058	17,747	3,230	34,256	4,481	261,309	39,102
CAST (PIG):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	1,130	276	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	1,000	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	1,200	300	—	—	—	—	4,000	840
Arabia	—	—	—	—	43	26	40	32	—	—
Persia	117	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	600	120
Turkey in Asia	594	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Australia	—	—	—	—	1,800	402	—	—	—	
Other Countries	—	—	232	82	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	711	722	2,432	582	2,973	704	40	32	4,600	960

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALS—*continued.*										
IRON—*continued.*										
WROUGHT:										
ANGLE, BOLT, AND ROD:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	4,003	633	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	428	354	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	210	250	182
Ceylon	—	—	288	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	303	264	1,061	750	388	261	511	342	591	378
Other Countries	110	76	132	95	309	181	213	113	193	86
Total	4,416	973	1,909	1,345	697	442	1,033	665	1,034	646
ANCHORS, CABLES, AND KENTLEDGE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	44	35	38	50	—	—	48	48
Arabia	—	—	42	46	42	53	64	63	—	—
Persia	76	106	—	—	16	27	41	41	—	—
Maldives	—	—	64	46	150	129	78	63	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	24	28	20	40	—	—
Other Countries	198	330	36	42	—	—	15	17	76	78
Total	274	436	186	169	270	287	218	224	124	126
BAR:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	1,406	987	4,354	2,713	3,881	2,432	344	170	1,176	670
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							1,385	723	438	274
Aden	1,652	1,492	3,262	2,585	850	604	1,509	1,038	1,528	951
Arabia	7,823	7,317	7,660	6,182	6,101	4,370	7,185	4,849	3,762	2,393
Persia	2,635	2,723	5,920	4,916	4,682	3,353	9,741	7,158	5,395	3,791
Mekran and Sonmiani	250	223	396	314	272	194	279	174	350	207
Ceylon	780	796	841	448	419	264	214	112	—	—
Turkey in Asia	3,208	2,891	5,276	4,382	2,638	2,001	3,011	2,123	1,169	833
Other Countries	4	6	—	—	25	17	15	10	123	89
Total	17,758	16,435	27,709	21,540	18,868	13,235	23,683	16,357	13,941	9,208
GALVANIZED (OTHER THAN WIRE):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							262	288	237	230
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	30	—	—
Maldives	—	—	33	60	8	11	—	—	—	
Straits Settlements	10	22	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	36
Total	10	22	36	70	10	13	273	318	270	269
HOOPS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Aden	189	142	400	324	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	166	115	—	—	187	127	—	—
Persia	299	312	220	155	416	291	232	171	569	365
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	292	129	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,236	840	355	238
Other Countries	214	177	235	165	289	212	96	67	601	286
Total	702	631	1,021	759	705	503	2,043	1,334	1,525	889
NAILS, SCREWS, AND RIVETS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	120	187	196	205	100	105	—	—	69	71
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar									65	77
Aden	108	147	121	169	129	183	209	258	112	134
Arabia	—	—	140	207	114	147	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	60	110	86	110	135	185	73	121
China—Hong Kong	29	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	83	117	—	—	—	—	121	109
Other Countries	161	261	117	176	163	203	290	363	51	60
Total	418	844	717	984	592	748	634	806	491	572

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
METALS—*continued.*										
IRON: WROUGHT—*continued.*										
SHEETS AND PLATES (INCLUDING TINNED PLATES):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	546	272	—	—	181	217	13	13	29	43
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							192	210	156	176
Mauritius	345	440	402	489	—	—	200	200	725	763
Aden	—	—	329	477	86	108	237	294	120	115
Arabia	—	—	119	182	611	786	1,047	1,284	—	—
Persia	—	—	473	703	827	1,128	1,388	1,453	775	851
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	128	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	15	—	
Turkey in Asia	—	—	301	350	968	1,247	926	1,154	651	589
Other Countries	139	169	72	92	—	—	—	—	20	30
Total	1,024	881	1,696	2,293	2,673	3,486	4,172	4,751	2,476	2,567
Total Iron (Wrought)	24,602	20,222	33,274	27,160	23,815	18,714	32,056	24,455	19,861	14,277
WIRE, AND OTHER MANUFACTURES OF WROUGHT OR CAST IRON, OR OF IRON MIXED WITH STEEL, &c.:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	2,000	330	1,212	212	637	40	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	322	325	454	363	—	—	32	50	30	73
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							194	147	131	111
Aden	—	—	68	113	—	—	256	235	—	—
Arabia	80	125	102	144	104	120	376	339	276	243
Persia	251	281	—	—	—	—	463	438	519	463
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	625
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	282	264	170	192	—	—
Turkey in Asia	290	278	—	—	—	—	184	104	—	—
Other Countries	157	215	300	365	528	556	167	308	322	290
Total	3,100	1,554	2,136	1,197	1,551	980	1,792	1,713	1,531	1,805
Total Iron; Cast, Wrought and Unwrought, Manufactured and Unmanufactured	48,740	26,380	59,159	32,997	46,086	23,628	68,144	30,681	287,301	56,144
LEAD:										
ORE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	49	69	2	3	1	1	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	20	36	—	—	—	—
Arabia	4	6	11	18	29	45	33	49	12	17
Turkey in Asia	81	124	—	—	39	45	91	115	37	51
Other Countries	2	4	32	49	11	21	16	31	14	21
Total	87	134	92	136	101	150	141	196	63	89
PIG:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Eastern Coast of Africa	209	242	70	84	25	28	1	2	56	69
Aden	148	208	—	—	—	—	80	112	353	424
Arabia	264	349	812	1,127	746	1,011	272	327	1,225	1,484
Persia	132	141	400	512	185	249	35	48	181	228
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	89	105	—	—	—	—	560	647
China—Hong Kong	497	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Turkey in Asia	161	212	97	143	—	—	—	—	120	154
Other Countries	95	103	2	5	101	121	18	22	2	3
Total	1,496	1,855	1,470	1,976	1,057	1,409	406	511	2,497	3,009
WROUGHT, SHEETS, PIPES, TUBES, &c.:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	2	3	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	2	3	10	21	—	—	2	4	31	42
Straits Settlements	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	16	23	31	5	7	7	11	31	42
Total Lead	1,591	2,005	1,585	2,143	1,163	1,566	554	718	2,591	3,140

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE
METALS—*continued.*										
QUICKSILVER:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Eastern Coast of Africa	828	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	809	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	1,350	255	2,007	454	562	118	900	240	1,437	206
Ceylon	1,713	391	592	137	1,043	186	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	4,725	945	7,500	935	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	2,753	496	2,401	522	—	—	—	—	1,404	176
Other Countries	1,143	159	903	161	515	86	661	140	880	104
Total Quicksilver	8,596	1,628	10,628	2,219	9,620	1,325	1,561	380	3,721	486
STEEL: CAST AND OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	5	10	—	—	1	3	135	339	—	—
East Coast of Africa	61	59	221	207	101	97	57	66	126	110
Aden	9	12	1,080	981	212	186	25	24	50	44
Arabia	183	180	1,333	1,265	427	377	439	403	167	131
Persia	534	542	924	889	1,075	1,043	674	736	424	428
Turkey in Asia	376	438	748	772	196	189	252	249	207	170
Other Countries	45	53	52	53	41	40	37	79	52	65
Total Steel	1,213	1,294	4,358	4,167	2,053	1,935	1,619	1,897	1,026	948
TIN:										
UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
East Coast of Africa	51	279	189	941	151	755	34	178	—	—
Egypt	28	142	27	135	41	200	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	28	128	31	153	30	180	—	—
Aden	27	134	25	127	1	4	—	—	—	—
Arabia	108	521	169	837	426	2,030	161	799	71	353
Persia	694	3,243	743	3,796	1,053	5,224	739	3,664	85	413
Ceylon	—	—	44	293	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	26	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	748
Turkey in Asia	605	3,001	443	2,204	463	2,301	352	1,754	38	192
Other Countries	24	113	10	63	4	18	25	118	4	20
Total	1,563	7,551	1,678	8,524	2,170	10,685	1,341	6,693	385	1,726
WROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	4	23	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	20	21	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							16	81	1	10
Arabia	418	610	1	3	—	—	—	—	2	7
Persia	687	1,084	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	1	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	15	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	415	676	3	42	4	42	1	13	1	11
Other Countries	60	97	—	—	—	—	4	46	3	8
Total	1,600	2,488	19	75	8	65	22	149	7	36
Total Tin	3,163	10,039	1,697	8,599	2,178	10,750	1,363	6,842	392	1,762
ZINC OR SPELTER:										
UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Aden	123	175	47	85	29	43	11	16	—	—
Persia	3	5	1	1	31	51	117	183	84	125
Other Countries	33	52	5	8	6	10	69	115	63	87
Total	159	232	53	94	66	104	197	314	147	212
WROUGHT OR MANUFACTURED:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Aden	—	—	330	570	277	420	17	30	130	170
Arabia	3	6	133	212	153	195	35	54	—	—
Straits Settlements	1	3	—	—	41	100	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	3	6	42	86	14	23	3	4	61	100
Total	7	15	505	868	485	738	55	88	191	270
Total Zinc, &c.	166	247	558	962	551	842	253	402	338	482

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALS—*continued.*										
Unenumerated:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Aden	5	133	50	300	2	104	Not stated.	50	2	79
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	67	—	—
Persia	Not stated.	7	Not stated.	1	3	134	—	—	2	84
Straits Settlements	54	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	2	52	6	71	Not stated.	29	1	22	11	68
Total	61	302	56	372	5	267	2	139	15	231
Grand Total of Metals:										
United Kingdom	19,217	3,708	18,173	3,326	13,626	2,564	20,416	3,230	61,036	10,190
France	400	40	2,000	400	1,000	250	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,200	1,664	24,200	3,107
United States	6,000	1,130	4,200	1,090	4,000	600	7	14	172,777	25,794
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	2,857	3,157	5,861	5,626	5,003	5,194	494	474	1,437	1,486
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							2,436	2,470	1,438	1,868
Egypt	28	142	27	135	41	202	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	401	541	430	617	31	157	260	393	725	762
Aden	2,496	3,329	5,918	6,700	1,864	2,505	2,518	2,881	2,626	2,700
Arabia	9,313	10,421	11,616	12,618	9,618	11,117	10,457	10,732	6,125	6,294
Persia	7,035	12,734	11,479	23,883	11,370	23,619	20,592	46,346	16,099	43,536
Mekran and Sonmiani	562	561	604	538	551	457	388	295	1,018	991
Maldives	—	—	129	158	206	180	202	178	—	—
Ceylon	918	1,420	1,383	1,676	628	1,883	497	655	641	384
China: Hong Kong	549	961	57	1,027	71	969	1,053	5,442	1,000	138
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,250	1,493
Straits Settlements	168	551	68	158	482	590	784	892	1,149	1,355
Turkey in Asia	6,300	9,617	8,536	10,811	4,972	6,878	6,675	7,143	3,429	3,228
Australia	7	81	203	44	1,804	410	—	—	1	1
Other Countries	79	193	13	38	8	24	27	160	30	100
Total Metals	56,230	48,586	70,697	68,845	55,275	56,899	80,006	82,969	299,981	103,427
MILITARY AND OTHER UNIFORMS AND ACCOUTREMENTS:										
United Kingdom	—	637	—	1,238	—	558	—	446	—	541
Other Countries	—	114	—	12	—	5	—	37	—	132
Total Military Uniforms, &c.	—	751	—	1,250	—	563	—	483	—	673
OILS:										
Animal:	Gallons.						Gallons.			
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	8	—	—
Persia	660	80	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—
Total	660	80	—	—	—	—	62	15		—
Essential:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	60	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	31
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar									76	17
Arabia	53	124	204	77	—	—	84	98	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	16	112	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	97	—	—
Other Countries	30	116	125	29	286	55	267	56	45	11
Total	83	240	329	106	302	167	401	301	241	59

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
OILS—*continued.*										
MINERAL:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
United Kingdom	6,404	990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,200	69
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69,383	3,053
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600	140	11,200	695
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,576	768
Arabia	—	—	—	—	2,690	220	6,042	420	27,102	1,692
Persia	—	—	—	—	4,456	435	13,248	882	35,566	2,128
Ceylon	6,391	478	7,973	990	11,048	1,111	47,229	3,820	61,984	3,707
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	746	270	152	20
Turkey in Asia	8,266	623	1,809	136	8,522	836	6,316	418	28,536	1,796
Other Countries	3,288	288	2,292	113	1,365	147	1,533	110	206	14
Total	24,349	2,379	11,074	1,239	28,081	2,749	76,714	6,060	247,905	13,942
VEGETABLE NOT ESSENTIAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	140	56	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	—	160	34	93	22	417	81	285	59
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar	—	—					17	4	18	4
Aden	—	—	80	17	244	54	—	—	—	—
Arabia	16	2	89	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	160	44	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	37	8	203	34	491	125	536	96
Total	36	8	366	76	840	210	925	210	839	159
Total Oils	25,128	2,707	11,769	1,421	29,223	3,126	78,102	6,586	248,985	14,160
OIL AND FLOOR CLOTH:	Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.	
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	10
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar									624	53
Aden	293	43	—	—	366	39	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	1,920	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	600	80
Straits Settlements	—	—	1,600	122	252	24	774	86	—	—
Other Countries	593	40	1,280	69	42	13	270	38	568	49
Total Oil Cloth, &c.	2,806	161	2,880	191	660	76	1,044	124	1,912	192
PAINTS, COLOURS, AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	979	—	1,049	—	1,386	—	344	—	732
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	212	—	336	—	114	—	183	—	219
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	220	—	132
Mauritius	—	—	—	180	—	375	—	120	—	—
Aden	—	1,075	—	109	—	314	—	212	—	276
Arabia	—	1,057	—	244	—	232	—	223	—	304
Persia	—	241	—	210	—	177	—	220	—	323
Ceylon	—	260	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	504	—	114
Turkey in Asia	—	186	—	205	—	—	—	127	—	145
Other Countries	—	313	—	194	—	322	—	231	—	237
Total Paints, Colours, &c.	—	4,455	—	2,667	—	2,920	—	2,384	—	2,482
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD:										
WRITING PAPER AND ENVELOPES:										
United Kingdom	—	729	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	51
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260	—	—
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	—	239	—	141	—	249	—	172	—	357
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							—	71	—	358
Egypt	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	118	—	—	—	216	—	117
Aden	—	388	—	112	—	63	—	109	—	116
Arabia	—	144	—	140	—	211	—	121	—	143
Persia	—	777	—	746	—	1,201	—	1,648	—	757
Ceylon	—	108	—	225	—	54	—	—	—	
China—Hong Kong	—	187	—	142	—	132	—	—	—	174
Straits Settlements	—	125	—	168	—	169	—	170	—	539
Turkey in Asia	—	230	—	165	—	—	—	176	—	180
Other Countries	—	68	—	31	—	75	—	154	—	72
Total	—	3,127	—	1,988	—	2,186	—	3,097	—	2,864

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD—*continued.*										
OTHER KINDS OF PAPER, INCLUDING PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD, &c.:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	253	316	Not stated.	2	—	—	Not stated.	81	13	72
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	66	109	4	4	Not stated.	36
Aden	50	44	Not stated.	12	1	3	—	—	1	2
Arabia	10	7	—	—	5	27	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	15	13	2	15	37	94
Ceylon	28	156	Not stated.	44	31	295	Not stated.	74	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	67	308	13	163	18	205	28	243
Australia	229	400	—	—	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	105	591	31	141	8	46	112	81	202	313
Total	675	1,514	98	507	139	657	136	460	281	760
Total Paper, &c.	—	4,641	—	2,495	—	2,843	—	3,557	—	3,624
PERFUMERY (OTHER THAN MUSK):										
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	208	—	305
France	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,110
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	454	—	370	—	9	—	48
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	—	562
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Aden	—	188	—	317	—	247	—	115	—	416
Arabia	—	107	—	—	—	132	—	136	—	432
Ceylon	—	178	—	270	—	181	—	185	—	113
Straits Settlements	—	370	—	574	—	1,507	—	1,265	—	986
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197
Other Countries	—	296	—	323	—	281	—	302	—	280
Total Perfumery	—	1,139	—	1,938	—	3,067	—	2,831	—	4,619
PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	—	—				—	319	210	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	234	112	—	—	392	130	189	99	358	146
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							39	13	105	28
Ceylon	307	166	212	162	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	366	158	560	265	481	246	545	241	341	156
Total Pitch, Tar, &c.	907	436	772	427	873	376	1,092	563	804	330
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS (OTHER THAN PAPER):										
United Kingdom	—	264	—	295	—	1,135	—	150	—	194
Other Countries	—	186	—	77	—	43	—	44	—	21
Total Printing Materials, &c.	—	450	—	372	—	1,178	—	194	—	215
PROVISIONS:										
BACON AND HAMS.			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs	
France	Included under other Sorts for this Year.		—	—	800	40	—	—	—	—
United States			—	—	—	—	55	3	—	—
Mauritius			—	—	480	48	—	—	—	—
Arabia			45	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia			42	4	—	—	110	11	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani			—	—	—	—	—	—	706	45
Other Countries			—	—	267	23	—	—	264	25
Total	—	—	87	9	1,547	111	165	14	970	70
BUTTER:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
East Coast of Africa	—	—	812	80	1,162	102	716	75	1,068	97
Straits Settlements	12	2	—	—	42	2	—	—	62	6
Other Countries	—	—	220	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	12	2	1,032	100	1,204	104	1,643	148	1,130	103

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
PROVISIONS—*continued.*										
Chilse:			Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
East Coast of Africa	Included under other Sorts for this Year.		316	21	100	15	—	—	—	—
Persia			—	—	—	—	384	13	166	11
Straits Settlements			—	—	—	—	136	13	—	—
Turkey in Asia			—	—	186	12	—	—	—	—
Other Countries			134	12	210	15	72	6	346	23
Total			450	33	496	42	592	32	512	34
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom			47,563	6,526	45,588	6,351	105,749	12,501	65,320	7,310
Ceylon			8,512	91	16,576	222	14,424	312	—	—
China—Hong Hong			886,042	45,075	891,271	50,339	1,074,377	58,218	970,436	50,526
Straits Settlements			—	—	795	98	1,064	170	—	—
Other Countries			—	—	—	—	—	—	6,272	120
Total	—	—	942,117	51,692	954,230	57,010	1,195,614	71,201	1,042,028	57,956
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, and other Sorts):	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	2,900,240	7,076	294,672	1,048	3,639,552	11,740	—	—	243,488	1,603
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91,504	409
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	209,552	800	250,208	1,512	286,608	1,365	55,888	317	73,024	362
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							149,632	877	101,696	734
Mauritius	304,864	1,313	5,376	52	319,424	1,261	55,328	376	195,552	1,950
Aden	74,816	476	60,704	574	69,440	661	87,024	467	232,736	1,271
Arabia	514,640	1,759	436,800	1,757	266,224	922	541,184	1,880	216,720	983
Persia	—	—	62,720	491	—	—	356,944	1,350	186,928	605
Mekran and Sonmiani	214,816	545	288,960	820	401,520	1,061	704,368	2,761	421,456	1,309
Ceylon	374,528	1,799	382,144	2,241	464,464	3,257	300,272	2,362	250,880	1,886
China: Hong Kong	908,656	5,876	1,237,824	8,460	1,329,552	9,743	707,840	6,121	1,235,666	12,880
China: Treaty Ports	112	3	1,008	11	2,912	48	14,224	208	34,832	675
Straits Settlements	765,632	2,886	477,904	1,848	2,032,576	7,566	1,418,368	5,496	1,598,128	7,183
Turkey in Asia	4,592	112	54,992	266	—	—	—	—	23,408	104
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,080	186
Other Countries	39,984	199	16,352	79	27,888	215	13,664	88	18,734	154
Total	6,312,432	22,844	3,569,664	19,159	8,840,160	37,839	4,404,736	22,303	4,986,464	32,353
Salted Fish:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Mauritius	11,872	145	73,920	266	—	—	100,725	333	176,012	728
Ceylon	81,050	791	92,036	640	100,016	640	295,120	2,009	569,830	3,799
Straits Settlements	—	—	5,152	109	—	—	336	8	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,964	33
Total	92,922	936	171,108	1,015	100,016	640	396,181	2,350	751,806	4,560
Other Sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	63,392	5,071	3,248	156	14,896	764	34,496	840	12,880	227
France	—	—	536	102	—	—	—	—	1,344	187
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,400	172	—	—
South America	560	10	224	5	—	—	50,848	1,873	—	—
West Indies	Not stated.	3	—		112	10	63,392	2,344	11,424	360
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	20,608	1,093	16,464	661	13,664	558	9,184	466	24,192	1,058
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							7,728	265	24,788	467
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	22,624	237	33,712	368	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	30,240	258	Not stated.	4	212,128	903	58,058	998	77,280	321
Aden	15,008	246	1,792	43	9,520	296	4,032	166	3,148	102
Arabia	14,784	458	9,184	399	6,384	250	9,408	357	6,048	284
Persia	22,960	942	13,888	579	14,896	399	10,528	416	16,896	788
Mekran and Sonmiani	4,816	155	2,464	112	6,944	283	5,992	185	2,800	132
Ceylon	163,744	1,677	65,968	787	59,304	932	64,736	941	194,992	1,096
China: Hong Kong	768,880	29,624	2,912	146	3,472	205	10,416	462	29,344	671
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	8,512	328	38,044	847	50,148	1,225	16,896	447	5,538	165
Turkey in Asia	3,920	133	1,592	191	2,576	123	4,256	208	7,616	399
Australia	—		1,816	375	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	6,384	149	3,024	110	17,712	268	784	32	1,515	64
Total	1,123,808	40,147	189,780	4,754	445,468	6,585	360,154	10,172	419,707	6,321
Total Provisions	7,529,174	63,929	4,874,238	76,762	10,343,121	102,331	6,359,085	106,220	7,202,717	101,397

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
RAGS AND OTHER MATERIALS FOR MAKING PAPER:		£	Cwts.	£		£		£	Cwts.	£
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Persia	—	—	16	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Rags, &c.	—	—	16	20	—	—	—	—	11	11
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:			Cwts.						Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	6,000	990	—	—	—	—	400	64
SALT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
East Coast of Africa	Not stated.	2	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Not stated.	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	60	11	—	—	—	—	400	55	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	76
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	1	1	40	29	Not stated.	19
Total Salt	60	15	6	10	7	5	440	84	500	95
SEEDS:										
ESSENTIAL:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	6	7	90	191	7	4
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	28
Arabia	45	47	—	—	15	20	—	—	79	160
Ceylon	2	4	62	110	52	75	171	306	302	1,106
Straits Settlements	Not stated.	2	54	87	6	10	1	2	72	152
Other Countries	—	—	31	40	7	14	43	104	44	128
Total	47	53	147	237	86	126	305	603	520	1,587
RAPE:	Cwts.						Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	480	216	—	—	—	—	8,198	5,160	146,601	88,130
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,750	2,500
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	1,100
Total	480	216	—	—	—	—	8,198	5,160	151,851	91,730
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	1	7	3	4	74	59
Austria	1	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,296	1,684	2,144	2,078
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	92
Mauritius	—	—	152	60	417	154	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	—	—
Straits Settlements	36	47	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11
Other Countries	18	20	5	25	94	112	3	11	4	12
Total	55	137	157	85	512	273	2,310	1,714	2,342	2,252
Total Seeds	582	406	304	322	598	399	10,813	7,477	154,713	95,569

GENERAL EXPORTS :— FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SHELLS AND COWRIES:										
SHELLS:	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
United Kingdom	48,728 / Cwts. 487	250 / 1,106	60,425 / Cwts. 518	250 / 1,752	839,432	9,206	2,758,726	21,681	3,725,714	18,857
Austria	—	—	—	—	32,500	283	—	—	3,977	264
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,288	131
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,600	796	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,058	155	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	488,341	744
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	403,164	199	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,061	262	—	—
Other Countries	63	8	73	7	18,356	116	1,050	73	21,537	192
Total	48,791 / Cwts. 487	1,364	60,498 / Cwts. 518	2,009	890,288	9,605	3,275,659	23,166	4,243,857	20,188
COWRIES:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	6,462	18,040	5,809	18,142	1,796	1,081	1,169	1,133	—	—
Austria	—	—	17	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	85	182	273	834	Not stated.	5	Not stated.	2	—	—
United States	55	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	74	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	6	161	7	100	—	—	—	—	4	134
China—Hong Kong	450	320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	119	—	—
Other Countries	130	169	135	146	31	64	54	53	118	143
Total	7,262	19,337	6,241	19,290	1,827	1,150	1,295	1,307	122	277
Total Shells and Cowries	Cwts. 7,749 / No. 48,791	20,701	Cwts. 6,759 / No. 60,498	21,299	Cwts. 1,827 / No. 890,288	10,755	Cwts. 1,295 / No. 3,275,659	24,473	Cwts. 122 / No. 4,243,857	20,465
SILK, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	12,562	7,449	45,211	20,295	48,632	12,623	85,467	16,028	35,027	9,581
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,139	2,088	—	—
France	15	10	168	100	628	430	7,542	374	23,981	717
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	2,983	1,867	2,105	1,336	4,227	2,403	21	21	39	36
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							2,771	1,310	4,209	2,494
Egypt	4,379	2,048	23,593	11,411	9,902	5,186	22,223	6,570	149,740	55,071
Aden	39,087	8,731	31,572	7,259	31,180	7,306	36,223	9,233	23,022	6,568
Arabia	30,009	9,710	27,228	10,789	31,668	11,514	26395	10,996	21,080	7,873
Persia	3,406	1,706	3,394	1,629	4,896	2,295	8,598	3,353	3,351	1,674
Mekran and Sonmiani	12,299	3,946	10,846	3,389	11,766	3,873	10,973	3,256	8,776	2,970
China—Hong Kong	—	—	4,646	1,969	1,719	1,031	495	283	1,226	563
Straits Settlements	292	176	1,102	371	—	—	—	—	266	160
Turkey in Asia	1,650	751	690	280	562	222	257	116	838	377
Other Countries	62	15	42	16	6	7	12	14	—	—
Total Silk, Raw	106,744	36,409	150,597	58,844	145,186	46,890	205,116	53,642	271,555	88,084
SILK MANUFACTURES:										
PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	1,877	341	1,288	213	791	127	1,893	395	865	212
France	3,836	227	7,338	335	20,186	769	3,465	222	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,270	165
Malta	—	—	64	30	—	—	—	—	630	170
Turkey in Europe	1,614	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	22,574	1,974	16,443	1,895	19,997	2,261	1,565	164	896	249
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							15,494	1,668	21,415	2,268
Egypt	2,160	180	2,426	202	1,751	112	6,112	398	12,756	1,056
Mauritius	5,857	560	2,240	181	5,924	510	5,141	497	9,106	835
Aden	26,027	2,915	24,640	2,696	19,249	2,320	23,711	2,580	29,732	3,900
Arabia	52,254	4,056	19,624	1,478	30,358	2,793	34,723	3,396	25,895	2,363
Persia	45,906	4,171	26,884	2,622	30,073	2,696	30,920	3,511	35,557	4,173
Mekrán and Sonmiani	2,965	253	1,515	128	1,561	151	1,373	165	1,951	148
Maldives	—	—	882	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	9,714	924	11,945	1,180	20,796	2,210	35,448	2,834	32,456	2,114
China: Hong Kong	14,722	1,063	14,958	955	16,642	1,249	19,854	1,299	17,949	1,228
China: Treaty Ports	50	5	—	—	12	3	—	—	12	2
Straits Settlements	19,428	1,907	11,871	1,087	24,779	1,771	4,696	561	6,865	725
Turkey in Asia	12,999	1,167	8,256	816	2,483	277	6,267	507	4,726	449
Australia	—	—	2,557	240	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	252	51	484	83	2,783	252	1,211	106	1,137	89
Total	222,235	19,930	153,415	14,243	197,385	17,501	191,873	18,303	205,218	20,146

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SILK MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
Mixed Goods of Silk and other Materials:	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£	Yards.	£
United Kingdom	—	—	10,679	324	Not stated.	1	Not stated.	9	Not stated.	11
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	25
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,736	254	180	15
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	936	40
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,250	125	—	—
Mauritius	25	1	—	—	—	—	82	10	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	713	50	Not stated.	70	Not stated.	18
Mekran and Sonmiani	100	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	1	5,743	410	240	24
Other Countries	80	6	—	—	Do.	2	1,663	75	361	4
Total	205	19	10,679	324	773	54	12,474	949	2,032	137
Thread for Sewing and other Sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
Réunion	—	—	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	Not stated.	27	—	—	100	100	165	165	Not stated.	11
Persia	—	—	14	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	15
China—Hong Kong	—	—	33	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	620	62	56	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	Not stated.	1	35	25	—	—	33	22	19	13
Total	674	95	146	165	102	103	198	187	56	39
Total Silk Manufactures	—	20,044	—	14,732	—	17,658	—	19,439	—	20,322
SOAP OF ALL KINDS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	45	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	—	292	402	121	241	50	109
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar	—	—	347	494	351	359	545	885	4	18
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	110
China—Hong Kong	33	100	153	166	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	31	129	57	107	25	172	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	117	117	90	119	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	103	172	307
Other Countries	131	299	124	344	83	194	44	117	16	64
Total Soap	209	541	772	1,250	873	1,181	791	1,518	295	608
SPICES:										
Betelnuts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
East Coast of Africa	—	—	13,066	116	13,141	112	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	1,120	5	47,176	354	17,883	179	40,432	578	24,276	217
Arabia	1,880	22	1,757	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives	11,536	51	—	—	—	—	19,152	172	14,560	130
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	43	2	40,432	591	57,232	508
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	140,024	1,556	53,320	510
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	26,942	136	15,855	133	—	—
Total	14,536	78	61,999	482	58,009	429	255,895	3,030	149,388	1,365
Cassia:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.					
Mauritius	—	—	224	6	4,312	140	—	—	—	—
Aden	4,102	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Arabia	39,071	1,240	—	—	76	2	—	—	—	—
Persia	38,609	1,304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	13,463	468	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	2,609	93	—	—	432	16	—	—	—	—
Total	97,854	3,235	224	6	4,820	158	—	—	—	—

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SPICES—*continued.*	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
CLOVES:										
United Kingdom			375,417	17,041	149,949	8,954	490,371	23,790	60,231	2,469
Austria			140	7	5,890	271	6,622	277	—	—
Turkey in Europe			3,661	178	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States			—	—	—	—	6,748	229	2,962	193
Egypt			8,029	380	4,235	275	5,964	301	18,701	1,213
Mauritius			3,976	310	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden			—	—	—	—	—	—	5,427	364
Arabia			—	—	5,705	296	7,351	392	19,013	1,265
Persia			—	—	3,606	172	5,563	136	8,447	542
Ceylon			7,392	482	4,767	307	4,625	297	3,711	300
China { Hong Kong			212,892	11,352	111,214	6,206	136,157	7,409	228,628	15,060
China { Treaty Ports			—	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	143
Straits Settlements			100,572	5,660	7,168	417	11,175	604	51,385	3,803
Japan			—	—	—	—	—	—	5,292	378
Turkey in Asia			5,455	270	4,508	216	10,536	549	5,953	398
Other Countries			2,824	133	919	50	770	59	2,730	196
Total	Included with other Sorts in this Year.		720,361	35,813	297,961	17,164	685,882	34,043	414,475	26,324
NUTMEGS:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom			—	—	7,646	591	41,956	2,846	13,123	840
Turkey in Europe			784	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa			405	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt			715	44	—	—	2,462	123	—	—
Mauritius			448	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden			388	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia			813	71	—	—	—	—	2,083	130
Persia			—	—	—	—	1,255	110	—	—
Turkey in Asia			—	—	—	—	5,952	500	—	—
Other Countries			1,045	97	3,593	279	3,313	208	1,307	102
Total			4,598	407	11,239	870	54,938	3,787	16,513	1,072
PEPPER:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	—	—	11,990	17	—	—	8,745	210	12,544	224
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	12,208	273	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	11,515	240	—	—	—	—
Egypt	11,829	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	44,656	954	51,808	1,040	6,769	160	12,488	246	27,972	615
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,480	110
Réunion	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,262	341	—	—
Aden	20,453	409	—	—	—	—	10,178	182	—	—
Arabia	39,117	745	14,917	268	2,443	44	1,792	33	819	22
Persia	59,110	1,020	—	—	—	—	10,438	246	—	—
Ceylon	18,930	512	25,555	581	54,470	1,042	42,528	774	25,207	497
Turkey in Asia	11,893	215	7,102	160	11,004	267	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	7,545	159	17,871	352	12,509	281	14,669	300	13,132	266
Total	213,583	4,210	129,343	2,718	110,918	2,307	116,100	2,332	84,154	1,734
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	709,568	25,253	75,659	927	11,515	165	9,025	656	12,258	529
Egypt	4,715	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	616	20	392	12	756	27	—	—	—	—
Aden	112	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	2,994	494	735	168	—	—	2,897	193	—	—
Persia	4,531	260	2,964	128	4,432	155	4,669	188	—	—
Ceylon	3,875	253	1,022	45	77	3	820	122	336	6
China—Hong Kong	47,636	2,200	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	15,936	1,073	51,258	754	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	16,226	469	—	—	—	—	4,431	158	—	—
Other Countries	2,657	184	1,029	40	1,505	100	660	22	3,114	133
Total	808,866	30,488	133,059	2,074	18,287	451	22,502	1,339	15,708	668

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SPICES—*continued.*										
Total of all Spices:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	709,568	25,253	463,066	18,285	170,006	9,729	550,097	27,502	98,156	4,061
Austria	—	—	140	7	5,890	271	6,622	277	—	—
Turkey in Europe	4,802	160	4,445	243	—	—	—	—	1,001	70
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,748	229	2,962	193
East Coast of Africa	3,002	95	17,171	240	26,621	472	2,047	64	615	26
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	11,515	240	—	—	—	—
Egypt	16,544	457	10,976	462	5,493	307	9,686	452	22,079	1,293
Mauritius	47,090	1,035	104,024	1,767	30,568	556	53,626	883	52,521	854
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,480	110
Réunion	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,262	341	—	—
Aden	24,679	563	4,691	111	378	31	10,477	204	5,850	386
Arabia	83,062	2,501	18,761	550	9,394	443	24,009	748	21,915	1,417
Persia	106,858	2,686	8,855	354	8,808	402	21,925	681	12,829	678
Ceylon	22,861	766	34,662	1,141	60,457	1,402	49,006	1,250	29,460	823
China—Hong Kong	47,640	2,200	212,892	11,352	111,257	6,208	176,589	7,999	285,160	15,568
China—Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,009	143
Straits Settlements	16,944	1,091	152,054	6,417	26,334	557	151,311	2,162	165,125	4,328
Japan	112	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,292	378
Turkey in Asia	36,974	1,051	12,480	442	15,764	496	25,592	1,304	10,609	511
Other Countries	14,653	147	5,272	129	18,749	265	32,320	435	19,475	324
Total Spices	1,134,789	38,012	1,049,489	41,500	501,234	21,379	1,135,317	44,531	680,238	31,163
STATIONERY (excluding Paper):										
United Kingdom	—	196	—	338	—	203	—	309	—	551
East Coast of Africa—Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	203	—	34	—	55
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							—	69	—	118
Aden	—	260	—	289	—	456	—	231	—	378
Arabia	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	169	—	180	—	153	—	170	—	307
Ceylon	—	117	—	90	—	225	—	35	—	113
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	281	—	187	—	600	—	532	—	661
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	—	147
Australia	—	196	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	7
Other Countries	—	184	—	278	—	132	—	120	—	192
Total Stationery	—	1,526	—	1,362	—	2,158	—	1,700	—	2,529
STONE AND MARBLE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.			
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	87	25	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	20	—	—
Aden	2	6	12	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	1	2	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	Not stated.	3	2	5	—	—	4	12	—	—
Total Stone and Marble	4	15	14	23	95	41	5	32	—	—
SUGAR:										
Refined or Crystallised (including Sugar Candy):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	264	—	—
East Coast of Africa—Mozambique	2,229	3,956	1,873	3,157	2,166	3,982	1,445	2,489	1,399	2,569
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							1,535	3,240	1,002	2,310
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	419	586
Aden	4,068	5,762	2,954	4,044	2,421	4,060	3,710	6,240	1,337	2,384
Arabia	27,629	40,030	6,538	9,633	9,371	14,750	19,224	32,079	5,801	10,051
Persia	38,616	51,787	28,183	40,572	35,195	57,618	47,925	77,257	26,186	43,550
Mekran and Sonmiani	197	298	183	275	173	320	410	755	454	825
Ceylon	2,812	4,331	2,441	3,582	3,290	5,175	4,824	8,077	3,708	6,202
Turkey in Asia	11,067	17,250	8,619	13,001	11,105	18,519	9,552	15,627	8,194	14,576
Other Countries	23	36	21	31	11	23	19	37	8	17
Total	86,641	123,450	50,812	74,295	63,732	104,447	88,790	146,065	48,508	83,070
Unrefined:			Cwts.		Cwts.				Cwts.	
Arabia	—	—	30	12	335	270	—	—	155	158
Total Sugar	86,641	123,450	50,842	74,307	64,067	104,717	88,790	146,065	48,663	83,228

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
TALLOW:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£		£	Cwts.	£
United Kingdom	18	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	34
Straits Settlements	53	91	249	435	52	190	—	—	—	—
Total Tallow	71	121	249	435	53	192	—	—	10	34
TEA	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	41,785	3,337	6,300	636	12,536	503	1,443	172	3,732	253
Turkey in Europe	3,902	290	2,305	212	40	6	2,951	393	1,797	202
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	11,838	1,469	9,390	1,065	10,152	1,047	6,677	673	17,778	2,037
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							2,436	144	5,480	375
Egypt	—	—	—	—	1,969	188	2,367	237	5,605	623
Mauritius	1,436	143	—	—	1,920	131	—	—	—	—
Aden	16,675	1,207	16,770	1,142	13,068	1,010	11,436	715	11,263	769
Arabia	5,376	530	8,632	767	4,650	501	8,004	571	6,840	667
Persia	77,292	6,660	65,277	6,040	135,461	12,452	275,428	24,039	143,248	13,550
Ceylon	11,060	857	5,171	446	9,814	745	8,189	647	1,700	137
Turkey in Asia	29,425	2,705	25,353	2,218	6,655	595	46,808	3,956	32,487	2,533
Other Countries	1,438	266	2,078	189	1,375	118	1,715	148	1,181	78
Total Tea	200,227	17,464	141,276	12,715	197,640	17,296	367,454	31,695	231,111	21,224
TOBACCO:										
MANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	2,366	683	1,693	588	3,047	1,285	2,149	716	928	299
Malta	4,006	182	50	13	28	6	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	11,875	527	—	—	3,085	135	—	—
Aden	5,257	369	4,309	274	4,689	242	4,175	238	5,478	307
Persia	—	—	—	—	596	141	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	107	—	—
China: Hong Kong	21	7	3,440	172	6,697	252	5,442	268	365	100
China: Treaty Ports	—	—	21	1	7,767	291	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	3,719	354	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	7,191	627	3,939	642	6,800	504	3,900	453	2,176	438
Total	16,841	1,868	29,046	2,571	29,624	2,721	19,068	1,917	8,947	1,144
UNMANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.					
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	112	4	—	—	—	—
Persia	48	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	11,200	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—
Total	11,248	128	30	6	116	5	—		—	—
Total Tobacco	28,089	1,996	29,076	2,577	29,740	2,726	19,068	1,917	8,947	1,144
TOYS AND REQUISITES FOR GAMES:										
United Kingdom	—	499	—	348	—	445	—	157	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	—	—	104
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar									—	207
Ceylon	—	176	—	112		108	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	166	—	294		1,363	—	229	—	146
Other Countries	—	188	—	333	—	139	—	458	—	370
Total Toys, &c.	—	1,029	—	1,087	—	2,285	—	844	—	827

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
UMBRELLAS:	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
East Coast of Africa { Mozambique	19,188	1,532	22,362	1,690	14,729	1,335	2,594	307	5,126	651
East Coast of Africa { Zanzibar							13,741	1,286	25,271	2,284
Aden	1,253	153	960	111	—	—	993	119	2,326	295
Ceylon	285	44	14	4	333	48	8,521	417	2,185	107
China { Hong Kong	954	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	318	42
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	336	126
Straits Settlements	2,136	209	1,172	191	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	1,001	105	—	—	—	—	1,817	224	—	—
Other Countries	564	79	1,183	136	2,486	274	2,936	347	1,567	227
Total Umbrellas	25,381	2,298	25,691	2,132	17,548	1,657	30,602	2,700	37,129	3,732
WAX (EXCLUDING CANDLES):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	—	—	69	728	13	100	233	2,112	12	100
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	20	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	160	—	—
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	1,120	8	50
Straits Settlements	3	18	304	2,787	661	5,480	57	442	92	683
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20
Total Wax	3	18	373	3,515	676	5,587	473	3,854	118	853
WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
TEAK AND OTHER TIMBER:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	50	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	—	16	86	8	43	—	—
Aden	—	—	—	—	65	235	252	1,089	1	10
Arabia	—	—	—	—	64	181	87	313	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	179	50	187
Ceylon	30	162	—	—	—	—	32	115	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	28	116	80	271	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	23	97	99	96	27	144	25	89
Total	80	341	51	213	324	869	425	1,883	76	286
ORNAMENTAL, SANDAL, EBONY, AND OTHER KINDS:										
United Kingdom	—	462	—	—	—	274	—	818	—	77
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	800
East Coast of Africa	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	—	—	1,094	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	24	—	31	—	3	—	10	—	5
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
China { Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	—
China { Treaty Ports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,682
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	47	—	94	—	53	—	28	—	50
Total	—	555	—	1,454	—	580	—	1,015	—	2,614
MANUFACTURES OF:										
Mauritius	—	540	—	549	—	160	—	448	—	—
Ceylon	—	545	—	3,902	—	982	—	587	—	3,026
Other Countries	—	10	—	215	—	87	—	407	—	283
Total	—	1,095	—	4,666	—	1,229	—	1,442	—	3,309
Total Wood, and Manufactures of	—	1,991	—	6,333	—	2,678	—	4,340	—	6,209

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
WOOL, RAW:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	370,944	15,540	530,916	25,515	532,056	22,999	1,223,152	51,237	2,211,944	89,420
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,408	793
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,732	101
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	5,600	200	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,288	1,483
Persia	—	—	448	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	686	30
Total Wool, Raw	370,944	15,540	531,364	25,541	537,660	23,200	1,223,166	51,245	2,298,058	91,827
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Piece Goods:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
United Kingdom	30,352	5,032	3,142	338	4,274	592	35,418	1,735	5,466	633
France	448	389	—	—	20	13	—	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa: Mozambique	29,597	2,354	35,413	2,402	7,870	838	4,722	604	13,910	1,426
East Coast of Africa: Zanzibar							3,559	403	3,388	480
Egypt	338	109	594	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	897	117	1,084	158	13,182	1,370	—	—
Aden	20,847	2,009	20,336	2,105	12,018	1,281	19,556	1,930	12,485	1,203
Arabia	9,474	971	6,206	656	6,929	856	7,646	1,108	6,528	790
Persia	12,800	2,161	19,663	3,131	16,038	2,463	31,690	3,821	20,566	4,345
Ceylon	1,787	189	—	—	1,148	162	2,244	163	—	—
China: Hong Kong	8,912	638	8,683	828	14,785	1,477	3,517	367	7,416	545
China: Treaty Ports	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	11,862	1,106	30,754	2,521	9,838	1,413	11,105	961	6,685	643
Japan	—	—	—	—	909	148	—	—	1,531	114
Turkey in Asia	4,674	478	3,234	362	1,095	134	3,563	262	4,865	447
Australia	3,944	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	1,492	114	2,165	270	756	131	796	190	2,684	241
Total	135,552	15,751	131,087	12,847	76,764	9,666	136,998	12,914	85,524	10,867
Shawls:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
United Kingdom	100	13	38	230	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	10	8	—	—	50	120	—	—
Arabia	25	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,708	487	—	—
Straits Settlements	Not stated.	3	2,327	879	—	—	—	—	401	121
Other Countries	63	9	—	—	—	—	443	162	340	74
Total	188	73	2,375	1,117	—	—	2,201	769	741	195
Other Sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	—	—	3,817	727	5,831	765	23,209	796	12,824	1,156
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,668	383
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,350	688	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	5,350	234	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,308	362	3,999	670
Mauritius	—	—	26,782	1,178	99,425	4,341	19,580	1,175	40,561	1,662
Arabia	—	—	—	—	1,385	122	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	8,370	156	7,362	329	26,871	407
China—Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	389	123	50	7
Australia	5,255	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	1,208	159	3,021	287	2,254	167	2,169	315	7,290	367
Total	6,463	386	33,620	2,192	122,615	5,785	75,367	3,788	94,263	4,652
Total Woollen Manufactures	—	16,210	—	16,156	—	15,451	—	17,471	—	15,714
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES NOT PREVIOUSLY SPECIFIED	—	1,041	—	2,582	—	2,281	—	1,149	—	2,223

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	311,073	—	373,157	—	315,454	—	342,411	—	435,505
Austria	—	626	—	832	—	2,692	—	3,693	—	1,589
Belgium	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	2,785
France	—	4,513	—	10,474	—	3,945	—	6,347	—	9,306
Germany	—	87	—	105	—	306	—	190	—	340
Greece	—	190	—	—	—	52	—	39	—	200
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	50
Italy	—	5,679	—	1,383	—	2,316	—	4,780	—	6,752
Malta	—	325	—	53	—	64	—	468	—	237
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	3	—	120
Russia	—	109	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	381
Spain—Gibraltar	—	166	—	31	—	170	—	57	—	216
Turkey in Europe	—	936	—	1,261	—	381	—	744	—	1,459
America—United States	—	2,303	—	3,274	—	2,388	—	1,930	—	30,891
America—South	—	307	—	230	—	230	—	3,896	—	255
West Indies	—	367	—	129	—	831	—	4,353	—	502
East Coast of Africa—Mozambique	—	201,227	—	204,201	—	162,785	—	51,210	—	79,903
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar							—	115,230	—	124,475
Cape of Good Hope	—	2,056	—	2,464	—	2,617	—	1,668	—	103
Egypt	—	7,730	—	15,028	—	7,676	—	10,384	—	61,390
Madagascar	—	40	—	85	—	456	—	411	—	1,017
Mauritius	—	22,257	—	36,819	—	30,242	—	25,730	—	22,262
Natal	—	96	—	1,115	—	135	—	431	—	166
Réunion	—	156	—	122	—	220	—	842	—	153
St. Helena	—	25	—	52	—	—	—	25	—	50
Aden	—	103,599	—	87,819	—	83,769	—	79,703	—	84,451
Arabia	—	268,014	—	205,146	—	228,328	—	196,340	—	150,928
Persia	—	380,552	—	483,007	—	634,385	—	769,274	—	701,469
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	16,651	—	16,529	—	19,000	—	26,635	—	20,509
Maldives	—	4,884	—	3,412	—	4,602	—	3,146	—	2,161
Ceylon	—	31,278	—	42,147	—	48,193	—	45,793	—	45,528
China—Hong Kong	—	71,386	—	109,715	—	106,908	—	108,935	—	120,214
China—Treaty Ports	—	33	—	25	—	1,306	—	1,161	—	4,312
Straits Settlements	—	180,070	—	238,754	—	238,451	—	245,348	—	211,650
Japan	—	133	—	897	—	306	—	1,346	—	2,202
Java	—	159	—	73	—	21	—	22	—	1,181
Siam	—	34	—	155	—	44	—	—	—	870
Sumatra	—	170	—	126	—	121	—	653	—	290
Turkey in Asia	—	213,100	—	189,800	—	137,514	—	129,124	—	93,973
Australia	—	2,785	—	2,861	—	5,794	—	2,711	—	2,273
Other Countries	—	45	—	—	—	428	—	595	—	209
Total Private Trade Re-exported	—	1,833,161	—	2,031,563	—	2,042,180	—	2,185,682	—	2,222,327

FOREIGN TRADE.

GENERAL EXPORTS—*continued.*

No. 27.

QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of EACH PRINCIPAL ARTICLE of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE EXPORTED (or IMPORTS RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the Presidencies or Provinces from which forwarded.

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
ANIMALS, LIVING:										
HORSES AND OTHERS:	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
Bengal	68	2,556	34	1,895	139	4,995	8	480	6	316
Madras	—	—	232	7,423	305	8,828	189	4,255	168	5,330
Bombay	—	—	2	50	—	—	—	—	3	160
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	80
Total	68	2,556	268	9,368	444	13,823	197	4,735	178	5,886
OTHER KINDS:										
Bengal	—	—	7	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindh	—	—	—	—	3	90	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	7	55	3	90	—	—	—	—
Total Animals, Living	69	2,557	275	9,423	447	13,913	197	4,735	178	5,886
APPAREL (INCLUDING HABERDASHERY, MILLINERY, &c., BUT EXCLUDING HOSIERY:										
Bengal	—	5,658	—	1,563	—	16,701	—	5,931	—	2,614
British Burma	—	352	—	212	—	510	—	2,047	—	624
Madras	—	3,656	—	7,375	—	6,189	—	4,790	—	5,141
Bombay	—	24,763	—	28,732	—	30,089	—	30,766	—	28,659
Sindh	—	458	—	411	—	407	—	923	—	1,228
Total Apparel	—	34,887	—	51,993	—	53,896	—	44,457	—	38,266
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c..										
Bengal	—	1,074	—	1,745	—	1,641	—	1,456	—	1,415
British Burma	—	109	—	148	—	35	—	135	—	17
Madras	—	517	—	393	—	407	—	807	—	557
Bombay	—	3,175	—	2,790	—	2,752	—	2,912	—	1,870
Sindh	—	53	—	65	—	242	—	61	—	90
Total Arms, Ammunition, &c.	—	4,928	—	5,141	—	5,077	—	5,371	—	3,949
ART, WORKS OF:										
Bengal	—	9,447	—	1,067	—	2,567	—	87	—	174
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	37
Madras	—	120	—	352	—	132	—	76	—	98
Bombay	—	233	—	291	—	415	—	464	—	738
Sindh	—	19	—	34	—	20	—	10	—	—
Total Works of Art	—	9,819	—	1,744	—	3,159	—	637	—	1,047

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including Maps and Charts):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	259	5,160	482	9,274	487	10,811	358	6,351	347	7,137
British Burma	1	9	1	32	5	66	124	170	12	140
Madras	271	2,395	116	1,966	96	2,120	74	1,307	122	2,091
Bombay	154	1,478	203	4,515	275	3,959	190	3,209	191	3,323
Sindh	—	—	5	14	25	267	41	687	13	178
Total Books and Printed Matter	685	9,042	807	15,801	888	17,223	787	11,724	685	12,869
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:									Cwts.	
Bengal	No. 2 / Cwts. 1,147	200	Cwts. 238	36	Cwts. 308	46	Cwts. 191	28	500	74
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ 2	5	8	2
Madras	Cwts. 3	1	—	—	—	—	„ 3	1	3	1
Bombay	No. 1,380 / Cwts. 265	100	No. 2,314 / Cwts. 146	66	No. 1,108 / Cwts. 131	49	No. 96 / Cwts. 133	34	660	219
Sindh	„ 4	2	„	1	„ 3	1	No. 4 / Cwts. 5	2	7	2
Total Building and Engineering Materials	No. 1,392 / Cwts. 1,419	303	No. 2,314 / Cwts. 386	103	No. 1,108 / Cwts. 442	96	No. 100 / Cwts. 334	70	1,178	298
CABINETWARE AND FURNITURE:										
Bengal	—	185	—	56	—	3,195	—	279	—	73
British Burma	—	20	—	—	—	30	—	43	—	15
Madras	—	28	—	6	—	71	—	107	—	86
Bombay	—	760	—	546	—	700	—	1,169	—	1,445
Sindh	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	9	—	198
Total Cabinetware and Furniture	—	993	—	612	—	4,000	—	1,607	—	1,817
CANDLES OF ALL SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	225	11	10,845	398	3,810	117	9,150	376	4,032	157
British Burma	—	—	2,000	100	—	—	—	—	6,828	199
Madras	97	4	10	1	46	2	35	2	40	4
Bombay	28,503	1,074	37,760	1,492	66,838	2,499	25,360	982	35,935	1,273
Sindh	1,079	39	185	12	374	18	81	4	60	2
Total Candles	29,904	1,128	50,800	2,003	71,068	2,636	34,626	1,364	46,895	1,635
CANES AND RATTANS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	428	480	741	822	1,351	1,337	651	848	241	235
British Burma	10,635	7,451	10,488	7,401	5,294	3,726	1,635	1,355	4,879	5,347
Madras	32	39	Not stated.	2	82	81	218	180	2	1
Bombay	1,527	1,115	1,361	872	1,391	963	1,028	832	18	60
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	—
Total Canes and Rattans	12,622	9,085	12,590	9,097	8,118	6,107	3,533	3,221	5,140	5,643
CAOUTCHOUC:										
Raw:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bombay	22	120	1,526	4,194	1,384	4,076	120	975	172	1,968
Manufactures:										
Bengal	—	2	—	278	—	15	—	14	—	30
Madras	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	20	—	70
Sindh	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	23	—	295	—	15	—	34	—	100
Total Caoutchouc, Raw, and Manufactured	—	143	—	4,489	—	4,091	—	1,009	—	2,068

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c. (excluding Railway) AND PARTS OF:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	108	—	88	—	380	—	—	—	3
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Madras	—	100	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	438
Bombay	—	493	—	926	—	275	—	942	—	1,073
Sindh	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	80	—	25
Total Carriages, Carts, &c.	—	701	—	1,034	—	659	—	1,022	—	1,545
CHINESE AND JAPANESE WARE:										
Bengal	—	1,790	—	1,006	—	3,580	—	968	—	1,248
British Burma	—	111	—	17	—	3	—	65	—	282
Madras	—	—	—	100	—	10	—	20	—	50
Bombay	—	2,611	—	2,374	—	3,216	—	2,713	—	4,673
Sindh	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	—
Total Chinese and Japanese Ware	—	4,512	—	3,500	—	6,809	—	3,771	—	6,253
CLOCKS AND WATCHES:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	55½	679	101	1,310	306	659	33	356	101	526
British Burma	4½	50	3	55	12	56	6	36	10	3
Madras	19	368	20	145	7	80	41	139	49	148
Bombay	336½	1,956	338	1,030	664	1,184	292	1,031	505	1,338
Sindh	1	20	7	5	30	26	3	12	8	152
Total Clocks and Watches	415	3,073	469	2,545	1,019	2,005	375	1,574	673	2,167
COAL AND COKE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	1,600	160	—	—	1,400	154	22,400	2,200
Bombay	7,100	604	200	40	400	30	—	—	—	—
Total Coal and Coke	7,100	604	1,800	200	400	30	1,400	154	22,400	2,200
COFFEE:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	2,240	100	9,980	430	4,592	204	784	44	Not stated.	6
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,416	300
Bombay	167,216	6,267	176,848	7,335	136,528	5,935	120,400	4,794	193,872	5,979
Sindh	Not stated.	1	Not stated.	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Coffee	169,456	6,368	186,928	7,767	141,120	6,139	121,184	4,838	204,288	6,285
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	365	766	2	4	129	180	2	4	—	—
Madras	1	2	136	145	27	26	35	35	40	40
Bombay	—	—	400	237	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Coir Manufactures	366	768	538	386	156	206	37	39	40	40
CORALS, REAL:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	4,223	15,813	1,727	5,810	3,108	12,272	3,692	12,375	2,725	4,691
Madras	2,831	1,794	474	315	1,815	1,500	300	200	1,585	665
Bombay	333	1,129	108	625	59	325	1,312	715	330	797
Total Corals, Real	7,387	18,736	2,309	6,750	4,982	14,097	5,304	13,291	4,640	6,153
CORDAGE AND ROPE OF VEGETABLE FIBRE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	355	1,062	2,637	5,646	2,191	4,575	1,699	3,745	223	479
British Burma	—	—	1	3	4	13	22	69	—	—
Madras	—	—	4	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Bombay	182	523	25	75	185	397	147	418	186	459
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	4	10
Total Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre	537	1,585	2,667	5,727	2,382	4,987	1,869	4,237	413	948

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
CORKS:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	13	56	5	92	5	60	—	—	3	57
Madras	24	264	—	—	Not stated.	1	—	—	Not stated.	15
Bombay	—	—	1	19	7	70	6	121	—	—
Sindh	1	5	Not stated.	3	—	—	1	4	—	—
Total Corks	38	325	6	114	12	131	7	125	3	72
COTTON, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bombay	111,664	1,995	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindh	—	—	—	—	166,992	3,820	57,008	1,045	—	—
Total Cotton, Raw	111,664	1,995	—	—	166,992	3,820	57,008	1,045	—	—
COTTON TWIST AND YARN:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	89,657	4,250	29,737	1,713	79,182	3,562	64,679	2,785	66,539	3,031
British Burma	198	17	12,874	480	2,056	105	43	5	405	31
Madras	32,724	3,127	15,585	1,531	17,641	1,375	27,919	2,171	47,946	2,943
Bombay	670,011	50,025	779,806	54,604	833,898	57,603	659,132	46,086	723,972	48,509
Sindh	78	5	1,537	95	1,660	88	2,875	170	3,377	198
Total Cotton Twist and Yarn	792,668	57,424	839,539	58,423	934,437	62,733	754,648	51,217	842,239	54,712
COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
PIECE GOODS:										
GREY (UNBLEACHED):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	797,529	12,070	1,461,785	19,404	413,736	5,857	338,993	4,899	121,837	1,500
British Burma	507	8	—	—	6,000	118	144	2	430	7
Madras	48,869	848	85,543	1,511	142,566	2,404	171,241	3,159	148,655	2,097
Bombay	16,846,741	242,902	20,453,705	278,743	16,953,073	223,917	17,125,561	235,498	16,659,244	228,351
Sindh	64,278	855	195,524	2,576	207,067	2,796	161,474	2,136	160,531	2,112
Total	17,757,924	256,683	22,196,557	302,234	17,722,442	235,092	17,797,413	245,694	17,090,697	234,067
WHITE (BLEACHED):	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	164,905	3,985	279,010	6,074	262,439	5,486	281,665	6,425	138,588	3,364
British Burma	1,020	21	1,792	43	2,400	46	7,630	133	1,470	26
Madras	18,538	468	5,586	140	34,834	713	16,130	380	22,000	494
Bombay	3,581,551	60,535	3,993,158	68,258	3,964,271	65,037	4,326,816	66,272	5,843,970	89,290
Sindh	96,381	1,527	66,326	981	83,371	1,307	59,480	791	54,419	723
Total	3,862,395	66,536	4,345,872	75,496	4,347,315	72,589	4,691,721	74,001	6,060,447	93,897
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	80,174	2,864	185,932	3,594	177,799	4,210	199,524	5,173	165,210	4,259
British Burma	17,752	458	7,055	265	376	11	4,077	100	4,674	157
Madras	768,419	23,283	914,987	24,781	550,648	14,608	1,036,172	25,624	208,470	5,574
Bombay	28,403,121	620,831	28,606,194	645,383	33,010,286	741,952	34,660,349	748,912	31,776,517	694,525
Sindh	133,437	2,137	133,919	2,253	122,201	2,020	155,047	2,646	144,681	2,704
Total	29,402,903	649,573	29,798,087	676,276	33,861,310	762,801	36,055,169	782,455	32,299,552	707,219
HANDKERCHIEFS AND SHAWLS IN THE PIECE:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	5,411	143	14,825	432	26,991	682	23,828	352	4,177	329
British Burma	1,213	44	286	12	4,610	76	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	730	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	490,137	7,362	382,917	6,400	744,080	12,889	1,411,198	24,120	1,150,290	17,138
Sindh	—	—	36	1	53	1	—	—	—	—
Total	496,761	7,549	398,794	7,002	775,734	13,648	1,435,026	24,472	1,154,467	17,467

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
COTTON MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	8	—	102	—	33	—	73	—	115
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	839	—	1,505	—	1,813	—	2,686	—	4,601
Sindh	—	1	—	3	—	11	—	4	—	6
Total	—	848	—	1,610	—	1,859	—	2,763	—	4,722
Lace and Patent Net:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	322	13	712	42	685	60	1,292	115	566	29
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	544	43
Madras	100	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	1,340	7	—	—	17,005	425	88,402	1,065	56,295	914
Total	1,762	23	712	42	17,690	485	89,694	1,180	57,405	986
Canvas:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	52	3	24	1	4,040	520	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	60	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	5	176	6
Total	52	3	84	11	4,040	520	105	5	176	6
Thread, Sewing:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	1,336	119	—	—	38	6	29	3	421	24
British Burma	—	—	30	4	20	1	1,233	68	80	13
Madras	303	30	212	22	57	5	—	—	464	66
Bombay	19,655	2,481	11,354	1,528	18,917	2,438	13,927	1,816	23,515	2,818
Sindh	12	1	27	3	513	50	204	16	38	4
Total	21,306	2,631	11,623	1,557	19,545	2,500	15,393	1,903	24,468	2,925
Other Sorts:										
Bengal	—	200	—	122	—	33	—	46	—	39
British Burma	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	12	—	24	—	86	—	102	—	129
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	—
Total	—	259	—	164	—	120	—	153	—	168
Total Cotton Manufactures:										
Bengal	—	19,405	—	29,772	—	16,887	—	17,086	—	9,658
British Burma	—	577	—	324	—	252	—	304	—	244
Madras	—	24,633	—	26,638	—	17,733	—	29,163	—	8,232
Bombay	—	934,970	—	1,001,841	—	1,048,558	—	1,080,477	—	1,037,774
Sindh	—	4,520	—	5,817	—	6,184	—	5,597	—	5,549
Grand Total Cotton Manufactures	—	984,105	—	1,064,392	—	1,089,614	—	1,132,627	—	1,061,457
DRUGS AND MEDICINES (including Chemical Products):										
Chemical Products:			Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	Not stated.	104	469	713	385	450	454	1,768	304	779
Madras		19	1	7	2	131	10	7	19	26
Bombay		3,034	3,827	3,134	2,542	2,401	4,773	3,859	2,664	2,451
Sindh		97	12	14	28	28	29	37	13	21
Total Chemical Products	—	3,254	4,309	3,868	2,957	3,010	5,266	5,671	3,000	3,277

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES (including Chemical Products)—*continued.*										
Drugs and Medicines:										
Aloes:		£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Bombay	—	—	22,848	632	71,008	1,812	62,272	1,550	69,664	1,887
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	448	5	—	—
Total	—	—	22,848	632	71,008	1,812	62,720	1,555	69,664	1,887
Assafœtida:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	224	10	112	8	11,200	550	—	—
Madras	—	—	560	2,050	—	—	224	3	224	14
Bombay	—	—	184,352	30	82,208	845	194,320	2,155	202,868	2,480
Total	—	—	185,136	2,090	82,320	853	205,744	2,708	203,092	2,494
Camphor:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	19,376	1,057	19,247	1,008	35,084	1,915	12,661	702	22,986	1,335
British Burma	—	—	112	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	6,160	246	4,268	158	2,032	92	2,296	73	5,197	456
Bombay	6,272	289	1,818	73	4,566	300	11,042	556	15,583	758
Total	31,808	1,592	25,445	1,245	41,672	2,307	25,999	1,331	43,766	2,549
Cassia Lignea:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	2,128	70	12,208	384	5,712	159	2,464	67
Bombay	—	—	184,800	6,041	404,880	12,519	372,736	11,518	256,480	6,488
Total	—	—	186,928	6,111	417,088	12,903	378,448	11,677	258,944	6,555
Galangal:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	5,040	60	5,476	35	560	3
Madras	—	—	—	—	112	528	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	16,800	156	79,632	1	74,716	588	75,376	634
Total	—	—	16,800	156	84,784	589	80,192	623	75,936	637
Quinine:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	125	600	33	421	—	—	6	65
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	109	201	120	370	98	918	295	932	136	691
Sindh	—	—	—	—	8	80	—	—	—	—
Total	109	201	245	970	139	1,419	295	932	142	756
Other Kinds:										
Bengal	—	759	—	12,168	—	12,260	—	771	—	827
British Burma	—	—	—	140	—	64	—	6	—	1
Madras	—	223	—	142	—	62	—	65	—	87
Bombay	—	8,455	—	6,791	—	5,674	—	5,654	—	5,081
Sindh	—	8	—	36	—	46	—	78	—	37
Total	—	9,445	—	19,277	—	18,106	—	6,574	—	6,033
Total Drugs and Medicines	—	11,238	—	30,479	—	37,989	—	25,400	—	20,911
Grand Total Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products	—	14,492	—	34,347	—	40,999	—	31,071	—	24,188
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS:										
Anyline Dyes:										
Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	112	—	80
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	448	—	906	—	541	—	1,510	—	679
Total	—	448	—	906	—	580	—	1,622	—	759

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS—*continued.*	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Cochineal:										
Bombay	46	847	15	245	56	952	102	1,676	24	501
Madder or Munjeet:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Madras	—	—	—	—	24	52	10	24	22	46
Bombay	40	46	34	49	38	58	376	439	597	714
Sindh	—	—	8	11	5	7	30	37	29	38
Total	40	46	42	60	67	117	416	500	648	798
Saffron:			Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	1	61	Not stated.	3	3	484	Not stated.	17
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	3	Not stated.	3
Bombay	—	—	27	2,152	54	3,453	42	2,241	53	2,622
Total	—	—	28	2,213	54	3,456	45	2,728	53	2,642
Other Kinds:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	335	1,231	3,999	1,778	3,681	1,484	4,425	1,765	7,106	2,714
Madras	601	303	—	—	—	6	100	50	264	117
Bombay	2,292	3,596	1,743	927	1,716	1,049	1,016	1,428	1,579	2,427
Sindh	—	—	18	100	1	1	203	102	2	1
Total	3,728	4,860	5,760	2,805	5,398	2,540	5,744	3,345	8,951	5,259
Total Dyeing and Colouring Materials	—	6,201	—	6,229	—	7,645	—	9,871	—	9,959
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
Bengal	—	949	—	1,188	—	1,814	—	1,520	—	1,104
British Burma	—	44	—	154	—	46	—	403	—	335
Madras	—	109	—	296	—	263	—	133	—	185
Bombay	—	7,503	—	10,460	—	9,943	—	12,184	—	13,844
Sindh	—	15	—	3	—	81	—	89	—	36
Total Earthenware and Porcelain	—	8,620	—	12,101	—	1,2147	—	14,329	—	15,504
FIREWORKS:										
Bengal	—	3	—	353	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	4
Madras	—	26	—	522	—	569	—	26	—	30
Bombay	—	1,750	—	1,196	—	1,025	—	464	—	962
Sindh	—	5	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	6
Total Fireworks	—	1,784	—	2,240	—	1,595	—	490	—	1,002
FLAX, TWIST AND YARN:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bombay	196	7	896	27	170	7	70	3	450	12
FLAX MANUFACTURES:										
Piece Goods:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	9,613	498	33,375	1,653	5,761	359	163	12	3,872	209
British Burma	48	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	21	4	90	8	—	—
Bombay	3,210	165	813	41	2,485	83	5,891	237	5,435	203
Total	12,871	665	34,188	1,694	8,267	446	6,144	257	9,307	412
Canvas:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	3,100	181	9,214	490	—	—	6,078	307	7,852	597
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	47	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	180	9	—	—	—	—
Bombay	3,836	297	4,002	148	4,081	228	4,318	25	2,345	117
Total	6,936	478	13,216	638	4,261	237	10,896	479	10,197	714

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
FLAX MANUFACTURES—*continued.*										
Thread and other Sorts:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Bengal	4,234	301	196	10	1,312	63	652	41	1,399	71
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2
Bombay	170	18	—	—	1,943	102	1,434	131	180	14
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	30
Total	4,404	319	196	10	3,255	165	2,086	172	1,841	117
Total Flax Manufactures	—	1,462	—	2,342	—	848	—	908	—	1,243
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:										
Bengal	—	354	—	206	—	389	—	54	—	52
Madras	—	567	—	1,078	—	54	—	162	—	—
Bombay	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Total	—	974	—	1,284	—	443	—	216	—	222
GLASS, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
Beads and False Pearls:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	115	843	61	256	24	239	43	250	28	942
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	41	—	—
Madras	17	129	2	71	1	5	Not stated.	2	Not stated.	12
Bombay	602	3,037	530	2,731	723	3,168	1,215	5,572	1,521	7,421
Sindh	—	2	1	13	Not stated.	3	3	11	Not stated.	2
Total	734	4,011	594	3,071	748	3,415	1,263	5,876	1,549	8,377
Bottles.	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	5	22	—	—	18	41	3	9	—	—
Madras	4	3	300	64	156	37	65	19	71	40
Bombay	619	435	209	87	1,004	331	1,654	577	1,718	665
Sindh	89	12	124	32	2	1	22	4	—	—
Total	717	472	633	183	1,180	410	1,744	610	1,789	705
Sheet and Plate:	Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.		Supl. Feet.	
Bengal	134	50	2,000	200	—	—	1,082	74	1,374	32
Madras	112	10	—	—	725	13	412	32	100	1
Bombay	101,338	1,396	151,842	2,063	130,510	1,697	94,382	1,314	89,284	1,274
Sindh	50	2	150	3	800	17	450	5	200	8
Total	101,634	1,458	153,992	2,266	132,035	1,727	96,326	1,425	90,958	1,315
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.					
Bengal	115	1,571	106	1,058	114	1,854	Not stated.	1,236	Not stated.	1,701
British Burma	8	84	1	41	4	23		106		84
Madras	68	336	23	329	60	258		228		134
Bombay	1,618	4,612	1,716	5,350	2,661	6,712		8,442		10,419
Sindh	16	156	2	24	9	79		151		86
Total	1,825	6,759	1,848	6,802	2,848	8,926	—	10,163	—	12,424
Total Glass and Manufactures	—	12,700	—	12,322	—	14,478	—	18,074	—	22,821
GRAINS AND PULSES:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	7	4	—	—	3	2	9	2
Bombay	12,583	5,306	3,722	1,406	39,325	18,783	16,351	7,814	8,072	3,804
Sindh	—	—	34	7	88	40	14,131	5,783	4,615	2,202
Total Grains and Pulses	12,583	5,306	3,763	1,417	39,413	18,823	30,485	13,599	12,696	6,008

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
GUMS AND RESINS:										
Cutch and Gambier:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	82	160	193	306	674	1,020	134	200	54	81
Madras	—	—	64	106	222	328	19	24	50	60
Bombay	156	253	321	478	397	539	204	251	188	252
Total	238	413	578	890	1,293	1,887	357	475	292	393
Rosin:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	65	48	381	227	37	30	36	16	25	12
Bombay	248	226	324	172	109	67	200	103	123	74
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	313	274	705	399	146	97	236	119	148	86
Other Sorts:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	19	83	162	378	16	64	224	389	157	532
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	10	—	—
Madras	18	74	11	39	28	85	8	34	7	21
Bombay	17,710	26,097	20,338	35,995	16,270	27,242	15,957	26,694	23,341	43,918
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Total	17,747	26,254	20,511	36,412	16,314	27,391	16,196	27,131	23,505	44,471
Total Gums and Resins	18,298	26,941	21,794	37,701	17,753	29,375	16,789	27,725	23,945	44,950
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:										
Bengal	—	5,792	—	10,488	—	11,333	—	7,157	—	7,883
British Burma	—	136	—	402	—	335	—	204	—	628
Madras	—	1,026	—	1,182	—	1,636	—	1,066	—	665
Bombay	—	14,904	—	13,181	—	14,528	—	16,883	—	18,233
Sindh	—	40	—	134	—	124	—	218	—	244
Total Hardware and Cutlery	—	21,898	—	25,387	—	27,956	—	25,528	—	27,653
HEMP RAW, AND MANUFACTURES OF:										
Bengal	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	166	—	71
Madras	—	—	—	390	—	—	—	1	—	—
Total Hemp, and Manufactures of	—	—	—	753	—	—	—	167	—	71
HIDES AND SKINS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	2	55	27	641	3	108	3	226	7	106
Madras	201	1,051	106	489	88	374	—	—	Not stated.	3
Bombay	68	122	73	738	25	47	46	368	37	341
Sindh	35	130	—	—	21	63	40	120	—	—
Total Hides and Skins	306	1,358	206	1,868	137	592	89	714	44	450
HORNS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Madras	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	320	2,486	177	1,387	159	1,178	537	1,929	419	2,530
Total Horns	326	2,499	177	1,387	159	1,178	537	1,929	419	2,530
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
Musical:										
Bengal	—	1,236	—	1,130	—	1,368	—	1,530	—	2,043
British Burma	—	65	—	121	—	30	—	100	—	—
Madras	—	252	—	302	—	370	—	1,212	—	643
Bombay	—	1,120	—	1,455	—	758	—	828	—	924
Sindh	—	—	—	30	—	46	—	109	—	210
Total	—	2,673	—	3,038	—	2,567	—	3,779	—	3,820

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS—*continued.*		£		£		£		£		£
Scientific, &c.:										
Bengal	—	802	—	386	—	217	—	302	—	513
British Burma	—	20	—	158	—	12	—	—	—	65
Madras	—	94	—	20	—	204	—	606	—	1,333
Bombay	—	606	—	473	—	823	—	4	—	274
Sindh	—	1,200	—	21	—	31	—	45	—	11
Total	—	2,722	—	1,058	—	1,287	—	957	—	2,196
Total Instruments, &c.	—	4,395	—	4,096	—	3,854	—	4,736	—	6,016
IVORY:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Unmanufactured:										
Bombay	321,669	110,081	348,978	133,906	260,293	95,841	256,290	94,707	257,553	90,482
Manufactured:										
Bengal	—	5	—	8	—	46	—	88	—	41
Bombay	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	35	—	—
Sindh	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ivory Manufactured	—	7	—	16	—	46	—	123	—	41
Total Ivory	—	110,088	—	133,922	—	95,887	—	94,830	—	90,523
JEWELLERY, PRECIOUS STONES, AND PLATE:										
Precious Stones:										
Bengal	—	113	—	1,225	—	150	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Madras	—	978	—	3,420	—	610	—	145	—	316
Bombay	—	11,574	—	31,622	—	12,625	—	6,240	—	15,510
Total	—	12,665	—	36,267	—	13,385	—	6,390	—	15,826
Jewellery:										
Bengal	—	533	—	302	—	1,000	—	1,067	—	124
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	170
Madras	—	1,361	—	2,376	—	2,293	—	2,436	—	2,448
Bombay	—	1,495	—	2,257	—	1,496	—	1,803	—	2,667
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	10
Total	—	3,389	—	4,935	—	4,789	—	5,454	—	5,419
Plate:										
Bengal	—	152	—	5,884	—	400	—	370	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	2,577	—	976	—	238	—	350	—	425
Bombay	—	40	—	308	—	15	—	349	—	185
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Total	—	2,769	—	7,168	—	660	—	1,084	—	610
Total Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones	—	18,823	—	47,370	—	18,834	—	12,928	—	21,855
JUTE MANUFACTURES:					Cwt.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bombay	—	—	—	—	1	2	8,744	139	6,000	119
LAC OF ALL KINDS:			Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	Not stated.	1	—	—	72	196	560	1,356	77	221
Total Lac	—	1	4	2	72	196	560	1,356	77	221

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LEATHER:										
UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	4	23	36	607	4	37	2	30	12	369
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
Bombay	3	56	8	161	4	55	6	109	6	177
Total	7	79	44	768	8	92	8	139	19	551
MANUFACTURES:										
BOOTS AND SHOES:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
Bengal	102	92	162	203	168	114	155	109	165	145
British Burma	25	16	74	17	—	—	—	—	12	12
Madras	20	20	—	—	12	5	2	5	12	2
Bombay	5,838	1,128	1,483	369	2,028	598	3,505	1,193	3,392	1,053
Sindh	78	9	19	12	13	12	4	4	—	—
Total	6,063	1,265	1,738	601	2,221	729	3,666	1,311	3,581	1,212
SADDLERY, HARNESS, AND OTHER SORTS:										
Bengal	—	223	—	39	—	621	—	278	—	225
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Madras	—	61	—	65	—	48	—	100	—	95
Bombay	—	506	—	367	—	362	—	609	—	517
Sindh	—	31	—	18	—	100	—	21	—	—
Total	—	821	—	489	—	1,131	—	1,008	—	847
Total Leather Manufactures	—	2,165	—	1,858	—	1,952	—	2,458	—	2,610
LIQUORS:										
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	50	16	190	59	815	170	178	64	9	4
British Burma	56	13	14	5	8	2	360	127	3	2
Madras	—	—	99	34	42	13	—	—	—	—
Bombay	2,684	685	653	185	1,192	279	1,404	348	2,593	663
Sindh	1,572	411	979	259	1,044	327	434	130	899	273
Total	4,362	1,125	1,933	542	3,101	791	2,376	659	3,504	942
SPIRITS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	238	122	96	100	222	396	1,985	1,964	213	222
British Burma	12	12	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Madras	48	58	2	2	65	19	298	245	177	161
Bombay	2,321	1,336	552	516	1,656	1,292	3,030	2,570	974	867
Sindh	1,078	776	677	737	1,004	998	600	590	1,619	1,528
Total	3,697	2,304	1,327	1,355	2,947	2,705	5,918	5,374	2,983	2,778
WINES, LIQUEURS, AND OTHER SORTS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	1,486	1,541	748	820	651	481	3,176	2,784	1,036	1,560
British Burma	148	52	—	—	7	5	48	54	73	27
Madras	311	261	244	167	329	201	116	69	38	37
Bombay	3,757	2,420	1,069	855	1,593	1,335	1,651	1,616	1,503	1,214
Sindh	806	875	344	310	466	524	239	245	198	228
Total	6,508	5,149	2,405	2,152	3,046	2,546	5,230	4,768	2,848	3,066
Grand Total Liquors	14,567	8,578	5,665	4,049	9,094	6,042	13,524	10,801	9,335	6,786
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
STEAM ENGINES AND PARTS:										
Bengal	—	485	—	—	—	—	—	332	—	622
British Burma	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	420
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	1,275	—	438	—	430	—	588	—	—
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Steam Engines and Parts	—	1,766	—	438	—	572	—	925	—	1,042

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE,, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK—*continued.*										
Other than Steam Engines:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	457	—	1,233	—	1,108	—	1,032	—	1,038
British Burma	—	20	—	535	—	291	—	331	—	121
Madras	—	18	—	97	—	128	—	38	—	152
Bombay	—	609	—	346	—	268	—	535	—	234
Sindh	—	7	—	144	—	9	—	33	—	53
Total	—	1,111	—	2,355	—	1,804	—	1,969	—	1,598
Grand Total Machinery and Millwork	—	2,877	—	2,793	—	2,376	—	2,894	—	2,640
MANURES:					Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	170	3,034	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	76	—	—
Total Manures	—	—	—	—	170	3,034	7	76	6	19
MATCHES, LUCIFERS, &c.:										
Bengal	—	3	—	37	—	1	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	7	—	98	—	3	—	411	—	796
Madras	—	12	—	16	—	38	—	9	—	12
Bombay	—	1,032	—	1,628	—	1,402	—	1,701	—	1,834
Sindh	—	30	—	32	—	40	—	81	—	56
Total Matches, Lucifers, &c.	—	1,084	—	1,811	—	1,484	—	2,202	—	2,698
MATS AND MATTING:	Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.	
Bengal	—	—	198	6	163	23	544	51	26	13
British Burma	755	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	11
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	5
Bombay	6,629	177	8,414	279	6,586	245	11,558	384	4,003	180
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	2	—	—
Total Mats and Matting	7,384	202	8,612	285	6,749	268	12,136	437	4,147	209
METALS:										
BRASS: Wrought and Unwrought:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	12	186	Not stated.	1	Not stated.	5	Not stated.	3	Not stated.	13
British Burma	2	32	2	8	1	16	77	342	69	323
Madras	5	27	7	31	11	75	2	22	1	13
Bombay	162	989	225	1,466	413	2,423	223	1,446	352	2,055
Sindh	1	8	Not stated.	14	Not stated.	3	1	1	2	25
Total Brass	182	1,242	234	1,520	425	2,522	303	1,814	424	2,429
Copper (all Descriptions):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	10	43	3	28	1	12	3	23	4	44
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8
Madras	—	—	9	44	20	112	15	114	1	40
Bombay	996	5,188	3,040	15,781	2,707	13,940	7,737	39,954	7,847	37,682
Sindh	31	218	3	13	—	—	Not stated.	5	6	31
Total Copper	1,037	5,449	3,055	15,866	2,728	14,064	7,755	40,096	7,861	37,805
IRON, UNWROUGHT:										
Old for Remanufacture:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	12,540	2,457	9,400	2,009	12,456	2,187	2,530	460	79,623	13,871
British Burma	—	—	—	—	10	3	159	60	129	27
Madras	25	5	11	6	—	—	1,192	131	—	—
Bombay	6,123	1,114	11,805	2,042	4,981	995	30,375	3,830	178,918	24,759
Sindh	1,639	306	1	1	300	45	—	—	2,639	445
Total	20,327	3,882	21,217	4,058	17,747	3,230	34,256	4,481	261,309	39,102

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALS—*continued.*										
IRON: Unwrought—*continued.*										
Cast (Pig):	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	—	—	2,400	540	2,400	519	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	600	120
Madras	—	—	—	—	530	159	—	—	—	—
Bombay	711	722	29	37	43	26	40	32	4,000	840
Total	711	722	2,432	582	2,973	704	40	32	4,600	960
Wrought:										
Angle, Bolt, and Rod:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4,024	653	5	3	78	40	16	10	34	13
British Burma	2	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	80	32
Madras	13	9	288	146	10	6	9	7	24	11
Bombay	376	307	1,613	1,194	609	396	1,006	647	889	584
Sindh	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	7	6
Total	4,416	973	1,909	1,345	697	442	1,033	665	1,034	646
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	15	12	108	80	188	178	73	58	48	48
British Burma	80	199	—	—	24	29	20	40	—	—
Madras	—	—	21	23	—	—	—	—	12	8
Bombay	175	220	57	66	58	80	125	126	64	70
Sindh	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	274	436	186	169	270	287	218	224	124	126
Bar:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	4	6	—	—	227	120	17	10	1	3
Madras	336	246	801	418	137	92	176	92	232	202
Bombay	16,910	15,637	26,876	21,095	18,391	12,928	23,471	16,243	13,506	8,871
Sindh	508	546	32	27	113	95	19	12	202	132
Total	17,758	16,435	27,709	21,540	18,868	13,235	23,683	16,357	13,941	9,208
Galvanized (other than Wire):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	Not stated.	6	36	70	10	13	—	—	1	1
British Burma	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	25
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	318	249	243
Total	10	22	36	70	10	13	273	318	270	269
Hoops:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	292	129	34	11
Madras	695	627	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	86
Bombay	7	4	1,021	759	703	502	1,751	1,205	1,176	792
Total	702	631	1,021	759	705	503	2,043	1,334	1,525	889
Nails, Screws, and Rivets:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	30	252	19	82	9	41	21	37	—	—
British Burma	12	9	2	4	107	96	—	—	—	—
Madras	16	16	46	39	2	1	4	15	50	42
Bombay	319	511	650	858	472	606	608	752	438	527
Sindh	41	56	Not stated.	1	2	4	1	2	3	3
Total	418	844	717	984	592	748	634	806	491	572

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*cont' nd.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
METALS—*continued.*										
IRON, WROUGHT—*continued.*										
SHEETS AND PLATES:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	345	441	402	489	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	6	5	9	6	—	—	9	5	6	7
Bombay	665	425	1,285	1,798	2,672	3,483	4,160	4,740	2,470	2,560
Sind	7	7	—	—	1	3	3	6	—	—
Total	1,024	881	1,696	2,293	2,673	3,486	4,172	4,751	2,476	2,567
Total Iron, Wrought	24,602	20,222	33,274	27,160	23,815	18,714	32,056	24,455	19,861	14,277
WIRE, AND OTHER MANUFACTURES OF ALL SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	2,005	365	1,208	207	294	270	171	196	63	50
British Burma	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4
Madras	20	22	11	24	18	45	4	9	—	—
Bombay	1,071	1,163	917	960	1,239	665	1,617	1,508	1,455	1,751
Sindh	—	—	Not stated.	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,100	1,554	2,136	1,197	1,551	980	1,792	1,713	1,531	1,805
Grand Total Iron	48,740	26,380	59,159	32,997	44,086	23,628	68,144	30,681	287,501	57,114
LEAD:										
ORE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Madras	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	87	134	89	134	101	150	141	196	63	89
Total	87	134	92	136	101	150	141	196	63	89
PIG:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	3	4
Bombay	1,493	1,851	1,468	1,972	1,057	1,409	406	511	2,494	3,005
Total	1,496	1,855	1,470	1,976	1,057	1,409	406	511	2,497	3,009
WROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwt.	
Bengal	4	10	8	19	—	—	2	4	—	—
Madras	2	3	15	12	—	—	—	—	31	42
Bombay	2	3	—	—	5	7	5	7	—	
Total	8	16	23	31	5	7	7	11	31	42
Total Lead	1,591	2,005	1,585	2,143	1,163	1,566	554	718	2,591	3,140
QUICKSILVER:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	716	172	510	125	826	146	416	77	672	81
Madras	124	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	7,756	1,429	10,118	2,094	8,794	1,179	1,145	303	3,049	405
Total Quicksilver	8,596	1,628	10,628	2,219	9,620	1,325	1,561	380	3,721	486
STEEL (CAST AND OTHER SORTS):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	5	7	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5
Madras	—	—	5	6	Not stated.	2	138	389		
Bombay	1,201	1,275	4,352	4,159	2,053	1,932	1,479	1,506	1,022	943
Sindh	2	2	—	—	Not stated.	1	2	2		
Total Steel	1,213	1,294	4,358	4,167	2,053	1,935	1,619	1,897	1,026	948

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALS—*continued.*										
TIN:										
UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	75	361	109	608	63	310	177	917	187	748
Madras	3	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	1,485	7,178	1,569	7,914	2,107	10,374	1,164	5,776	197	978
Sindh	—	—	Not stated.	2	Not stated.	1	—	—	1	5
Total	1,563	7,551	1,678	8,524	2,170	10,685	1,341	6,693	385	1,726
WROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
British Burma	—	—	15	30	4	23	—	—	—	—
Madras	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8
Bombay	1,599	2,486	3	42	4	42	22	148	4	28
Sindh	—	—	1	3	—	—	Not stated.	1	—	—
Total	1,600	2,488	19	75	8	65	22	149	7	36
Total Tin	3,163	10,039	1,697	8,599	2,178	10,750	1,363	6,842	392	1,762
ZINC OR SPELTER:										
UNWROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	16	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
Bombay	159	232	53	94	65	103	182	293	147	212
Total	159	232	53	94	66	104	197	314	147	212
WROUGHT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	1	3	Not stated.	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	2	7	42	104	—	—	—	—
Bombay	6	12	503	860	442	632	55	88	191	270
Total	7	15	505	868	485	738	55	88	191	270
Total Zinc	166	247	558	962	551	842	252	402	338	482
UNENUMERATED:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	2	—	—	11	50
British Burma	54	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	5	31	Not stated.	2	—	—	Not stated.	3
Bombay	7	192	51	341	5	263	2	139	4	176
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	2
Total	61	302	56	372	5	267	2	139	15	231
TOTAL OF METALS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	19,080	4,981	13,704	4,265	15,737	3,847	3,025	1,812	79,978	14,922
British Burma	170	386	27	56	188	271	548	571	949	554
Madras	435	377	1,233	791	728	493	1,553	789	678	464
Bombay	34,311	41,694	55,696	63,667	38,206	52,136	74,852	79,768	215,516	86,838
Sindh	2,234	1,148	37	66	416	152	28	29	2,860	649
Grand Total of all Metals	56,230	48,586	70,697	68,845	55,275	56,899	80,006	82,969	299,981	103,427
MILITARY AND OTHER UNIFORMS AND ACCOUTREMENTS:										
Bengal	—	245	—	156	—	145	—	120	—	181
British Burma	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	30	—	34
Madras	—	10	—	20	—	—	—	40	—	30
Bombay	—	491	—	1,074	—	360	—	258	—	413
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	35	—	15
Total Military Uniforms, &c.	—	751	—	1,250	—	563	—	483	—	673

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
OILS:										
ANIMAL:	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£	Gallons.	£
Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	8		—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7		
Sindh	660	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	660	80	—	—	—	—	62	15	—	—
ESSENTIAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	—	—	Not stated.	14	16	112	1	96	—	—
Bombay	83	240	329	92	286	55	400	205	241	59
Total	83	240	329	106	302	167	401	301	241	59
MINERAL:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	42	4	1,000	125	25	3	6,269	612	9	1
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	20
Madras	6	1	47	6	4	1	3,959	834	365	32
Bombay	23,856	2,329	9,951	1,096	27,167	2,629	65,654	4,559	247,331	13,885
Sindh	445	45	76	12	885	116	832	55	48	4
Total	24,349	2,379	11,074	1,239	28,081	2,749	76,714	6,060	247,905	13,942
VEGETABLE (NOT ESSENTIAL):	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Bengal	20	6	—	—	10	3	—	—	10	2
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	909	189	—	—
Bombay	16	2	366	76	825	205	16	21	824	156
Sindh	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	5	1
Total	36	8	366	76	840	210	925	210	839	159
Total Oils	25,128	2,707	11,769	1,421	29,223	3,126	78,102	6,586	248,985	14,160
OIL AND FLOOR CLOTH:	Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.		Sq. Yards.	
Bengal	2	1	162	15	10	10	228	22	—	—
Bombay	2,804	160	2,718	176	650	66	816	102	1,912	192
Total Oil and Floor Cloth	2,806	161	2,880	191	660	76	1,044	124	1,912	192
PAINTS, COLOURS, AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS:										
Bengal	—	2,122	—	91	—	1,527	—	690	—	102
British Burma	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	60
Madras	—	79	—	57	—	34	—	57	—	19
Bombay	—	2,249	—	1,632	—	1,354	—	1,645	—	2,297
Sindh	—	2	—	60	—	5	—	19	—	4
Total Paints, &c.	—	4,455	—	2,667	—	2,920		2,384		2,482
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD:										
WRITING PAPER AND ENVELOPES:										
Bengal	—	722	—	203	—	107	—	486	—	243
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Madras	—	93	—	29		21	—	19	—	12
Bombay	—	2,306	—	1,749	—	2,040	—	2,574	—	2,601
Sindh	—	6	—	7	—	18	—	17	—	8
Total	—	3,127	—	1,988	—	2,186		3,097		2,864
OTHER KINDS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	489	776	21	39	12	37	5	22	90	2
British Burma	Not stated.	3	35	62	—	—	1	8	8	24
Madras	23	149	1	3	3	50	1	2	10	22
Bombay	163	584	41	368	184	570	129	428	173	560
Scindh	Not stated.	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	675	1,514	98	507	199	657	136	460	281	750
Total Paper and Pasteboard	—	4,641	—	2,495		2,843		3,557		3,624

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
PERFUMERY:		£		£		£		£		£
Bengal	—	171	—	198	—	582	—	105	—	1,700
British Burma	—	—	—	20	—	72	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	23	—	23	—	51	—	132	—	4
Bombay	—	943	—	1,679	—	2,332	—	2,557	—	2,890
Sindh	—	2	—	18	—	30	—	37	—	25
Total Perfumery	—	1,139	—	1,938	—	3,067	—	2,831	—	4,619
PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	25	9	31	27	45	19	67	29	60	25
British Burma	88	27	81	90	6	4	—	—	—	—
Madras	307	166	153	70	164	71	106	51	115	56
Bombay	487	234	507	240	655	280	919	483	629	229
Sindh	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
Total Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	907	436	772	427	873	376	1,092	563	804	310
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS:										
Bengal	—	20	—	89	—	450	—	150	—	163
Madras	—	342	—	75	—	521	—	28	—	—
Bombay	—	88	—	208	—	207	—	16	—	22
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Total Printing Materials	—	450	—	372	—	1,178	—	194	—	215
PROVISIONS:										
Bacons and Hams:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	545	55	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	800	40	55	3	—	—
Bombay	—	—	42	4	66	5	96	9	106	8
Sindh	—	—	45	5	136	11	14	2	864	62
Total	—	—	87	9	1,547	111	165	14	970	70
Butter:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	100	12	42	2	427	26	6	1
British Burma	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	932	88	1,162	102	1,216	122	1,124	102
Total	12	2	1,032	100	1,204	104	1,643	148	1,130	103
Cheese:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	9	1	60	3	144	14	44	4
Bombay	—	—	387	27	398	35	416	15	458	29
Sindh	—	—	50	5	38	4	32	3	10	1
Total	—	—	450	33	496	42	592	32	512	34
Fishmaws:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	795	68	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	16,576	222	14,424	312	6,272	121
Bombay	—	—	932,261	51,501	936,227	56,637	1,181,190	70,889	1,035,756	57,835
Sindh	—	—	9,856	191	632	83	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	942,117	51,692	954,230	57,010	1,195,614	71,201	1,042,028	57,956
Fruits and Vegetables:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	112	7	2,688	116	336	54	Not stated.	3	12,880	134
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	336	4	2,352	24
Madras	1,568	7	1,456	19	—	2	112	2	28,336	237
Bombay	4,160,016	18,250	3,294,816	18,136	8,440,768	36,735	3,576,384	19,121	4,366,320	30,242
Sindh	2,150,736	4,580	270,704	888	399,056	1,048	827,904	3,173	576,576	1,716
Total	6,312,432	22,844	3,569,664	19,159	8,840,160	37,839	4,404,736	22,303	1,986,464	32,353

GENERAL EXPORTS.—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
PROVISIONS—*continued.*										
FISH, SALTED:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
British Burma	—	—	5,152	109	—	—	336	8	784	10
Madras	81,050	791	92,036	640	100,016	640	295,120	2,008	569,830	4,799
Bombay	11,872	145	73,920	266	—	—	100,725	334	181,192	751
Total	92,922	936	171,108	1,015	100,016	640	396,181	2,350	751,806	5,560
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	59,024	796	35,597	1,005	68,920	1,987	133,616	4,888	19,712	536
British Burma	2,912	55	12,167	306	148	9	7,392	167	336	10
Madras	95,984	1,226	73,584	615	60,144	764	91,488	516	179,640	817
Bombay	958,384	37,763	63,056	2,562	298,484	3,325	76,762	4,28.	105,129	287
Sindh	7,504	307	5,376	256	17,472	500	7,896	320	14,8 2	671
Total	1,123,808	40,147	189,780	4,754	445,468	6,585	360,154	10,172	419,707	921
Total Provisions	7,529,174	63,929	4,874,238	77,762	10,343,121	102,331	5,353,085	105,220	7,202,717	01,397
RAGS AND MATERIALS FOR PAPER:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bombay	—	—	16	20	—	—	—	—	11	11
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	6,000	990	—	—	—	—	400	74
SALT:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	Not stated.	2	1	1	1	1	20	14	Not stated.	5
British Burma	20	11	—	—	—	—	400	55	500	76
Madras	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Bombay	Not stated.	2	4	8	6	4	20	15	Not stated.	14
Total	60	15	6	10	7	5	440	84	500	95
SEEDS:										
ESSENTIAL:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	2	4	70	31	10	5
Bombay	47	53	147	237	81	122	235	572	510	782
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	47	53	147	237	8	126	305	603	5	1,787
RAPE:	Cwts.		Cwt.		wts.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
Sindh	480	216		—	—	—	8,198	5,100	151,85	61,750
OTHER SORTS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		wts.		Cwts.		Cwt	
Bengal	8	88	152	71	121	177	7	14	1	20
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Madras	—	—	—	—	12	11	2	6	Not stat d.	1
Bombay	47	49	3	13	77	85	2,301	1,693	2,337	2,230
Sindh	—	—	2	1	—	—	Not stated.	1	2	1
Total	55	137	157	85	512	273	2,310	1,714	2,342	2,252
Total Seeds	582	406	304	322	598	399	10,813	7,477	154,717	65,539
SHELLS AND COWRIES:										
SHELLS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	1,415	19	73	7	826	49	100	24	45	17
Madras	15	2	—	—	—	—	25	3	38	4
Bombay	47,361	237	60,125	251	883,162	9,356	3,275,528	23,139	42	739
Sindh	Cwts. 487	1,106	Cwts. 518	751		—				428
Total	No. 48,791 Cwts. 487	1,364	No. 60,198 Cwts. 518	20,0 9	30,288	9,405	3,275,659	23,166	4,2 3 87	6,188

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
SHELLS AND COWRIES—*continued.*										
Cowries:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	187	287	998	907	396	396	272	313	112	120
Madras	—	—	—	—	3	15	—	—	—	—
Bombay	7,075	19,050	5,243	18,377	1,428	738	981	936	9	156
Sindh	—	—	Not stated.	6	—	—	42	58	1	1
Total	7,262	19,337	6,241	19,290	1,827	1,150	1,295	1,307	122	277
Total Shells and Cowries	—	20,701	—	21,299	—	10,755	—	24,473	—	20,465
SILK, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
British Burma	20	11	482	243	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	59	12	40	12	34	13	12	14	266	160
Bombay	106,263	36,266	149,831	58,500	144,943	46,787	204,726	53,514	271,174	87,881
Sindh	402	120	244	89	209	90	378	114	115	43
Total Raw Silk	106,744	36,409	150,597	58,844	145,186	46,890	205,116	53,642	271,555	88,084
SILK MANUFACTURES:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Piece Goods:										
Bengal	5,329	483	10,991	804	25,451	1,450	6,575	497	2,790	299
British Burma	1,787	273	636	93	60	6	88	13	332	97
Madras	174	10	64	13	81	18	—	—	8	8
Bombay	214,455	19,126	141,263	13,300	171,669	16,017	184,951	17,773	202,072	19,734
Sindh	490	38	461	33	125	10	259	20	16	8
Total	222,235	19,930	153,415	14,243	197,385	17,501	191,873	18,303	205,218	20,146
Mixed Goods:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	25	1	10,679	324	40	2	23	4	—	—
British Burma	80	6	—	—	20	2	5,035	364	144	11
Bombay	—	—	—	—	713	50	7,396	584	1,888	126
Sindh	100	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	205	19	10,679	324	773	54	12,474	949	2,032	137
Thread and other Sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	8	20	—	—	4	9	—	—
British Burma	620	62	56	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	30	30	—	—	17	2	—	—
Bombay	54	33	52	67	102	103	169	170	19	24
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	37	15
Total	674	95	146	165	102	103	198	187	56	39
Total Silk Manufactures	—	20,044	—	14,732	—	17,658	—	19,439	—	20,322
SOAP OF ALL KINDS:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bengal	115	311	484	780	81	164	24	100	5	30
Madras	—	—	117	117	411	433	—	—	—	—
Bombay	92	217	160	334	380	578	767	1,416	289	575
Sindh	2	13	11	19	1	6	—	2	1	3
Total Soap	209	541	772	1,250	873	1,181	791	1,518	295	608
SPICES:										
Betelnuts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	1,120	5	31,472	205	27,328	242	138,768	1,756	13,336	172
British Burma	—	—	—	—	17,374	95	45,496	449	41,664	356
Madras	—	—	19,810	169	3,696	49	—	—	22,596	199
Bombay	13,416	73	10,717	108	9,611	43	71,631	825	71,792	638
Total	14,536	78	61,999	482	58,009	429	255,895	3,030	149,388	1,365

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SPICES—*continued.*										
CASSIA:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£		£		£
Bengal	—	—	224	6	4,722	155	—	—	—	—
Bombay	97,854	3,235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindh	—	—	—	—	98	3	—	—	—	—
Total	97,854	3,235	224	6	4,820	158	—	—	—	—
CLOVES:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other sorts.		26,824	1,753	3,802	195	1,120	108	19,269	1,604
Madras			112	2	257	13	158	12	148	8
Bombay			693,415	34,057	293,887	16,955	684,570	33,921	395,048	24,711
Sindh			10	1	15	1	34	2	10	1
Total	—	—	720,361	35,813	297,961	17,164	685,882	34,043	414,475	26,324
NUTMEGS:			Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	Included with other sorts.		448	45	184	14	41	4	—	—
Madras			105	10	270	15	500	25	28	2
Bombay			4,045	352	10,785	841	54,293	3,751	16,485	1,070
Sindh			—	—	—	—	104	7	—	—
Total	—	—	4,598	407	11,239	870	54,938	3,787	16,513	1,072
PEPPER:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	61,965	1,505	77,512	1,651	65,334	1,399	41,697	924	43,927	1,006
Madras	4,512	82	6,356	111	18,193	286	34,422	576	18,912	326
Bombay	147,056	2,623	45,375	956	27,391	622	39,981	832	21,315	402
Total	213,533	4,210	129,243	2,718	110,918	2,307	116,100	2,332	84,154	1,734
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	4,855	434	840	146	842	32	2,010	67	—	—
British Burma	—	—	51,258	754	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	288	19	1,050	47	950	39	820	109	504	24
Bombay	803,723	30,035	79,911	1,127	16,495	380	19,672	1,163	15,204	644
Total	808,866	30,488	133,059	2,074	18,287	451	22,502	1,339	15,708	668
TOTAL SPICES:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	67,940	1,944	137,320	3,806	102,212	2,037	183,636	2,859	76,532	2,782
British Burma	—	—	51,258	754	17,374	95	45,496	449	41,664	356
Madras	4,800	101	27,433	339	23,366	402	35,900	722	42,188	559
Bombay	1,062,049	35,966	833,463	36,600	358,169	18,841	870,147	40,492	519,844	27,405
Sindh	—	—	10	1	113	4	138	9	10	1
Grand Total Spices	1,134,789	38,012	1,049,489	41,500	501,234	21,379	1,135,317	44,531	680,238	31,103
STATIONERY (EXCLUDING PAPER):										
Bengal	—	387	—	422	—	846	—	192	—	726
British Burma	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	20		80
Madras	—	79	—	103	—	146	—	242	—	44
Bombay	—	1,016	—	830	—	1,124	—	1,228		1,671
Sindh	—	31	—	7	—	42	—	18		8
Total Stationery	—	1,526	—	1,362	—	2,158	—	1,700		2,529
STONE AND MARBLE:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.			
Bengal	—	—	12	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2		
Bombay	4	15	2	5	95	41	3	30		
Sindh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total Stone and Marble	4	15	14	23	95	41	5	32		

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
SUGAR:										
REFINED:	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£	Cwts.	£
Bengal	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Madras	241	484	63	131	126	308	16	39	13	34
Bombay	86,247	122,716	50,705	74,099	63,572	104,066	88,629	145,751	48,296	82,684
Sindh	152	249	44	65	34	73	145	275	198	350
Total	86,641	123,450	50,812	74,295	63,732	104,447	88,790	146,065	48,508	83,070
UNREFINED:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
Bombay	—	—	30	12	335	270	—	—	155	158
Total Sugar	86,641	123,450	50,842	74,307	64,067	104,717	88,790	146,065	663	228
TALLOW:	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.				Cwts.	
British Burma	71	121	249	435	52	190	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	10	34
Total Tallow	71	121	249	435	53	192	—	—	10	34
TOBACCO:										
MANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	3,362	745	10,809	1,269	17,972	1,688	10,076	804	1,044	390
British Burma	140	8	555	67	—	—	734	29	55	15
Madras	1,094	56	12	1	1,750	87	59	7	504	25
Bombay	12,070	1,046	17,507	1,218	9,749	912	8,060	1,017	7,274	694
Sindh	175	13	163	16	153	34	139	60	70	20
Total	16,841	1,868	29,046	2,571	29,624	2,721	19,068	1,917	8,947	1,144
UNMANUFACTURED:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.					
Bengal	—	—	30	6	112	4	—	—	—	—
Madras	11,200	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindh	48	2	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—
Total	11,248	128	30	6	116	5	—	—	—	—
Total Tobacco	28,089	1,996	29,076	2,577	29,740	2,726	19,068	1,917	8,947	1,144
TOYS, AND REQUISITES FOR GAMES:										
Bengal	—	294	—	323	—	1,647	—	267	—	78
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	19
Madras	—	17	—	125	—	77	—	35	—	13
Bombay	—	673	—	621	—	543	—	528	—	706
Sindh	—	45	—	18	—	12	—	6	—	11
Total Toys, &c.	—	1,029	—	1,087	—	2,285	—	844	—	827
UMBRELLAS:	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bengal	2,675	363	602	55	675	63	1,754	171	364	48
British Burma	300	6	990	170	3	1	1	1	13	1
Madras	273	44	—	—	6	15	376	56	300	35
Bombay	22,115	1,882	24,085	1,905	16,851	1,576	28,455	2,470	36,452	3,648
Sindh	18	3	14	2	13	2	16	2	—	—
Total Umbrellas	25,381	2,298	25,691	2,132	17,548	1,657	30,602	2,700	37,129	3,732
WAX (INCLUDING CANDLES):	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bombay	3	18	373	3,515	676	5,587	473	3,854	118	853

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
TEA:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Bengal	4,926	484	106	8	3,913	280	1,781	178	50	8
British Burma	1,269	127	261	23	114	12	122	13	57	5
Madras	240	29	5,733	565	336	9	559	57	158	14
Bombay	193,586	16,793	134,365	12,054	192,874	16,951	364,675	31,420	230,691	21,184
Sindh	206	31	811	65	403	44	317	27	155	13
Total Tea	200,227	17,464	141,276	12,715	197,640	17,296	367,454	31,695	231,111	21,224
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES:										
TEAK AND OTHER TIMBER:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Bengal	—	—	1	6	96	54	2	25	2	6
Madras	80	324	1	3	—	—	30	90	—	—
Bombay	Not stated.	21	48	198	228	815	393	1,768	74	280
Sindh	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	80	345	51	213	324	869	425	1,883	76	286
ORNAMENTAL WOODS (EBONY, SANDALWOOD, &c.):										
Bengal	—	—	—	34	—	300	—	—	—	1,712
Madras	—	23	—	—	—	3	—	9	—	20
Bombay	—	532	—	1,420	—	277	—	1,004	—	882
Total	—	555	—	1,454	—	580	—	1,013	—	2,614
MANUFACTURES OF:										
Bengal	—	896	—	3,664	—	167	—	769	—	1,298
Madras	—	111	—	708	—	964	—	186	—	940
Bombay	—	—	—	40	—	13	—	33	—	713
Sindh	—	88	—	254	—	85	—	454	—	358
Total	—	1,095	—	4,666	—	1,229	—	1,442	—	3,309
Total Wood	—	1,991	—	6,333	—	2,678	—	4,340	—	6,209
WOOL, RAW:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
Bengal	—	—	—	—	4	1	14	8	238	17
Bombay	370,944	15,540	508,964	24,541	536,312	23,159	1,223,152	51,237	2,297,820	91,810
Sindh	—	—	22,400	1,000	1,344	40	—	—	—	—
Total Raw Wool	370,944	15,540	531,364	25,541	537,660	23,200	1,223,166	51,245	2,298,058	91,827
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
PIECE GOODS:	Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.		Yards.	
Bengal	25,903	2,108	26,026	2,317	9,491	1,430	57,392	3,898	3,244	658
British Burma	1,038	179	4,107	462	380	64	226	74	446	50
Madras	215	14	94	21	598	157	16	6	200	48
Bombay	108,261	13,485	100,684	10,025	66,035	7,977	—	8,931	81,490	10,065
Sindh	135	15	176	22	260	38	46	5	144	46
Total	135,552	15,751	131,087	12,847	76,764	9,666	136,998	12,914	85,524	10,867
SHAWLS:	No.		No.				No.		No.	
Bengal	3	3	38	230	—	—	2,058	591	441	141
Madras	160	21	—	—	—	—	3	16	—	—
Bombay	25	48	2,337	887	—	—	140	162	300	54
Total	188	72	2,375	1,117	—	—	2,201	769	741	195

GENERAL EXPORTS:—FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED—*continued.*

ARTICLES, AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF—*continued.*										
OTHER KINDS:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
Bengal	6,157	291	26,610	1,162	105,519	4,634	43,008	2,072	46,752	1,829
British Burma	—	—	115	13	1,040	102	7	1	—	—
Madras	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,013	151
Bombay	303	94	6,886	1,012	15,834	1,029	32,312	1,710	46,413	2,662
Sindh	—	—	9	5	222	20	40	5	85	10
Total	6,463	386	33,620	2,192	122,615	5,785	75,367	3,788	94,263	4,652
Total Woollen Manufactures	—	16,210	—	16,156	—	15,541	—	17,471	—	15,714
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES NOT SPECIFIED	—	1,041	—	2,582	—	2,281	—	1,149	—	2,223
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE:										
Bengal	—	107,485	—	149,370	—	152,101	—	103,307	—	86,501
British Burma	—	11,033	—	13,839	—	6,499	—	7,963	—	11,576
Madras	—	51,242	—	63,636	—	52,531	—	56,294	—	41,077
Bombay	—	1,646,280	—	1,791,588	—	1,814,542	—	1,991,511	—	1,974,093
Sindh	—	17,121	—	13,130	—	16,507	—	26,607	—	109,080
Grand Total	—	1,833,161	—	2,031,563	—	2,042,180	—	2,185,682	—	2,222,327

No. 28.

THE PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

FROM AND TO EACH

BRITISH POSSESSION AND FOREIGN COUNTRY.

UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS 1875–76 TO 1879–80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Agricultural Implements	—	—	—	—	—	25,965	34,552	40,173	36,064	35,904
Animals, Living:										
Horses No.	—	1	—	—	7	—	20	—	—	1,250
Other Kinds „	2,500	913	28	173	295	569	900	180	492	1,349
Apparel	—	—	—	—	—	502,866	395,009	420,060	361,589	381,172
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	—	—	—	—	—	74,517	63,635	69,054	50,024	57,919
Art, Works of	—	—	—	—	—	38,211	9,384	9,549	22,558	11,142
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps, Charts, &c.) Cwts.	7,063	7,235	7,604	9,056	7,460	100,654	104,807	102,913	119,578	108,433
Building Materials:										
Asphalte Cwts.	23,590	29,607	31,430	60,126	20,478	4,665	7,052	8,001	13,989	4,300
Bricks and Tiles No.	1,262,492	1,395,292	775,246	645,483	669,537	7,675	9,820	5,306	4,379	5,749
Cement Cwts.	81,936	89,814	162,235	240,224	186,691	16,861	21,562	36,113	55,812	41,384
Chalk and Lime „	27,657	181,794	53,463	9,903	8,823	1,412	5,450	1,388	706	882
Clay „	14,592	7,433	15,571	10,879	13,597	2,481	1,560	1,810	1,555	2,284
Earthenware Piping „	5,354	25,603	30,919	4,802	7,344	2,248	6,787	7,067	1,201	7,189
Other Sorts „	38,304	106,120	46,372	561	884	1,218	578	552	55	897
Total	—	—	—	—	—	36,560	52,809	60,237	77,697	62,685
Cabinetware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	40,714	37,066	26,167	15,007	18,280
Candles Lbs.	1,849,237	1,992,174	1,996,880	1,459,478	2,527,348	74,769	75,041	75,708	57,038	92,651
Canes and Rattans Cwts.	233	103	444	168	54	1,195	729	2,421	1,234	725
Caoutchouc, and Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	9,698	10,166	11,151	9,308	13,532
Carriages and Conveyances (excluding Railway)	—	—	—	—	—	16,207	12,539	17,163	22,054	20,590
Chinese and Japanese Ware (including Lacquered Ware, but excluding Porcelain and Earthenware)	—	—	—	—	—	4,568	3,523	3,384	4,229	3,470
Clocks and Watches No.	19,092	15,561	20,026	24,566	25,628	31,547	26,138	32,202	33,864	33,850
Coal Tons	359,680	494,318	574,475	448,498	505,759	621,226	880,269	966,425	838,130	972,277
Coke „	10,407	16,141	5,721	3,828	7,817	25,247	36,891	13,031	8,875	21,985
Coffee Lbs.	—	—	—	4,592	18,816	—	—	—	122	398
Coir, Unmanufactured, and Manufactures of (excluding Rope) Cwts.	6	—	74	43	33	14	—	187	236	136
Corals, Real or Unwrought Lbs.	6,432	5,494	5,769	2,163	66	4,402	3,852	4,840	1,912	62
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) Cwts.	5,038	6,559	5,210	8,204	8,627	15,806	24,978	19,459	26,823	27,981
Corks „	1,442	1,325	950	1,139	1,316	11,161	15,174	13,650	16,198	19,924
Cotton, Raw Lbs.	9,856	336	Not stated.	14,336	37,744	285	3	1	387	1,529
Cotton Twist and Yarn „	31,485,946	32,849,205	35,847,297	32,477,722	32,609,696	2,744,491	2,688,670	2,811,567	2,706,906	2,679,597
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) Yards	837,349,999	824,389,443	980,510,767	763,074,744	898,437,243	10,335,729	9,847,271	11,380,618	8,466,638	10,235,263
White (Bleached) „	170,903,515	191,889,749	213,682,442	190,701,301	224,852,041	2,611,709	2,844,976	2,885,394	2,520,437	3,001,108
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	151,811,392	149,850,124	148,762,485	158,890,642	196,867,594	2,744,173	2,646,335	2,409,964	2,554,378	3,093,030
Total Piece Goods	1,160,064,906	1,166,129,316	1,342,955,694	1,112,666,587	1,320,156,878	15,691,611	15,338,582	16,675,976	13,541,453	16,329,401
Handkerchiefs and Shawls (in the Piece) No.	6,973,759	6,843,155	9,574,816	8,022,187	9,856,648	83,042	96,899	139,220	130,731	137,134
Thread Lbs.	805,572	543,374	756,845	797,363	667,714	99,515	65,860	89,573	91,693	79,462
Canvas Yards	3,115	7,302	23,699	31,649	54,512	233	358	1,194	1,301	1,744
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	83,806	97,021	128,443	97,366	112,251
Total	—	—	—	—	—	15,958,207	15,598,720	17,034,406	13,862,544	16,659,992

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:						£	£	£	£	£
Chemical Products:										
Alum - - - Lbs.	*	4,310,880	6,580,560	6,433,616	3,718,064	*	19,442	28,124	26,241	16,073
Brimstone - - - ,,	1,485,568	2,248,064	2,433,312	2,260,048	1,347,808	9,217	14,084	14,809	12,645	7,238
Copperas - - - ,,	*	1,726,592	1,668,912	1,858,192	3,890,656	*	5,429	5,914	5,488	9,004
Sulphuric Acid - - ,,	*	463,008	426,832	427,280	651,504	*	8,112	6,142	5,396	12,072
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	48,485	25,569	31,438	41,961	47,384
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	57,702	72,636	86,427	91,731	91,771
Drugs and Medicines:										
Camphor - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	341	2,697	—	—	—	28	173
Quinine - - - ,,	3,775	4,561	4,908	5,857	7,275	18,873	32,804	64,547	64,186	84,554
Other Sorts - - ,,	—	—	—	—	—	100,309	79,592	96,763	95,543	97,554
Total Drugs and Chemicals	—	—	—	—	—	176,884	185,032	247,737	251,488	274,052
Dyeing and Colouring Materials -	—	—	—	—	—	72,764	41,976	66,512	45,376	82,454
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	80,263	102,413	96,347	105,969	103,449
Fireworks - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,571	3,636	426	4,520	955
Flax, Raw, Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	123,212	339,966	210,990	136,394	49,330	3,351	8,525	5,142	3,656	1,718
Flax, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	1,199,187	1,131,405	1,151,910	1,035,511	853,044	34,022	32,282	34,715	31,952	30,210
Canvas - - - ,,	1,017,839	1,074,647	1,209,476	1,714,240	1,590,060	43,290	49,678	55,306	79,317	72,002
Thread - - - Lbs.	17,545	14,135	18,504	90,181	109,247	1,552	1,209	1,679	6,637	7,893
Other Sorts - - ,,	128,641	184,274	430,176	188,612	203,570	7,025	11,003	19,003	14,561	10,784
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	85,889	94,172	110,703	132,467	120,889
Fruits and Vegetables:										
Fruits - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	860	689	1,153	1,239	1,822
Vegetables - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	151	189
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	2,055	1,061	1,079	967	853	21,886	11,362	10,136	10,022	14,752
Bottles - - - ,,	13,733	7,322	9,151	11,940	9,981	13,147	6,472	9,467	11,250	10,379
Sheet and Plate - Supl. Feet	3,568,495	3,951,288	3,744,237	2,577,914	4,349,928	34,815	40,430	36,894	25,944	35,821
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	144,913	118,783	121,744	120,582	137,249
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	214,761	177,047	178,241	167,798	198,201
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice - - - Cwts.	93	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—
Pulse and other Sorts - ,,	—	—	—	1	39	—	—	—	1	20
Gums and Resins:										
Rosin - - - - ,,	69	357	3,041	1,817	1,352	44	164	1,498	1,009	757
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	34	54	—	—	—	158	131
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	463,995	429,674	436,597	411,002	416,912
Hemp, Raw - - - Cwts.	20	90	235	147	72	25	267	632	423	289
Hemp, Manufactures of - {No.	—	1,820	1,070	700	1,608	—	118	90	65	151
{Yards	10,470	6,173	59,389	213,054	29,919	418	170	2,174	10,073	1,028
Hides and Skins:										
Hides, Raw and Dressed - Cwts.	748	413	303	544	360	9,658	6,787	4,907	8,184	6,400
Skins, Raw and Dressed - ,,	809	856	879	708	730	24,456	23,489	26,523	21,245	22,221
Hops - - - - ,,	1,483	1,780	1,710	1,463	1,566	11,901	21,041	14,525	9,939	24,418
Horns - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	32,840	25,536	29,920	31,028	31,748
Photographic and Scientific -	—	—	—	—	—	24,364	20,404	24,903	30,067	29,673
Ivory and Ivory ware - -	—	—	—	—	—	27,993	42,329	47,618	27,710	20,957

* Included with other Sorts.

UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	21,631	19,736	17,517	22,790	23,287
Plate	—	—	—	—	—	9,613	6,718	5,257	4,293	5,107
Precious Stones	—	—	—	—	—	2,988	7,500	3,409	5,946	15,904
Total	—	—	—	—	—	34,232	33,954	26,183	33,029	44,298
Jute, Manufactures of:										
Gunny Bags — No.	25,635	84,275	52,928	905	519	583	1,141	1,034	35	15
Gunny Cloths — Yards	—	51,120	351,693	214,364	86,798	—	847	4,815	3,730	1,136
Rope, Twine, Raw, &c. — Cwts.	10	33	16	187	84	33	23	32	688	378
Total	—	—	—	—	—	616	2,011	5,881	4,453	1,529
Lac — Cwts.	—	346	2	—	—	—	346	10	—	—
Leather and Manufactures of:										
Unwrought — Cwts.	333	407	791	603	544	5,678	5,791	10,024	9,345	7,099
Boots and Shoes — Pairs	108,143	98,769	100,849	97,522	111,669	38,710	32,315	34,202	33,813	41,127
Saddlery and Harness	—	—	—	—	—	37,297	30,109	29,675	22,726	26,751
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	15,252	12,597	11,260	14,936	21,851
Total	—	—	—	—	—	96,937	80,812	85,161	80,820	96,828
Liquors.										
Ale, Beer, and Porter — Gallons	1,123,497	1,168,371	1,309,258	1,057,865	1,036,794	264,210	268,135	308,353	236,436	248,095
Spirits:										
Brandy — Gallons	295,823	313,311	394,192	287,173	322,742	283,107	326,469	399,048	292,680	333,871
Rum	15,481	7,015	11,251	8,831	7,662	10,971	5,573	8,527	6,528	5,367
Other Sorts	140,023	130,823	155,020	163,378	242,910	98,391	98,685	108,312	104,872	172,142
Total	451,327	451,149	560,463	459,382	573,314	392,469	430,727	515,887	404,080	511,380
Wines and Liqueurs:										
Champagne — Gallons	79,470	55,018	64,461	62,469	51,725	137,437	102,334	119,749	117,907	103,659
Claret	94,965	90,038	117,252	110,975	116,207	59,999	55,542	71,699	66,408	75,230
Port	67,090	70,604	67,930	75,711	53,090	52,143	52,306	49,215	53,135	43,350
Sherry	93,155	68,315	71,897	60,840	56,121	87,943	62,434	66,961	53,748	53,154
Other Sorts	82,561	63,474	60,626	59,564	62,199	77,495	62,385	57,565	54,696	57,071
Total	417,241	347,449	382,166	369,559	339,342	415,017	335,001	365,189	345,894	332,464
Other Sorts of Liquors — Gallons	15,066	12,177	14,145	11,555	8,540	4,475	3,765	4,800	4,592	3,120
Grand Total Liquors	2,007,131	1,979,146	2,266,032	1,898,361	1,957,990	1,076,171	1,037,628	1,194,229	991,002	1,095,059
Machinery, Millwork, Steam Engines, &c.:										
Agricultural (not being Steam)	—	—	—	—	—	3,506	823	1,355	1,685	1,120
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts, and other Sorts (excluding those for Railways)	—	—	—	—	—	988,437	533,532	423,494	464,141	328,221
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	392,820	341,621	415,767	390,505	276,526
Total	—	—	—	—	—	1,484,763	875,976	840,616	856,331	605,867

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Manures of all Kinds - - Tons	493	302	109	434	153	5,785	2,892	1,037	3,514	1,369
Matches and Lucifers - - -	—	—	—	—	—	63,834	74,487	91,996	75,174	88,341
Mats - - - - Sq. Yards	—	1,316	18	610	—	—	168	9	193	—
Metals: Brass (Wrought and Unwrought) - - - Cwts.	4,747	4,066	8,815	5,895	8,269	31,761	27,300	41,372	31,153	41,780
Copper: Old, for re-manufacture - Cwts.	408	94	623	80	47	1,489	455	2,655	240	190
Unwrought - - - - ,,	21,300	44,082	48,362	59,849	82,473	111,171	225,841	237,907	269,378	352,855
Wrought - - - - ,,	156,539	177,545	202,710	108,110	246,426	795,723	890,407	917,167	775,761	1,009,422
Total Copper - ,,	178,247	221,721	251,695	168,039	328,946	908,383	1,116,703	1,147,729	1,045,379	1,362,467
Iron: Old, for re-manufacture (including Ore) - - Cwts.	7,648	25,650	3,645	2,119	5,429	2,053	6,510	840	411	798
Cast - - - - ,,	85,410	49,030	127,443	51,311	100,994	24,750	12,929	30,113	12,249	22,738
Wrought (including Anchors, Cables: Angle, Bar, Bolt, and Rod: Galvanized: Hoops: Nails, Screws, and Rivets: Sheets and Plates: Wire. Manufactures of Cast or Wrought Iron, or of Iron mixed with Steel) - - - ,,	1,914,037	2,153,064	2,296,948	2,290,655	1,990,286	1,388,550	1,497,972	1,399,240	1,420,654	1,197,508
Total Iron - ,,	2,007,095	2,227,744	2,428,036	2,344,085	2,106,709	1,415,353	1,517,411	1,430,193	1,433,314	1,221,044
Lead: Ore - - - - Cwts.	2,199	1,871	2,841	3,693	4,252	3,107	2,760	4,026	5,191	5,416
Pig - - - - - ,,	6,209	4,663	11,738	21,957	27,189	8,451	6,095	15,137	26,017	29,797
Wrought and other Sorts - ,,	27,503	33,792	37,749	40,100	35,938	51,042	63,386	77,326	79,415	64,482
Total Lead - ,,	35,911	40,336	52,328	65,750	67,379	62,600	72,241	96,489	110,623	99,695
Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	463,763	91,706	131,403	76,503	80,172	94,915	16,174	17,546	11,165	9,419
Spelter or Zinc: *Unwrought* - - Cwts.	53,211	83,942	114,184	114,656	114,871	71,756	119,821	152,875	132,664	125,782
Other Sorts - - - ,,	5,594	11,897	15,542	14,263	12,183	10,475	22,801	25,918	22,998	18,462
Total Zinc - ,,	58,805	95,839	129,726	128,919	127,054	82,231	142,622	178,793	155,662	144,244
Steel: Cast - - - Cwts.	6,530	7,830	5,253	6,010	9,808	13,029	14,500	10,293	12,094	15,742
Other Sorts - - ,,	74,369	96,968	80,821	63,339	85,821	74,771	94,157	69,584	51,797	68,554
Total Steel - ,,	80,899	104,798	86,074	69,349	95,629	87,800	108,657	79,877	63,891	84,296
Tin: Unwrought - - Cwts.	634	514	455	1,182	684	2,961	2,343	2,082	4,730	2,509
Wrought and other Sorts - ,,	3,466	811	248	160	15	6,916	1,871	468	498	121
Total Tin - ,,	4,100	1,325	703	1,242	699	9,877	4,214	2,550	5,228	42,630
Unenumerated - - Cwts.	1,591	1,641	1,088	1,007	938	22,861	21,119	6,172	6,720	9,162
Grand Total Metals -	—	—	—	—	—	2,715,781	3,026,441	3,000,721	2,863,135	2,974,737

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Military and other Uniforms and Accoutrements for Private and Public Use	—	—	—	—	—	21,196	13,017	13,432	11,240	15,063
Oils:										
Animal — Gallons	3,999	2,924	12,458	10,105	29,283	1,730	1,024	2,503	2,162	4,613
Essential — „	55	8,072	11,238	9,293	1	420	1,352	1,960	1,503	65
Mineral — „	29,139	63,671	152,725	358,444	459,728	2,579	8,169	15,122	28,614	32,449
Vegetable (not Essential) „	93,934	92,600	134,684	177,237	213,394	18,285	17,974	25,325	30,157	36,670
Total —	127,127	167,267	311,105	555,079	702,406	23,014	28,519	44,910	62,436	73,797
Oil and Floor Cloth — Sq. Yards	134,643	103,946	119,333	107,272	88,564	8,705	7,148	7,512	7,216	6,010
Paints and Colours — Cwts.	86,293	69,836	91,643	78,074	87,465	145,719	101,563	134,464	119,921	120,758
Painters' Materials —	—	—	—	—	—	7,398	18,456	22,315	21,326	30,205
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Printing Paper — Cwts.	35,225	39,892	58,432	45,872	45,894	101,351	101,122	143,265	112,134	110,253
Writing Paper, Envelopes, &c. —	—	—	—	—	—	89,191	99,314	122,743	102,005	113,551
Other Sorts — Cwts.	10,459	7,822	14,995	10,306	13,995	28,194	20,413	30,495	23,597	34,236
Total —	—	—	—	—	—	218,736	220,749	296,503	237,736	258,040
Perfumery —	—	—	—	—	—	31,296	31,006	34,425	32,827	30,528
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer — Cwts.	42,569	46,205	43,412	58,169	75,345	14,850	17,480	15,310	19,745	21,368
Printing and Lithographic Materials —	—	—	—	—	—	14,087	10,378	15,452	14,871	12,823
Provisions:										
Bacons and Hams — Lbs.	*	484,885	591,167	552,247	604,051	*	35,852	44,910	40,836	48,033
Butter — „	68,144	87,746	94,804	97,356	108,959	6,044	8,138	8,897	9,086	10,413
Cheese — „	*	398,680	426,470	484,659	462,476	*	29,080	33,271	36,455	37,443
Fruits and Vegetables, Dried, Salted, or Preserved — Cwts.	1,453	1,406	1,511	243	514	4,979	4,881	5,125	764	1,588
All other Kinds — „	60,997	41,867	48,703	59,819	54,025	299,613	187,384	226,732	260,593	256,792
Total —	—	—	—	—	—	310,636	265,335	318,935	347,734	354,269
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock:										
Locomotive Engines and Tenders — No.	—	—	—	—	—	126,551	103,443	314,103	174,455	74,648
Carriages and Trucks — No.	1,583	1,481	Not stated.	Not stated.	Not stated.	85,077	35,757	111,288	273,748	145,903
Wooden Sleepers — Cwts.	449,828	503,332	334,672	613,610	471,469	80,329	96,569	69,197	141,904	99,564
Other Sorts — „	389,257	728,899	1,076,553	997,640	1,610,072	302,521	451,084	402,517	445,872	700,981
Total —	—	—	—	—	—	594,478	686,853	897,105	1,035,979	1,021,096
Salt — Cwts.	6,127,712	5,115,449	4,546,900	4,621,640	6,119,800	497,178	368,099	358,005	513,911	665,846
Seeds — „	491	522	390	773	465	4,139	4,214	3,262	4,606	4,163
Ships, Parts of —	—	—	—	—	—	19,123	17,268	27,537	28,157	43,527
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods — Yards	2,395,098	2,179,475	2,592,669	3,234,778	2,539,765	265,958	270,183	354,379	446,837	335,933
Mixed Goods — „	267,600	200,936	960,863	1,290,879	651,894	22,991	14,035	75,384	82,194	51,763
Thread — Lbs.	104	126	181	209	256	167	127	238	316	337
Other Sorts — „	80	163	714	1,409	221	162	107	246	504	241
Total —	—	—	—	—	—	289,278	284,452	430,247	529,851	388,274

* Included with other Sorts.

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
		QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
							£	£	£	£	£
Silk, Raw	Lbs.	12,739	156	30,737	9,232	1,431	6,933	104	15,870	5,296	650
Soap	Cwts.	11,441	16,731	13,263	15,952	19,793	24,201	32,729	27,402	33,298	42,078
Spices:											
Cloves	Lbs.	—	—	13,537	—	—	—	—	762	—	—
Nutmegs	„	—	—	—	—	2,660	—	—	—	—	161
Other Sorts	„	43	140	46	159	163	1	3	7	20	8
Total	„	43	140	13,583	159	2,823	1	3	769	20	169
Stationery (excluding Paper)		—	—	—	—	—	72,013	70,960	80,994	76,154	86,793
Stone and Marble (excluding Jade Stone)	Cwts.	8,125	18,800	16,267	5,852	2,404	2,806	8,151	7,225	3,325	2,463
Sugar, Refined (including Sugar Candy)	„	308	288	142	876	310	592	520	342	1,945	884
Sugar, Unrefined (Molasses, Jaggery, Goor, and other Saccharine Produce)	„	116	—	—	—	176	128	—	—	—	218
Total	„	424	288	142	876	486	720	520	342	1,945	1,102
Tallow	„	1,251	1,720	1,974	1,624	1,366	2,576	3,881	4,510	3,627	2,572
Tea	Lbs.	236,287	12,884	3,899	13,714	1,011	20,538	868	288	686	101
Telegraph Materials		—	—	—	—	—	3,375	1,607	646	6,736	520
Timber and Woods:											
Teak and other Timber	Tons	2,047	3,896	2,478	2,179	1,053	8,024	12,332	12,576	10,909	4,629
Ornamental Woods		—	—	—	—	—	135	662	1,466	2,313	624
Manufactures of Wood		—	—	—	—	—	6,163	6,561	3,398	4,798	4,966
Total		—	—	—	—	—	14,322	19,555	17,440	18,020	10,219
Tobacco:											
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	1,916	2,787	80	3,011	—	180	105	17	89	—
Manufactured	„	595,028	761,075	487,167	712,019	436,284	37,193	46,236	33,170	40,527	29,062
Total	„	596,944	763,862	487,247	715,030	436,284	37,373	46,341	33,187	40,616	29,062
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—	54,709	56,135	61,228	54,068	59,638
Umbrellas	No.	1,755,009	1,161,763	1,746,369	2,311,401	1,832,608	161,300	107,024	159,014	203,269	161,279
Wax (including Candles)	Cwts.	—	—	52	37	45	—	—	282	183	334
Wool, Raw	Lbs.	—	—	112	1,427	—	—	—	12	64	—
Wool, Manufactures of:											
Piece Goods	Yards	7,018,401	6,596,327	6,895,471	7,516,301	7,455,304	697,753	654,758	612,903	693,420	725,643
Shawls	No.	321,012	255,110	271,274	427,046	446,283	101,402	74,691	70,639	98,306	92,178
Braids	Lbs.	137,119	162,138	236,382	176,356	190,654	26,011	36,601	49,291	38,643	35,013
Other Sorts	„	354,240	478,696	405,323	492,090	563,534	15,832	32,426	31,252	33,607	49,781
Total		—	—	—	—	—	840,998	798,476	764,085	863,976	902,615
All other Articles not enumerated		—	—	—	—	—	26,214	138,493	143,063	170,107	224,191
TOTAL BRITISH, FOREIGN, AND COLONIAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED		—	—	—	—	—	30,518,123	29,752,443	32,211,303	28,912,136	32,042,848

UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
							£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living (other than Horses)	No.	—	81	—	—	15	—	7	—	—	632
Apparel		—	—	—	—	—	15,429	21,916	19,294	15,456	24,138
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores (excluding Accoutrements)		—	—	—	—	—	11	8	250	129	145
Art, Works of		—	—	—	—	—	2,592	2,761	1,161	1,650	2,027
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts)	Cwts.	297	66	56	43	48	3,199	975	1,024	735	1,502
Borax	,,	8,536	7,410	6,062	10,798	11,036	16,195	11,491	7,844	15,164	18,234
Building and Engineering Materials	No.	49	60	—	1,200	—	1	1	—	30	—
	Cwts.	—	14,000	3,000	—	—	—	115	15	—	—
Cabinetware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—	6,819	6,758	5,385	4,770	4,957
Canes and Rattans	Cwts.	61	163	283	137	—	59	184	270	115	—
Caoutchouc, Raw	,,	11,938	12,126	11,885	9,548	10,912	79,034	81,885	75,770	58,825	97,411
Carriages, Carts, &c., and Parts thereof (excluding Railway)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	325	150	265
Coals	Tons	250	834	78	—	400	501	1,102	99	—	400
Coffee	Lbs.	19,280,128	17,860,080	17,169,376	22,793,344	23,613,520	824,989	766,559	740,067	992,240	1,041,994
Coir, Unmanufactured	Cwts.	14,244	24,573	24,367	11,092	8,081	12,183	21,951	22,859	8,132	7,070
Manufactures of	,,	84,210	136,992	106,181	152,310	108,019	78,206	153,548	116,627	156,767	97,617
Total	,,	98,454	161,565	130,548	163,402	116,100	90,389	175,499	139,486	164,899	104,687
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	,,	12,706	13,621	30,499	17,748	6,371	10,452	8,519	12,544	13,720	5,070
Cotton, Raw	Lbs.	332,070,256	291,859,792	161,189,616	162,319,584	212,560,768	7,850,750	6,586,248	3,824,949	3,739,347	5,200,870
Cotton Twist and Yarn	,,	20	90	4,000	13,635	1,486	3	9	200	477	150
Cotton Manufactures:											
Piece Goods:											
Gray (Unbleached)	Yards	—	—	—	—	10,480	—	—	—	—	129
White (Bleached)	,,	—	—	—	—	8,456	—	—	—	—	972
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	,,	446,352	306,223	87,705	269,470	143,397	16,636	10,999	2,571	9,251	4,940
Handkerchiefs and Shawls	No.	264,268	710,426	930,984	917,767	439,110	12,281	29,286	39,019	37,295	19,724
Other Sorts not specified	Yards	30,833	—	2,998	—	11,420	768	—	224	—	815
Total Piece Goods	,,	477,185	304,223	90,703	269,470	173,753	17,404	10,999	2,795	9,251	6,856
	No.	264,268	710,426	930,984	917,767	439,110	12,281	29,286	39,019	37,295	19,724
	Value	—	—	—	—	—	29,685	40,285	41,814	46,546	26,580
Other Sorts of Manufactures	Lbs.	48,596	669,049	1,392,058	2,414,947	1,288,738	770	8,711	14,747	27,695	20,826
Total Cotton Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—	30,455	48,996	56,561	74,241	47,406
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:											
Drugs and Medicines	Lbs.	—	560	286,944	227,179	484,984	—	59	39,635	28,196	68,754
	Entd. at Value	—	—	—	—	—	13,810	19,326	21,058	13,124	12,991
Chemical Products		—	—	—	—	—	108	360	1,091	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—	13,918	19,645	61,784	41,320	81,745
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:											
Indigo	Cwts.	72,494	61,141	51,641	52,552	56,783	1,823,265	1,769,224	1,494,369	1,491,902	1,490,085
Lac-Dye	,,	9,727	14,367	7,292	7,638	9,613	24,998	29,282	23,404	18,995	18,434
Myrabolams	,,	283,297	359,193	533,287	526,607	342,397	105,195	135,000	228,497	229,492	152,680
Safflower	,,	2,679	5,588	968	3,929	770	11,168	22,760	4,740	14,546	6,434
Turmeric	,,	41,976	71,418	78,727	115,018	81,165	9,560	57,558	64,199	88,561	49,745
Other Sorts	,,		33,421	34,665	49,291	40,433		6,932	7,054	10,006	7,732
Total	,,	410,173	545,128	706,580	755,035	531,161	1,974,186	2,020,756	1,822,263	1,848,502	1,725,110

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	59	88	371	1,065	1,178
Feathers - - - - Lbs.	62,974	33,880	35,017	32,666	16,980	21,961	14,159	16,562	17,772	11,815
Flax, Raw, and Manufactures - „	4,816	—	—	—	—	454	—	—	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,898	1,734	69	1,768	5,903
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - Cwts.	445	762	113	—	—	115	350	43	—	—
Pulses - - - „	2,070	13,899	28,863	4,237	10,809	748	4,427	10,234	3,001	5,568
Rice in the Husk - - „	55	—	410	134	431	8	—	106	46	91
Rice not in the Husk - „	12,005,442	10,792,181	10,488,198	10,706,145	11,050,617	2,580,278	2,594,348	3,347,829	3,847,072	3,693,205
Rice flour - - - „	—	4,796	5,972	2,542	1,478	—	2,196	2,774	1,640	451
Wheat - - - - „	2,076,849	4,337,208	5,731,349	855,682	1,626,976	739,027	1,476,924	2,573,325	409,085	804,626
Other Sorts - - - „	—	152	6,389	—	—	—	32	2,288	—	—
Total - - „	14,084,861	15,148,998	16,261,244	11,568,740	12,690,311	3,320,176	4,078,277	5,936,599	4,260,844	4,503,941
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier - „	105,188	161,492	98,870	126,352	102,770	85,288	141,260	84,798	102,567	131,757
Other Sorts - - „	6	338	87	201	102	7	483	127	578	294
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Wire) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	187	595	348
Hemp, Raw - - - Cwts.	65,639	80,431	47,009	41,781	35,666	53,613	71,480	48,548	42,231	34,229
Hides and Skins:										
Hides, Raw - - „	315,914	278,603	363,388	368,814	444,344	1,052,910	940,215	1,112,170	1,045,867	1,349,208
„ Dressed and Tanned „	58,678	95,138	172,048	59,277	40,332	306,073	502,439	885,056	291,378	200,754
Skins, Raw - - - „	4,976	1,371	2,004	1,616	3,126	15,693	7,784	11,210	7,373	15,939
„ Dressed and Tanned „	79,662	85,789	80,313	84,900	73,120	847,879	903,376	857,172	933,335	836,009
Total - - „	459,230	460,901	617,753	514,607	560,922	2,222,555	2,353,814	2,865,608	2,277,953	2,401,940
Horns - - - - „	47,887	56,323	60,918	39,645	30,375	67,464	96,267	121,953	70,253	53,983
Instruments and Apparatus (Musical, Scientific, &c.) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	180	35	238	—	102
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	4,672	897	405	106	1,790	2,183	437	273	56	525
Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—	253	284	24	21	73
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,185	11,778	12,721	7,540	13,712
Plate - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,792	1,631	2,021	566	1,983
Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	—	—	6,386	17,120	2,284	3,218	5,602
Total -	—	—	—	—	—	15,363	30,519	17,026	11,324	21,297
Jute, Raw - - - Cwts.	3,898,033	3,577,844	4,493,483	4,682,665	4,877,869	2,287,382	2,211,681	3,030,499	3,095,861	3,400,547
Jute, Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags, Power Loom - No.	831,179	1,854,866	509,926	7,112,641	4,770,333	20,124	38,786	12,254	184,159	98,172
Hand Loom - „	4,220	20,027	200	11,000	39,506	83	471	3	241	585
Gunny Cloths, Power Loom - - - No. / Yards	3,620	—	—	—	—	2,502	—	—	—	—
	1,948,438	1,397,192	151,740	1,823,628	1,039,000	19,148	16,241	1,808	19,419	11,027
Rope, Twine, and other Sorts - - - Cwts.	—	2,679	1,612	1,482	2,249	—	1,170	773	777	981
Total -	—	—	—	—	—	41,857	56,668	14,838	204,596	110,765
Lac (excluding Lac-Dye):										
Shell - - - Cwts.	59,199	64,113	56,758	38,264	29,593	463,044	299,355	204,857	130,203	191,822
Stick - - - - „	51	2 02	1,102	651	606	151	645	1,015	1,099	948
Button and other Sorts - „	11,924	18,516	13,516	15,540	5,137	77,104	72,294	41,805	48,935	36,434
Total - - „	71,174	82,831	71,376	54,455	35,336	540,299	372,294	247,677	180,237	229,199

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Lacquered Ware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	327	—
Leather and Manufactures:										
Unwrought - Cwts.	—	20	21	174	303	—	200	101	855	1,942
Boots and Shoes - Pairs	—	—	—	1,440	1,673	—	—	—	522	726
Saddlery and Harness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	101	1,377	2,799
Liquors: Spirits, &c. - Gallons	325	104	13	2	18	69	24	6	2	17
Machinery and Millwork	—	—	—	—	—	55	251	3	—	58
Manures of all kinds - Tons	702	847	1,744	4,336	7,447	2,560	3,635	8,848	19,147	29,421
Mats - Sq. Yards	40,924	1,713	3,381	3,322	2,584	514	141	236	172	158
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - Cwts.	—	39	125	444	356	—	332	1,748	6,126	6,536
Copper, Wrought - "	*340	26	—	—	9	200	277	—	—	339
Iron, Wrought - "	*100	—	—	—	1,000	10	—	—	—	150
Lead, Pig - "	—	—	—	1,505	—	—	—	—	1,106	—
Tin - "	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Unenumerated - "	—	—	Not stated.	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Total "	441	65	125	1,949	1,365	212	609	1,750	7,232	7,025
Musk - Ozs.	4,574	4,281	2,717	2,576	2,587	11,197	11,243	7,396	6,340	7,279
Natural Curiosities	—	—	—	—	—	5,024	6,077	10,104	13,329	10,146
Oils:										
Animal - Gallons	5,375	424,238	23,740	—	—	254	5,955	994	—	—
Essential "	1,114	1,721	2,104	2,275	2,735	2,056	4,270	4,166	3,099	5,946
Mineral "	—	1,344	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—
Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil "	1,940,887	773,130	556,388	1,063,318	1,753,248	216,974	80,809	75,525	162,044	211,763
Other Sorts "		774,131	333,800	552,375	728,043		82,881	36,641	84,868	91,843
Total "	1,947,376	1,974,564	916,032	1,617,968	2,484,026	219,284	174,027	117,326	250,011	309,552
Oil Cake - Cwts.	—	—	Not stated.	16,843	19,761	—	—	4,028	4,985	5,401
Opium - Chests	60	100	20	5		—	7,548	12,899	2,550	730
Cwts.	=74	−125	−24	−7						—
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	314	—
Perfumery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	—
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - Lbs.	—	59,418	112,322	77,182	28,237	—	7,629	14,087	10,145	4,187
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved, &c. - Cwts.	3,360	552	230	86	3,706	1,460	430	143	80	4,062
Ghee - Lbs.	—	37,661	61,598	10,186	122,091	—	1,604	2,330	422	6,053
Salted Fish - "	490	—	—	224	—	5	—	—	12	—
Other Sorts - Cwts.	15,527	2,828	3,173	2,185	3,149	19,303	9,586	8,891	9,229	11,507
Total "	18,891	4,247	4,956	3,052	8,197	20,768	19,249	25,451	19,888	25,809
Rags and other Materials for Paper "	8,158	18,686	23,240	23,540	26,677	2,284	6,442	9,113	8,810	9,436
Salt - Tons	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	—	—	—	—	10
Saltpetre - Cwts.	231,795	189,299	217,856	180,000	262,764	194,541	152,578	212,114	171,726	240,738

* Ore.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Seeds:						£	£	£	£	£
Essential - - - Cwts.	644	241	481	1,860	103	261	177	376	1,074	233
Castor - - - „	—	—	—	1,304	3,065	—	—	—	897	1,756
Linseed - - - „	4,688,029	3,740,362	4,990,736	2,650,798	2,094,900	2,452,665	1,978,905	2,863,829	1,635,675	1,357,074
Poppy - - - „	176,104	164,748	247,241	178,268	268,564	94,552	87,120	145,243	118,490	188,469
Rape - - - „	1,576,248	1,502,335	2,320,400	1,518,674	827,111	748,826	798,237	1,366,658	936,393	491,418
Til or Jingili - - „	18,620	4,345	8,468	14,237	11,314	10,921	2,721	5,988	9,822	7,808
Other Sorts - - „	133,419	75,097	101,423	67,097	66,136	46,347	30,810	44,646	31,933	31,413
Total - - „	6,593,064	5,487,128	7,668,749	4,432,238	3,271,193	3,353,572	2,897,970	4,426,740	2,734,284	2,078,171
Shells and Cowries - - -	Cwts. 20	No. 200,154	No. 253 Cwts. 32	—	—	20	206	106	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	815,197	498,649	687,383	495,385	588,970	110,158	141,309	187,095	146,718	127,686
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	1,328,229	988,968	568,058	882,337	1,074,479	124,923	93,687	54,420	81,458	107,067
Mixed Goods - - „	4,462	—	—	—	—	739	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	4,393	3,531	—	—	—	278	250	—
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	125,662	93,687	54,698	81,708	107,067
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - Lbs.	—	—	—	12,244	—	—	—	—	254	—
Cardamoms - - „	—	107,123	43,969	89,836	112,200	—	17,826	8,475	28,795	38,363
Cinnamon - - „	20,135	7,616	68,280	31,492	—	503	191	1,519	629	—
Ginger - - - „	3,425,638	3,655,891	2,494,022	4,898,782	4,155,342	58,202	51,661	43,253	83,792	69,082
Pepper - - - „	478,294	547,649	502,905	628,700	6,878	14,365	10,762	9,734	11,895	173
Other Sorts - - „	3,178,506	92,200	61,909	167,067	256,271	56,023	1,615	630	1,312	2,135
Total - - „	7,102,568	4,410,479	3,171,085	5,828,121	4,530,691	129,093	82,055	63,611	126,677	109,753
Stone and Marble - - Cwts.	195	—	—	—	—	279	—	—	—	—
Sugar:										
Refined - - „	65,592	505,656	265,766	23,044	24,725	55,112	527,136	248,462	24,029	24,909
Unrefined - - „	273,128	397,366	352,033	211,099	259,835	122,029	187,656	239,552	122,857	134,408
Tallow - - - „	697	716	342	—	152	1,306	1,239	753		277
Tea - - - - Lbs.	24,287,488	27,718,777	33,359,530	34,297,385	37,933,094	2,159,616	2,601,171	3,036,784	3,126,124	3,034,849
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - Cubic Tons	54,334	38,432	49,339	29,479	26,657	395,752	287,506	353,925	212,488	201,155
Other Timber - - Tons	21	—	38	137	144	114	—	332	707	731
Ornamental Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,534	2,252	2,936	3,384	3,102
Wood Manufactures - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	380	141
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	398,400	289,758	357,306	216,959	205,129
Tobacco:										
Manufactured - - Lbs.	8,442,736	4,523,002	6,326,593	5,973,584	1,743,116	48,849	25,361	32,703	32,892	9,185
Unmanufactured - - „	37,010	50,488	76,436	24,910	164,420	2,036	3,622	5,939	2,088	2,496
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	2,829	4,436	3,900	2,514	4,769
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	213	589	641	1,837	246	2,145	5,360	5,440	15,239	1,722
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	23,717,020	24,052,241	22,661,595	26,360,652	26,183,258	1,092,484	1,077,319	942,996	1,053,352	1,089,943
Wool Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	65,134	15,124	29,706	22,345	5,544	23,255	10,576	14,720	11,482	4,288
Shawls - - No.	12,416	18,648	25,105	17,185	16,325	81,315	96,025	92,022	70,832	63,135
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	28,780	162,433	200,355	258,652	359,198	3,769	20,013	21,755	33,268	37,725
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	108,339	126,614	128,497	115,582	105,148
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	9,096	11,630	9,196	16,633	11,420
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	-	—	—	27,766,162	27,646,949	29,298,152	25,561,437	26,959,420

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Animals, Living:						£	£	£	£	£
Horses - - - No.	—	1	1	—	—	—	100	100	—	—
Other Kinds - - - „	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	19,214	27,137	26,806	27,306	22,456
Arms and Ammunition (excluding Military Accoutrements) - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,726	3,227	3,418	3,927	3,514
Art, Works of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	9,737	1,509	2,031	491	901
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) - Cwts.	560	668	706	661	514	7,913	13,969	14,467	10,048	10,413
Cabinet Ware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	497	414	3,535	953	1,300
Canes and Rattans - - Cwts.	12,113	11,926	6,426	2,109	4,533	8,518	8,328	4,506	1,799	5,059
Caoutchouc:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	19	1,526	1,384	120	172	76	4,193	4,076	975	1,962
Manufactures of - - „	—	—	—	—	—	5	254	—	10	60
Carriages, Carts, &c., and Parts thereof (excluding Railway Carriages)	—	—	—	—	—	195	—	355	—	283
Chinese and Japanese Ware (including Lacquered Ware, but not Earthenware or Porcelain) - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,618	1,364	3,767	1,322	1,774
Clocks and Watches - - No.	97	103	527	60	157	2,217	1,527	1,210	656	1,081
Coals and Coke - - Cwts.	1,000	—	400	—	—	100	—	30	—	—
Coffee - - - - - Lbs.	94,192	130,704	134,400	53,760	74,816	3,844	5,373	5,811	2,410	3,076
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope) - - Cwts.	—	536	—	—	—	—	380	—	—	—
Corals, Real - - - - „	—	—	—	—	1,300	—	—	—	—	140
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) - „	41	164	260	168	221	134	507	320	454	465
Corks - - - - „	10	—	—	—	3	166	—	—	—	72
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	111,664	—	111,776	57,008	—	1,995	—	2,570	1,045	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - „	14,730	675	6,296	511	1,223	1,706	79	481	41	121
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	34,414	3,675	60,876	30,202	887	473	55	557	375	13
White (Bleached) - „	1,700	39,837	5,162	1,606	5,335	162	685	198	26	109
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	1,185	53,069	52,581	6,238	63,574	18	1,132	1,427	140	866
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece - - No.	—	—	—	—	2,100	—	—	—	—	262
Hosiery, Pure, and Mixed - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—
Canvas - - - Yards	—	24	3,760	—	—	—	1	503	—	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	21	17	33	35	73
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	674	2,010	2,718	576	1,323
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - -	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	24	1,016	—
Drugs and Medicines:										
Aloes - - - Lbs.	—	17,920	58,800	46,704	54,656	—	542	1,644	1,272	1,595
Assafœtida - - - „	—	174,832	65,632	191,296	158,032	—	1,926	587	2,008	1,934
Galangal - - - - „	—	—	44,352	—	—	—	—	281	—	—
Quinine - - - - „	—	119	—	—	—	—	565	—	—	—
Other Kinds - - - „	Not stated.	—	—	—	—	2,265	12,787	12,156	501	617
Total -	—	—	—	—	—	2,270	15,820	14,692	4,797	4,146
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Aniline Dyes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	161	—	—	—	—
Madder or Munjeet - Cwts.	—			329	—	—	—	—	376	—
Other Sorts - - - „	1,964	349	742	1,849	2,049	873	175	592	560	1,034
Total -	—	—	—	—	—	1,034	175	592	936	1,034

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	1,092	1,177	1,710	1,642	1,744
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	—
Flax, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - Yards	—	—	1,417	—	2,700	—	—	142	—	150
Thread and other Sorts - Lbs.	—	—	—	1,148	—	—	—	—	115	—
Fruits and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	1
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	Not stated.	19	1	59	Not stated.	4	173	5	83	7
Bottles, Common - „	203	7	129	504	605	72	2	57	116	156
Sheet and Plate - Supl. Feet	9	2,000	—	204	—	25	200	—	28	—
Other Sorts - Cwts.	155	80	109	Not stated.	Not stated.	1,629	1,278	1,899	1,164	2,013
Grains and Pulses - „	—	—	560	3,736	—	—	—	280	1,568	—
Gums and Resins:										
Rosin - „	120	—	—	—	—	144	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - „	14,432	16,766	12,712	13,498	16,810	21,461	31,310	22,505	22,295	33,410
Hardware and Cutlery	—	—	—	—	—	8,076	10,952	13,929	8,894	10,659
Hemp, Raw, and Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—	740	—	—	—
Hides and Skins (Dressed or Undressed; Tanned or Untanned) - Cwts.	306	201	96	21	26	1,358	1,707	399	533	251
Horns - „	—	—	30	410	270	—	—	76	784	537
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical	—	—	—	—	—	1,407	2,489	1,468	2,542	2,402
Photographic, Philosophical, Scientific, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	2,338	630	733	593	1,945
Ivory:										
Unmanufactured - Lbs.	271,389	278,624	219,719	211,134	205,477	96,387	111,176	83,178	81,109	75,372
Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	31	31	39
Jewellery:										
Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset	—	—	—	—	—	987	5,931	1,120	605	3,383
Jewellery, Plain	—	—	—	—	—	2,935	4,271	3,724	4,854	4,041
Plate and Plated Ware	—	—	—	—	—	2,538	6,800	540	1,075	408
Lac of all Kinds - Cwts.	—	—	72	521	70	—	—	196	1,251	202
Leather, Unwrought - „	4	33	—	—	8	23	568	—	—	239
Manufactures of:										
Boots and Shoes - Pairs	825	13	639	507	233	528	8	202	227	159
Saddlery, Harness, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	156	184	461	343	432
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	261	114	140	290	67	68	36	27	83	15
Spirits - „	163	154	1,031	552	52	82	123	1,272	588	42
Wines, Liqueurs, &c. - „	2,726	1,423	707	3,548	1,671	2,688	1,318	701	3,411	2,138
Total - „	3,150	1,691	1,878	4,390	1,790	2,838	1,477	2,000	4,082	2,195
Machinery and Millwork:										
Steam Engines and Parts	—	—	—	—	—	956	150	398	515	283
Other than Steam	—	—	—	—	—	573	1,306	857	1,065	1,112
Manures - Tons	—	—	170	4	6	—	—	3,034	7	19
Metals:										
Brass: Wrought and Unwrought - Cwts.	1	—	6	2	2	52	—	47	56	33
Copper: Ore, Old, for Re-manufacture, Wrought and Unwrought - „	27	3	Not stated.	11	4	138	23	2	222	79
Iron:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - „	13,048	16,816	11,756	20,259	60,894	2,448	2,947	2,079	2,582	9,973
Cast (Pig) - „	—	—	1,130	—	—	—	—	276	—	—
Wrought:										
Angle, Bolt, and Rod - „	4,003	—	—	—	—	633	—	—	—	—
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge - „	—	44	38	—	48	—	35	50	—	48
Galvanised, Wire, and other Manufactures of Wrought or Cast Iron, or of Iron mixed with Steel - „	2,000	1,212	639	—	—	330	212	42	—	—
Lead:										
Ore - „	—	49	2	1	—	—	69	3	1	—
Wrought, Sheets, Pipes, Tubes, &c. - „	—	13	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Steel: Cast, and other Sorts „	5	—	1	135	—	10	—	3	339	—
Tin: Wrought - „	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Other Sorts - „	133	36	50	8	88	97	30	39	30	57
Total -	19,217	18,173	13,626	20,416	61,036	3,708	3,326	2,564	3,230	10,190

UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Military and other Uniforms and Accoutrements	—	—	—	—	—	637	1,238	558	446	541
Oils:										
Essential Gallons	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	60	—
Mineral "	6,404	—	—	—	—	970	—	—	—	—
Vegetable, not Essential "	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	979	1,049	1,386	344	732
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Writing Paper and Envelopes	—	—	—	—	—	729	—	32	—	51
Other Sorts Cwts.	253	Not stated.	—	Not stated.	13	316	2	—	81	72
Perfumery, other than Musk	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	208	305
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer Cwts.	—	—	—	319	—	—	—	—	210	—
Printing and Lithographing Materials (other than Paper)	—	—	—	—	—	264	295	1,135	150	194
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozilla Lbs.	—	47,563	45,588	105,749	65,320	—	6,526	6,351	12,501	7,310
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, &c.) Lbs.	2,900,240	294,672	3,639,552	—	243,488	7,076	1,048	11,740	—	1,603
Other Sorts "	63,392	3,248	14,896	34,496	12,880	5,071	156	764	840	227
Total "	2,963,632	345,483	3,700,036	140,245	321,688	12,147	7,730	18,855	13,341	9,140
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock Cwts.	—	6,000	—	—	400	—	990	—	—	64
Seeds:										
Rape "	480	—	—	8,198	146,601	216	—	—	5,160	88,130
Other Sorts "	—	—	1	3	74	—	—	7	4	59
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells "	487	518	—	—	—	1,106	1,752	—	—	—
Shells No.	48,728	60,425	839,432	2,758,726	3,725,714	250	250	9,206	21,681	18,857
Cowries Cwts.	6,162	5,809	1,796	1,169	—	18,040	18,142	1,081	1,133	—
Silk, Raw Lbs.	12,562	45,211	48,632	85,467	35,027	7,449	20,295	12,623	16,028	9,581
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods Yards	1,877	1,288	791	1,893	865	341	213	127	395	212
Mixed Goods with other Materials Yards	—	10,679	Not stated.	Not stated.	Not stated.	—	324	1	9	11
Soap of all Kinds Cwts.	45	—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—
Spices:										
Cloves Lbs.	709,568	375,417	149,949	190,371	60,231	25,253	17,041	8,954	23,790	2,469
Nutmegs "		—	7,646	41,956	13,123		—	591	2,846	840
Pepper "		11,990	—	8,745	12,544		17	—	210	224
Other Sorts "		75,659	12,411	9,025	12,258		1,227	184	656	529
Total "	709,568	463,066	170,006	550,097	98,156	25,253	18,285	9,729	27,502	4,062
Stationery (excluding Paper)	—	—	—	—	—	196	338	203	309	551
Stone and Marble Cwts.	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Sugar, Refined or Crystallised (including Sugar Candy) Cwts.	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	264	—
Tallow "	18	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Tea Lbs.	41,785	6,300	12,536	1,443	3,732	3,337	636	503	172	253
Tobacco:										
Manufactured "	2,366	1,693	3,047	2,149	928	683	588	1,285	716	299
Unmanufactured "	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games	—	—	—	—	—	499	348	445	157	—
Wax (excluding Candles) Cwts.	—	69	13	233	12	—	728	100	2,112	100
Wood, and Manufactures of:										
Teak and other Timber Tons	50	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	—	—
Ornamental, Sandal, Ebony, and other Kinds	—	—	—	—	—	462	—	274	818	77
Wool, Raw Lbs.	370,944	530,916	532,056	1,223,152	2,211,944	15,540	25,515	22,999	51,237	89,420
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods Yards	30,352	3,142	4,274	35,418	5,466	5,032	338	592	1,735	633
Shawls No.	100	38	—	—	—	13	230	—	—	—
Other Sorts Lbs.	—	3,817	5,831	23,209	12,824	—	727	765	796	1,156
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	1,059	915	745	840	476
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	311,073	373,157	315,454	342,411	435,505
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	28,077,235	28,020,106	29,613,606	25,903,848	27,394,925

YEARS 1875–76 TO 1879–80. AUSTRIA.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Agricultural Implements	—	—	—	—	—	—	224	129	—	—
Apparel	—	—	—	—	—	2,887	4,322	3,169	7,204	6,949
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	397	343	182	177
Art, Works of	—	—	—	—	—	157	135	959	248	317
Books and Printed Matter (including Charts and Maps) - Cwts.	18	12	12	22	42	235	127	155	243	1,009
Building Materials:										
Cement - - „	—	—	—	4,140	1,088	—	—	—	836	225
Other Sorts - - „	193	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	—
Cabinetware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	235	129	378	—	189
Candles	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,394	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	125
Clocks and Watches - No.	175	—	114	174	259	151	—	108	153	269
Coal - - Tons.	180	60	—	—	284	324	102	—	—	532
Corals, Real or Unwrought - Lbs.	1,879	—	—	—	—	1,053	—	—	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) - Cwts.	101	115	302	254	95	343	406	1,025	879	324
Cotton, Raw - Lbs.	—	4,256	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - „	76,520	64,120	14,663	189,716	136,105	9,958	8,263	1,633	22,653	15,537
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	2,175	1,900	—	24	—	49	103	—	3	—
White (Bleached) - „	60,724	20,770	—	979	219,429	2,647	940	—	36	8,242
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	622,596	157,157	123,334	127,577	45,920	13,455	3,632	2,887	2,854	1,261
Handkerchiefs and Shawls - No.	32,400	—	8,186	1,691	1,875	468	—	1,170	226	552
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	287
Total	—	—	—	—	—	16,619	4,675	4,057	3,119	10,342
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products	—	—	—	—	—	175	221	316	637	437
Drugs, Medicines, &c.:										
Quinine - Lbs.	—	49	62	23	67	—	424	600	280	820
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	600	864	1,395	1,356	1,435
Total	—	—	—	—	—	775	1,509	2,311	2,273	2,692
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	—	—	—	—	—	13,450	8,224	3,598	3,626	2,210
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	728	—	—	—	159
Fruits and Vegetables:										
Fruits	—	—	—	—	—	856	245	129	—	534
Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	356	686	—
Glass and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	336	166	402	1,038	732	1,361	904	1,934	7,205	6,951
Sheet and Plate - Supl. Feet	—	3,754	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	—
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	3,676	1,933	3,277	4,168	4,824
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	335	477	337	1,123	1,933
Hops - Cwts.	—	—	425	334	466	—	—	2,446	1,701	2,796
Ice „	7,100	—	—	—	—	2,755	—	—	—	—
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical	—	—	—	—	—	442	970	1,386	1,515	2,083
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical	—	—	—	—	—	207	75	234	45	163
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	791	412	415	731	1,160
Jute: Rope, Twine, and Raw	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Leather: Boots and Shoes - Pairs	363	—	—	—	556	157	—	—	—	236
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	5,249	4,076	5,365	5,436	4,982	1,514	1,307	1,686	1,745	1,494
Wines and Liqueurs:										
Champagnes - „	—	—	—	160	161	—	—	—	212	237
Clarets - „	578	586	450	1,032	990	334	218	217	468	457
Other Sorts - „	772	1,621	2,666	1,721	1,143	504	1,157	1,752	1,143	947
Total Liquors „	6,599	6,283	8,481	8,349	7,276	2,352	2,682	3,655	3,568	3,135

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Machinery, Millwork, Steam Engines, &c.:						£	£	£	£	£
Agricultural (not being Steam) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts and other Sorts (excluding those for Railways) -	—	—	—	—	—	611	—	—	2,310	3,000
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	227	111	631	216	83
Metals:										
Brass - - - Cwts.	85	30	—	31	13	1,225	389	—	394	154
Copper, Wrought - - „	—	—	121	25	48	—	—	2,602	702	962
Quicksilver - - Lbs.	—	11,250	—	—	—	—	1,440	—	—	—
Steel, other Sorts - - Cwts.	112	545	664	600	—	112	537	517	393	—
Unenumerated - - „	62	45	7	14	11	1,641	1,139	236	297	413
Total - - „	259	690	782	670	62	2,978	3,505	3,355	1,786	1,529
Oils, Mineral - - Gallons	—	51,096	116,860	53,965	200	—	7,136	14,618	4,717	22
Oil and Floor Cloth - Sq. Yards	—	—	120	—	320	—	—	2	—	17
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Printing Paper - - Cwts.	3,177	5,445	6,552	4,312	5,608	7,187	11,773	14,369	9,059	12,480
Writing Paper - - -	—	—	—	—	—	15,455	19,190	34,548	32,247	22,409
Other Kinds - - Cwts.	141	428	484	1,343	1,784	450	1,586	1,510	3,119	4,157
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	23,092	32,549	50,427	44,425	39,046
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	—	136	—
Provisions:										
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, or Preserved) - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	260
Other Sorts - - „	896	406	92	76	69	1,325	651	236	257	223
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	2,474	4,178	—	224	—	989	2,141	—	95
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	20,198	4,243	1,349	—	5,531	4,449	857	327	—	423
Mixed Goods - - „	4,936	—	10,502	1,072	1,158	590	—	460	64	69
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,039	857	840	64	492
Stationery (excluding Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	381	311	346
Timber and Woods:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	4	36	219	84	60	67	187	807	311	215
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	303	369	1,741	2,415	2,684	179	215	374	539	587
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	516	633	1,497	1,270	2,278
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	12	7,500	58,770	12,339	10,654	18	503	3,437	1,414	1,058
Braids - - - Lbs.	—	—	164	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
Other Sorts - - „	15	480	—	752	1,175	3	155	—	246	329
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	21	658	3,487	1,660	1,387
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	639	985	2,348	1,162	1,821
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	95,428	87,429	113,078	121,622	116,395

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	—	—	213
Art, Works of	—	—	—	—	—	1,040	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter - Cwts.	4	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—
Cabinetware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	166	—	137	—	—
Caoutchouc, Raw - Cwts.	25	15	—	—	—	152	87	—	—	—
Coffee - Lbs.	4,134,704	1,272,544	662,368	712,208	725,984	156,387	53,649	28,109	26,794	30,159
Coir Manufactures - Cwts.	156	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre - "	174	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Raw - Lbs.	38,083,248	44,994,432	45,570,112	39,551,904	53,271,344	904,810	1,055,274	1,131,162	983,502	1,404,603
Cotton Manufactures, Unenumerated - "	—	12	61,152	85,124	3,600	—	2	622	716	135
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo - Cwts.	6,411	5,813	6,618	7,125	4,932	200,578	210,565	215,517	221,492	205,908
Myrabolams - "	264	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—
Safflower - "	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	197	—	—
Turmeric - "	—	137	1,134	341	43	—	102	1,051	224	30
Total - "	6,675	5,950	7,795	7,466	4,975	200,708	210,667	216,765	221,716	205,938
Fruits and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	597	131	84	520	1,096
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice, not in the Husk - Cwts.	25,607	—	1,998	9	—	7,604	—	799	7	—
Wheat - "	5,970	2,068	891	—	—	2,987	1,181	392	—	—
Hemp, Raw - "	—	—	—	398	1,462	—	—	—	395	1,405
Hides and Skins:										
Hides:										
Raw - "	21,081	6,643	9,137	11,603	19,913	79,141	27,225	36,492	40,505	73,763
Dressed - "	21	—	68	18	165	92	—	468	62	689
Skins:										
Raw - "	187	109	1	134	243	1,394	456	10	601	1,030
Dressed - "	380	709	378	2,442	5,412	4,613	8,333	4,313	27,585	65,904
Total - "	21,669	7,461	9,579	14,192	25,733	85,240	36,014	41,283	68,753	141,386
Horns - "	—	—	—	236	—	—	—	—	174	—
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones:										
Plate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—
Precious Stones	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	429
Jute, Raw - Cwts.	12,940	53,460	49,107	81,372	75,958	8,628	35,721	34,185	54,456	49,109

AUSTRIA—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Jute Manufactures:						£	£	£	£	£
Gunny Bags - - No.	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	—	400	—	—
Gunny Cloths - - Yards	319,437	434,429	43,437	360,960	149,450	3,925	4,964	594	4,507	1,690
Lac, Shell - - - Cwts.	1,340	1,327	1,531	2,348	535	9,324	7,469	5,088	7,079	1,879
Button, and Other Sorts - „	11	153	151	34	—	80	780	644	118	—
Liquors - - - Gallons	—	403	—	—	—	—	168	—	—	—
Manures of all Kinds - - Tons	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	262
Natural Curiosities - - -	—	—	—	—	—	162	61	82	311	35
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil - - Gallons	—	—	—	—	2,640	—	—	—	—	358
Other Sorts - - „	67,034	57,788	1,250	137,015	120,779	7,772	6,450	180	19,445	14,147
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	2,977	—	—	—	—	2,317
Seeds, Essential - - „	—	—	—	—	381	—	—	—	—	365
Poppy - - - „	—	215	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	—
Rape - - - „	—	450	—	—	—	—	270	—	—	—
Til or Jingili - - „	148	—	—	—	787	100	—	—	—	545
Other Sorts - - „	—	—	—	317	—	—	—	—	297	—
Total - - „	148	665	—	317	1,168	100	409	—	297	910
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	12,500	—	—	10,000	1,400	1,095	—	—	775	140
Spices:										
Ginger - - - Lbs.	82,260	43,997	62,533	20,415	—	1,096	488	565	199	—
Pepper - - - „	13,608	—	—	—	—	270	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - „	215	324	30	28	6,160	23	24	2	1	37
Total - - „	96,083	44,321	62,563	20,443	6,160	1,389	512	567	200	37
Sugar, Refined - - Cwts.	—	200	—	—	100	—	300	—	—	200
Tea - - - - Lbs.	128	114	5,549	667	380	20	13	527	89	43
Timber: Teak - - Tons	—	6	10	26	31	—	122	250	375	433
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	3,110,841	2,230,436	—	—	1,480	16,070	12,247	—	—	8
„ Manufactured - „	4,446	7,533	6,808	—	—	232	468	464	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	—
Woollen Manufactures, Shawls - No.	26	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	426	462	778	689	494
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	1,409,669	1,427,151	1,463,199	1,391,218	1,857,426

AUSTRIA—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.									
	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	254	56	198	235	78
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) - Cwts.	2	1	14	2	—	20	37	715	21	—
Coffee - - - - - Lbs.	10,896	2,800	112	—	—	170	137	10	—	—
Drugs and Medicines:										
Quinine - - - - „	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	600	—	—
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Bottles, Common - Cwts.	Not stated.	Not stated.	727	769	535	1	35	197	264	200
Gums and Resins, other than Cutch and Rosin - - „	—	119	82	186	—	—	192	104	261	—
Hardware and Cutlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	210	20	—
Hides and Skins (Dressed or Undressed, Tanned or Untanned) - - Cwts.	—	5	—	28	15	—	161	—	61	157
Instruments, Scientific - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Jewellery: Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset - - -	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	750
Seeds (Sorts not specified) - - - Cwts.	1	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells - - - No.	—	—	32,500	—	3,977	—	—	283	—	264
Cowries - - - Cwts.	—	17	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	4,139	—	—	—	—	2,088	—
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Mixed Goods of Silk and other Materials - Yards	—	—	—	—	315	—	—	—	—	25
Spices: Cloves - - Lbs.	—	140	5,890	6,622	—	—	7	271	277	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	101	139	104	466	80
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	626	832	2,692	3,693	1,589
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,891	1,394,911	1,859,015

BELGIUM.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.									
	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	—	2,400	—	2,100	—	—	285	—	239	—
Glass, Manufactures of: Sheet and Plate - Sq. Yards	—	29,450	—	—	—	—	255	—	—	—
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	—	—	—
Metals:										
Iron, Wrought - - Cwts.	—	493	—	—	—	—	286	—	—	—
Other Sorts of Metals - „	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard, Writing Paper, &c. - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—
Stationery (excluding Paper) -	—	—	—	—	—	161	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	—	274	—	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	56	194	120	27	7
TOTAL BRITISH, FOREIGN, AND COLONIAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	217	1,650	120	266	7

BELGIUM—*continued.*

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£		£
Arms and Ammunition - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,744,400	1,058,512	2,076,368	—	1,316,224	40,700	27,003	47,870	—	31,381
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Flax, Raw and Manufactured - Lbs.	—	105	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice, not in Husk - - Cwts.	39,375	53	—	—	—	9,450	18	—	—	—
Wheat - - - - „	—	171,146	7,998	—	30,321	—	65,128	4,266	—	17,900
Hides and Skins:										
Hides, Raw - - - Cwts.	—	1,498	—	—	1,292	—	4,922	—	—	3,912
Skins, Dressed - - „	—	58	—	—	—	—	330	—	—	—
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags, Powerloom - No.	—	—	—	50,250	40,000	—	—	—	1,215	1,000
Seeds:										
Linseed - - - Cwts.	26,052	233,644	127,526	—	—	15,616	131,339	83,315	—	—
Rape - - „	132,295	222,487	123,525	—	89,540	71,485	135,560	83,205	—	61,143
Til or Jingili - - „	—	2,383	—	—	—	—	1,660	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	20	220	20	13	359
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	137,271	366,195	218,706	1,228	116,255

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Jewellery: Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280
Other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	—	2,505
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	—	2,785
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	137,271	366,366	218,706	1,228	119,040

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUES.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	73,181	83,876	92,063	94,052	90,562
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—
Art, Works of	—	—	—		—					
Books and Printed Materials (including Maps and Charts) Cwts.	16	254	33	30	26	230	861	106	430	699
Cabinet Ware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	194	320	316	573	440
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages)	—	—	—	—	—	866	919	618	127	66
Clocks and Watches No.	5,560	5,932	6,690	9,053	11,729	268	—	—	120	—
Coal Tons	156	1,111	1,000	—	1,226	11,032	7,800	8,480	11,519	15,598
Corals, Real or Unwrought Lbs.	1,565	1,549	4,906	2,640	949	252	2,059	1,550	—	2,272
Corks Cwts.	844	348	296	263	175	4,504	3,152	4,568	3,063	3,908
Cotton Twist and Yarn Lbs.	14,417	5,400	2,596	1,600	6,500	10,013	5,933	4,227	4,044	2,490
						2,363	752	318	200	674
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) Yards	—	—	—	—	21,953	—	—	—	—	737
White (Bleached) „	670,850	258,594	204,733	178,371	374,253	13,567	9,886	9,466	10,021	17,744
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	306,632	455,213	251,780	222,497	268,502	10,542	12,265	9,899	5,096	7,230
Handkerchiefs and Shawls No.	13,947	7,722	5,842	14,944	39,815	647	152	633	658	1,975
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	5,289	135	1,519	1,252	1,836
Total	—	—	—	—	—	30,045	22,438	21,517	17,027	29,522
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products:										
Brimstone Lbs.	110,432	—	31,696	306,992	16,464	592	—	185	1,815	82
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	1,455	673	—	336	572
Drugs and Medicines:										
Quinine Lbs.	26	—	31	50	65	122	—	288	425	608
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	831	1,124	1,389	2,145	1,255
Total	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	1,797	1,862	4,721	2,517
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	—	—	—	—	—	25,365	28,072	28,562	18,089	32,645
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	184	—	255	260	241
Fruits	—	—	—	—	—	43	91	2	35	126
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls Cwts.	101	110	83	168	156	11,530	15,583	15,318	16,329	20,377
Sheet and Plate Supl. Feet	15,505	—	400	1,167	—	159	—	4	173	—
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	349	312	390	784	896
Total	—	—	—	—	—	12,038	15,895	15,712	17,286	21,273
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	1,477	1,219	1,454	1,657	1,397
Hides and Skins: Skins, Raw and Dressed Cwts.	17	11	5	8	—	371	261	128	169	—
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical	—	—	—	—	—	1,413	363	663	1,079	1,193
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical	—	—	—	—	—	285	216	825	678	1,105
Ivory and Ivory Ware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	—	—

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
		QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
							£	£	£	£	£
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones:											
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—	503	715	391	579	715
Plate		—	—	—	—	—	226	—	22	—	36
Precious Stones		—	—	—	—	—	4,640	190	685	167	720
Total		—	—	—	—	—	5,369	905	1,098	746	1,471
Leather, and Manufactures of:											
Unwrought	Cwts.	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	101	114
Boots and Shoes	Pairs	870	354	3,150	5,988	1,541	388	182	832	1,556	488
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	16
Other Sorts		—	—	—	—	—	344	110	—	—	321
Total		—	—	—	—	—	869	292	832	1,657	939
Liquors:											
Spirits:											
Brandy	Gallons	162,952	127,130	98,078	74,479	78,041	161,430	139,746	82,250	63,895	60,460
Rum	„	203	—	2	—	—	87	—	2	—	—
Other Sorts	„	532	7	258	82	39	453	3	162	38	26
Total	„	163,687	127,137	98,338	74,561	78,080	161,970	139,749	82,414	63,933	60,486
Wines and Liqueurs:											
Champagnes	„	7,838	3,302	3,495	1,413	1,129	14,049	5,810	5,495	2,568	1,919
Clarets	„	80,684	58,941	56,588	53,515	37,154	42,995	30,692	28,088	25,741	17,035
Ports	„	2,083	576	595	754	454	1,262	306	273	347	224
Sherries	„	173	—	—	315	374	145	—	—	190	210
Other Sorts	„	16,419	6,924	9,482	8,157	9,009	12,219	4,902	6,938	6,663	5,513
Total	„	107,197	69,743	70,160	64,154	48,120	70,670	41,710	40,791	35,509	24,901
Grand Total Liquors	„	270,884	196,880	168,498	138,715	126,200	232,640	181,459	123,208	99,442	85,387
Machinery, Millwork, Steam Engines, &c.											
Agricultural (not being Steam)		—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts (excluding those for Railways) and other Sorts		—	—	—	—	—	391	—	211		459
Other Sorts of Machinery		—	—	—	—	—	160	1,566	335	574	324
Total		—	—	—	—	—	571	1,566	546	571	783
Metals:											
Brass	Cwts.	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	131	—	—
Copper:											
Old, for Re-manufacture	„	—	49	—	—	—	—	191	—	—	—
Wrought	„	40	153	526	289	187	599	1,258	2,788	1,499	1,343
Iron: Wrought (including Anchors and Cables; Angle, Bar, Bolt, and Rod; Galvanised; Hoops; Nails, Screws, and Rivets; Sheets and Plates; Wire; Manufactures of Wrought or Cast Iron, or of Iron mixed with Steel	„	24	164	251	203	49	16	143	293	138	27
Lead: Pig	„	—	—	—	99	4,650	—	—	—	121	4,986
Quicksilver	Lbs.	1,125	—	—	—	—	278	—	—	—	—
Tin, Unwrought	Cwts.	26	—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—
Unenumerated	„	9	5	—	—	6	364	200	32	149	186
Total	„	109	371	813	591	4,892	1,399	1,792	3,244	1,910	6,542

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Oils, Essential - - - Gallons	—	838	—	—	—	—	386	—	—	—
Oil and Floor Cloth - Sq. Yards	—	56	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Paints and Colours - - Cwts.	121	18	326	281	20	1,216	464	2,514	1,536	219
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Printing Paper - - Cwts.	2,493	440	681	1,515	49	8,206	1,145	2,301	5,142	105
Writing Paper, Envelopes, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	1,842	4,381	2,296	1,169	762
Other Kinds - - -	—	—	—	13	33	—	—	—	110	182
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	10,048	5,526	4,597	6,421	1,049
Perfumery - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,826	785	770	1,005	275
Provisions:										
Butter - - - Lbs.	3,051	2,352	5,204	5,228	4,464	215	184	369	353	348
Cheese - - - - "	—	6,339	8,297	14,053	8,473	—	468	620	1,022	786
Fruits and Vegetables, Dried, Salted, and Preserved - - Cwts.	166	30	66	23	17	1,117	197	535	231	195
Other Kinds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	6,461	4,637	4,502	4,455	3,121
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,793	5,486	6,026	6,061	4,450
Salt - - - Cwts.	114,360	91,800	39,480	53,500	68,800	8,639	5,879	2,682	3,770	7,200
Seeds - - - - - "	32	48	13	5	5	282	331	108	118	105
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	137	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Thread - - - Lbs.	56	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—
Piece Goods - - Yards	901,584	798,578	1,093,550	608,256	981,294	71,624	77,869	101,919	75,948	86,726
Goods of Silk mixed with other Materials - "	9,994	9,007	185,293	123,275	318,884	970	741	11,380	8,335	13,582
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	72,675	78,610	113,299	84,283	100,308
Stationery (excluding Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,139	430	350	653	289
Stone and Marble, but not Jade Stone - - - Cwts.	32	56	20	18	12	53	218	30	17	76
Sugar, Refined (including Sugar Candy) - - "	—	—	581	388	203	—	—	1,460	672	507
Timber and Wood:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	165	—	—
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	193	—
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	3,051	—	2,027	7,327	5,274	787	—	475	1,033	957
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	747	254	633	1,569	1,270
Umbrellas - - - - No.	—	648	—	1,351	706	—	187	—	348	170
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	51,195	16,083	39,858	26,228	96,948	4,941	1,666	4,390	2,175	7,533
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	—	1,269	Not stated.	—	—	—	175	107
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	4,941	1,666	4,390	2,350	7,640
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,201	1,200	1,198	1,307	1,914
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	529,348	463,504	451,105	391,034	428,279

FRANCE—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	659	1,696	804	1,238	1,046
Art, Works of	—	—	—	—	—	1,002	77	11	188	14
Cabinetware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	133	3,124	1,314	1,643	162
Caoutchouc, Raw — Cwts.	—	67	85	—	—	—	455	577	—	—
Coffee — Lbs.	14,043,904	10,731,168	12,346,432	11,866,400	11,133,472	497,106	387,479	467,975	435,060	410,579
Coir:										
Unmanufactured — Cwts.	76	150	374	105	146	74	150	409	93	146
Manufactured — „	3,041	3,342	1,385	5,015	437	2,826	3,991	1,490	5,454	556
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre — „	271	—	—	—	—	246	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Raw — Lbs.	65,831,696	82,346,992	68,420,800	42,679,168	65,292,976	1,584,038	1,932,518	1,713,154	1,048,754	1,691,386
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed Yards	1,792	—	—	—	1,208	190	—	—	—	166
Handkerchiefs and Shawls — No.	4,992	2,048	1,312	8,980	2,544	468	169	200	750	224
Other Sorts of Manufactures — Lbs.	—	—	—	—	20,044	—	—	—	—	271
Drugs and Medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	143	—
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo — Cwts.	16,970	12,259	29,999	15,004	10,309	513,019	437,832	998,015	500,274	401,182
Lac-Dye — „	256	117	476	50	—	537	187	1,961	47	—
Myrabolams — „	—	615	—	653	—	—	263	—	233	—
Turmeric — „	—	11,475	24,452	13,745	9,081	—	9,803	20,184	9,229	5,275
Other Sorts — „	3,740	4,000	2,173	14,503	4,920	1,087	671	485	3,725	871
Total — „	20,966	28,466	57,100	43,955	24,310	514,643	448,756	1,020,645	513,508	407,328
Feathers — Lbs.	2,872	2,569	2,530	271	68	598	669	653	402	191
Fruits and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	527	1,799	37	1	859
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice in the Husk — Cwts.	366	—	—	—	2,000	91	—	—	—	448
Rice not in the Husk — „	62,170	42,191	20,117	31,331	57,718	12,280	10,142	6,527	12,587	20,046
Wheat — „	173,587	561,305	116,674	11,012	74,164	66,284	221,442	53,943	5,604	38,761
Total — „	236,123	603,496	136,791	42,343	133,882	78,655	231,584	60,470	18,191	59,255
Gums and Resins, Cutch and Gambier — „	1,930	1,225	4,102	5,395	508	1,880	1,455	4,638	5,482	641
Hemp, Raw — „	6,820	1,787	2,549	—	934	5,953	1,483	2,699	—	629
Hides and Skins:										
Hides:										
Raw — „	28,097	17,834	15,421	12,690	10,432	82,366	56,010	50,279	29,835	28,738
Dressed — „	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	199
Skins:										
Raw — „	5,837	1,376	2,770	2,286	1,743	22,083	6,870	10,870	10,764	8,543
Dressed — „	220	125	198	204	146	760	1,588	1,877	2,386	1,818
Total — „	34,154	19,335	18,389	15,180	12,453	105,209	64,468	63,026	42,985	39,288
Horns — Cwts.	5,000	13,322	25,224	22,971	21,223	7,638	24,382	65,794	56,340	56,369
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	117	354	1,604	90	91
Plate	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	388	—	—
Precious Stones	—	—	—	—	—	28	800	—	1,170	1,397
Jute, Raw — Cwts.	119,309	2,073	6,572	127,445	89,844	69,888	1,315	3,924	91,544	63,732
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags — No.	—	—	—	—	10,500	—	—	—	—	222
Gunny Cloths — Yards	—	41,800	—	—	—	—	397	—	—	—
Lac:										
Shell — Cwts.	3,544	4,379	7,149	4,912	2,691	23,145	17,604	22,725	14,663	10,014
Stick — „	—	103	18	—	—	—	141	29	—	—
Button and other Sorts — „	33	—	775	517	322	194	—	2,592	1,708	979
Total — „	3,577	4,482	7,942	5,429	3,013	23,339	17,745	25,346	16,371	10,993

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Liquors - - - Gallons	—	92	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Metals, Brass, Wrought - Cwts.	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	426	—	—
Musk - - - - Ozs.	—	—	51	—	300	—	—	124	—	1,050
Natural Curiosities - - -	—	—	—	—	—	439	372	1,243	312	422
Oils:										
Animal - - Gallons	—	3,528	12,013	—	—	—	202	1,340	—	—
Essential - - „	153	109	—	—	166	225	147	—	—	600
Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil - - „	336,934	13,445	9,326	16,245	—	41,352	1,049	1,239	2,481	—
Other Sorts - - „		141,854	—	252,076	290,277		17,258	—	41,515	38,950
Total - - „	337,087	158,936	21,339	268,321	290,443	41,577	18,656	2,579	43,996	39,550
Provisions:										
Shark Fins, Fishmaws, &c. Lbs.	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	2	—
Fruits and Vegetables - Cwts.	460	—	3	268	1,018	178	—	3	147	734
Other Sorts - - „	7,500	—	—	—	—	7,501	—	—	—	—
Saltpetre - - - - „	47,805	57,221	13,963	32,633	35,847	37,434	39,872	12,471	28,522	27,939
Seeds:										
Castor - - - „	—	—	—	18,481	158,652	—	—	—	12,111	73,386
Linseed - - „	195,031	726,495	1,155,960	186,715	190,382	103,916	406,368	720,459	127,448	132,079
Poppy - - - „	77,142	185,964	201,904	60,793	259,607	40,818	96,958	119,107	40,079	185,104
Rape - - - „	533,044	320,354	680,292	577,317	463,157	264,451	180,120	428,828	381,544	300,720
Til or Jingili - - „	1,249,542	1,172,219	1,000,381	834,502	1,420,079	683,583	774,366	732,717	639,932	1,010,291
Other Sorts - - „	97,548	71,183	12,608	29,647	29,348	44,474	32,940	8,009	18,401	18,457
Total - - -	2,152,307	2,476,215	3,051,145	1,707,455	2,521,225	1,137,242	1,490,752	2,009,120	1,219,515	1,720,037
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	303,602	653,136	554,906	598,886	547,405	190,438	415,511	295,498	241,201	188,206
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	470,902	822,737	415,300	426,882	687,437	37,521	66,881	36,845	36,680	58,118
Spices:										
Cardamoms - - Lbs.	—	2,604	—	—	—	—	292	—	—	—
Cinnamon - - - „	—	—	12,320	—	—	—	—	230	—	—
Ginger - - - „	112,924	42,560	70,448	—	22,596	2,314	562	1,112	—	414
Pepper - - - „	4,117,830	3,516,712	2,366,422	5,185,394	1,579,613	67,457	66,968	43,582	87,178	30,966
Other Sorts - - „	142,648	—	—	1,324	—	10,211	—	—	5	—
Total - - „	5,373,402	3,561,876	2,449,190	5,186,718	1,602,209	79,982	67,822	44,924	87,183	31,380
Sugar:										
Refined - - - Cwts.	—	62,578	67,503	—	1,002	—	72,503	72,443	—	1,024
Unrefined - - „	—	191	—	—	—	—	191	—	—	—
Tallow - - - „	145	—	721	—	—	251	—	1,533	—	—
Tea - - - - Lbs.	646	1,006	8,436	2,273	7,853	76	104	1,444	194	607
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - - Tons	—	—	371	—	1,089	—	—	2,800	—	8,712
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	—	180	164
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	1,447,957	186,532	35,200	637,494	725,134	12,152	1,475	231	3,059	2,824
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	378	560	966	349	1,441
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	35,532	4,526	8,400	106,612	145,040	1,242	53	225	2,674	4,454
Wool, Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	18,962	272	1,001	5	50	4,154	108	434	8	7
Shawls - - - No.	7,166	6,204	4,449	3,238	1,244	63,902	44,268	34,903	27,535	7,630
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	840	11,320	55,413	14,182	20,317	140	1,893	7,888	3,234	3,121
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	68,196	46,269	43,225	30,777	10,758
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	42,430	1,188	1,799	1,027	1,553
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	4,510,672	5,347,579	5,963,057	3,935,225	4,844,578

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	718	140	378	377	181
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) Cwts.	1	8	16	4	18	31	163	291	82	123
Chinese and Japanese Ware (including Lacquered Ware, but not Earthenware or Porcelain)	—	—	—	—	—	55	50	203	45	13
Coffee Lbs.	21,952	35,840	336	42,896	48,944	907	1,613	20	1,678	1,754
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
White (Bleached) Yards	1,670	—	2,455	—	—	100	—	167	—	—
Drugs and Medicines:										
Quinine Lbs.	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	170
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	17	20	217	5	20
Flax, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods Yards	—	1,410	—	—	—	—	222	—	—	—
Gums and Resins (other than Cutch or Rosin) Cwts.	—	104	—	—	4	—	135	—	—	30
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	214	455
Instruments, Musical	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	405	50	130
Ivory:										
Unmanufactured Lbs.	1,692	12,061	—	1,593	24	680	5,933	—	852	15
Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	2
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	74	—
Plate	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
Liquors:										
Spirits Gallons	117	2	64	75	2	82	3	14	42	2
Wines, Liqueurs, &c. „	1,766	6	62	327	14	883	5	20	281	9
Metals:										
Iron:										
Old, for Re-manufacture Cwts.	—	1,000	1,000	—	—	—	200	250	—	—
Cast (Pig) „	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Unenumerated „	400	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than Musk)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	—
Provisions, not specified Lbs.	—	536	—	—	1,344	—	102	—	—	187
Seeds:										
Rape Cwts.	—	—	—	—	1,500	—	—	—	—	1,100
Other Sorts „	—	—	—	2,296	2,144	—	—	—	1,684	2,078
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells No.	—	—	—	—	4,288	—	—	—	—	131
Cowries Cwts.	85	273	Not stated.	Not stated.	—	182	834	5	2	—
Silk, Raw Lbs.	15	168	628	7,542	23,981	10	100	430	374	717
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods Yards	3,836	7,338	20,186	3,465	—	227	335	769	222	—
Woods, Ornamental	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	800
Wool, Raw Lbs.	—	—	—	—	44,408	—	—	—	—	793
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods Yards	448	—	20	—	—	389	—	13	—	—
All other Sorts not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	192	282	324	215	596
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	4,513	10,474	3,945	6,347	9,306
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	4,515,185	5,358,053	5,967,002	3,941,572	4,853,884

. YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80. GERMANY.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	248	—	237	275	180
Building Materials:										
Asphalte - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	980	—	—	—	—	318	—
Cement - - - „	—	—	1,050	8,350	2,136	—	—	247	2,151	419
Candles - - - - Lbs.	—	15,000	—	44,660	46,093	—	469	—	1,959	1,840
Clocks and Watches - - No.	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	145
Coal - - - - - Tons	—	500	2,226	3,850	7,064	—	700	3,088	6,556	12,799
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	343	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	4,800	4,780	—	15,960	—	640	717	—	2,195	—
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
White (Bleached) - - Yards	—	—	—	—	2,115	—	—	—	—	126
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	—	—	—	6,012	6,789	—	—	—	249	185
Other Sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	176	—	124	—	—
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	176	—	124	249	311
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	324
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Sheet and Plate - Supl. Feet	—	—	22,500	75,000	100,028	—	—	157	525	519
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	468	—	381	264	861
Hides and Skins: Skins - Cwts.	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	246	—	129
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	322
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	110
Ivory and Ivory-ware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,151	—	1,381
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	12,209	1,120	7,813	13,639	15,794	1,786	210	1,378	2,631	2,924
Spirits:										
Brandy - - - „	6,289	4,017	9,696	14,388	18,227	4,520	1,183	2,686	7,125	9,984
Other Sorts - - „	2,086	192	1,056	2,613	2,981	1,296	129	255	834	1,031
Total - - „	8,375	4,209	10,752	17,001	21,208	5,816	1,312	2,941	7,959	11,015
Wines and Liqueurs:										
Champagnes - - „	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	155
Clarets - - - „	1,324	1,239	1,716	4,284	4,307	553	511	984	2,060	2,403
Other Sorts - - „	6,108	613	576	993	1,837	2,664	463	475	411	973
Total - - „	7,432	1,952	2,292	5,277	6,144	3,217	974	1,459	2,471	3,531
Grand Total Liquors „	28,016	7,181	20,857	35,917	43,226	10,819	2,496	5,778	13,061	17,470
Machinery, Millwork, &c.:										
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts (excluding those for Railways) and other Sorts -	—	—	—	—	—	193	175	—	127	1,335
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	128
Matches and Lucifers - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	667	1,675	6,383	4,152
Metals:										
Iron, Wrought - - Cwts.		—	1,316	5,765	2,625	—	—	679	3,876	2,778
Unenumerated - - „	26	29	—	111	3	14	132	—	66	1
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Printing Paper - - „	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	280
Writing Paper and Envelopes -	—	—	—	—	—	380	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - Cwts.	—	—	128	631	212	—	—	52	240	119
Provisions - - - - „	136	17	76	85	53	276	109	256	297	212
Salt - - - - - „	26,520	29,420	38,420	87,900	141,620	2,224	2,443	4,277	10,248	18,576
Silk:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	—	—	—	—	2,289	—	—	—	—	441
Mixed Goods - - „	—	—	888	—	—	—	—	204	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	380	107
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	39,254	5,422	35,375	7,471	4,062	7,487	634	3,458	748	583
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	550	—	—	—	—	187	—	—	—	46
Other Articles not enumerated - -	—	—	—	—	—	314	535	473	993	593
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	23,527	9,079	25,483	51,632	66,271

GERMANY—*continued.*

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	—
Coffee - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	47,488	—	—	—	—	1,723	—
Coir:										
Unmanufactured - - Cwts.	—	—	1,005	—	—	—	—	867	—	—
Manufactured - - „	1,627	—	—	—	977	1,897	—	—	—	842
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	4,223,744	6,297,760	12,232,528	6,596,464	6,912,752	110,975	145,348	292,803	163,799	174,628
Dyeing and Colouring Materials - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	280	—	—	—	—	112
Feathers - - - Lbs.	2,072	—	—	—	—	605	—	—	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,406	—	8,529
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice in the Husk - Cwts.	15,000	—	—	—	—	2,400	—	—	—	—
Rice not in the Husk - „	67,802	88,279	68,839	96,870	181,721	13,521	21,765	21,132	35,533	55,517
Wheat - - - „	—	7,007	—	—	—	—	2,150	—	—	—
Total - - „	82,802	95,287	68,839	96,870	181,721	15,921	23,915	21,132	35,533	55,517
Hides and Skins: Hides, Raw Cwts.	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	99	—	—
Jute, Raw - - - „	—	—	—	—	31,305	—	—	—	—	22,742
Manures of all Kinds - Tons	—	41	60	—	—	—	156	196	—	—
Oils: Vegetable (not Essential) - - Gallons	43,481	—	83,550	—	88,969	4,398	—	9,034	—	9,930
Provisions not specified - Cwts.	2,200	—	—	—	—	1,760	—	—	—	—
Seeds:										
Linseed - - - „	—	503	900	—	—	—	267	540	—	—
Rape - - - „	—	42,900	1,800	—	—	—	28,600	1,200	—	—
Spices:										
Cardamons - - Lbs.	—	—	—	527	—	—	—	—	132	—
Ginger - - - „	—	—	—	41,034	—	—	—	—	916	—
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - - Tons	199	—	—	94	10	1,593	—	—	834	92
Other Timber - - „	510	—	—	15	1	2,550	—	—	39	1
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	—	—	—	2,857	—	—	—	—	145	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	162	208	211	156	217
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	139,861	198,633	330,488	203,277	272,610

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Canes and Rattans - - Cwts.	—	—	225	200	346	—	—	158	140	289
Jewellery, other than Precious Stones or Plate - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	87	105	7	50	51
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	87	105	306	190	340
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—	139,948	198,738	330,794	203,467	272,950

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.										
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	£ 7	£ 202	£ 108	£ 268	£ 185

EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.										
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	£ 106	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —
Dyeing and Colouring Materials: Indigo - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	669	—
Hides, Raw - - - - „	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	138
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	27	39	69	125	62
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	133	39	69	794	200
BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.										
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	£ 140	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —
Instruments, Musical - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	52	39	—
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	190	—	52	39	200
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—	323	39	121	833	400

HOLLAND.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Building and Engineering Materials:						£	£	£	£	£
Asphalte - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	1,984	—	—	—	—	345
Bricks and Tiles - - No.	—	—	—	20,000	—	—	—	—	140	—
Cement - - - Cwts.	1,500	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	—
Coal - - - Tons	—	446	—	262	—	—	446	—	469	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	44,600	3,600	3,420	10,320	—	6,879	428	475	1,303	—
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Bottles (common) - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	100
Sheet and Plate - Supl. Feet	—	—	—	25,000	50,000	—	—	—	175	260
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	385	241	—	—	—
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer and Porter - Gallons	—	—	—	5,610	—	—	—	—	1,740	—
Spirits:										
Brandy - - - - „	—	—	—	1,723	2,613	—	—	—	1,625	3,610
Other Sorts - - - „	33,536	12,877	746	42,703	36,114	7,545	3,342	419	10,852	8,873
Wines and Liqueurs:										
Clarets - - - - „	1,341	2,186	—	4,261	1,725	1,012	620	—	1,387	1,000
Other Sorts - - - „	2,795	—	—	1,326	903	1,250	—	—	942	662
Total Liquors - -	37,672	15,063	746	55,263	41,355	9,807	3,962	419	16,546	14,145
Metals:										
Iron, Wrought - - Cwts.	350	2,385	—	2,620	—	480	1,577	—	1,710	—
Unenumerated - - „	46	—	—	37	—	57	—	—	44	—
Oils:										
Mineral - - Gallons	4,000	—	—	—	—	315	—	—	—	—
Vegetable (not Essential) „	—	—	—	810	—	—	—	—	165	—
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	165	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - „	—	1,480	—	3,700	1,500	—	398	—	995	600
Provisions not specified - „	39	33	1	10	1	140	56	5	24	7
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	—	—	3,536	—	—	—	—	504	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	149	172	145	565	313
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	18,612	7,280	1,548	22,301	15,770

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	5,576,704	5,325,488	4,590,656	6,617,856	6,717,984	131,302	128,890	109,340	167,955	167,111
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—	3,600
Myrabolams - - „	—	—	—	—	949	—	—	—	—	285
Unenumerated - - „	360	—	—	—	—	144	—	—	—	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice, not in the Husk - „	21,624	—	—	27,594	47,165	3,829	—	—	8,609	16,119
Hides and Skins:										
Hides, Raw - - „	—	—	—	416	—	—	—	—	1,235	—
Horns - - - - „	220	—	—	—	—	308	—	—	—	—
Manures of all Kinds - Tons	—	—	63	60	—	—	—	254	166	—
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	1,887	—	—	—	—	1,698	—	—	—	—
Seeds:										
Linseed - - - Cwts.	84,856	88,386	232,412	56,033	37,407	46,140	50,903	140,199	38,662	26,170
Poppy - - - „	—	—	—	9,762	—	—	—	—	7,322	—
Rape - - - - „	—	—	3,787	52,407	—	—	—	2,837	36,341	—
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	—	—	—	2,149,200	650	—	—	—	5,507	2
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	89	22	131
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	183,421	179,838	252,719	265,819	213,418

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Articles not enumerated - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	50
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	50
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	183,421	179,838	252,719	265,873	213,468

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	8,157	11,246	13,000	15,675	15,925
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—
Art, Works of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,426	1,471	3,441	5,724	3,522
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) -	Cwts. 35	17	19	20	8	535	264	213	264	132
Building and Engineering Material:										
Cement - - -	Cwts. —	—	—	5,429	5,243	—	—	—	1,443	969
Earthenware Piping -	„ 24	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - -	„ —	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	150	—
Cabinetware and Furniture -	—	—	—	—	—	770	1,446	160	534	641
Candles - - - - -	Lbs. —	—	—	—	12,565	—	—	—	—	426
Chemicals and Manufactures - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	218	310
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—
Clocks and Watches - -	No. 346	564	333	1,370	1,819	617	616	457	1,741	2,391
Coal - - - - -	Tons 241	421	597	5,480	3,509	482	919	1,037	10,071	6,864
Coral, Lava or Unwrought -	Lbs. 33,057	37,947	45,156	73,167	66,963	65,142	59,778	56,050	75,382	11,063
Cork - - - -	Cwts. 16	136	88	145	105	290	1,665	755	1,976	1,539
Cotton Twist and Yarn -	Lbs. 104,167	163,017	246,590	186,711	370,204	12,551	21,341	33,592	22,248	42,156
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) -	Yards 60,234	117,676	612,438	22,601	29,510	3,849	3,410	6,864	775	1,016
White (Bleached) -	„ 982,761	286,824	424,107	444,911	661,885	25,217	10,063	14,151	13,187	17,382
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	„ 1,947,720	1,308,974	803,373	813,702	578,227	55,175	36,266	7,509	17,184	11,219
Not Bleached and Shawls -	No. 440,278	345,310	255,846	232,294	93,778	7,195	5,269	3,020	3,080	1,215
Thread - - -	Lbs. 2,570	1,727	5,761	—	—	381	216	971	—	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—		—	1,101	1,006	1,856	1,028	2,950
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	93,518	56,230	34,371	35,553	33,812
Drugs, Medicine and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products.										
Brimstone -	Lbs. 22,621	68,511	16,800	—	8,064	1,399	514	160	—	41
Other Sorts - - -	—	—		—	—	171	—	—	274	—
Drugs and Medicine unenumerated - - -	—	—	—	—	—	186	114	—	—	628
Dyeing and Colouring Materials -	—	—		—	—	1,978	6,729	7,431	4,772	9,278
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1[illegible]	309
Fruit and Vegetables:										
Fruit - - - -	—	—		—	—	1,614	998	143	5,152	911
Vegetables - - -	—	—	—		—	—	—	134	441	109
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls -	Cwts. 13,000	9,120	9,789	11,771	11,391	57,711	34,723	39,009	44,741	45,162
Other Sorts - - -	—	—			—	425	1,130	555	1,652	743
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - -	—	—	—	—	—	683	862	1,616	1,237	971
Hides and Skins - -	3	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	—
Hops - - -	—	—	—	181	936	—	—	—	1,175	10,151
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	675	1,496	1,929	1,585	1,041
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	219	578	358	515
Jewellery, Plate and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	251	585	138	481	1,588
Plate - - -	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Precious Stones - -	—	—		—	—	—	140	176	255	712
Leather, and Manufactures of:										
Unwrought - -	Cwts. —	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	250	—
Boots and Shoes - -	Pairs 194	—	—	719	330	135	—	—	164	139
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gallons —	431	572	1,844	435	—	157	222	695	128
Spirits:										
Brandy - - -	„ 16,423	20,657	26,633	12,711	52,360	19,139	24,842	27,267	32,469	41,071
Other Sorts - - -	„ 387	163	100	254	280	280	136	361	181	289
Wines and Spirits:										
Champagne - - -	„ 327	356	719	428	455	517	669	1,160	656	739
Claret - - -	„ 10,313	9,930	9,673	10,549	9,621	5,200	4,958	5,371	4,821	5,491
Port - - -	„ —	—	—	—	1,259	—	—	—	—	316
Sherry - - -	—	—	132	220	208	—	—	126	165	171
Other Sorts - -	3,896	3,178	5,203	3,219	2,781	2,710	2,205	3,197	2,011	1,928
Total - -	31,346	34,715	43,332	59,225	67,402	27,846	32,967	38,010	40,971	50,006

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	QUANTITIES. YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.					VALUE. YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	80.
Machinery:										
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts (excluding Railway)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	786	15	—
Other Sorts of Machinery	—	—	—	—	—	1,459	1,819	6,109	1	720
Matches and Lucifers	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	237	—	—
Metals:										
Brass (Wrought and Unwrought) Cwts.	191	257	374	169	200	2,777	3,057	4,785	2,12	2,322
Copper, Old, for Remanufacture "	76	—	—	—	—	237	—	—	—	—
Wrought "	260	74	1,216	1,094	2,442	2,585	276	26,164	23,784	21,760
Iron, Wrought "	189	69	—	163	908	319	122	—	166	500
Lead, Pig "	—	—	—	200	1,101	—	—	—	219	1,145
Quicksilver Lbs.	—	—	—	5,625	11,250	—	—	—	51	1,070
Spelter or Zinc, Unwrought Cwts.	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	225	—
Unenumerated	—	—	—	—	—	15,186	17,167	1,162	1,687	1,871
Total	—	—	—	—	—	21,101	22,222	32,05	28,1 7	31,691
Military and other Uniforms and Accoutrements	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	94	—	—
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential) Gallons	—	—	—	810	—	—	—	165	—	—
Paints and Colours, &c. Cwts.	79	21	85	106	138	1,535	112	854	151	3 1
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Printing Paper "	—	2 8	265	999	493	—	581	566	4,3 4	2,127
Writing Paper, Envelopes, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	118	2,325	2,308	2,650	3,073
Other Sorts Cwts.	21	175	208	55	503	380	1,297	1,976	712	1,521
Perfumery	—	—	—		—	171	107	158	252	77
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer Cwts.	—	—	—	—	2	—		—		
Printing and Lithography Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	1 1
Provisions:										
Butter Lbs.	—	—	—	—	10,033	—	—	—		686
Cheese "	—	3,534	5,019	3,420	3,338	—	259	363	210	259
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, or Preserved) "	333	115	73	—	—	1,629	163	245	—	—
Other Kinds	—	—	—	—	—	1,293	774	183	812	1,167
Total	—	—	—	—	—	2,922	1,496	1,091	1,062	2,112
Salt Cwts.	527,800	272,380	205,080	158,700	155,620	52,151	19,633	18,524	12,7 7	13,98 1
Seeds "	47	9	16	21	12	480	111	176	287	172
Silk, Raw Lbs.	600	—	—	—	—	240	—	—	—	—
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods Yards	182,201	115,747	189,253	285,313	159,106	34,882	28,193	10,111	41,60	92,388
Mixed Goods "	36,697	17,045	16,931	37,311	25,042	3,178	1,791	1,119	2 07	1,70
Total "	218,898	132,792	206,184	272,627	184,148	38,060	31 84	11, 0	4	94 1
Soap Cwts.	—	40	—	—	56	—	203	—	—	189
Stationery (excluding Paper)	—	—	—	—	—	—	562	178	5 1	1,582
Stone and Marble (but not Jade Stone) Cwts.	2,114	9,573	14,879	6,451	8,995	1,387	5,776	9,025	1,512	4,161
Timber and Woods:										
Teak Tons	1,181	1,333	155	—	12	4,148	4,218	552	—	80
Manufactures of Wood	—	—	—	—	—	98	59	—	61	176
Tobacco, Manufactured Lbs.	—	583	1,161	871	291	—	206	384	202	105
Toys and Requisite for Games	—	—	—	—	—	374	1,113	515	628	1 082
Umbrellas No.	1,184	—	808	—	1,972	183	—	261	—	190
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods Yards	27,184	6,330	6,649	15,589	59,588	4,133	1,086	852	1,918	5,907
Braid Lbs.	—	2,500	—	—	—	—	703	—	—	19
Total	—	—	—	—	—	4,133	1,789	852	1,91	5,926
All other Articles not enumerated	—					1,555	130	771	1 798	2 476
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	110,649	331,009	319,229	368,011	11, 60

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	—	—	—	—	—	191	—	178	594	218
Art, Works of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	663	—
Cabinet Ware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	330	144	—	241	179
Coffee — Lbs.	576,576	271,600	277,088	397,264	294,224	21,142	10,031	9,979	14,882	12,586
Coir, Manufactured — Cwts.	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	229	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) — ,,	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	103	—
Cotton, Raw — Lbs.	27,942,432	33,773,152	48,609,344	10,806,976	55,383,888	651,336	792,506	1,199,016	1,016,209	1,453,212
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo — Cwts.	1,118	1,220	1,392	837	381	32,933	44,907	46,962	30,507	14,474
Myrabolams — ,,	300	44	1,013	—	—	125	13	363	—	—
Lac-Dye — ,,	5	20	—	—	—	10	50	—	—	—
Turmeric — ,,	—	2,277	3,111	100	125	—	2,182	2,234	56	85
Other Sorts — ,,	Not stated.	1,000	—	—	—	5	150	—	—	—
Total — ,,	1,423	4,561	5,516	937	506	33,073	47,302	49,559	30,563	14,559
Fruit and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	7,522	3,329	1,872	3,216	7,120
Grains and Pulses:										
Grain — Cwts.	—	—	917	—	—	—	—	278	—	—
Rice, not in the Husk — ,,	9	32,506	44	—	88,345	5	8,272	27	—	32,531
Wheat — ,,	26,108	65,920	24,126	—	25,577	13,202	30,811	10,928	—	14,570
Total — ,,	26,117	98,426	25,087	—	113,922	13,207	39,083	11,233	—	17,101
Gums and Resins: Catch and Gambier — ,,	1,427	273	3,518	2	—	1,370	274	3,530	2	—
Hemp, Raw — ,,	107	—	—	350	—	148	—	—	350	—
Hides and Skins:										
Hides:										
Raw — ,,	76,268	37,637	50,229	65,185	62,503	255,996	132,202	171,564	186,639	181,048
Dressed — ,,	—	86	623	91	26	—	512	3,619	487	129
Skins:										
Raw — ,,	1,883	843	1,026	547	1,190	5,459	3,451	4,628	2,453	5,016
Dressed — ,,	32	112	170	650	549	378	999	1,776	7,183	6,277
Total — ,,	78,183	38,678	52,048	66,473	64,268	261,833	137,164	181,587	196,762	192,470
Horns — ,,	1	2	1	Not stated.	527	2	15	5	2	1,335
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	594	—
Precious Stones	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Jute, Raw — Cwts.	516	4,743	3,721	7,022	32,090	304	3,135	2,511	4,862	23,159
Jute, Manufactures:										
Gunny Bag:										
Power Loom — No.	6,804	10,000	33,750	14,006	33,185	161	221	902	321	984
Hand Loom — ,,	—	10,500	—	—	—	—	273	—	—	—
Gunny Cloths:										
Power Loom — Yards	159,619	52,058	106,218	—	5,100	2,154	669	1,162	—	56
Hand Loom — ,,	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Rope Twine and other Sorts — Cwts.	111	—	—	—	—	126	—	—	—	—
Total — —	—	—	—	—	—	2,441	1,172	2,064	321	1,040
Lac:										
Shell — Cwts.	1,533	2,712	1,921	571	468	9,113	10,015	5,654	1,554	1,520
Button, and other Sorts — —	—	121	5	—	—	—	452	17	—	—
Natural Curiosities — —	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	—	264	—
Oil:										
Vegetable, not Essential:										
Castor Oil — Gallons	2,816	3,577	3,762	19,240	7,380	363	357	507	2,077	891
Other Sorts — ,,		51,558	2,502	14,360	52,453		5,546	360	2,104	6,992
Oil Cake — — Cwts.	—	—	—	—	2,816	—	—	—	—	100
Provisions, Fruits, and Vegetables, Preserved — ,,	1,375	1,121	890	3,662	7,718	3,115	508	295	1,626	4,556
Spirits — ,,	3,284	19,049	10,768	2,551	15,880	2,027	13,188	10,109	2,191	14,032

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Seeds:										
Castor - - - Cwts.	—	—	2,701	53,226	65,232	—	—	1,717	36,338	38,565
Linseed - - - ,,	—	2,114	44,103	45,873	5,058	—	1,236	28,617	29,775	3,248
Poppy - - - ,,	—	—	—	220	2,093	—	—	—	150	1,451
Rape - - - ,,	—	—	16,350	5,907	628	—	—	10,972	3,827	415
Til or Jingili - - ,,	111,288	110,187	127,914	168,256	232,948	75,527	78,720	94,316	132,413	174,891
Other Sorts - - ,,	24,152	—	—	—	8,602	11,109	—	—	—	1,722
Total - ,,	135,440	112,301	191,068	273,482	308,561	86,636	79,956	135,622	202,503	220,292
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	165,927	257,552	265,415	223,285	253,751	106,789	215,836	218,803	177,472	194,346
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods - - - Yards	18,055	4,056	—	3,057	1,604	1,738	395	—	460	164
Spices:										
Pepper - - - Lbs.	77,602	—	—	—	28,004	1,039	—	—	—	525
Other Sorts - - - ,,	189,725	2,761	2,902	—	—	1,737	67	50	—	—
Sugar, Refined - - Cwts.	1,150	38,894	19,468	—	265	1,111	40,641	21,745	—	380
Tallow - - - - ,,	2,279	644	2,265	258	—	4,151	1,202	4,252	171	—
Tea - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	3,211	—	—	—	—	324	—
Timber: Teak - - - Tons	11	—	—	—	—	152	—	—	—	—
Tobacco:										
Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	696,256	708,021	1,888,900	812,512	1,736,600	4,302	3,761	7,735	6,624	9,772
Manufactured - - ,,	—	2,486	—	—	—	—	126	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	1,304	169	165	101	556
Wool Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	—	1,167	—	—	—	—	1,354	—	—	—
Shawls - - - No.	25	55	—	—	—	120	174	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	1,008	—	408	—	—	160	—	200	—
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	120	1,688	—	200	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	339	416	542	451	682
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	1,217,459	1,408,682	1,867,690	1,668,415	2,208,087

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	741	326	208	292	480
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	11,872	56	1,680	Not stated.	Not stated.	541	6	82	1	2
Corals, Real - - - Cwts.	3,202	459	1,288	458	2,175	4,056	275	1,284	517	1,935
Flax: Thread and other Sorts - Lbs.	—	28	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Glass: Bottles, Common - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	269	—	—	—	—	175
Grains and Pulses - - ,,	—	—	542	—	—	—	—	257	—	—
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	—	—	—
Hides and Skins (Tanned or Untanned, Dressed or Undressed) - - - ,,	—	—	21	10	2	—	—	63	120	20
Instruments: Musical - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	—	—	—
Jewellery: Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	700	—
Machinery and Millwork:										
Steam Engines and Parts - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Other than Steam - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Metals (not specified) - - Cwts.	—	—	—	13,200	24,200	—	—	—	1,644	3,107
Paper and Pasteboard: Writing Paper and Envelopes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260	—
Seeds of Sorts - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	—	92
Shells (other than Cowries) - No.	—	—	—	63,600	—	—	—	—	796	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	—	—	—	—	3,270	—	—	—	—	165
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	4,732	—	—	—	—	101
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	338	346	422	430	375
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	5,679	1,383	2,316	4,780	6,752
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	1,223,138	1,410,065	1,870,006	1,673,195	2,214,839

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	314	168	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages)	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—
Coal — — — — Tons	—	—	—	—	1,892	—	—	—	—	3,500
Drugs, Medicines, &c. unenumerated	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,062	1,486	2,890	2,799
Fruits and Vegetables: Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141	150	222
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones: Plate	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	4
Leather, and Manufactures of: Boots and Shoes — — Pairs	—	—	473	—	—	—	—	196	—	—
Liquors:										
Wines, &c.:										
Sherry — — — Gallons	—	644	583	619	562	—	529	463	450	452
Other Sorts — — „	830	189	453	795	217	553	153	345	480	130
Telegraph Materials — — —	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	—	—
Tobacco, Manufactured — — Lbs.	1,700	2,264	4,600	3,234	1,457	487	824	1,072	834	960
All other Articles not enumerated —	—	—	—	—	—	198	136	375	577	259
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED —	—	—	—	—	—	1,767	3,026	4,081	5,381	8,326

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) Yard.	—	2,280	—	—	—		315	—	—	—
White — — „	5,302	1,200	1,768	992	9,282	699	204	288	140	616
Dyeing and Colouring Materials: Indigo — — Cwt.	128	231	3	38	84	2,777	6,049	111	930	1,969
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice, not in the Husk — „	156,746	298,099	—	109,480	487,933	29,455	73,862	—	32,406	142,626
Wheat — — — „	10,097	191,881	41,974	—	—	1,434	67,610	21,215	—	—
Hemp, Raw — „	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	2
Hides, Raw — — „		—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	110
Jute Manufactures: Gunny Bags No.	9,700	4,000	—	6,000	14,700	260	115	—	250	324
Musk — — — Ozs.	128	139	—	52	81	108	117	—	115	19
Seeds, Rape — — Cwt.	—	—	39,706	—	—	—	—	21,724	—	—
Silk, Raw — — — Lbs.	—	—	—	1,903	—	—	—	—	103	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods —	—	—	—	—	448	—	—	—	—	202
Tobacco, Unmanufactured — Lbs.	1,031,781	3,000	—	—	—	5,905	18	—	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated —	—	—	—	—	—	178	105	96	260	260
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	43,816	148,425	43,631	34,204	146,271

MALTA—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—1	—	—	4	287	33
Arms and Ammunition (excluding Military Accoutrements) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	—	64	—	—	630	—	30	—	—	170
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	4,006	50	28	—	—	182	13	6	—	—
All other Articles unenumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	143	10	54	68	34
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	325	53	64	468	237
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	44,141	148,478	43,098	34,672	146,508

NORWAY.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—
Coal - - - - - Tons	—	400	—	—	—	—	480	—	—	—
Hardware and Cutlery (excluding Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140		—
Ice - - - - - Cwts.	—	—	7,000	—	—	—	—	2,100	—	—
Liquors: Ale, Beer, and Porter Gallons	—	—	1,568	—	—	—	—	235		—
Metals:										
Iron, Wrought - - Cwts.	—	—	183	—	—	—	—	213	—	—
Unenumerated - - ,,	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	134		—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - ,,	212	—	—	—	—	160	—			—
Provisions: Butter - - Lbs.	—	—	1,700	—	—	—	—	111	—	—
Timber and Woods: Teak and other Timber - - - Tons	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	400		—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	4	308	184	—	
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	164	787	3,718	—	—

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

NORWAY—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures.										
Total Exports of Foreign Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	£ Nil.	£ Nil.	£ Nil.	£ Nil.	£ Nil.
Grand Total Exports, Indian and Foreign Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

PORTUGAL.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures.										
Books and Printed Matter - Cwts.	—	6	6	—	6	£ —	£ 146	£ 148	£ —	£ 116
Liquors:										
Wines, &c.:										
Port - - - Gallons	200	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts not specified "	2,100	329	1,193	—	—	1,155	306	388	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	77	200	67
Total British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures Imported	—	—	—	—	—	1,255	559	613	200	183

EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Indian Produce and Manufactures.										
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	—	1,000,944	—	—	—	£ —	£ 35,747	£ —	£ —	£ —
Coir Manufactures - - Cwts.	—	—	—	4,880	5,089	—	—	—	4,356	3,250
Hemp, Raw - - - - "	—	—	—	212	299	—	—	—	127	299
Instruments (Musical, Scientific, &c.) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—
Oils, Vegetable, not Essential Gallons	—	—	—	—	2,523	—	—	—	—	229
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	1	199	39
Grand Total Exports, Indian Produce and Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,767	1	4,932	3,817

PORTUGAL.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	3	20
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	3	120
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,767	51	1,935	3,937

RUSSIA.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Coal - - - - Tons	500	—	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	3,710	—	—	—	—	1,484	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	2,564	—	—	—	—

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	22,848	—	—	—	—	816	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Raw - - - - „	21,069,776	3,146,528	2,598,960	5,717,936	274,400	476,433	78,088	58,438	133,813	7,000
Dyeing and Colouring Materials: Indigo - - Cwts.	1,016	59	—	—	—	33,796	1,972	—	—	—
Jute Manufactures: Gunny Bags, Power Loom - - No.	—	—	—	12,400	10,800	—	—	—	364	263
Spices:										
Pepper - - - Lbs.	12,544	28,000	—	—	—	236	525	—	—	—
Other Sorts not specified - „	—	192	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Tea - - - - - „	—	—	—	11,615	—	—	—	—	1,078	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	230	15	—	—	112
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	511,511	80,626	58,438	135,255	7,375

RUSSIA—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876	1877.	1878.	1879	1880.	VALUE. 1876	1877	1878	1879	1
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—			20	111	—		2
Gums and Resins, other than Cutch or Rosin - Cwts.	4	—	—	—	316	9	—	—	—	37.
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—		—	109	111	—	—	1
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—		—	511,620	80,737	58,438	137,250	7,[illegible]

SPAIN (GIBRALTAR).

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES 1876.	1877	1878.	1879	1880.	VALUE. 1876	1877.	1878.	1879.	1
Coral, Real or Unwrought lbs.		271	—	—	—	—	869	—		
Dyeing and Colouring Materials -	—					—	120	—	—	
Liquor										
Spirits, Brandy Gallon	—	—	2					27		
Wines and Liquem										
Champagne "	11	—				190	—	—	—	
Claret "	906	177	354	1[illegible]	6[illegible]	151	127	283	23	[illegible]101
Port "	367	410	645	700	1,064	312	369	600	618	932
Sherry "	14,082	14,608	13,418	15,125	10,910	8,232	11,555	10,142	12,150	7,370
Other Sorts - "	811	1,270	926	305	545	620	1,186	858	263	391
Total Liquors "	12,580	16,455	15,747	16,552	18,975	9,505	13,228	12,110	13,292	12,327
Tobacco, Manufactured lbs.	—		4,00		177	—	—	221	—	126
Woollen Manufactures, Piece Goods - Yards	1,001	—	—		—	971	—	—	—	
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—		—	221	56	201	52	170
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -			—	—		10,697	14,315	12,532	13,624	12,623

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—			—	—	105	—	
Cotton, Raw - - Lbs.	—	70,000	—	—	-	—	1,151		—	
Grains: Rice, not in the Husk Cwts.	—	14,571	—	—	—	—	3,600	—	—	—
Gums and Resins: Cutch and Gambier -	—	100	—		1,000	—	81		—	1,200
Timber: Teak - Tons	—	702	—	—	999	—	5,273	—	—	6,292
Tobacco:										
Manufactured - - Lbs.	1,035	—	624	727	40	48	—	30	41	
Unmanufactured - - "	2,889,770	1,269,229	257,500	—	—	21,504	9,554	1,730	—	
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	4	58	24	51	45
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.	—	—	—	—	—	21,556	19,717	1,889	92	7,610

SPAIN (GIBRALTAR)—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES

ARTICLES	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—		—	£ 150	£ —	£	£ —	£ —
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—		—		16	31	170	57	216
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	166	31	170	57	216
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	21,722	19,748	2,079	119	7,856

SPAIN (EXCLUDING GIBRALTAR).

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Liquors: Wines and Liqueurs not specified	229	—		261	38	£ 98	£	£	£ 5	£ 38
Salt - - - - Cwts.	30,440	—	—			2,103				—
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	11		
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	2,131	39	11	45	38

EXPORTS THERETO

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879	1880.
Coffee - Lb.	—	—		—	1,108,800	£	£ —	£ —	£	£ 39,600
Cotton, Raw - - - "	2,931,600	1,405,152	7,615,216	999,400	2,563,568	74,000	29,448	192,82	23,950	74,142
Hide, Raw - - Cwts.		—	568		—		—	1,327		
Horns "	—	—	—	121	—			—	94.5	
Jute, Raw - - "			40,112	—				23,375		—
Provisions: Lard - - Lbs.				104					)	
Seeds: Til or Jingli Cwt.	2,300		12,525	14,911		1,380	—	8,698	10,330	
Timber: Teak - - Tons				12 15						—
All other Articles not enumerated		—	—	—			—	1.9	15	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES		—				75,380	29,448	226,257	13,293	113,742

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTS			—	—		Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	£ Nil.
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—		—	—	—	75,380	9,448	226,257	13,293	113,742

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., *but not* Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	246	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter, &c. Cwts.	1	2	—	—	93	5	8	—	—	1,517
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carts) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	—	—	—
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
White, Bleached - - Yards	140,000	—	—	—	—	1,800	—	—	—	—
Handkerchiefs and Shawls No.	6,384	—	—	—	—	212	—	—	—	—
Glass Manufactures not specified -	—	—	—	—	—	165	181	135	193	17
Hides and Skins:										
Hides, Raw and Dressed - Cwts.	5	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—
Skins, Raw and Dressed - ,,	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	258	—
Provisions:										
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved - - ,,	57	—	—	—	—	136	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts not specified - ,,	9	2	2	1	2	51	13	20	28	33
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,666	—	—	—	—	719	—	—	—	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods - - - Yards	—	—	—	—	360	—	—	—	—	137
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	—	216	2,908	334	2,398	—	111	431	113	176
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	280	261	156	278	370
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCTS AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	3,949	574	742	870	2,250

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	120
Books and Printed Matter, &c. Cwts.	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	200
Coffee - - - - - Lbs.	2,352	19,040	—	1,344	336	110	1,000	—	85	15
Drugs and Medicines - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	—	—
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo - - Cwts.	4	48	7	35	—	95	1,033	195	672	—
Turmeric - - - ,,	—	193	—	—	—	—	194	—	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables - - -	—	—	—	—	—	111	217	—	—	—
Hides, Raw - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	50
Jewellery and Plate: Plate - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	—	—
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom - No.	18,150	79,900	2,000	87,300	101,600	677	1,983	90	2,529	2,648
Oils, Essential - - Gallons	342	180	111	454	595	820	336	280	1,392	1,800
Seeds, Til or Jingili - - Cwts.	—	—	—	304	—	—	—	—	244	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	100	—
Spices:										
Cardamoms - - Lbs.	—	812	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	—
Ginger - - - ,,	18,900	22,512	—	—	—	281	357	—	—	—
Pepper - - - ,,	—	6,552	4,200	—	—	—	103	113	—	—
Other Sorts - - - ,,	22,393	—	—	336	3,655	336	—	—	90	82
Total - - ,,	41,293	29,876	4,200	336	3,655	617	597	113	90	82
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—
Wool Manufactures - - Lbs.	—	—	1,200	—	—	—	—	150	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	366	319	216	246	518
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	2,796	5,833	1,450	5,601	5,467

TURKEY IN EUROPE—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, FOREIGN, AND COLONIAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	234	—	—	9	—
Drugs and Medicines: Galangal Lbs.	—	4,816	—	—	—	--	75	—	—	—
Gums and Resins, other than Cutch or Rosin Cwts.	—	--	17	—	—	—	—	110	--	—
Instruments, Musical	—	--	--	--	—	—	—	—	195	—
Perfumery other than Musk	—	—	—	--	—	--	—	--	--	1,110
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	1,614	—	—	—	—	136	--	—	—	—
Spices: Cloves Lbs.	4,802	3,661	—	—	1,001	160	178	—	—	70
Nutmegs "		784					65			
Stone and Marble Cwts.	--	—	—	1	--	—	—	—	20	—
Tea Lbs.	3,902	2,305	40	2,951	1,797	290	212	6	393	202
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	--	--	—	116	731	265	127	77
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	--	--	936	1,261	381	744	1,459
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	--	3,732	7,094	1,831	6,345	6,926

CANADA.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Timber and Woods: Teak and other Timber Tons	1,041	940	—	—	—	3,996	5,600	—	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	45	88	—	—	—
TOTAL BRITISH, FOREIGN, AND COLONIAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	4,041	5,688	—	—	—

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	--	—	—	—	—	£ Nil.	£ Nil.	£ Nil.	£ Nil.	£ Nil.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	£ Nil.	£ Nil.	£ Nil.	£ Nil.	£ Nil.
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	Nil.	Nil	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

IMPORTS THEREFROM

British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.

ARTICLE	QUANTITIES.					VALUE				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877	1878	1879	1880
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	144	136	—	1	
Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores		—	—	—	—			—		
Art, Work of		—	—	—	—			135	7	
Books and Printed Matter, &c. Cwts.	15	5	—	11	26	246	116	—	17	310
Building and Engineering Material unenumerated	7,800	10,571	11,200	—	—	106	163	50	—	—
Cabinetware and Furniture	—		—	—	—		—	—	2	—
Coal Lbs.	—	—	—	6,600			—	—	10	
Carriages, Parts of (excluding Railway Carriages)	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	12	—
Clocks and Watches No.	275	345	812	885	571	221	271	551	315	51
Coke Tons		1,287	—	101	—		2,029	—	102	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn Lbs.		—	—	10,431	—	—	—	—	123	
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) Yard	361,159	772,230	710,240	971,721	1,101,000	9,279	18,905	12,931	19,273	24,110
White (Bleached) "		32,313	31,252	104,902			813	58	2,210	—
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed "	—	123,631	778,290		15,512		1,941	11,421	—	1,008
Other "	—	—	2,028	1,405	—		—	170	100	—
Total "	361,159	928,174	1,521,810	1,077,028	1,117,512	9,279	21,659	28,383	21,583	25,121
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Produce of all Kinds	—	—	—	—	—	384	—	—	—	—
Drugs and Medicines of all Kinds	—	—	—	—	—	4,773	1,310	1,038	3,395	2,690
Fruit and Vegetable:										
Fruits		—	—	—	—	985	987	100	100	—
Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—
Glass and Manufacture of not specified	—	—	—	—	—	29	380	705	288	10
Gunpowder and Blasting Powder Cwt.	8,140	2,230	9,158	14,379	7,750	5,048	956	5,076	5,105	4,017
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	667	—	—	69	711
Iron Cwts.	254,300	243,340	176,220	268,010	117,360	122,135	86,839	18,315	83,761	14,818
Instruments and Apparatus, Musical	—	—	—	—	—	241	—	370	118	—
Lace, Machine: Gimp Yards.		—	309	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Oil: Lard, Palm, and Porpoise Gallons	—	—	1,264	718	—	—	—	513	211	—
Machinery, Millwork, Steam Engines, Unenumerated			—	—	—	—		259	—	—
Steel:										
Iron, Wrought Cwts.	1,071	—	—	199	87	1,169	—	—	272	77
Unenumerated "	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	93
Oil:										
Cocoanut Gallons		1,000	24,031	18,110	—		550	3,171	2,064	
Linseed "	536,575	309,191	1,750,628	3,020,410	7,200,151	37,696	31,890	163,797	210,791	511,902
Vegetable (not Essential) and Colour "		10,008	16,790	—	—		1,676	2,761		
Paints and Colours Cwt.	1,691	85	—	—	268	3,105	213	—		657
Paper, Printed —	—		—	—	—		—	95	1,907	5,500
Paper and Pasteboard unenumerated			102	—	—			268		
Perfumery —	—	—	—	—	—	318	261	123		117
Plated Ware Cwts.		—	1,316	572				733	2,[illegible]	
Provisions:										
Bacon and Ham Lbs.	—	—	—	2,915	—			—	150	
Butter "	—	—	—	1,393	—				264	
Other Kinds Cwts.	961	271	262	398	133	1,270	647	28	1,147	21
Rice, Paddy, Cleaned or Uncleaned			—		20,799					1,[illegible]
Salt	—			—				557	145	125
Soap Cwt.	—		268	596	—				305	716
Stationery (excluding Paper)	—		—	—	—				181	
Stones and Earths:										
Chalk, Clay, Fuller's Earth and other Earthy Substances unmanufactured	16,384	8,228	10,579	657	1,096	11,215	18,857	11,[illegible]4	1,[illegible]7	1
Manufactures of Wood	—	—	—	—	—		342	—		
Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	556	840	1,012	1,1[illegible]	81
Tobacco, Manufactured Lbs.	18,191	113,377	130,751	117,136	7,511	911	4,16[illegible]	5,14[illegible]	[illegible]	1,1[illegible]
Toys Yard		19,129					1			
Other articles not enumerated					—	781	709	971	[illegible]	70[illegible]
Total British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures Imported	—	—	—	—	—	201,179	179,370	279,717	31[illegible]	[illegible]262

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.

ARTICLES		QUANTITIES					VALUE				
		1876.	1877.	1878	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879	1880.
Books and Printed Matter, &c.	Cwts.	—	—		—	3	£	£			110
Building Material-	,,	—	14 000	—		—	—	197			
Cabinetware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1.9
Canes and Rattans	Cwts.	—	648	382	3,313	1,900		198	385	1,2	1 9
Caoutchouc, Raw	,,	3,293	1,050	1,787	485	621	18,668	7,410	12,773	2,870	5,72
Coffee	Lb.	2,800	21,616	—	—	—	100	813	—		—
Coir:											
Unmanufactured	Cwts.	—		—	459	514	—	—	—	302	4
Manufactured	,,	3		1 658	1,883	1,006	5		1,65	5,739	2 7
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute)	,,	358	129	—		285	358	120			
Cotton Manufactures unenumerated	Lbs.	643,328	—	—	28	—	1,737	—	—	5	
Drugs and Medicines		—	—	—	—	—	898	908	2,148	2,565	2,321
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:											
Indigo	Cwts.	1,089	6,157	3,832	10,778	13,108	91,441	176,506	240,359	297,847	1 3
Lac-Dye	,,	680	4,547	1,781	568	1,171	1,027	8,337	3,572	17	1,944
Myrabolam			—	2,184	12,961	5,129			1,534	1,3	1 7
Sappan-wood	,,	655	1,271	1,012		621	2,493	1,701	4,117	—	1 0
Turmeric	,,		19,006	10,950	15,001	18,366	—	17,820	15,510	10,8	11 31
Other Sorts	,,	480	—	—		128	120	—	—	—	106
Total	,,	5,304	50,981	32,059	39,303	41,823	95,081	207,367	269 125	3	30 ,
Grains, Rice not in the Husk	,,	1 02	2 001	—	1,843	2,023	2,354	385		1,01	
Gum and Resin, Catch and Gambier		6 30	2	35,1 3	35,986	62,761	62,566	86,001	58,719	3,1	1
Hemp, Raw	,,	—		190	179			—	137	160	
Hides and Skins:											
Hides:											
Raw	,,	52 57	70,900	117,311	136,940	214,502	102,254	162,674	328,821	23 87	466, 1
Dressed	,,		6	20		18		25	121		100
Skin:											
Raw	,,	1 ,56	27,0 2	30 6 6	26,965	30,725	100,611	140,610	173,	49,0	21 01
Dressed	,,	1,683	6,586	4,383	3,008	20,923	15,873	59,018	1,711	23 1	22
Total	,,	72,649	110,554	182,350	166,913	276,168	218,738	362,357	537,056	111 4	911
Horns	,,			30	43	447			160		1
Ivory, Unmanufactured	Lbs.				732	—					
Jute, Raw	Cwts.	1,156,205	1,1,312	845,810	1,102,191	1,555,653	428,412	376,348	401 111		7 1
Jute Manufactures:											
Gunny Bags:											
Power Loom	No.	1,885,050	10,861,329	4,450,300	10,465,174	10,085,350	24,216	152,301	1 4	1 6	1 90
Hand Loom	,,	1,057,000	1,906,750	185,500	537,350	255,000	16,765	30,594	4,11	0,5	
Gunny Cloths:											
Power Loom	Yards	1,20 319	3,344,847	2,500,332	2,251,518	1,68 ,530	10,574	37,70	29	2 02	1 1
	Pieces	4,455	—	—	—	—	3,501				
Hand Loom	Yards	50,500	2,400				372	20			
Rope, Twine, and other Sorts	Cwts.	71	113	68	581	783	24	40	5 5		9
Total		—	—	—	—	—	55,452	220,863	110,186	171,3	1,7
Lac:											
Shell	Cwts.	13,615	16,024	10,903	17,541	15,761	138,321	81,704	44,652	65,970	36,01
Stick	,,		45		11	—	—	128	—	30	—
Button, and other Sorts	,,	34	532	351	1,164	1,182	191	2,240	1,30	4,082	3 17
Metals:											
Brass, Wrought	,,		—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	2 2
Iron, Pig	,,	—	1,600	—	—	—	—	384	—	—	
Natural Curiosities			—	—	—	—	—	—	206	11	—
Oils, Vegetable, not Essential:											
Castor Oil	Gallons	23,548	33,035	8,202	9,946	81,679	2,326	3,445	1,10	1,35	9,125
Other Sorts	,,		1,825	5	14,680	84,396		276	1	2,048	9,7 2
Provisions not specified	Cwts.	—	—	—	22	11	—	—	—	117	1 1
Rags and Materials for Paper	,,	9,881	19,448	17,562	16,854	23,684	2,887	6,088	5,725	7 2	7 11
Saltpetre	,,	47,293	111,202	56,342	79,186	111,877	39,290	96,316	52 14	70 07	101 91
Seeds:											
Castor	Cwts.	—		1 173	540	10,470	—	—	21	40	1 0
Linseed	,,	1,253,796	743,897	567,696	536,530	773,070	679,704	404,492	34	3 , 1	, 1
Til or Jingili	,,	—	—	198	504	—	—	—		1	
Other Sorts	,,	2,553	3,978		713	—	1,200	2,331		11	—
Total	,,	1,256,349	747,875	569,067	538,287	783,540	680,904	405,823	342,381	340,9 2	3

UNITED STATES—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	2,090	—	—	—	—	1,080
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	—	3,238	4,411	7,307	19,548	—	292	478	756	2,363
Mixed Goods - - "	—	—	—	—	4,560	—	—	—	—	515
Spices:										
Cardamoms - - Lbs.	—	—	626	10,109	29,790	—	—	126	2,653	11,317
Ginger - - - - "	793,914	846,967	471,962	1,758,883	973,122	9,396	7,343	4,292	13,148	8,239
Other Sorts - - "	993,229	—	—	—	4,032	8,068	—	—	—	87
Sugar:										
Refined - - - Cwts.	3,751	18,024	70,087	4,006	—	2,813	22,104	72,341	4,807	—
Unrefined - - - "	15,110	—	—	—	—	5,064	—	—	—	—
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	5,715	1,883	10,787	17,405	65,944	565	164	986	1,296	5,180
Woods: Ornamental - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,318
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	15,120	—	—	100,470	35,952	454	—	—	2,416	1,550
Woollen Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	—	598	239	—	—	—	144	145	—	—
Shawls - - - No.	—	4	—	—	24	—	168	—	—	124
Other Sorts - - - Lbs.	—	2,412	4,960	11,723	9,932	—	205	309	783	1,131
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,458	734	1,075	1,441	2,038
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	1,776,106	1,892,336	1,930,340	2,036,760	3,255,759

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	162	—	36	101	112
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) - Cwts.	43	—	—	6	10	141	—	—	112	127
Cordage and Ropes of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) "	—		—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—
Drugs and Medicines: Of Sorts not specified - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	62	29	156	16	262
Dyeing and Colouring Materials: Of Sorts not specified Cwts.	650	3,820	3,668	2,707	5,481	200	1,206	1,432	812	1,643
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	598	—	12	28
Instruments, &c.: Musical - -	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	135	—
Metals:										
Iron:										
Old, for re-manufacture - Cwts.	6,000	3,000	4,000	—	168,777	1,130	790	600	—	24,941
Cast (Pig) - - - - "	—	1,200	—	—	4,000	—	300	—	—	840
Sorts not specified - - "	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	14	—
Provisions:										
Bacon and Hams - - Lbs.	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	3	—
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, &c.) - - - "	—	—	—	—	91,504	—	—	—	—	409
Other Sorts not specified - "	—	—	—	9,400	—	—	—	—	172	—
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells - - - No.	—	—	—	17,058	—	—	—	—	155	—
Cowries - - - Cwts.	55	—	—	—	—	312	—	—	—	—
Spices: Cloves - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	6,748	2,962	—	—	—	229	193
Wool, Manufactures of: Other than Piece Goods or Shawls - "	—	—	—	—	2,668	—	—	—	—	383
All other Articles unenumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	136	201	164	169	1,953
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	2,303	3,274	2,388	1,930	30,891
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,728	2,038,690	3,286,650

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

SOUTH AMERICA.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Building and Engineering Materials not specified - - Cwts.	92,600	185,440	42,400	—	—	895	1,778	60	—	—
Coal - - - - Tons	130	859	—	—	—	221	1,537	—	—	450
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	110
Metals:										
Copper, Wrought - - Cwts.	—	97	—	—	—	—	360	—	—	—
Unenumerated - - ,,	7	4	—	—	—	11	22	—	—	—
Provisions not specified - ,,	134	28	98	—	65	275	54	260	—	62
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	94	220	114	63	73
TOTAL BRITISH, FOREIGN, AND COLONIAL PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	1,496	3,971	628	63	695

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures: Unenumerated - - - Lbs.	8,380	1,360	1,920	2,686	4,368	190	90	126	175	256
Dyeing and Colouring Materials: Turmeric - - Cwts.	—	421	270	238	257	—	344	215	164	191
Grains and Pulses:										
Pulses - - - Cwts.	11,585	11,683	6,156	4,293	9,016	3,890	4,004	2,703	3,145	4,369
Rice in the Husk - - ,,	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Rice not in the Husk - ,,	196,460	421,388	352,484	512,319	527,821	177,177	161,849	167,136	266,957	235,028
Unenumerated - - ,,	2,933	—	—	—	—	1,175	—	—	—	—
Total - -	510,980	433,071	358,640	516,612	536,837	182,243	165,853	169,839	270,102	239,397
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags:										
Power Loom - - No.	4,697	27,165	6,320	7,447	522,017	115	755	150	174	21,918
Hand Loom - - - ,,	16,000	—	10,000	14,000	34,000	384	—	250	329	830
Liquors - - - Gallons	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil - - Gallons	2,666	3,626	913	1,778	1,800	241	427	130	219	197
Other Sorts - - ,,		4,704	4,564	913	912		678	660	120	100
Provisions:										
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	132,036	65,636	32,276	45,136	—	5,303	2,494	1,274	1,960
Unenumerated - - Cwts.	492	—	—	—	—	1,873	—	—	—	—
Seeds:										
Essential - - - ,,	—	268	234	—	148	—	150	360	—	157
Linseed - - - -	—	—	27,068	—	—	—	—	18,307	—	—
Tea - - - - Lbs.	1,405	1,152	—	1,000	855	140	115	—	62	86
Woollen Manufactures: Piece Goods - - - Yards	1,800	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—
All Articles not enumerated - -	—	—	—	—	—	330	229	115	258	74
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	185,664	173,944	192,672	272,877	265,166

SOUTH AMERICA—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	280	200	—	263	150
Liquors: Spirits - - Gallons	—	12	14	1,051	—	—	3	9	947	—
Provisions of Sorts not specified Lbs.	560	224	—	50,848	—	10	5	—	1,873	—
Wool, Manufactures of, other than Piece Goods or Shawls - "	—	—	—	20,350	—	—	—	—	688	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	17	22	221	125	105
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	307	230	230	3,896	255
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	185,971	174,174	192,902	276,773	265,421

WEST INDIES.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Building and Engineering Materials unenumerated - Cwts.	8,000	18,640	—	—	—	320	406	—	—	—
Carriages and Carts (excluding Railway Carriages) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	80	51	30	5	500
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	400	457	80	5	500

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Coal - - - Tons	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Pulse - - - Cwts.	807	2,958	6,369	2,857	2,366	315	1,063	2,955	1,905	1,010
Rice in the Husk - "	9,076	—	3	—	—	2,480	—	1	—	—
Rice not in the Husk - "	244,625	202,857	224,533	237,240	255,540	87,175	74,748	117,237	130,213	125,840
Total - - "	254,511	205,815	323,905	240,097	257,906	89,970	75,811	120,193	132,118	126,850
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom - No.	3,000	2,555	7,050	350	2,700	85	67	208	9	67
Metals: Brass, Wrought - Cwts.	38	35	38	—	—	273	206	308	—	—
Oils, Vegetable, not Essential:										
Castor Oil - - Gallons	1,843	—	2,935	—	1,089	168	—	426	—	131
Other Sorts - - "		165	1,092	245	—		184	176	42	—
Provisions: Ghee - - Lbs.	—	10,597	36,974	8,610	12,544	—	448	1,484	348	571
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	3,525	2,320	9,000	—	—	3,323	2,146	9,450	—	—
Seeds: Linseed - - "	—	—	17,500	32,009	—	—	—	12,250	14,051	—
Tea - - - - Lbs.	2,012	—	—	—	—	203	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, Manufactured - "	8,213	8,213	14,784	9,296	—	100	100	180	117	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	620	443	759	288	419
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	94,742	79,405	145,434	146,993	128,068

WEST INDIES—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Coal and Coke - - Cwts	—	—	—	1,400	—	—	—	—	154	—
Drugs and Medicine of Sorts not specified - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	12	248	—
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	192	69	—	575	100
Instruments, &c., Musical - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	—
Liquors: Spirits - - Gallons	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	402	—
Machinery and Millwork other than Steam - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	272	21	—
Provisions of Sorts not specified Lbs.	Not stated.	—	112	63,392	11,424	3	—	10	2,344	360
Wool, Manufactures of, other than Piece Goods or Shawls - "	—	—	5,350	—	—	—	—	234	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	162	43	303	292	42
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	367	129	831	4,353	502
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	95,109	79,534	149,265	151,346	128,570

EAST COAST OF AFRICA (MOZAMBIQUE AND ZANZIBAR, &C.)

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living: Horses - -	—	1	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Caoutchouc and Manufactures -	—	—	—	—	—	438	2,597	2,673	812	938
Coir, Manufactured and Unmanufactured (excluding Rope) - -	—	483	—	226	1	—	309	—	141	1
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods, Coloured, Printed, or Dyed -	4,070	14,896	1,018	7,277	626	62	296	11	91	10
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	96	180	152	223	146
Dyeing and Colouring Materials -	—	—	—	—	—	175	61	172	23	525
Fruits: Cocoanuts - - No.	428,103	154,239	288,209	284,572	653,462	1,300	569	976	1,208	2,562
Glass and Manufactures of: Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	—	—	140	35	—	—	—	136	102	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice - - - - "	6	3	18	3,882	25	4	1	9	1,814	17
Pulse and other Sorts - "	1,229	8,185	21,880	22,165	29,245	450	2,667	8,405	9,182	11,307
Gums and Resins:										
Rosin - - - - "	903	1,135	736	778	295	417	551	387	406	164
Other Sorts - - "	379	984	1,003	586	1,378	2,523	5,959	5,576	3,120	2,487
Hides, Raw and Dressed - "	509	1,268	665	387	32	940	2,661	1,132	638	51
Horns - - - - "	—	—	—	136	149	—	—	—	1,101	1,767
Ivory and Ivory Ware - -	—	—	—	—	—	124,726	123,899	80,354	90,034	128,341
Jewellery and Precious Stones: Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Liquors: Spirits unenumerated Gallons	—	429	—	—	—	—	331	—	—	—
Mats and Matting - Sq. Yards.	—	4,534	4,105	—	—	—	129	126	—	—
Metals:										
Brass - - - Cwts.	170	179	66	16	117	710	636	220	54	249
Copper:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - "	67	59	52	88	—	320	297	236	359	—
Wrought - - "	40	138	203	88	58	128	471	754	267	217
Iron: Old, for Re-manufacture "	864	37	16	141	1,365	105	15	8	27	245
Quicksilver - - Lbs.	—	—	—	375	11,290	—	—	—	67	1,414
Unenumerated - - Cwts.	80	68	63	66	—	150	86	76	79	64
Total - - "	1,221	481	400	403	1,641	1,413	1,505	1,294	853	2,189
Oils:										
Mineral - - -	—	1,840	22,868	21,472	—	—	270	2,225	1,388	—
Essential - - -	—	3,981	—	3,662	—	—	599	—	474	—
Paints and Colours - - Cwts.	640	—	—	—	—	1,495	—	—	—	—
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	307	—

EAST COAST OF AFRICA
(MOZAMBIQUE AND ZANZIBAR, &c.)—*continued.*

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Provisions:										
Fishmaws - - - Lbs.	6,944	33,362	36,484	21,000	17,906	242	1,450	1,469	783	602
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved - - - Cwts.	2,571	1,610	5,260	11,323	7,807	2,104	1,587	5,219	13,950	8,737
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,092	608	114	195	61
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,438	3,645	6,802	14,928	9,400
Seeds - - - - Cwts.	960	1,250	5,624	1,324	6,870	460	794	3,487	900	4,860
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells - - - No.	20,800	579,232	144,004	685,872	17,558	1,403	1,110	2,818	2,299	779
Cowries - - Cwts.	19,941	11,513	9,784	14,763	15,386	6,001	3,891	3,020	3,970	4,328
Spices:										
Pepper - - - Lbs.	9,791	10,548	—	—	—	316	238	—	—	—
Cloves - - - „	—	1,674,017	1,634,947	1,424,998	2,008,351	—	83,247	85,321	72,653	120,116
Other Sorts - - „	1,702,162	227,438	11,883	1,127	914	80,578	1,717	140	20	21
Total - - „	1,711,953	1,912,002	1,646,830	1,426,125	2,009,265	80,894	85,202	85,461	72,673	120,137
Sugar:										
Refined - - - Cwts.	210	—	—	—	—	298	—	—	—	—
Unrefined - - „	975	126	1	1,951	1,213	701	86	5	1,605	1,108
Tallow - - - „	—	14	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Timber and Woods:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	775	99	—	105	—	1,044	529	—	327	—
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	249	229	252	855	326
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	21	—	1,375	4,030	16	1	—	61	115	2
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	103	1,170	1,383	479	422	682	8,924	10,861	3,571	2,545
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	3,196	2,324	1,769	918	985
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	232,411	249,439	217,964	214,078	294,975

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	2,026	3,959	3,650	4,310	4,858
Arms and Ammunition - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter - Cwts.	13	40	30	55	60	165	444	351	606	646
Building Materials - - No.	5,300	—	20,000	—	—	46	—	40	—	—
Cabinetware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,518	2,579	2,563	4,030	2,526
Carriages - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	222	129	391	390
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	9,632	12,880	26,992	12,880	11,200	359	504	981	355	337
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - - Cwts.	117	138	202	227	356	215	257	496	419	488
Cotton, Raw - - Lbs.	—	—	—	43,344	150,640	—	—	—	326	807
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - „	5,483	900	8,730	19,600	10,770	222	44	307	769	441
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey - - - Yards	874,020	1,562,664	2,835,554	4,220,757	4,818,370	11,834	20,493	34,247	48,148	51,070
White - - - „	—	2,485	2,504	—	2,120	—	119	127	—	113
Coloured - - - „	44,664	107,776	92,096	114,699	189,156	1,994	3,364	4,122	5,137	5,891
Shawls and Handkerchiefs - No.	4,546	—	—	7,692	37,697	140	—	—	277	1,590
Other Sorts - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	78,510	Not stated.	—	—	—	532	110
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - Cwts.	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	—
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	263	422	360	159	239
Dyeing Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	—	11	—	—	—	—	170	—	—	—
Turmeric - - - „	—	722	539	582	571		766	544	571	472
Flax, Raw and Manufactured Yards	143	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	816	1,054	1,307	2,055	1,924
Glass and Manufactures - - Cwts.	64	132	139	—	—	181	450	577	438	460

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Grains and Pulses:						£	£	£	£	£
Gram - - - Cwts.	577	467	527	716	818	179	181	255	440	430
Rice not in Husk - - ,,	24,754	32,148	44,242	82,229	19,643	11,406	15,220	22,667	49,610	11,422
Wheat - - - ,,	5,986	7,495	6,802	6,122	7,453	2,279	3,174	3,709	4,113	4,854
Unenumerated - - ,,	870	729	471	1,423	782	248	277	239	761	343
Total - - ,,	32,187	40,839	52,042	90,490	28,696	14,112	18,852	26,870	54,924	17,049
Hardware and Cutlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	189	416	173
Hemp, Manufactures of - - No.	7,500	—	—	—	7,500	90	—	—	—	135
Instruments - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	355	667	550	316	450
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom - No.	101,500	34,250	193,325	160,612	352,355	2,060	990	5,054	3,701	7,998
Gunny Cloths: Hand Loom Yards	—	—	—	—	2,250	—	—	—	—	32
Rope, Twine, &c. - - Cwts.	42	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—
Leather and Manufactures:										
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	1,047	2,867	1,024	2,313	3,990	115	380	129	369	730
Saddlery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
Liquors - - - Gallons	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Machinery and Millwork - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - - Cwts.	38	29	62	49	68	247	200	393	256	385
Copper, Wrought - ,,	494	624	1,371	569	1,310	5,130	6,309	14,653	4,527	14,525
Iron, Wrought - - ,,	1,056	1,446	2,038	1,612	780	1,058	1,355	1,669	1,603	777
Lead, Wrought - - ,,	18	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Tin - - - - ,,	25	33	—	—	—	141	185	—	—	—
Total - - ,,	1,631	2,132	3,471	2,220	2,158	6,598	8,049	16,715	6,386	15,687
Oils:										
Essential - - Gallons	1,426	923	1,428	1,726	1,510	578	538	932	680	548
Vegetable, not Essential ,,	1,911	107	177	810	649	173	36	23	128	106
Opium - - - {Chests / =Cwts.	7 / =9	10 / =13	8 / =9	—	1 / =1	877	1,360	1,105	—	160
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	639	322
Provisions:										
Flour - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	180,012	—	—	—	—	1,217
Ghee - - - - ,,	—	28,251	44,746	113,041	67,060	—	924	1,662	4,329	2,331
Fruits and Vegetables - Cwts.	288	149	—	—	220	105	186	—	—	140
Unenumerated - - ,,	921	37	72	98	178	3,285	113	135	166	256
Total - - ,,	1,209	438	472	1,107	2,604	3,390	1,223	1,797	3,495	3,944
Seeds:										
Essential - - - Cwts.	604	855	981	748	1,245	796	979	1,301	1,451	2,892
Unenumerated - - ,,	—	—	—	118	309	—	—	—	109	220
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	151	—	—	—	—	150	—
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	12,574	18,641	16,838	15,366	7,658	1,629	2,993	3,409	2,136	2,291
Mixed Goods - - - ,,	—	—	14,347	39,550	24,601	—	—	1,216	2,262	2,175
Other Sorts - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—	—	107
Soap - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	—	—	185
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	113,439	213,648	129,234	137,213	123,906	1,187	2,556	1,586	1,988	2,488
Cardamoms - - ,,	—	3,157	912	3,155	1,351	—	614	248	1,009	473
Ginger - - - ,,	24,676	38,635	33,880	32,268	53,914	384	477	434	305	603
Pepper - - - ,,	69,269	76,362	108,493	54,320	70,187	1,398	1,382	1,843	945	1,358
Unenumerated - - ,,	73,592	1,209	1,663	8,106	8,550	837	19	24	40	81
Total - - ,,	280,976	332,911	274,182	235,062	357,908	3,806	5,048	4,135	4,288	5,003
Stone and Marble - - Cwts.	—	—	319	—	—	—	—	170	—	—
Sugar, Refined - - ,,	348	716	354	111	176	524	1,012	620	196	325
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - - Tons	13	27	73	217	120	209	267	806	1,378	902
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	53	393	315	180	213
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	593	728	1,377	670	870
Woollen Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	—	—	—	312	—	—	—	—	61	—
Shawls - - - No.	—	163	143	36	215	—	599	301	53	403
All other Articles unenumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,312	851	1,477	4,007	2,198
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	57,168	80,340	118,296	156,533	137,687

EAST COAST OF AFRICA
(MOZAMBIQUE AND ZANZIBAR, &c.)—*continued.*

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living: Horses - No.	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	160
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	2,498	2,921	2,649	2,396	3,667
Arms and Ammunition (excluding Military Accoutrements) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—
Building and Engineering Materials - - - No.	—	1,194	360	96	—	—	12	4	1	—
Cwts.	—	7	—	73	—	—	1	—	18	—
Candles of all Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	19,172	7,192	11,753	—	—	661	229	409
Carriages and Carts, &c., and Parts thereof (but not Railway Carriages)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	100
Chinese and Japanese Ware (including Lacquered Ware but not Earthenware or Porcelain) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	380	—	—	—	110
Corals, Real - - - Cwts.	102	—	—	—	227	237	—	—	—	252
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	791	5,730	4,790	10,736	8,765	88	640	483	1,159	837
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	3,529,240	2,986,667	2,678,244	2,072,719	1,176,325	43,742	30,382	24,796	18,097	11,581
White (Bleached) - ,,	234,737	217,354	446,882	374,980	496,963	4,143	4,031	6,415	5,566	7,218
Coloured, Printed or Dyed ,,	6,569,608	7,473,765	5,344,887	5,201,204	6,912,948	118,234	133,747	88,178	90,886	120,847
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece - - - No.	220,108	106,140	403,603	681,947	659,046	3,151	1,879	6,703	11,795	9,387
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed - -	—	—	—	—	—	207	697	1,066	1,229	1,668
Thread, Sewing - - Lbs.	4,032	2,509	3,773	1,228	11,458	410	265	417	536	1,341
Other Sorts not specified - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	27	90	60
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	169,887	171,003	127,692	128,199	152,132
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - Cwts.	Not stated.	—	219	241	—	174	—	108	293	—
Drugs, &c.:										
Cassia Lignea - - - Lbs.	—	3,136	14,560	7,728	4,368	—	102	427	236	105
Other Sorts not specified - -	—	—	—	—	—	534	427	363	379	505
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Madder or Munjeet - Cwts.	11	13	2	—	—	14	23	3	—	—
Saffron - - ,,	—	3	8	4	2	—	239	396	197	219
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	608	719	1,254	1,590	1,675
Fireworks - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	130	200	157	—	129
Flax, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - Yards	—	—	—	3,200	5,017	—	—	—	135	189
Canvas - - - ,,	1,800	—	—	—	—	240	—	—	—	—
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	479	332	396	885	1,224	2,276	1,565	1,635	4,111	6,952
Bottles, Common - - ,,	116	—	—	—	288	102	—	—	—	104
Other Sorts not specified - ,,	125	80	314	Not stated.	Not stated.	491	416	803	1,015	1,216
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier - ,,	141	177	142	67	55	229	250	168	88	71
Other Sorts not specified - ,,	319	63	47	99	52	629	164	153	310	191
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,221	2,466	2,219	2,858	3,912
Hemp, Raw, and Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Instruments, &c., Musical - -	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	456	143	158
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	10	—
Jewellery, other than Precious Stones, &c., and Plate - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	117
Jute, Manufactures of - - Yards	—	—	—	144	—	—	—	—	7	—
Leather, Manufactures of:										
Boots and Shoes - Pairs	686	—	551	518	1,158	383	—	163	250	372
Saddlery, Harness, and other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	118	—
Liquors: Wines, Liqueurs, &c., but not Spirits or Beer } Gallons	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Matches, Lucifers, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	67	586	535	333	630
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yards	2,085	5,399	3,643	6,363	2,651	70	170	117	172	124

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EAST COAST OF AFRICA.
(MOZAMBIQUE AND ZANZIBAR, &C.)—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Metals:						£	£	£	£	£
Brass, Wrought and Unwrought - - - Cwts.	75	72	219	87	192	387	428	1,077	508	1,083
Copper: Ore, Old, for Remanufacture, Wrought and Unwrought - - „	24	59	45	23	14	188	355	194	174	125
Iron, Wrought:										
Bar - - - - „	1,406	4,354	3,881	1,729	1,614	987	2,713	2,432	893	944
Galvanised (other than Wire) - - - „	—	—	—	262	239	—	—	—	288	233
Nails, Screws, and Rivets - „	120	196	100	—	134	187	205	105	—	148
Sheets and Plates (including Tinned Plates) - „	540	—	181	205	185	272	—	217	223	219
Wire and other Manufactures of Wrought or Cast Iron, &c. - - „	322	454	—	226	164	325	363	—	197	184
Lead, Pig - - - „	209	70	25	1	56	242	81	28	2	69
Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	828	—	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	—
Steel, Cast, &c. - - Cwts.	5	—	1	135	—	10	—	3	339	—
Tin:										
Unwrought - - „	51	189	151	34	—	279	941	755	178	—
Wrought - - „	20	—	—	17	1	21	—	—	89	10
Other Sorts unenumerated - „	78	467	400	211	276	88	537	383	53	339
Total - - „	2,857	5,861	5,003	2,930	2,875	3,157	5,626	5,194	2,944	3,354
Oils:										
Essential - - Gallons	—	—	—	—	196	—	—	—	—	48
Mineral - - „	—	—	—	—	70,583	—	—	—	—	3,122
Vegetable (not Essential) „	—	160	93	434	303	—	34	22	85	63
Oil and Floorcloth - Sq. Yards	—	—	—	—	744	—	—	—	—	63
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	212	336	114	403	351
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Writing Paper and Envelopes -	—	—	—	—	—	239	141	249	243	715
Other Sorts - - Cwts.	—	—	66	4	Not stated.	—	—	109	4	36
Perfumery (other than Musk) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	454	370	620	610
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - Cwts.	234	—	392	228	463	112	—	130	112	174
Provisions:										
Butter - - - Lbs.	—	812	1,162	716	1,068	—	80	102	75	97
Cheese - - „	—	316	100	—	—	—	21	15	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, and other Sorts) „	209,552	250,208	286,608	205,520	174,720	800	1,512	1,365	1,194	1,096
Other Sorts (not specified) - „	20,608	16,164	13,664	16,912	48,980	1,093	661	558	731	1,525
Rags and other Materials for making Paper - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
Salt - - - - „	Not stated.	4	—	—	—	2	9	—	—	—
Seeds, Essential - - „	—	—	6	90	7	—	—	7	191	4
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	2,988	2,105	4,227	2,792	4,248	1,867	1,336	2,403	1,331	2,530
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	22,574	16,443	19,997	17,059	22,311	1,974	1,395	2,261	1,832	2,517
Mixed Goods of Silk with other Materials - - „	—	—	—	3,736	180	—	—	—	234	15
Thread, Sewing, &c. - Lbs.	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Soap of all Kinds - - Cwts.	—	—	292	666	54	—	—	402	1,126	127
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - Lbs.	—	13,066	13,141	—	—	—	116	112	—	—
Nutmegs - - - „	—	405	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Pepper - - - „	—	—	12,208	—	—	—	—	273	—	—
Other Sorts not specified - „	3,002	3,700	1,272	2,047	615	95	80	87	64	26
Stationery (excluding Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	103	173
Sugar, Refined or Crystallised, including Sugar Candy - Cwts.	2,229	1,873	2,166	2,980	2,401	3,956	3,157	3,982	6,729	4,879
Tea - - - - Lbs.	11,838	9,390	10,152	9,113	23,258	1,469	1,065	1,407	817	2,412
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	311
Umbrellas - - - No.	19,188	22,362	14,729	16,335	30,397	1,532	1,690	1,335	1,593	2,935
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	20	—
Wood and Manufactures of:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	86	43	—
Ornamental, Sandal, Ebony, and other Kinds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—
Wool, Manufactures of: Piece Goods - - - Yards	29,597	35,413	7,870	8,281	17,298	2,354	2,402	838	1,007	1,906
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	925	1,395	753	435	1,807
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	201,227	204,201	162,785	166,440	204,378
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	258,395	284,541	281,081	322,973	342,065

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Building Materials unenumerated Cwts.	70,440	89,360	114,900	—	—	493	246	300	—	—
Coal - - - - - Tons	—	713	—	—	545	—	1,063	—	—	1,086
Liquors: Wines and Liqueurs:										
Sherry - - - Galls.	—	—	158	—	—	—	—	106	—	—
Metals:										
Brass - - - Cwts.	127	90	—	36	3	515	327	—	98	12
Copper, Old, for Re-manufacture - - - "	131	70	57	213	208	638	386	278	825	702
Wrought - - -	—	156	243	708	586	—	558	810	2,418	1,690
Unenumerated - - -	23	65	8	13	5	56	26	7	65	15
Total - - -	281	381	308	970	802	1,209	1,297	1,095	3,406	2,419
Paints and Colours - - Cwts.	—	40	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—
Provisions unenumerated - - "	16	45	44	49	17	45	84	82	177	33
Seeds - - - - -	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	107	—	45
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	210	231	309	450	80
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,957	3,026	1,999	4,033	3,663

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	176	168	316	260	38
Cabinetware - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	—
Coir, Manufactured - - Cwts.	580	—	143	—	1	639	—	142	—	2
" Unmanufactured - - "	110	616	92	374	663	77	655	82	372	424
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - "	817	539	—	232	1,077	1,562	957	—	210	1,885
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo - - - - "	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	350	—
Turmeric - - - - "	—	221	—	222	178	—	201	—	157	105
Fruits and Vegetables -	—	—	—	—	—	342	359	377	166	241
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - Cwts.	733	440	275	—	—	220	115	131	—	—
Rice not in the Husk - "	51,180	80,217	106,996	104,017	65,742	23,891	37,550	61,090	69,681	40,895
Wheat - - - - "	—	18	22,151	16,804	—	—	7	10,000	9,169	—
Other Sorts - - "	275	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom No.	36,500	29,912	137,142	487,887	581,850	652	909	6,339	17,341	17,807
Hand Loom -	—	—	8,100	5,000	111,000	—	—	172	125	1,919
Mats - - - Sq.Yds.	1,600	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil - - - Galls.	11,499	—	1,553	3,463	2,632	1,456	—	232	519	313
Other Sorts - - "		1,245	1,661	3,784	6,004		192	311	741	992
Provisions, Unenumerated - Cwts.	64	27	33	33	25	253	157	371	395	145
Saltpetre - - - "	265	207	155	315	133	224	184	170	360	126
Spices: Ginger - - - Lbs.	58,940	—	26,320	12,768	—	832	—	253	102	—
Other Sorts - - "	16,133	7,084	4,928	—	—	227	72	40	—	—
Tea - - - - "	—	—	1,040	6,365	1,830	—	—	104	636	160
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - - Tons	505	480	16	—	1,634	3,654	3,450	155	—	12,399
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	--	--	—	--	180	—	—	—	—
Tobacco Manufactures - - Lbs.	500	194	1,560	1,251	798	26	26	596	156	87
All other Articles not enumerated -	--	--	--	--	--	68	314	224	260	742
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	34,668	45,316	81,220	101,001	78,280

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Canes and Rattans - - Cwts.	355	568	1,330	594	87	£ 394	£ 648	£ 1,296	£ 777	£ 99
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Rope) - - "	365	—	*87	2	—	766	—	*96	4	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) "	294	483	253	439	—	882	1,450	328	825	—
Provisions of Sorts not specified Lbs.	—	22,624	33,712	—	—	—	237	368	—	—
Spices: Pepper - - - - "	—	—	14,515	—	—	—	—	240	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	14	129	289	62	4
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	2,056	2,464	2,617	1,668	103
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	36,724	47,780	83,837	102,669	78,383

* Unmanufactured.

EGYPT.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—		—	—	£ 279	£ 1,938	£ 755	£ 783	£ 4,026
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) Cwts.	25	39	405	32	65	793	607	8,736	380	789
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches - - No.	—	559	—	—	214	—	523	—	—	283
Coal - - - - Tons	—	150	331	800	—	—	150	662	1,520	—
Corals, Real or Unwrought - Lbs.	4,100	3,116	4,898	1,556	2,007	5,623	4,776	4,279	1,438	1,707
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) - Cwts.	—	36	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—
Corks - - - - "	—	10	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—
Cotton, Raw - - - - Lbs.	112	7,840	4,704	4,144	—	1	197	178	120	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	40,485	15,600	4,800	117,556	7,162	5,872	1,941	570	14,430	895
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods: Grey - - Yds.	—	97,500	—	7,570	—	—	1,444	—	85	—
White - "	27,040	2,000	25,510	1,088	144	261	60	595	28	5
Coloured - "	8,771	576	28	5,460	—	249	22	1	110	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	118	—	—
Total Cotton Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	510	1,646	714	223	5

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Drugs and Medicines	—	—	—	—	—	3,544	5,239	2,409	2,891	4,475
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	—	—	—	—	—	175	61	172	23	525
Fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	269
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls Cwts.	100	546	245	814	—	369	2,115	1,127	4,021	—
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	273	1,664	102	104	116
Gums and Resins unenumerated Cwts.	110	—	—	—	—	138	—	—	—	—
Hardware and Cutlery	—	—	—	—	—	108	174	154	—	—
Hides and Skins: Skins, Raw and Dressed Cwts.	3	—	—	—	—	180	—	—	—	—
Instruments, Musical	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	333
Ivory and Ivoryware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,291
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	—	321	548	198	128
Precious Stones	—	—	—	—	—	—	340	314	158	107
Leather Manufactures: Boots and Shoes Pairs	—	—	514	1,363	—	—	—	120	164	—
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter Gallons	822	1,094	494	1,816	1,815	231	307	147	530	551
Spirits: Brandy "	—	523	—	—	—	—	424	—	—	—
Wines and Liqueurs:										
Champagne "	—	112	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—
Claret "	—	565	—	341	—	—	309	—	130	—
Other Sorts "	222	304	—	753	604	220	157	—	453	424
Total "	1,044	2,598	494	2,910	2,419	451	1,347	147	1,113	975
Machinery and Millwork	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	1	—	1,500
Metals:										
Brass Cwts.	1	47	—	—	—	3	657	—	2	—
Copper: Old, for Re-manufacture "	—	—	3,286	832	3	—	—	13,721	3,043	13
Wrought "	20	12	57	5	4	508	231	1,681	133	111
Iron: Old, for Re-manufacture "	—	—	1,180	1,072	—	—	—	185	212	—
Steel "	—	510	100	41	—	—	497	90	33	—
Unenumerated "	284	108	—	—	—	1,350	2,512	—	—	—
Total "	305	677	4,623	1,950	7	1,861	3,907	15,676	3,423	124
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Printing Paper Cwts.	—	266	—	—	—	—	562	—	—	—
Writing Paper, Envelopes, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	5	839	—	177	248
Other Kinds Cwts.	58	2	—	—	Not stated.	315	37	—	—	27
Provisions:										
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved Cwts.	—	131	—	—	56	—	177	—	—	157
Other Kinds "	26	230	619	822	871	130	351	784	1,221	1,185
Salt "	4,520	81,140	44,100	77,160	41,460	472	5,087	2,991	7,760	4,255
Silk, Raw Lbs.	4,520	13,724	—	—	6,228	2,142	8,516	—	—	4,101
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	1,887	9,218	7,864	4,335	49	263	1,830	841	269	6
Tobacco Lbs.	3,208	3,387	2,015	2,113	2,755	485	443	360	500	725
Toys and Requisites for Games	—	—	—	—	—	—	232	—	—	—
Wax (excluding Candles) Cwts.	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	330
Wool Manufactures:										
Piece Goods Yards	85	3,646	1,478	1,605	1,544	9	334	220	200	170
Shawls No.	—	69	37	3	4	—	812	34	14	25
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	541	1,270	757	554	1,308
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	24,619	18,036	42,461	42,104	40,103

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	834	822	322	926	1,685
Books and Printed Matter, &c. Cwts.	27	—	53	38	3	245	—	424	629	46
Cabinetware	—	—	—	—	—	170	323	134	462	729
Coffee Lbs.	85,008	41,552	39,088	20,160	109,536	2,594	1,523	1,671	821	4,040
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) Cwts.	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	196
Cotton:										
Raw Lbs.	2,542,624	3,352,720	4,328,464	—	53,984	67,461	86,723	115,503	—	858
Twist and Yarn „	—	—	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	133
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods: Grey Yds.	—	7,167	—	—	—	—	277	—	—	—
White „	54,122	3,012	11,868	15,013	7,626	3,025	474	587	667	294
Coloured „	29,079	6,738	10,382	343	3,774	716	330	211	13	238
Drugs and Medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—	191	150	—	377
Dyeing and Colouring Materials.										
Indigo Cwts.	577	7,506	12,417	8,637	9,248	16,847	172,276	308,577	200,495	225,142
Turmeric „	—	307	359	1,298	921	—	304	311	1,106	794
Fruit and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	833
Grains:										
Rice not in the Husk Cwts.	49,057	304,435	1,432	152,408	1,797,086	10,499	73,229	678	45,258	568,744
Wheat „	—	—	105,216	—	—	—	—	42,305	—	—
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier „	—	5,800	—	1,267	8,017	—	4,447	—	1,260	11,658
Hides and Skins:										
Hides, Raw „	2,363	1,511	227	1,465	1,829	5,390	3,009	533	4,047	4,531
Skins: Raw „	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	178
Dressed „	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	129
Horns „	—	—	—	207	—	—	—	—	528	—
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	179	241
Precious Stones	—	—	—	—	—	140	541	—	—	—
Jute, Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom No.	1,301,739	1,169,649	1,707,944	1,519,101	2,088,876	50,267	44,545	76,676	58,673	72,187
Hand Loom „	2,006	—	—	—	7,800	75	—	—	—	282
Gunny Cloths: Hand Loom Yds.	—	—	—	50,000	—	—	—	—	465	—
Power Loom „	9,600	50,000	16,000	—	48,804	100	550	288	—	430
Lac, Shell Cwts.	5	106	—	—	—	48	405	—	—	—
Leather Manufactures:										
Boots and Shoes Prs.	—	—	232	7,842	Not stated.	—	—	29	1,603	19
Metals: Brass, Wrought Cwts.	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	201
Musk Ozs.	438	—	—	—	—	267	—	—	—	—
Oils:										
Essential Gallons.	2,217	1,484	1,217	572	1,144	3,354	2,646	1,815	1,047	2,867
Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil „	—	900		—	—	—	135	—	—	—
Provisions:										
Fruits and Vegetables Cwts.	244	1,182	485	—	1,636	105	550	242	—	720
Ghee Lbs.	—	—		—	7,280	—	—	—	—	270
Other Sorts Cwts.	4,195	—	—	59	366	758	—	—	122	250
Seeds:										
Linseed „	33,562	75,351	30,030	8,885	—	18,459	39,585	12,285	2,594	—
Rape „	—	—	7,402	11,169	—	—	—	3,281	8,681	—
Til or Jingili „	297	—	—	—	573	159	—	—	—	446
Other Sorts not specified „	—	—	—	—	162	—	—	—	—	246
Silk:										
Raw Lbs.	346	170	—	102	2,158	210	104	—	69	905
Manufactures:										
Piece Goods Yds.	18,907	8,495	494	310	—	1,670	870	52	48	—
Mixed Goods „	—	—	756	—	3,463	—	—	105	—	517
Spices:										
Cardamoms Lbs.	—	2,850	1,016	1,188	4,869	—	504	220	350	1,432
Ginger „	76,499	31,248	—	32,032	89,208	1,281	386	—	372	970
Pepper „	131,561	72,212	46,032	24,024	80,752	2,205	1,335	883	451	1,555
Other Sorts not specified „	16,184	872	6,792	6	420	579	11	91	—	9
Timber and Wood, Ornamental	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	—	628	534
Tea Lbs.	1,280	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, Unmanufactured „	779,996	—	—	—	131,250	4,005	—	—	—	450
Woollen Manufactures:										
Piece Goods Yds.	—	—	—	—	1,204	—	—	—	—	254
Shawls No.	1,395	478	751	1,183	1,351	3,495	1,128	1,799	3,462	4,281
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	815	435	904	696	824
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	196,118	437,772	570,076	335,652	910,375

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	303	469	51	268	164
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) Cwts.	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	150
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey, (Unbleached) Yards	42,653	13,020	—	120	—	514	170	—	4	—
White (Bleached) „	—	—	—	6,011	—	—	—	—	170	—
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	144,279	41,745	5,980	—	—	2,791	873	138	—	—
Other Sorts not specified	—	—	—	—	—	58	55	87	—	—
Drugs and Medicines:										
Cassia Lignea Lbs.	—	3,920	4,816	11,872	11,312	—	127	144	340	224
Galangal „	—	—	—	—	30,240	—	—	—	—	241
Other Sorts not specified	—	—	—	—	—	271	—	—	232	320
Dyeing and Colouring Materials of Sorts not specified Cwts.	—	—	—	—	254	—	—	—	—	229
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Glass, and Manufactures of, of Sorts not specified Cwts.	—	—	19	Not stated.	Not stated.	—	—	235	587	169
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier „	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	97
Other Sorts not specified „	-	—	33	—	68	—	—	122	—	282
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	—	—	—
Jewellery:										
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Plate	—	-	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	—
Liquors: Wines, Liqueurs, &c., but not Beer or Spirits Gallons	—	—	169	—	—	—	—	170	—	—
Machinery and Millwork:										
Steam Engines and Parts	—	—	—	—	—	238	90	108	15	—
Other than Steam	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—
Metals: Tin, Unwrought Cwts.	28	27	41	—	—	142	135	202	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard: Writing Paper and Envelopes	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than Musk)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Silk, Raw Lbs.	4,379	23,593	9,902	22,223	149,740	2,048	11,411	5,186	6,570	55,071
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods Yds.	2,160	2,426	1,751	6,112	12,756	180	202	112	398	1,056
Mixed Goods of Silk and other Materials „	—	—	—	—	936	—	—	—	—	40
Spices:										
Cloves Lbs.	—	8,029	4,235	5,964	18,701	—	380	275	301	1,213
Nutmegs „	—	715	—	2,462	—	—	44	—	123	—
Pepper „	11,829	—	—	—	—	196	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts not specified „	4,715	2,232	1,258	1,260	3,378	261	38	32	28	80
Tallow Cwts.	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Tea Lbs.	—	—	1,969	2,367	5,605	—	—	188	237	623
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods Yds.	338	594	—	—	—	109	117	—	—	—
Shawls No.	—	10	—	50	—	—	8	—	120	—
Other Sorts Lbs.	—	—	—	2,308	3,999	—	—	—	362	670
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	480	500	620	629	375
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	7,730	15,028	7,676	10,384	61,390
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	203,848	452,800	577,752	346,036	971,785

IMPORTS Therefrom.

British, Foreign, and Colonial Produce and Manufactures.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Ivory and Ivory Ware	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	149	—	—
Shells and Cowries: Shells - No.	—	3,146	4,672	7,882	22,877	—	250	86	322	366
Sugar, Refined (including Sugar Candy) - Cwts.	520	254	5	—	370	754	269	13	—	542
Timber and Woods, Ornamental	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	78	348	—
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	106
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	23	78	218	40	210
Total British, Foreign, and Colonial Produce and Manufactures Imported	—	—	—	—	—	1,062	597	544	710	1,224

EXPORTS Thereto.

Indian Produce and Manufactures.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	290	—	—
Opium - Cwts.	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	63	—	—
Silk Manufactures: Mixed Goods Yds.	—	—	—	—	1,040	—	—	—	—	105
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	239	103	79
Grand Total Exports Indian Produce and Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	592	103	184

British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Corals, Real - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	210
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	—	—	1,800	—	—	—	—	187	—	—
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
White (Bleached) - Yards.	—	—	—	—	10,160	—	—	—	—	106
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - "	—	—	1,008	—	16,280	—	—	16	—	239
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
Other Sorts not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	—
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Mixed Goods of Silk and other Materials - Yards	—	—	—	1,250	—	—	—	—	125	—
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	40	85	145	286	205
Total Foreign Merchandise (not Indian) Exported	—	—	—	—	—	40	85	456	411	1,017
Grand Total Exports Indian and Foreign Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	40	157	1,048	514	1,201

MAURITIUS.

YEARS 1875–76 TO 1879–80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Building Materials not specified - Cwts.	206,850	313,925	306,660	—	—	3,265	3,593	1,375	—	—
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	4,704	98,784	—	—	—	84	2,295
Cotton, Manufactured: Piece Goods, Coloured, Dyed, &c. Yds.	5,961	—	—	—	—	178	—	—	—	—
Drugs and Medicines: Quinine - - - Lbs.	11	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	237	147
Dyeing and Colouring Materials -	—	—	—	—	—	21	1	—	—	197
Flax: Canvas - - Yards	—	—	—	—	7,590	—	—	—	—	500
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	171	—	—
Grains and Pulses: Rice - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	1,816	—	—	—	—	887	—
Pulses - - - ,,	—	—	—	488	—	—	—	—	200	—
Hardware and Cutlery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	—
Jute, Manufactures of: Gunny Bags - - No.	—	—	—	—	61,500	—	—	—	—	1,179
Liquors: Spirits: Rum - - Gallons	308	—	—	—	1,450	190	—	—	—	145
Wines and Liqueurs: Claret ,,	849	529	440	599	442	255	102	148	145	111
Manures of all Kinds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Metals: Copper, Old, for Re-manufacture Cwts.	117	114	—	—	8	435	512	—	—	71
Wrought - - ,,	—	122	78	40	119	—	470	292	137	90
Iron, Wrought - - ,,	—	—	178	—	400	—	—	172	—	110
Unenumerated - - ,,	3	59	13	169	137	2	64	4	16	91
Total - - ,,	120	295	269	209	664	437	1,082	468	1 [illegible]	[illegible]
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential) -	—	—	—	12,622	17,901	—	—	—	1,101	1,774
Provisions: Fruits and Vegetables, Dried, Salted, and Preserved - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	590	—	—	—	—	288
Other Kinds - - -	97	—	26	78	—	157	—	123	242	—
Shells and Cowries: Cowries - Cwts.	—	—	15	—		—	—			
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods - Yards	—	2,967	—	—	—	—	138	—	—	
Soap - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	360	—	—	—	—	
Sugar, Refined (including Sugar-Candy) - - ,,	518,202	167,821	389,079	813,330	506,500	744,531	247,643	31,052	1,[illegible]	[illegible]
,, Unrefined - - ,,	1	1	412	1,740	1,293	6	2	20	1	477
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	—	—	—	1185		—				
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—		—	37	70		-	
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—		77 [illegible]	- 77	-		

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living:										
Horses - - No.	16	—	—	7		240	—	—	140	—
Other Sorts - - ,,	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	300	
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	2,554	3,316	3,398	5,176	1,916
Books and Printed Matter, &c. - Cwts.	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	109	132
Borax - - - ,,	—	51	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—
Building and Engineering Materials - - - ,,	—	—	—	2,625	1,875	—	—	—	93	66
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—
Candles of all Sorts - - Lbs.	2,854	6,034	4,142	4,523	4,901	270	547	363	315	421
Coals - - - Tons	31	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	2,016	22,848	91,840	142,688	158,928	20	840	1,679	2,810	2,891
Coir:										
Unmanufactured - - Cwts.	43	53	52	640	301	38	35	46	367	152
Manufactured - - ,,	495	704	928	583	399	275	1,040	845	517	202
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - - ,,	2,417	3,254	2,515	5,232	4,257	3,254	2,512	5,232	4,257	2,582
Cotton:										
Raw - - - Lbs.	8,736	—	8,288	—	32,704	205	—	177	—	552
Twist and Yarn - - ,,	—	7,416	—	—	—	—	265	—	—	—
Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey - - Yds.	11,232	64,692	18,986	74,822	90,929	264	1,808	489	2,143	2,162
White - - - ,,	—	—	2,437	4,764	—	—	—	171	388	—
Coloured - - ,,	15,198	19,755	40,179	44,149	56,580	641	782	1,441	1,715	2,691
Handkerchiefs and Shawls No.	—	7,903	9,967	2,186	—	—	708	658	207	—
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,054	3,356	2,399	466	104
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Turmeric - - Cwts.	—	1,796	4,518	1,655	1,911	—	2,126	4,617	1,246	1,249
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	271	—
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	823	176	668	254	1,266
Glass and Manufactures Cwts.	—	1	—	—	Not stated.	—	3	—	—	198
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - Cwts.	185,801	195,282	276,926	166,544	178,586	53,505	52,640	99,956	81,047	83,893
Pulses - - - ,,	93,003	133,077	136,969	97,417	140,143	29,465	39,887	49,935	51,008	73,142
Rice in the Husk - - ,,	11,031	4	—	3	—	2,725	1	—	1	—
,, not in the Husk - ,,	1,552,582	1,487,289	1,498,088	1,593,823	1,447,093	532,707	588,044	664,314	782,585	630,418
Wheat - - - ,,	96,475	102,848	154,888	44,393	30,686	33,052	36,372	69,183	22,479	15,575
Other Sorts - - ,,	93,959	80,849	115,033	82,533	86,342	25,157	21,437	39,212	34,370	36,018
Total - ,,	2,032,851	1,999,549	2,181,904	1,984,713	1,882,850	676,611	728,381	922,600	971,490	839,046
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier - ,,	87	—	—	—	—	170	—	—	—	
Hardware and Cutlery -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	402	361	—
Hemp:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	—	—	155	—	—	—	—	111	—	—
Manufactured - - ,,	—	—	4,018	—	—	—	—	161	—	—
Hides and Skins:										
Skins, Dressed - - ,,	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	239	—
Instruments and Apparatus - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	157	199	—
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom No.	59,170	15,000	71,900	231,000	587,000	1,745	250	1,543	4,017	9,771
Hand Loom - ,,	150	92,400	13,500	127,700	74,400	3	1,585	206	1,623	694
Gunny Cloths, Hand Loom Yds.	—	—	—	75,000	—	—	—	—	600	—
Rope, Twine, and other Sorts - - - Cwts.	140	131	—	314	—	140	162	—	401	—
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,888	1,997	1,749	6,641	10,465
Leather Manufactures:										
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	46,596	114,669	109,950	85,725	44,810	2,468	4,958	5,535	4,597	2,622
Liquors - - - Gallons	166	238	106	—	—	29	44	22	—	—
Mats and Matting - - Sq.Yds.	14,801	60,937	32,713	7,278	2,224	171	580	802	279	44
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - - Cwts.	329	342	474	330	154	2,265	1,899	2,635	1,725	779
Copper ,, - - ,,	24	75	51	107	54	168	479	344	692	310
Iron ,, - - ,,	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Zinc or Spelter - - ,,	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Total - - ,,	361	418	525	437	208	2,445	2,381	2,979	2,417	1,119

MAURITIUS—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Oils :						£	£	£	£	£
Essential - - Gallons	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	123	—	—
Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil - - ,,	91,094	101,190	118,695	103,829	95,615	10,728	11,805	17,303	15,896	11,621
Other Sorts - - ,,		68,309	86,569	87,849	32,820		9,581	12,742	14,337	4,806
Oilcake - - - Cwts.	—	—	Not stated.	11,593	4,495	—	—	1,650	3,016	889
Opium - - - Chests	19	47	28	80	16	2,451	6,116	3,562	9,827	1,875
=Cwts.	=26	=64	=39	=113	=22					
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	—
Provisions :										
Flour - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	326,476	214,400	—	—	—	1,383	1,240
Fruits and Vegetables - Cwts.	—	—	193	—	500	—	—	144	—	268
Ghee - - - - Lbs.	—	373,718	321,312	261,803	320,482	—	12,858	11,411	9,728	11,252
Lard - - - - ,,	—	887,664	866,305	430,126	620,368	—	27,066	27,419	12,878	19,116
Salted Fish - - - ,,	85,400	—	—	—	—	593	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - - Cwts.	11,241	4,696	5,081	4,079	10,595	32,700	3,507	3,762	3,517	4,795
Total - - ,,	12,004	15,958	15,878	13,172	21,410	33,293	43,431	42,736	27,506	36,671
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	12,719	13,789	16,820	18,069	3,701	11,137	12,432	18,242	17,491	3,502
Seeds :										
Essential - - - Cwts.	4,398	4,813	5,311	2,320	3,950	2,669	3,969	4,244	1,843	3,268
Linseed - - - ,,	176	173	241	—	—	118	112	155	—	—
Til or Jingili - - ,,	—	13,889	351	—	187	—	7,701	255	—	138
Other Sorts - - - ,,	233	2,015	2,667	1,173	1,505	166	1,168	1,741	735	931
Total - - ,,	4,807	20,890	8,570	3,493	5,642	2,893	12,950	6,395	2,578	4,337
Silk Manufactures :										
Piece Goods - - Yards	53,108	68,848	39,913	49,631	47,889	5,216	7,591	3,825	4,924	4,862
Mixed Goods - - ,,	—	—	2,214	—	—	—	—	111	—	—
Soap - - - - Cwts.	2,221	7,532	12,702	7,132	1,335	2,683	9,366	15,763	9,312	1,447
Spices :										
Betelnuts - - Lbs.	141,269	376,258	68,066	121,992	88,200	1,401	3,456	718	1,840	1,176
Cardamoms - - ,,	—	2,290	—	1,716	—	—	102	—	116	—
Ginger - - - ,,	14,672	39,872	25,685	—	15,010	168	489	277	—	143
Pepper - - - ,,	—	12,819	—	—	—	—	213	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - ,,	847,218	264,842	448,072	361,408	52,828	7,498	2,436	4,502	3,668	503
Total - - Lbs.	1,003,159	696,081	541,823	485,116	156,038	9,067	6,696	5,497	5,624	1,822
Tallow - - - Cwts.	—	64	—	50	57	—	162	—	102	125
Tea - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	2,465	—	—	—	—	130	—
Timber and Woods :										
Teak - - - Tons	1,261	413	1,172	1,389	952	6,597	1,873	8,144	9,655	7,142
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	410	2	2,505	3,557	2,738
Tobacco :										
Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	637,704	754,091	966,311	535,814	869,358	9,938	12,089	16,079	10,859	16,930
Manufactured - - ,,	7,916	3,016	4,697	7,975	5,650	171	135	315	586	461
Toys and Requisites for Games - -	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	—	—	—
Woollen Manufactures :										
Piece Goods - - Yards	16,515	18	72	—	—	882	2	5		
Other Sorts - - - Lbs.	16,482	106,161	26,848	14,464	41,579	869	4,625	660	374	1,477
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	3,160	3,976	5,617	7,222	1,845
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	800,386	909,041	1,117,975	1,141,981	972,348

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	359	706	1,138	552	147
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) — Cwts.	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	106
Candles of all sorts — Lbs.	—	—	—	4,775	3,000	—	—	—	164	120
Canes and Rattans — Cwts.	—	—	—	301	—	—	—	—	192	—
Coals and Coke — „	—	—	—	—	9,920	—	—	—	—	992
Coffee — Lbs.	448	8,736	3,360	15,344	21,280	21	354	135	412	234
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope) — Cwts.	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) — „	7	544	581	305	3	18	1,217	1,361	630	19
Cotton Twist and Yarn — Lbs.	—	1,660	4,465	—	5,344	—	110	213	—	173
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) — Yards.	711,107	1,383,931	295,543	218,760	168,433	10,591	18,114	3,970	3,360	2,160
White (Bleached) — „	22,309	71,184	57,234	93,317	46,426	446	1,750	1,086	1,778	1,053
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed — „	89,236	91,349	179,231	193,545	114,382	2,540	2,525	4,484	5,142	2,547
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece — No.	396	7,260	33,299	52,708	37,986	10	104	740	844	819
Other Sorts not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	32	110	79
Total	—	—	—	—	—	13,587	22,572	10,312	11,234	6,658
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products — Cwts.	—	—	Not stated.	120	—	—	—	99	84	—
Drugs, &c.:										
Camphor — Lbs.	17,584	17,343	33,226	12,435	22,740	961	906	1,836	692	1,322
Cassia Lignea — „	—	—	11,200	4,480	—	—	—	314	140	—
Quinine — „	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	415	—	—
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	285	118	134	108	—
Flax, Manufactures of:										
Canvas — Yards.	—	5,935	—	—	6,960	—	326	—	—	558
Grains and Pulses — Cwts.	4,059	3,268	6,827	7,156	4,263	1,341	1,307	3,448	3,757	2,378
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier — Cwts.	82	168	349	—	—	160	264	499	—	—
Rosin — „	—	381	25	—	—	—	227	21	—	—
Other Sorts — „	81	57	46	58	44	103	168	85	123	94
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	89	1,493	256	163	192
Liquors:										
Wines, Liqueurs, &c., other than Beer or Spirits — Galls.	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	118
Metals:										
Iron: Sheets and Plates (including Tinned Plates) — Cwts.	345	402	—	200	725	440	489	—	200	763
Tin, Unwrought — „	—	28	31	30	—	—	128	153	180	—
Other Sorts not specified — „	56	—	Not stated.	30	—	101	—	4	13	—
Total — „	401	430	31	260	725	541	617	157	393	763
Oils:										
Animal — Galls.	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	8	
Mineral — „	—	—	—	1,600	11,200	—	—	—	140	695
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	375	120	—
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Writing Paper and Envelopes	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	216	117

MAURITIUS—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Provisions:						£	£	£	£	£
Bacon and Hams - - Lbs.	—	—	480	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
Fruit and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, and other Sorts) „	304,864	5,376	319,424	55,328	195,552	1,313	52	1,261	376	1,950
Salted Fish - - - „	11,872	73,920	—	100,725	176,012	145	266	—	333	728
Other Sorts not specified - „	30,240	Not stated.	212,128	58,058	77,280	258	4	903	998	321
Total - - „	346,976	79,296	532,032	214,111	448,844	1,716	322	2,212	1,707	2,999
Seeds:										
Essential - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	9
Other sorts not specified - „	—	152	417	—	—	—	60	154	—	—
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards.	5,857	2,240	5,924	5,141	9,106	560	181	510	457	835
Mixed Goods of Silk and other Materials - - „	25	—	—	82	—	1	—	—	10	—
Soap of all Kinds - - Cwts.	—	347	351	—	—	—	494	359	—	—
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	1,120	47,176	17,883	40,432	24,276	5	354	179	378	217
Cassia - - - - „	—	224	4,312	—	—	—	6	140	—	—
Cloves - - - - „	—	3,976	—	—	—	—	310	—	—	—
Nutmegs - - - - „	—	448	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Pepper - - - - „	44,656	51,808	6,769	12,488	29,972	954	1,040	160	246	615
Other Sorts not specified - „	1,314	392	1,604	706	273	76	12	77	5	22
Total - - „	47,090	104,024	30,568	53,626	52,521	1,035	1,767	556	883	854
Sugar, Refined or Crystallised, including Sugar-Candy - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	419	—	—	—	—	586
Tea - - - - Lbs.	1,436	—	1,920	—	—	143	—	131	—	—
Tobacco, Manufactured - „	—	11,875	—	3,085	—	—	527	—	155	—
Wood, Manufactures of - -	—	—	—	—	—	540	549	160	448	—
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards.	—	897	1,084	13,182	—	—	117	158	1,370	—
Other Sorts not specified - Lbs.	—	26,782	99,425	19,580	40,561	—	1,178	4,341	1,175	1,662
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	797	1,941	823	377	631
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	22,257	36,819	30,242	25,730	22,262
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	822,643	945,860	1,148,217	1,175,716	994,660

NATAL.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Metals:						£	£	£	£	£
Copper, Unwrought - - Cwt.	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	—
Wrought - - „	—	—	—	247	—	—	—	—	455	—
Unenumerated - - -	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	500	—
Provisions not specified - Cwt.	21	—	—	440	—	51	—	—	427	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	7	32	56	103	21
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	58	32	56	1,493	21

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	55	85	108	323	160
Carriages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Coir: Unmanufactured — Cwts.	—	41	—	24	22	—	44	—	25	20
Manufactured — „	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) — „	171	—	—	—	—	342	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Manufactures of: Piece Goods: Coloured, Printed, &c. — Yds.	—	—	—	2,400	—	—	—	—	120	—
Fruits and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	236	—	—	—	—
Grains and Pulses: Gram — Cwts.	—	—	—	286	—	—	—	—	150	—
Pulses — „	—	440	733	5,785	2,381	—	177	300	3,732	1,245
Rice not in the Husk — „	18,272	30,754	33,538	100,116	26,128	6,861	10,839	16,330	54,558	13,305
Other Sorts — „	1,993	—	—	—	—	759	—	—	—	—
Total — „	20,265	31,194	34,271	106,187	28,509	7,620	11,016	16,630	58,440	14,550
Instruments	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Jute Manufactures: Gunny Bags: Power Loom — No.	15,650	22,740	95,250	670,706	235,750	310	861	3,074	20,722	5,948
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential): Castor Oil — Gallons	5,379	—	1,180	6,522	3,282	609	—	165	975	392
Other Sorts — „		729	1,904	11,425	3,923		104	294	1,921	622
Provisions: Ghee — Lbs.	—	—	—	23,444	10,756	—	—	—	930	477
Other Sorts — Cwts.	44	—	—	35	—	164	—	—	143	—
Tea — Lbs.	—	—	—	3,735	4,458	—	—	—	301	260
Timber and Woods: Teak — Tons	41	—	—	—	3	614	—	—	—	22
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	286	342	252	814	503
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—	10,236	12,468	20,523	84,714	23,074

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) — Cwts.	—	858	—	—	—	—	1,035	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork: Steam Engines and Parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—
Spices: Pepper — Lbs.	—	—	—	—	4,480	—	—	—		110
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	96	80	135	281	5
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	96	1,115	135	431	166
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	10,332	13,583	20,658	85,145	23,240

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Building Materials unenumerated Cwts.	49,200	98,700	54,800	—	—	877	717	99	—	—
Liquors: Wines and Liqueurs: Claret - - - Gallons	937	—	—	—	—	548	—	—	—	—
Metals:										
Copper:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - Cwt.	102	—	11	—	11	381	—	44	—	40
Wrought - - „	48	198	142	157	89	320	735	478	496	250
Iron:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - „	—	700	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—
Unenumerated - - „	178	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—
Sugar: Refined (including Sugar-Candy - -) „	161	3,727	—	—	—	319	8,135	—	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	158	207	182	111	25
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	2,671	9,899	803	607	315

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	202
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - Cwts.	26,441	7,865	806	12,727	27,368	8,073	1,903	417	6,113	14,019
Pulses - - „	2,536	826	435	1,035	3,833	659	244	141	553	1,922
Rice not in the Husk - „	98,207	102,620	67,011	280,680	207,708	31,086	33,527	29,291	144,018	106,186
Wheat - - - „	—	41,793	26,107	49,652	40,479	—	14,189	12,735	26,504	22,035
Other Sorts - - - „	377	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—
Total - - „	127,561	153,104	94,359	344,094	279,368	39,919	49,863	42,584	177,188	144,162
Hides and Skins: Skins, Dressed Cwts.	—	9	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
Ivory, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1
Liquors: not specified - Galls.	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	6	—
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil - - - „	—	—	—	2,533	—	—	—	—	380	—
Other Sorts - - „	4,279	471	259	1,208	—	422	65	48	200	—
Oilcake - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	763	—	—	—	—	104
Opium - - - Chests / Cwts.	—	—	—	1 / =1	1 / =1	—	—	—	124	131
Provisions:										
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	22,425	4,840	—	—	—	789	162	—	—
Lard - - - „	—	142,139	161,161	219,265	32,816	—	5,078	5,687	6,985	1,000
Salt Fish - - Lbs.	34,760	—	—	—	—	355	—	—	—	—
Unenumerated - - Cwts.	840	—	—	—	—	2,652	—	—	—	—
Saltpetre - - - „	—	84	—	2,735	4,302	—	77	—	2,800	4,051
Seeds: Essential - - „	607	15	219	176	—	247	6	180	114	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yds.	791	5,686	2,758	2,968	7,663	113	698	318	354	894
Spices unenumerated - - Lbs.	19,048	17,680	11,750	23,500	1,250	171	120	161	232	11
Tobacco:										
Unmanufactured - - „	11,770	57,080	38,900	43,340	31,050	163	812	637	1,507	928
Manufactured - - „	379	6,060	1,084	500	652	42	606	96	38	52
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	135	322	299	457	212
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	44,219	58,592	50,172	190,488	151,958

RÉUNION—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) - Cwts.	—	—	—	150		£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 299	£ —
Silk, Manufactures of: Thread (Sewing) and other Sorts Lbs.	—	8	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Spices: Pepper - - -	—	—	—	15,262	—	—	—	—	341	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	156	102	220	202	153
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	156	122	220	842	153
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	44,375	58,714	50,392	191,330	152,111

ST. HELENA.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Coal - - - - - Tons	—	400	—	—	—	£ —	£ 760	£ —	£ —	£ —
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	400	—	—	—	—	760	—	—	—

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Coals - - - - Tons	—	—	—	—	4	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 4
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - Cwts.	219	95	51	66	103	62	27	17	35	43
Pulses - - - - „	—	587	—	—	—	—	260	—	—	—
Rice in the Husk - - „	128	59	103	34	44	24	22	36	11	14
Rice not in the Husk - - „	7,093	16,796	2,782	5,408	4,693	2,570	6,362	1,525	2,914	2,414
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	53	102	42	110	43
TOTAL INDIAN EXPORTS PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	2,709	6,773	1,620	3,070	2,518

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	£ 25	£ 52	£ —	£ 25	
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	2,734	6,825	1,620	3,095	

ADEN.

YEARS 1875–76 to 1879–80

IMPORTS Therefrom.

British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures.

	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery	—	—	—	—	—	142	346	179	175	163
Arts, Works of	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	—
Building Materials:										
Clay — Cwts.	4,000	1,500	—	—	—	465	82	—	—	—
Unenumerated — „	37,100	124,850	3,405	—	230	506	672	13	—	25
Carriages, Carts, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—
Clocks and Watches — No.	—	—	—	376	310	—	—	—	326	206
Coal — Tons	—	594	137	43	45	—	967	262	72	60
Coffee — Lbs.	79,408	39,424	6,944	13,776	50,960	2,822	1,786	289	438	1,216
Cotton:										
Raw — „	—	143,472	243,600	321,552	126,000	—	3,018	5,222	7,208	2,716
Twist and Yarn — „	—	—	—	1,900	3,227	—	—	—	157	373
Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) — Yds.	109,361	264,017	308,089	448,015	336,871	2,444	5,723	5,343	9,238	6,997
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	522	9,852	5,020	2,130	2,660	18	105	85	30	30
Canvas — „	—	—	1,280	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—
Total	109,883	273,869	314,389	450,145	339,531	2,462	5,828	5,461	9,408	7,027
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products	—	—	—	—	—	1,129	618	1,399	272	583
Drugs and Medicines:										
Quinine	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Unenumerated — Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	1,070	351	137	853	1,142
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	—	—	—	—	—	315	1,144	1,096	749	621
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls — Cwts.	3	—	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	151	—	219	—	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Pulses and other Sorts — Cwts.	249	5,323	71,178	1,372	2,786	87	1,905	35,702	669	1,087
Gums and Resins:										
Unenumerated — „	6,340	5,769	3,959	7,297	9,706	8,038	7,463	5,287	10,180	14,189
Hides and Skins:										
Skins — „	—	40	73	—	1	—	200	250	—	14
Horns — „	—	—	14	13	—	—	—	109	101	—
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	—
Ivory and Ivoryware	—	—	—	—	—	71,073	60,262	59,299	40,545	16,253
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	131	—
Precious Stones	—	—	—	—	—	3,320	1,625	2,577	4,040	7,748
Jute, and Manufactures of:										
Gunny Bags — No.	—	—	—	14,585	14,154	—	—	—	164	162
Rope, Twine, Raw, &c. — Cwts.	28	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	
Liquors:										
Spirits:										
Brandy — Galls.	—	—	—	199	712	—	—	—	220	824
Rum — „	520	—	—	—	—	220	—	—	—	—
Wines:										
Claret — „	—	—	—	—	3,839		—	—	—	2,691
Other Sorts — „	—	—	—	—	610	—	—	—	—	360
Total — „	520	—	—	199	5,161	220	—	—	220	3,875

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Machinery, Mill Work, Steam Engines, &c.:										
Locomotives, Steam Engines, and Parts (excluding those for Railways), and other Sorts -	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272
Metals:										
Copper:										
Old, for re-manufacture - Cwts.	—	99	31	68	—	—	387	156	261	—
Wrought - - ,,	65	—	93	—	—	197	—	293	—	—
Lead, Pig - - ,,	—	—	207	—	—	—	—	258	—	—
Spelter or Zinc, Unwrought ,,	—	—	—	284	—	—	—	—	355	—
Tin, Unwrought - ,,	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	426
Unenumerated - - ,,	23	5	107	188	198	10	24	176	249	202
Total - - ,,	88	104	438	540	287	207	411	883	865	628
Oils, Mineral - - Galls.	—	2,472	1,600	11,522	—	—	396	220	896	—
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Printing Paper - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	300
Writing Paper and Envelopes -	—	—	—	—	—	—	251	112	4	50
Perfumery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	380
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - Lbs.	35,728	91,910	58,919	99,170	167,062	1,144	3,043	1,961	2,806	5,471
Ghee - - - ,,	—	36,092	—	69,760	—	—	1,169	—	2,416	—
Salt Fish - - - ,,	—	30,800	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—
Other Sorts - -	—	—	—	—	—	837	215	210	318	838
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,981	4,537	2,171	5,540	6,309
Salt - Cwts.	11,800	—	—	—	—	883	—	—	—	—
Seeds - - - - - - ,,	—	2	745	—	896	—	5	489	—	581
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells - - - No.	63,437	34,197	15,057	238,984	168,203	1,242	349	137	1,990	1,094
Cowries - - Cwts.	62	76	84	74	120	331	444	492	431	743
Ships, Parts of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	—
Silk, Raw - - Lbs.	1,065	453	16,778	1,514	357	639	120	7,107	314	94
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - Yds.	4,737	252	6,232	2,030	151	342	53	433	119	14
Spices:										
Cloves - - Lbs.	—	324,739	446,585	158,253	195,081	—	18,038	25,067	8,710	13,960
Other Sorts - - ,,	318,182	259	200	—	378	17,990	5	3	—	6
Stone and Marble - - Cwts.	4,924	19,215	—	4	—	282	1,091	—	10	—
Sugar:										
Unrefined - ,,	58	—	—	871	145	144	—	—	1,205	267
Refined - - ,,	—	—	28	—	414	—	—	111	—	393
Tallow - - - - ,,	—	—	—	611	—	—	—	—	1,380	—
Tea - - - Lbs.	—	—	3,003	4,102	—	—	—	137	160	—
Timber:										
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, Manufactured - Lbs.	23	813	650	1,153	807	6	52	30	159	77
Wax - - - Cwt.	1	38	151	213	334	10	263	1,225	1,475	1,810
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	9,240	—	—	—	—	291	—
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yds.	886	2,456	—	—	—	135	305	—	—	—
All other Sorts not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	774	3,194	4,566	1,285	1,741
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED - -	—	—	—	—	—	117,397	116,071	161,046	101,071	86,152

ADEN—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	3,550	3,918	2,074	2,960	3,066
Books and Printed Matter - Cwts.	238	156	217	232	202	2,500	1,589	2,223	2,517	1,744
Cabinetware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	939	1,278	739	1,176	797
Carriages - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	134	—	—
Coffee - - - Lbs.	—	3,472	8,512	784	10,976	—	125	325	3	383
Coir, Unmanufactured - - Cwts.	6	44	—	10	37	4	36	—	7	24
„ Manufactured - - „	71	96	299	534	197	48	66	199	283	120
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - „	699	528	728	1,154	957	708	611	881	1,121	1,134
Cotton:										
Raw - - - Lbs.	8,960	—	—	—	—	255	—	—	—	—
Twist and Yarn - - „	1,045,084	951,655	1,181,120	1,187,839	983,155	38,997	35,659	46,860	45,483	38,491
Manufactures of: Piece Goods: Grey (Unbleached) - Yds.	3,028,386	4,411,657	4,467,942	5,959,752	8,417,647	47,174	68,300	64,342	79,439	106,698
White (Bleached) - „	14,188	18,151	9,464	24,956	15,958	471	956	389	650	400
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - - „	693,329	790,991	1,051,709	1,088,763	1,434,620	16,180	18,466	23,174	20,873	30,280
Other Sorts not specified - Lbs.	5,301	4,157	2,198	3,194	5,593	106	201	127	112	166
Other Sorts not specified - Yds.	200					7				
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	63,938	87,923	88,032	101,074	137,544
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	405	186		158
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	520	266	309	293	147
Dyeing Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Turmeric - - - „	—	1,819	1,694	1,636	1,869	—	1,781	1,652	1,571	1,481
Flax, Manufactures of - Yds.	—	—	—	200	100	—	—	—	13	5
Fruits and Vegetables - - -	—	—	—	—	—	520	792	943	785	873
Glass and Manufactures - Cwts.	297	508	396	—	—	541	848	880	1,062	627
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - „	1,768	323	483	578	585	776	146	261	370	311
Pulses - - - „	1,264	1,740	1,692	1,549	3,056	553	801	1,061	1,164	1,922
Rice not in the Husk - „	38,248	64,500	55,359	73,365	125,771	13,484	26,133	27,597	41,346	62,869
Wheat - - - „	21,491	12,278	26,184	21,535	29,543	9,094	6,151	15,217	13,384	18,118
Other Sorts not specified - „	1,703	261	182	2,479	9,484	467	103	115	1,243	3,860
Total - - „	64,474	80,102	83,900	99,506	168,439	24,374	33,334	44,251	57,507	87,080
Hardware and Cutlery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
Hemp Manufactures - - No.	1,500	—	—	2,018	—	38	—	—	31	—
Hides, Dressed - - - Cwts.	—	—	40	—	41	—	—	179	—	226
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	211	145	233
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom No.	60,280	97,020	125,550	72,465	75,550	1,194	1,580	2,334	1,363	1,747
Hand Loom „	24	650	—	100	3,800	1	10	—	2	91
Gunny Cloths - - Yds.	480	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Rope, Twine, &c. - - Cwts.	53	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—
Leather and Manufactures:										
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	2,787	2,035	3,435	6,591	7,177	358	277	399	675	892
Metals:										
Brass: Wrought - - Cwts.	18	23	31	18	34	124	164	224	115	220
Copper: Wrought - „	164	266	179	179	315	1,237	2,278	1,092	1,212	1,952
Iron: Wrought - - „	561	1,091	767	422	434	764	1,380	839	479	515
Lead: Pig - - „	167	—	—	—	—	225	—	—	—	—
Zinc or Spelter - „	24	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Total - -	934	1,380	977	619	783	2,390	3,822	2,155	1,806	2,687

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Oils, Essential - - Galls.	118	144	391	22	45	147	458	961	246	215
Oils, Essential - - Lbs.	3					37				
Vegetable, not Essential: Castor Oil - - Galls.	72,440	3,139	2,611	3,343	3,751	7,719	391	362	504	489
Other Sorts - - „		10,590	13,440	11,822	10,407		1,659	2,295	1,941	1,667
Opium - - - Chests =Cwts.	—	5 =5	—	1 =1	—	—	650	—	180	—
Paints, Colours, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	617	1,237	899	787	846
Perfumery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	383	421
Provisions: Flour - - - Lbs.	—	23,856	125,318	92,064	251,916	—	150	998	670	1,829
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved - - Cwts.	3,588	1,027	739	816	1,112	1,306	597	420	547	698
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	—	21,145	—	76,922	—	—	651	—	2,599
Other Sorts - - - Cwts.	4,121	223	411	486	387	7,583	249	604	729	492
Total - - - „	7,709	1,463	2,458	2,124	4,435	8,889	996	2,663	1,946	5,618
Seeds: Til or Jingili - - „	4,180	—	—	2,207	562	2,385	—	—	2,010	528
Essential - - - „	255	433	204	138	776	258	424	245	126	1,052
Other Sorts - - „	—	206	277	304	384	—	137	172	194	232
Silk: Raw - - - Lbs.	16,243	—	—	592	2,293	4,177	—	—	248	887
Manufactures: Piece Goods - - Yds.	131,546	124,171	106,799	79,758	76,281	14,296	11,375	9,374	7,630	7,139
Mixed Goods - - „	1,179	284	12,301	25,093	33,995	88	27	789	1,496	2,584
Spices: Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	7,292	22,092	25,683	9,968	19,045	160	419	524	209	407
Cardamoms - - „	—	12,507	3,995	6,466	9,902	—	1,512	1,053	1,562	2,604
Ginger - - - „	561,251	503,266	377,425	767,049	565,928	9,175	7,449	5,527	10,703	7,037
Pepper - - - „	81,191	38,185	124,377	98,782	108,955	1,414	692	2,322	1,774	2,174
Other Sorts - - „	273,321	19,353	29,720	21,980	20,888	3,344	239	335	233	197
Total - - „	923,055	595,403	561,200	204,245	724,718	14,093	10,311	9,761	14,481	12,419
Sugar, Refined - - - Cwts.	3,939	9,699	6,062	2,497	1,869	5,870	8,267	8,950	4,239	3,309
„ Unrefined - - „	2,133	1,398	677	648	1,137	1,952	1,101	627	590	1,150
Tallow - - - „	134	—	—	—	1	291	—	—	—	2
Tea - - - - Lbs.	—	—	1,910	3,068	5,001	—	—	145	270	353
Timber and Woods: Teak - - - Tons	221	155	67	137	62	2,937	1,951	618	1,235	561
Other Timber - - „	—	129	283	319	52	—	621	959	929	232
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	730	1,075	593	548	654
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	106	237	186	165	297
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	2,327,043	276,648	534,167	1,834,498	4,458,319	20,422	3,629	7,869	28,996	61,032
„ Manufactured - - „	—	—	85,550	15,528	97,400	—	—	1,415	435	499
Toys and Requisites for Games - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—
Woollen Manufactures: Piece Goods - - Yds.	6,815	13,802	25,194	27,007	15,098	356	549	1,093	817	666
Shawls - - - No.	76	—	—	185	—	304	—	—	360	—
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	1,672	—	—	—	—	158	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	2,104	1,375	1,377	1,770	1,653
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES - -	—	—	—	—	—	228,964	221,028	246,874	292,379	384,244

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	728	1,170	1,237	1,323	1,190
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) Cwts.	—	23	9	32	17	—	185	221	312	287
Building and Engineering Materials No.	1,320	720	576	—	—	13	7	5	—	—
Building and Engineering Materials Cwts.	88	114	104	—	—	86	30	31	—	—
Candles of all Sorts Lbs.	—	—	8,357	—	—	—	—	298	—	—
Carriages and Carts, &c. and Parts thereof (excluding Railway Carriages)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Chinese and Japanese Ware (including Jacquered Ware, but not Earthenware or Porcelain)	—	—	—	—	—	158	—	—	—	—
Coffee Lbs.	—	—	—	—	6,944	—	—	—	—	124
Corals, Real Cwts.	76	67	38	120	60	450	421	205	460	297
Cotton Twist and Yarn Lbs.	44,075	30,260	27,938	41,724	65,263	3,606	2,654	2,784	4,348	6,845
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) Yards	1,004,169	1,063,247	641,458	597,148	541,871	13,310	15,302	7,284	6,446	6,001
White (Bleached) „	396,670	497,403	466,140	419,979	588,467	6,396	8,298	7,957	6,326	8,699
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	2,301,090	1,409,299	1,772,163	1,294,390	1,783,981	42,492	26,039	29,272	22,128	26,617
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece No.	81,072	68,126	85,486	60,446	85,390	1,284	1,144	2,045	1,230	1,748
Lace and Patent Net Yards	534	—	—	57,810	41,532	4	—	—	386	481
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed	—	—	—	—	—	199	197	343	332	506
Thread, Sewing Lbs.	1,563	1,320	1,599	1,033	1,433	188	177	172	112	155
Other Sorts not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	119	8	14
Total	—	—	—	—	—	63,873	51,257	47,192	36,968	44,221
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products Cwts.	Not stated.	—	—	18	—	263	—	—	30	—
Drugs and Medicines:										
Cassia Lignea Lbs.	—	11,312	65,408	13,104	8,624	—	352	1,915	347	222
Other Sorts not specified	—	—	—	—	—	148	210	104	553	302
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Saffron Cwts.	—	3	2	—	8	—	236	179	—	348
Other Sorts not specified	90	—	—	37	89	461	—	—	162	345
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	565	640	533	406	1,226
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	215	—	—	—	—
Flax, Manufactures of:										
Canvas Yards	—	—	—	5,700	—	—	—	—	297	—
Thread, &c. (including Bags and Sacks) Lbs.	114	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls Cwts.	35	70	215	128	151	139	232	668	398	498
Bottles, Common „	26	—	—	—	—	162	—	—	—	—
Sheet and Plate Supl. Feet	17,740	23,800	9,850	6,800	4,625	155	239	165	101	80
Other Sorts Cwts.	98	38	76	Not stated.	Not stated.	289	287	461	535	765
Grains and Pulses of all Kinds „	—	—	4,180	2,049	30	—	—	1,906	1,202	20
Gums and Resins, other than Catch or Rosin „	—	28	—	49	130	—	151	—	209	449
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	2,933	2,355	2,686	2,176	3,082
Instruments, Scientific, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	—	—
Ivory, Manufactured Lbs.	—	—	241	—	—	—	—	80	—	—
Lac of all Kinds	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Leather, Manufactures of:										
Boots and Shoes Pairs	—	348	—	991	1,023	—	78	—	243	194
Saddlery, Harness, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Liquors:										
Spirits Galls.	95	18	690	1,713	112	65	9	322	1,464	70
Wines, Liqueurs, &c., but not Beer „	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	99	—
Machinery and Millwork:										
Steam Engines and Parts	—	—	—	—	—	305	—	—	—	—
Other than Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—
Matches, Lucifers, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	302	260	310	218	94
Mats and Matting Sq. Yards.	2,160	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Metals :										
Brass, Wrought and Unwrought - Cwts.	32	33	6	13	64	157	184	146	99	335
Copper: Ore, Old, for Remanufacture, Wrought and Unwrought - „	83	119	46	90	35	551	630	466	615	220
Iron, Wrought :										
Bar - - - „	1,652	3,262	850	1,509	1,528	1,492	2,585	604	1,038	951
Galvanised (not Wire) - „	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	30	—
Hoops - - - „	189	400	—	—	—	142	324	—	—	—
Nails, Screws, and Rivets - „	108	121	129	209	112	147	169	183	258	134
Sheets and Plates (including Tinned Plates) - „	—	329	86	237	120	—	477	108	294	115
Wire and all other Sorts - „	—	68	—	256	—	—	113	—	235	—
Lead :										
Ore - - - „	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
Pig - - - „	148	—	—	80	353	208	—	—	112	424
Steel, Cast, and other Sorts - „	9	1,080	212	25	50	12	981	186	24	44
Tin, Unwrought - - „	27	25	1	—	—	134	127	4	—	—
Zinc or Spelter :										
Unwrought - - „	123	47	29	11	—	175	85	43	16	—
Wrought or Manufactured „	—	330	277	17	130	—	570	420	30	170
Unenumerated - - „	125	104	208	60	234	311	455	309	130	307
Total - -	2,496	5,918	1,864	2,518	2,626	3,329	6,700	2,505	2,881	2,700
Oils :										
Mineral - - Galls.	—	—	—	—	12,576	—	—	—	—	768
Vegetable, not Essential „	—	80	244	—	—	—	17	54	—	—
Oil and Floor Cloth - Sq. Yards.	293	—	366	—	—	43	—	39	—	—
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	1,075	109	314	212	276
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Writing Paper and Envelopes -	—	—	—	—	—	388	112	63	109	116
Other Sorts - - Cwts.	50	Not stated.	1	—	1	44	12	3	—	2
Perfumery (other than Musk) -	—	—	—	—	—	188	317	247	115	416
Provisions :										
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried Salted, Preserved, &c.) - Lbs.	74,816	60,704	69,440	87,024	232,736	476	574	661	467	1,271
Other Sorts not specified - „	15,008	1,792	9,520	4,032	3,148	246	43	296	166	102
Seeds : Essential - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	28
Shells - - - No.	—	—	—	—	488,341	—	—	—	—	744
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	39,087	31,572	31,180	36,223	23,022	8,731	7,259	7,306	9,233	6,568
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	26,027	24,640	19,249	23,711	29,732	2,915	2,696	2,320	2,580	3,900
Thread for Sewing, &c. - Lbs.	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Spices :										
Cassia - - - Lbs.	4,102	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—
Cloves - - - „	—	—	—	—	5,427	—	—	—	—	364
Nutmegs - - - „	—	388	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—
Pepper - - - „	20,453	—	—	10,178	—	409	—	—	182	—
Other Sorts - - „	124	4,303	378	299	423	24	70	31	22	22
Total - - „	24,679	4,691	378	10,477	5,850	563	111	31	204	386
Stationery (except Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	260	289	456	231	378
Stone and Marble - - Cwts.	2	12	—	—	—	6	18	—	—	—
Sugar, Refined or Crystallised (including Sugar-Candy) - „	4,068	2,954	2,421	3,710	1,337	5,762	4,044	4,060	6,240	2,384
Tea - - - Lbs.	16,675	16,770	13,068	11,436	11,263	1,207	1,142	1,010	715	769
Tobacco, Manufactured - „	5,257	4,309	4,689	4,175	5,478	369	274	242	238	307
Umbrellas - - No.	1,253	960	—	993	2,326	153	111	—	119	295
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Wood, and Manufactures of :										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	—	—	65	252	1	—	—	235	1,089	10
Wool, Manufactures of :										
Piece Goods - - Yards	20,847	20,336	12,018	19,556	12,485	2,009	2,105	1,281	1,930	1,203
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,043	679	1,184	1,193	1,129
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	103,599	87,819	83,769	79,703	84,451
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	332,563	308,847	330,643	372,075	468,695

ARABIA. YEARS 1875-76 to 1879-80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living:										
Horses	4	216	240	259	277	170	4,975	11,280	12,160	11,420
Other Sorts	99	95	82	75	—	127	180	110	165	—
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	217	245
Books and Printed Matter - Cwts.	—	4	—	—	—	—	108	—	—	—
Building Material:										
Chalk and Lime - - „	13,250	20,853	17,420	55,835	19,083	480	1,108	990	3,097	517
Other Sorts - - „	—	—	9,535	13,950	19,621	—	—	644	634	638
Caoutchouc, and Manufactures of -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,003	—	—
Coal - - - Tons	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	171	—
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	47,152	47,936	4,256	15,344	560	2,018	2,566	223	304	29
Cotton:										
Raw - - - - „	513,520	561,008	277,088	150,528	198,912	10,982	11,701	5,826	3,085	3,755
Twist and Yarn - - „	29,881	3,887	1,639	—	1,530	1,569	235	145	—	165
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yds.	726,098	144,787	29,474	—	8,304	10,252	3,093	570	—	108
White (Bleached) - „	335,042	7,360	2,647	746	510	4,106	107	46	25	9
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	41,371	15,068	5,494	9,903	13,042	2,202	471	231	295	359
Canvas - - „	—	—	—	—	259	—	—	—	—	10
Total - - „	1,102,511	167,215	37,615	10,649	22,115	16,560	3,671	847	320	486
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products:										
Brimstone - - Cwts.	43,232	61,488	101,808	83,776	86,128	183	314	528	591	546
Other Sorts - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,609	2,348	2,731	3,053	334
Drugs and Medicines:										
Cassia Lignea - Lbs.	—	—	—	336	—	—	—	—	9	—
Other Sorts - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,996	2,873	3,265	2,613	3,133
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	4,788	5,535	6,524	6,266	4,013
Dyeing and Colouring Materials -	—	—	—	—	—	1,060	987	289	104	199
Fruits unenumerated - -	—	—	—	—	—	20,197	29,703	22,251	3,103	7,578
Glass and Manufactures unenumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice - - - Cwts.	127	268	2,910	—	—	63	99	1,112	—	—
Wheat - - - „	638	9,194	12,400	12,813	1	249	2,853	5,077	5,797	1
Pulses and other Sorts - „	1,373	14,108	32,571	3,633	1,685	403	4,837	13,606	1,467	618
Total - - „	2,138	23,570	47,881	16,446	1,686	715	7,789	19,795	7,264	619
Gums and Resins unenumerated „	22,742	18,707	18,158	9,448	19,001	25,124	21,830	22,478	11,603	26,852
Hardware and Cutlery -	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	—	178	285
Hides and Skins:										
Hides - - - Cwts.	382	—	—	—	76	1,273	—	—	—	162
Skins - - - „	3,575	1,730	355	432	1,359	9,677	3,826	816	1,316	3,879
Ivory and Ivoryware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	821	132	963	7,292	14,362
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	183	—	225	130	—
Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	—	—	43,895	62,150	82,077	37,623	42,785
Jute and Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags - - No.	34,391	19,310	11,149	14,835	15,719	365	187	129	166	237
Rope, Twine, Raw, &c. - Cwts.	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Leather, and Manufactures of - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	—	—	728	—	—	—	—	254	—	—

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Metals:										
Brass - - - Cwts.	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	129	—	—
Copper:										
Old, for Re-manufacture „	307	26	53	46	51	1,453	129	223	187	204
Wrought - - „	72	87	15	73	57	273	322	58	264	323
Iron:										
Old, for Re-manufacture „	1,072	1,255	—	1,088	658	210	256	—	258	122
Wrought - - „	—	708	—	463	254	—	319	—	466	178
Tin, Unwrought - - „	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	21
Unenumerated - - „	83	127	382	112	147	101	278	192	126	143
Total - - „	1,534	2,203	482	1,782	1,172	2,037	1,304	602	1,301	991
Oils:										
Essential - - Gallons	7	8	428	1	2	419	106	397	195	256
Mineral - - „	4,702	332	—	—	—	478	68	—	—	—
Paints and Colours - - Cwts.	839	10,553	3,193	9,242	5,805	238	1,663	479	1,429	750
Painters' Materials - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	448	117	78
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	532	840	600	1,034	1,187
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Shark Fins, &c. - Lbs.	457,856	544,230	639,484	722,423	577,378	13,532	17,973	20,321	19,663	16,438
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved, &c. - Cwts.	139,588	185,296	207,567	203,108	252,180	72,188	88,686	94,279	121,915	138,171
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	33,688	47,898	32,515	5,503	—	1,134	1,671	1,183	181
Salt Fish - - - - „	914,925	634,719	1,220,248	1,151,506	1,126,606	2,779	2,806	4,869	5,346	4,662
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,481	1,178	1,655	4,084	5,989
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	90,980	111,777	122,795	152,191	164,541
Salt - - - Cwts.	385,220	321,120	188,680	415,060	491,740	30,466	21,088	13,259	39,715	50,509
Seeds - - - - „	1,446	4,530	1,963	333	993	370	1,174	620	174	344
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells - - - No.	1,321,327	2 698,588	483,991	1,663,995	548,232	15,220	12,548	3,671	10,498	5,102
Cowries - - Cwts.	7,456	1,411	1,107	2,210	2,516	3,004	995	620	1,157	1,517
Ships, Parts of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	337	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,025	544	451	512	780	357	217	189	225	314
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yds.	1,996	5,620	530	749	424	115	678	55	49	42
Mixed Goods - - „	11,974	165	20	4,474	29	591	18	3	447	7
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	106	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	—
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	706	823	58	496	49
Soap - - - Cwts.	—	243	—	—	—	—	293	—	—	—
Spices:										
Cloves - - - Lbs.	—	6,577	4,842	12,574	—	—	349	164	803	—
Nutmegs - - „	—	—	3,273	—	—	—	—	115	—	—
Other Sorts - - „	318,182	89	527	524	3,270	1,819	2	4	3	132
Stationery (excluding Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	140	272	160	135	—
Stone and Marble - - Cwts.	—	3,940	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—
Sugar, Unrefined - - „	126	274	387	393	443	138	236	257	202	225
Timber:										
Teak and Timber - Tons	—	276	—	23	—	—	435	—	144	—
Ornamental Woods -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	—
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	247	221	148	133	152
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	259	—
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	52,304	41,384	36,358	29,708	50,881	728	625	563	581	1,046
Wool Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yds.	21,749	724	153	289	1,122	933	105	30	51	
All other Sorts not enumerated - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,129	902	1,640	1,585	1,332
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	289,945	313,660	323,692	308,027	346,819

ARABIA—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	950	790	1,643	1,477	1,656
Art, Works of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter, &c. - Cwts.	89	55	89	79	50	817	721	859	901	518
Borax - - - ,,	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	128	—	—
Building Materials - ,,	273	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Cabinet Ware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,081	595	1,134	798	942
Canes and Rattans - - Cwts.	—	639	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—
Coffee - - - Lbs.	525,392	554,848	562,464	642,544	1,143,968	15,647	14,863	14,511	18,638	26,501
Coir:										
Unmanufactured - - Cwts.	—	—	3	1	69	—	—	4	1	27
Manufactured - - ,,	1,883	2,468	911	4,653	970	1,056	1,455	577	2,534	544
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - - ,,	1,983	1,284	1,799	2,488	2,006	1,575	1,014	1,734	1,906	1,475
Cotton:										
Raw - - - Lbs.	56,488	36,848	70,336	63,392	153,104	1,261	530	1,215	712	1,918
Twist and Yarn - - ,,	271,700	259,695	393,371	376,405	337,734	11,878	11,878	17,965	16,369	14,929
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey, Unbleached - - Yds.	1,647,222	1,630,694	1,949,824	1,919,207	2,993,659	27,366	27,052	31,720	30,275	44,085
White, Bleached - - ,,	382,119	29,788	56,383	141,590	151,081	14,077	2,006	1,882	4,993	4,527
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed ,,	772,767	479,046	855,429	969,471	912,922	15,492	11,413	21,361	25,716	23,047
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	2,197	19,251	13,623	—	—	301	1,542	921
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	56,935	40,471	55,264	62,526	72,580
Drugs, Medicines, and Medical Products:										
Chemical Products - -	—	—	—	—	—	552	1,154	1,129	312	651
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,128	619	790	1,024	691
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	198	319	328	332	59	2,309	3,878	4,554	4,718	793
Turmeric - - ,,	—	3,276	2,570	4,548	2,000	—	2,848	2,496	4,017	1,571
Other Sorts - - ,,	63	196	—	98	—	79	196	—	98	—
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	155	—	—	—	—
Flax, Raw and Manufactured - Lbs.	15,176	39,592	37,940	16,100	61,264	106	354	344	144	555
Flax, Raw and Manufactured - Yds.	—	—	—	1,452	—	—	—	—	69	—
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	679	868	431	1,676	362
Glass and Manufactures - - Cwts.	111	68	32	—	—	323	397	148	182	159
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - ,,	744	—	—	499	—	298	—	—	264	—
Pulses - - - ,,	26,680	619	267	93	362	9,926	222	146	74	226
Rice not in the Husk - ,,	656,666	384,060	516,015	617,681	890,403	229,537	158,842	251,563	332,881	425,259
Wheat - - - ,,	24,931	2,789	7,140	1,235	66,010	10,872	1,130	3,468	684	36,743
Other Sorts - - ,,	22,573	1,041	1,225	3,926	25,214	6,565	325	495	1,829	9,639
Total - - ,,	731,594	388,509	524,647	623,434	981,989	257,198	160,519	255,672	335,762	471,867
Hardware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	232
Hemp:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	2,341	2,128	3,895	1,467	2,280	2,171	2,022	4,411	1,570	2,192
Manufactured - - Yds.	5,623	4,554	—	1,712	—	291	192	—	100	—
Hides:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	139	300	251	176	161	185	504	352	288	311
Dressed or Tanned - - ,,	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	105
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	868	—	141	225	—
Plate - - -	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,775	3,820	2,085	1,796	210
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom No.	13,860	12,620	13,010	26,182	25,975	308	331	340	565	648
Gunny Cloths: Hand Loom Yds.	—	—	1,490	—	510	—	—	91	—	5
Rope, Twine, &c. - - Cwts.	433	—	—	—	—	408	—	—	—	—
Lac, Shell - - - ,,	—	21	23	—	—	—	135	131	—	—
Leather Manufactures:										
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	1,890	2,216	—	1,043	953	161	189	—	119	108
Other Sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	234	260	195
Manures of all Kinds - - Tons	—	72	—	—	—	—	215	—	—	—

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - - Cwts.	14	31	13	14	8	151	239	103	148	115
Copper „ - - „	191	188	248	373	319	1,368	1,453	1,961	3,406	2,284
Iron „ - - „	1,428	829	1,247	1,199	799	1,348	864	966	1,159	737
Lead „ - - „	23	—	—	—	95	33	—	—	—	98
Tin - - - „	39	25	45	25	24	218	145	227	109	153
Zinc or Spelter - - „	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	17	—	6
Total - - „	1,695	1,073	1,563	1,611	1,250	3,118	2,701	3,274	4,822	3,393
Musk - - - Ozs.	44	416	—	540	79	112	275	—	156	166
Oils:										
Animal - - - Galls.	1,444	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—
Essential - - „	3,921	5,205	3,531	2,325	3,920	6,508	7,424	6,137	3,340	8,222
Vegetable (not Essential) - „	113,885	41,041	54,866	54,870	69,921	10,061	5,530	9,033	8,797	10,311
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	1,121	150	232	213	501
Perfumery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	228	311	195	863	271
Provisions:										
Flour - - - Lbs.	—	35,000	—	—	—	—	187	—	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved, &c. - - Cwts.	3,206	955	641	2,675	2,489	1,270	346	315	1,261	1,284
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	23,796	—	—	116,649	—	662	—	—	3,918
Other Sorts - - Cwts.	3,512	523	229	269	381	10,670	563	275	301	299
Total - - -	6,718	2,003	870	2,944	3,911	11,940	1,758	590	1,562	5,501
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	42	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—
Seeds:										
Til or Jingili - - „	13,475	—	—	1,415	2,979	7,613	—	—	1,133	2,648
Essential - - „	1,670	1,905	1,774	761	2,405	1,421	1,479	1,697	718	3,567
Other Sorts - - „	3,513	619	650	1,197	1,774	1,615	389	415	695	1,080
Shells and Cowries - - „	34	126	24	216	—	33	278	18	344	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,892	—	—	2,012	917	597	—	—	907	341
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yds.	135,843	121,819	130,291	119,750	113,551	12,922	11,899	13,383	12,733	12,438
Mixed Goods - - „	19,170	7,099	15,361	5,220	30,902	922	302	665	420	1,788
Other Sorts - - Lbs	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	80	—
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - „	17,466	20,538	14,054	9,805	14,247	217	275	232	170	204
Cardamoms - - „	—	22,623	12,749	18,364	11,357	—	3,669	3,370	5,590	3,746
Ginger - - - „	599,156	626,138	366,127	1,202,501	650,373	9,227	9,092	5,590	16,035	8,016
Pepper - - - „	329,277	678,390	509,447	511,149	385,622	5,868	11,762	8,966	8,421	7,369
Other Sorts - - „	538,938	27,784	5,738	25,659	15,852	7,985	218	86	259	195
Total - - „	1,484,837	1,375,473	908,115	1,767,478	1,077,451	23,297	25,016	18,244	30,475	19,530
Sugar:										
Refined - - Cwts.	8,794	11,004	11,844	5,877	3,858	12,835	15,418	18,667	10,250	6,418
Unrefined - - - „	13,238	8,134	3,118	6,363	7,233	10,648	6,307	3,085	5,161	6,506
Tallow - - - „	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	146
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - - Tons	352	570	301	581	356	1,701	3,658	1,910	2,783	2,218
Other Timber - - „	193	501	468	868	269	720	1,996	1,956	2,886	1,059
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	931	2,273	1,382	1,294	2,693
Manufactures of Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	95	207	281	394	530
Tobacco:										
Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	970,606	143,819	209,039	833,648	379,648	11,054	2,107	3,440	15,369	6,503
Manufactured - - „	33,192	27,632	41,595	37,945	22,098	376	281	392	435	250
Woollen Manufactures:										
Shawls - - - No.	1,074	275	165	1,878	353	1,111	417	186	1,903	414
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,611	1,333	1,041	162	1,289
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES - -	—	—	—	—	—	482,717	342,418	454,606	567,682	699,528

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living: Horses - -	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	106
Apparel (including Haberbashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	416	1,492	1,358	1,178	787
Arms and Ammunition (excluding Military Accoutrements) - -	—	—	—	—	—	282	214	587	133	14
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	271
Building and Engineering Materials „	—	—	—	65	534	—	—	—	14	161
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	223	—	—	—	—
Candles of all Sorts - - Lbs.	4,181	—	5,750	3,055	—	165	—	243	112	—
Chinese and Japanese Ware (including Lacquered Ware, but not Earthenware or Porcelain) - -	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—
Coals and Coke - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	1,600	—	—	—	—	168
Corals, Real - - - „	10	—	—	—	—	100		—	—	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	216,657	125,115	191,948	129,241	133,565	16,135	10,276	14,993	10,764	11,043
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	3,629,115	4,609,292	3,092,287	2,186,200	2,394,506	51,725	55,974	37,967	26,773	27,049
White (Bleached) - „	689,483	620,904	785,515	802,364	877,622	11,026	9,847	11,529	11,693	11,795
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	5,262,396	4,047,187	4,945,400	4,242,190	2,814,839	98,171	74,155	86,014	68,852	49,260
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece - - No.	41,072	36,930	75,934	64,291	69,508	851	815	1,543	1,103	1,304
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—
Canvas - - Yards	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	3
Thread, Sewing - - Lbs.	4,694	1,739	4,831	1,552	2,601	495	188	567	183	309
Other Sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	20	4	30	46	79
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	162,288	140,983	137,650	108,760	89,799
Dugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - - Cwts.	Not stated.	503	347	57	199	671	495	360	261	339
Drugs, &c.:										
Cassia Lignea - - Lbs.	—	50,848	96,432	79,632	78,400	—	1,468	2,837	2,293	1,810
Galangal - - „	—	10,192	16,576	26,992	18,480	—	68	112	204	157
Other Sorts not specified - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,381	346	1,247	879	493
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Aniline Dyes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	261	306	252
Cochineal - - Cwts.	13	15	16	7	12	299	245	289	113	221
Saffron - - - - „	—	13	30	15	17	—	1,099	2,035	791	823
Other Sorts not specified - „	36	84	—	49	79	1,135	154	—	191	184
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,581	1,336	1,297	1,411	1,074
Fireworks - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	601	193	298	166	261
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	10	42	1	15	21	133	247	70	64	71
Sheet and Plate - Supl. Feet	7,550	13,500	11,800	12,600	3,000	64	118	91	137	36
Other Ware than Bottles - Cwts.	103	98	55	Not stated.	Not stated.	743	592	611	490	513
Grains and Pulses of all Kinds „	8,524	67	26,791	2,203	4,243	3,965	24	12,639	742	1,646

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier - - Cwts.	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	161	—	—
Rosin - - - - „	—	—	51	47	—	—	—	28	26	—
Other Sorts not specified - „	125	177	209	227	365	455	734	867	923	1,639
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	702	419	789	609	586
Hides and Skins (Dressed or Undressed, Tanned or Untanned) Cwts.	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Instruments, other than Musical - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Jewellery :										
Precious Stones and Pearls Unset -	—	—	—	—	—	900	1,700	3,450	370	2,165
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	115
Liquors:										
Spirits - - Galls.	1,713	468	369	57	789	933	550	365	77	712
Wines, Liqueurs, &c., other than Beer - - „	252	133	167	77	194	216	128	157	77	204
Machinery and Millwork, other than Steam - -	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—
Matches, Lucifers, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	360	416	273	275	457
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yards	59	—	225	—	—	2	—	8	—	—
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought and Unwrought - - - Cwts.	13	17	33	35	10	104	126	192	201	57
Copper: Ore, Old, for Re-manufacture, Wrought and Unwrought - „	106	285	298	387	282	697	1,584	1,493	1,952	1,344
Iron:										
Old, for Re-manufacture „	—	—	349	—	—	—	—	124	—	—
Cast (Pig) - - -	—	—	43	40	—	—	—	26	32	—
Wrought :										
Angle, Bolt, and Rod „	—	428	—	—	—	—	354	—	—	—
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge - - „	—	42	42	64	—	—	46	53	63	—
Bar - - - „	7,823	7,660	6,101	7,185	3,762	7,317	6,183	4,370	4,849	2,393
Hoops - - - „	—	166	—	187	—	—	115	—	127	—
Nails, Screws, and Rivets „	—	140	114	—	—	—	207	147	—	—
Sheets and Plates (including Tinned Plates) „	—	119	611	1,047	—	—	182	786	1,284	—
Wire and other Manufactures - - „	80	102	104	376	376	125	144	120	339	243
Lead:										
Ore - - - „	4	11	29	33	12	6	18	45	49	17
Pig - - - - „	264	812	746	272	1,225	349	1,127	1,011	327	1,484
Quicksilver - - Lbs.	809	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—
Steel : Cast and other Sorts Cwts.	183	1,333	427	439	167	180	1,265	377	403	131
Tin:										
Unwrought - - „	108	169	426	161	71	521	837	2,030	799	353
Wrought - - - „	418	1	—	—	2	610	3	—	—	7
Zinc or Spelter : Wrought or Manufactured „	3	133	153	35	—	6	212	195	54	—
Unenumerated - - „	304	198	142	196	318	350	216	148	253	265
Total - - „	9,313	11,616	9,618	10,457	6,125	10,421	12,618	11,117	10,732	6,294

ARABIA—*continued.* YEARS 1875–76 TO 1879–80

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879	1880
Oils :						£	£	£	£	
Essential - - Galls.	53	204	—	84	—	124	77	—	98	—
Mineral - - „	—	—	2,690	6,042	27,102	—	—	220	420	1,692
Vegetable (not Essential) „	16	89	—	—	—	2	17	—	—	
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	1,057	244	232	223	364
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Writing Paper and Envelopes -	—	—	—	—	—	144	140	211	121	4
Other Sorts not specified - Cwts.	10	—	5	—	—	7	—	27	—	—
Perfumery (other than Musk) - -	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	132	156	452
Provisions :										
Bacon and Hams Lbs.	—	45	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Fruit and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, &c.) - „	514,640	436,800	266,224	541,184	216,720	1,759	1,757	922	1,870	784
Other Sorts not specified - „	14,784	9,184	6,384	9,408	6,048	458	399	250	357	284
Seed : Essential - - Cwts.	45	—	15	—	79	47	—	20	—	1
Shells and Cowries :										
Shells - - - No.	—	—	—	403,164	—	—	—	—	199	—
Cowries - - - Cwts.	74	—	—	—	—	153	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	30,009	27,228	31,668	26,395	21,080	9,710	10,789	11,514	10,990	7,873
Silk, Manufactures of :										
Piece Goods - Yards	52,254	19,624	30,358	34,723	25,895	4,056	1,478	2,793	3,396	2,363
Thread for Sewing, and other Sorts - - Lbs.	Not stated.	—	100	165	Not stated.	27	—	100	165	11
Spices :										
Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	1,880	1,757	—	—	—	22	12	—	—	—
Cassia - - - „	39,071	—	76	—	—	1,240	—	2	—	—
Cloves - - - „	—	—	5,705	7,351	19,013	—	—	296	392	1,265
Nutmegs - - - „	—	813	—	—	2,083	—	71	—	—	130
Pepper - - - „	32,117	14,917	2,443	1,792	819	745	268	44	33	22
Other Sorts not specified - „	2,994	1,274	1,170	14,866	—	494	199	101	32	—
Total - - - „	83,062	18,761	9,394	24,009	21,915	2,501	550	443	748	1,417
Stationery (excluding Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	—	—
Stone and Marble - - Cwts.	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	
Sugar :										
Refined or Crystallised (including Sugar-Candy) - „	27,629	6,538	9,371	19,224	5,801	40,030	9,633	14,750	32,079	10,051
Unrefined - - „	—	30	335	—	155	—	12	270	—	158
Tea - - - Lbs.	5,376	8,632	4,650	8,004	6,840	530	767	501	571	467
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	160	—
Wood, and Manufactures of:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	—	—	64	87	—	—	—	181	313	—
Ornamental, Sandal, Ebony, and other Kinds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,094	—	—	—
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	9,474	6,206	6,929	7,646	6,528	971	656	856	1,108	790
Shawls - - - No.	25	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	1,385	—	—	—	—	122	—	
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,739	1,503	367	1,272	1,119
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	268,014	205,146	238,328	196,340	47,[illegible]2
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—				—	750,731	517,564	482,934	704,22	850,76

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living:										
Horses - - - No.	4	34	—	641	891	120	1,020	—	25,290	23,860
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	422	405		274	194
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter, &c. - Cwts.	—	—	14	—	—	144	—	120	—	—
Building Material:										
Bricks and Tiles - - No.	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	3	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—
Cotton:										
Raw " Lbs.	2,117,248	3,257,184	5,032,048	6,749,232	8,059,520	41,799	64,641	111,135	147,665	193,941
Twist and Yarn - - "	95	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	51,038	510	10,458	1,532	9,355	678	11	103	12	95
White (Bleached) - "	706	10,140	1,840	25,778	3,274	14	136	35	389	40
Coloured, Dyed, Printed - "	52,752	1,239	5,275	5,278	4,333	1,023	32	119	91	107
Canvas - - - "	680	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Total - - "	105,176	11,889	17,573	32,588	16,962	1,735	181	257	492	242
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products:										
Brimstone - - Lbs.	245,952	112,672	184,576	90,608	11,200	1,656	1,534	1,823	1,407	68
Drugs and Medicines:										
Unenumerated - - -	—	—	—	—	—	12,580	24,420	12,869	22,722	22,030
Dyeing and Colouring Materials -	—	—	—	—	—	9,663	9,125	3,859	8,276	3,723
Fruits unenumerated - -	—	—	—	—	—	496	9	424	113	109
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice - - Cwts.	56	169	2,039	2,471	1,827	17	119	924	838	540
Wheat - - - "	28	4,800	98,604	176,266	8,373	10	1,669	42,834	81,620	5,777
Pulses and other Sorts - "	5,693	3,491	26,240	54,041	2,081	1,458	1,187	8,387	16,060	1,268
Total - - "	5,777	8,460	126,883	232,778	12,281	1,485	2,966	52,145	98,518	6,025
Gums and Resins:										
Other than Cutch or Rosin - Cwts.	1,450	1,169	1,280	3,212	569	845	1,031	1,109	1,892	562
Hides and Skins:										
Skins of all kinds - - "	152	134	85	112	892	599	472	281	338	3,319
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	—
Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	—	—	76,905	76,555	93,155	71,155	65,215
Lac - - - - Cwts.	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yds.	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	1	—	—

PERSIA—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Metals:										
Copper:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - Cwts.	25	46	8	2	17	114	228	30	7	67
Wrought - - „	—	4	2	—	91	—	22	4	—	260
Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	—	75	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Tin:										
Unwrought - - Cwts.	—	9	—	—	441	—	46	—	—	2,327
Unenumerated - - „	3	39	—	86	54	36	76	—	104	80
Total - -	28	173	10	88	603	150	389	34	111	2,734
Oils, Mineral - - Galls.	1,698	—	—	—	—	266	—	—	—	—
Paints and Colours - - Cwt.	6,802	9,522	3,170	7,225	12,902	720	1,056	384	799	1,121
Perfumery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,597	7,515	7,917	6,046	8,745
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Shark Fins, &c. Lbs.	75,600	128,093	160,321	131,912	135,758	3,143	5,571	6,449	4,772	5,429
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved, &c. - - Cwts.	104,938	129,040	158,321	97,531	142,629	60,012	90,142	104,242	79,223	100,223
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	151,960	156,165	146,206	53,917	—	5,169	5,372	5,265	1,835
Salt Fish - - „	84,123	27,536	70,156	295,329	77,554	291	102	249	864	324
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,948	522	651	2,395	1,052
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	65,394	101,506	116,963	92,519	108,866
Salt - - - - Cwts.	76,600	25,860	21,840	28,380	25,540	6,806	6,034	1,612	2,333	2,178
Seeds - - - „	1,116	3,691	2,776	23,451	6,903	1,914	7,023	3,231	19,704	6,118
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells - - - No.	397,419	675,897	180,886	465,712	2,448,630 Cwts. 232	2,626	2,660	2,470	5,329	9,983
Cowries - - - Cwts.	982	120	—	19	—	2,867	368	—	80	—
Ships, Parts of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	44,327	37,767	34,323	34,988	34,572	18,041	15,412	14,202	15,606	16,432
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	16,905	39,807	19,975	6,957	14,530	2,517	6,046	2,438	890	1,582
Stationery (excluding Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	124	154
Tea - - - Lbs.	7,402	—	—	—	—	188	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - „	—	—	3,754	—	3,272	—	—	113	—	100
Wool, Raw - - - „	945,909	1,124,760	1,193,948	1,339,036	1,829,407	31,075	32,428	39,726	40,616	57,048
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	1,231	1,575	3,733	488	1,049	966	698	208	44	103
Shawls - - - No.	11	17	60	23	6	21	30	128	39	18
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	436	99	1,639	3,253	2,434
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,423	827	1,975	3,336	2,555
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	999	1,894	766	757	712
GRAND TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	290,292	365,517	469,707	566,736	537,210

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

PERSIA—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	495	494	756	607	1,064
Books and Printed Matter, &c. - Cwts.	69	58	84	93	117	548	495	959	1,496	1,250
Building Materials - - -	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cabinetware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	623	491	424	606	731
Carriages, Carts, &c. - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	328	559
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	545,664	639,968	659,792	736,960	750,624	18,906	20,047	17,220	59,823	16,239
Coir:										
Manufactured - - Cwts.	121	466	177	524	336	73	274	147	367	206
Unmanufactured - - „	39	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - „	957	945	955	985	840	819	855	1,051	948	785
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	13,078	24,070	26,987	24,451	36,450	692	1,195	1,291	1,936	1,845
Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yds.	65,384	62,965	58,455	160,781	91,888	957	1,041	901	2,370	1,229
White (Bleached) - „	4,365	732	3,184	3,180	5,304	195	121	119	161	148
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	101,719	197,103	195,743	319,723	204,922	7,623	11,215	10,805	12,398	10,430
Other Sorts - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	416	—	—	—	—	105
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	8,775	12,377	11,825	14,929	11,912
Drugs, Medicines, Mineral Products:										
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,186	2,113	906	1,222	1,557
Chemical Products - Cwts.	—	28	35	104	—	—	96	112	285	—
Dyeing Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	3,981	2,961	4,152	4,354	4,116	72,383	59,493	69,996	74,656	71,873
Turmeric - - - „	—	3,493	3,297	4,934	6,113	—	3,391	3,294	4,378	4,956
Other Sorts - - - „	—	—	284	—	—	—	—	125	—	—
Flax, Manufactures of - - Yds.	—	—	854	1,831	—	—	—	44	30	—
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	68	65	54	184	67
Glass and Manufactures - Cwts.	81	94	71	—	—	308	352	327	629	865
Grains and Pulses:										
Pulses - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	761	—	—	—	—	386
Rice not in the Husk: - „	148,301	125,640	126,824	143,028	282,417	61,824	54,775	61,554	80,982	146,691
Wheat - - - - „	95	—	9	67	28,383	47	—	4	38	15,633
Other Sorts - - - „	84	218	165	113	8,978	34	82	81	72	3,191
Total - - „	148,480	125,858	126,998	143,208	320,539	61,905	54,857	61,639	81,092	165,901
Gums and Resins - - Cwts.	—	—		—	—	—	—	179	—	—
Hardware and Cuttlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	442
Hemp:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	899	663	1,256	1,070	1,326	906	703	1,527	1,225	1,405
Manufactures - - Yds.	—	—	—	6,180	4,846	—	—	—	100	124
Hides:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	261	2,359	3,814	2,745	431	457	4,381	7,184	4,193	795
Dressed - - - „	111	182	158	107	—	279	431	351	197	—
Jewellery and Precious Stones: Stones	—	—	—	—	—	23	57	2	18	1,373

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Jute Manufactures:						£	£	£	£	£
Gunny Bags: Power Loom - No.	35,190	18,275	341,162	483,095	54,756	707	471	9,156	11,640	1,070
Hand Loom - „	—	—	4,400	5,000	—	—	—	280	80	—
Rope, Twine, &c. - - Cwts.	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	10	—
Lac, Stick - - „	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	77	—	—
Leather, Manufactures of - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	362	413	458	221
Liquors - Gallons	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Metals:										
Copper, Wrought - - Cwts.	17	54	20	112	82	105	444	145	936	611
Iron, do. - - „	861	766	1,618	2,405	900	919	818	1,502	1,961	845
Lead, do. - - „	52	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—
Tin - - „	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	134	—
Oils:										
Animal - - - Gallons	4,321	1,979	—	779	2,251	292	132	—	72	292
Vegetable (not Essential) „	34,998	21,642	18,151	9,818	14,591	3,134	2,936	2,730	1,437	1,868
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	158	163
Provisions:										
Flour - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	115,517	—	—	—	—	705
Fruits and Vegetables - Cwts.	1,989	2,186	1,298	2,316	2,756	1,715	1,469	958	1,386	2,045
Other Sorts - - „	175	131	84	143	175	251	200	171	229	381
Seeds, not specified - - „	426	214	—	365	526	187	115	—	190	345
Silk:										
Raw - - - Lbs.	268	—	—	5	—	130	—	—	5	—
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yds.	20,709	15,572	14,521	27,745	29,176	2,092	1,551	1,986	3,185	3,441
Mixed Goods - „	4,824	—	—	6,473	15,732	186	—	—	467	1,552
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - „	—	—	7,889	—	7,657	—	—	103	—	111
Cardamoms - - „	—	4,011	3,362	12,102	13,986	—	641	571	1,810	3,475
Ginger - - - „	104,128	193,963	171,480	155,062	147,532	1,454	2,466	1,996	1,713	1,592
Pepper - - „	358,331	352,514	565,726	388,085	703,399	5,988	6,232	9,332	5,815	13,360
Other Sorts - - - „	370,909	9,970	3,077	19,430	2,744	4,402	124	42	186	33
Total - - „	833,368	560,458	751,534	574,679	875,318	11,844	9,463	13,044	10,521	18,571
Sugar, Refined - Cwts.	1,333	1,656	4,537	1,279	794	2,026	2,558	7,679	2,487	1,257
Tallow - - „	243	196	53	85	42	497	407	100	175	190
Tea - - - Lbs.	1,126	—	—	6,133	6,565	125	—	—	578	621
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - - Tons	9	7	22	72	24	56	87	208	516	241
Other Timber - - „	35	38	—	49	2	133	281	—	190	25
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	36	149	49	29	96
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	39	37	97	217	190
Tobacco, Manufactured - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	2,387	—	—	—	—	135
Wool, Raw - - „	—	—	7,728	—	—	—	—	69	—	—
Woollen Manufactures. Shawls No.	457	1,489	1,586	1,695	887	5,834	19,232	19,660	17,929	10,710
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	5,252	7,808	10,902	1,063	1,511
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	204,109	210,698	238,805	207,170	170,187

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Animals, Living:						£	£	£	£	£
Other than Horses - - No.	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	90	—	—
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	719	1,258	2,613	1,916	3,010
Arms and Ammunition (including Military Accoutrements) - -	—	—	—	—	—	373	1,326	569	311	47
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	157
Building and Engineering Materials - - - „	—	191	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Candles of all Sorts - - Lbs.	11,563	24,290	28,656	6,915	15,211	421	958	1,084	266	566
Carriages and Carts, and Parts thereof (excluding Railway Carriages) -	—	—	—	—	—	289	451	172	420	647
Chinese and Japanese Ware (including Lacquered Ware, but not Earthenware or Porcelain) -	—	—	—	—	—	1,796	1,801	2,596	2,039	3,987
Clocks and Watches - - No.	88	74	73	82	161	344	244	175	342	497
Coals and Coke - - Cwts.	4,000	—	—	—	—	340	—	—	—	—
Coffee - - - - - Lbs.	5,600	224	—	224	448	199	9	—	7	9
Cotton:										
Twist and Yarn - - - „	383,779	585,205	592,760	461,077	508,697	28,115	38,874	38,068	28,833	29,279
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	5,069,237	8,207,766	7,896,128	10,099,800	11,235,543	83,036	127,496	117,769	155,122	167,155
White (Bleached) - „	1,688,389	1,927,265	1,807,134	2,230,037	3,270,016	28,469	34,601	31,267	35,057	71,982
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - - „	5,632,172	6,682,536	13,074,771	16,151,346	13,351,539	113,120	156,470	309,738	339,789	291,803
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece - - No.	74,937	148,611	131,484	517,075	253,182	1,159	2,184	1,781	8,513	3,085
Lace and Patent Net - Yards	—	—	4,921	16,799	8,343	—	—	152	437	222
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed -	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	140	179
Thread, Sewing - - Lbs.	4,256	2,156	5,858	3,977	5,330	582	322	837	517	632
Other Sorts not specified -	—	—	—	—	—	34	19	94	13	52
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	245,400	321,260	461,638	539,588	715,110
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - Cwts.	Not stated.	1,361	1,149	2,632	1,367	828	1,225	886	1,895	1,157
Drugs and Medicines:										
Camphor - - Lbs.	2,240	—	3,210	6,544	11,529	139		163	364	570
Cassia Lignea - - „	—	71,456	203,056	209,328	112,448	—	2,452	6,535	6,771	3,151
Quinine - - - „	72	63	17	141	62	131	329	217	551	379
Other Kinds not specified -	—	—	—	—	—	1,527	1,032	644	690	858
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,625	4,938	8,445	10,574	7,115
Dyeing and Colouring Materials.										
Aniline Dyes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	524	242
Cochineal - - Cwts.	5	—	1	55	—	94	—	16	862	—
Madder or Munjeet - „	—	—	—	—	184	—	—	—	—	225
Saffron - - - „	—	4	7	6	3	—	318	534	520	322
Other Sorts not specified - „	5	198	319	403	193	451	105	169	229	101
Total -	10	202	327	464	380	545	423	934	2,135	890

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	2,574	5,515	5,250	7,353	7,502
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	—	—	108
Flax, Manufactures of: Thread and other Sorts, except Piece Goods or Canvas — Lbs.	—	—	1,943	—	—	—	—	102	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls — Cwts.	17	45	65	70	61	79	302	302	447	407
Sheet and Plate — Supl. Feet	72,688	102,472	102,080	71,507	68,659	1,148	1,536	1,379	1,050	1,014
Other Sorts not specified — Cwts.	271	335	409	Not stated.	Not stated.	1,452	2,063	2,607	3,324	4,387
Grains and Pulses of all Kinds „	—	—	—	—	754	—	—	—	—	390
Gums and Resins:										
Rosin „	15	43	40	36	37	31	26	28	17	46
Other Sorts than Cutch „	85	52	70	106	242	366	207	261	344	736
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	1,907	1,777	1,428	2,196	2,191
Hemp, Raw, and Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	69
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201
Photographic Philosophical, Scientific, &c	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—
Ivory:										
Unmanufactured — Lbs.	35	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Manufactured „	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Jewellery:										
Precious Stones and Pearls Unset	—	—	—	—	—	6,343	17,750	970	1,250	2,706
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	12	34	111	80	827
Plate	—	—	—	—	—	28	8	15	—	—
Jute, Manufactures of — Yards	—	—	Cwts. 1	8,600	6,000	—	—	2	132	119
Lac of all Kinds — Cwts.	—	—	—	39	7	—	—	—	105	19
Leather:										
Unwrought „	3	7	4	6	4	39	126	50	105	142
Manufactures of:										
Boots and Shoes — Pairs	—	—	—	485	—	—	—	—	180	—
Saddlery, Harness, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	207	109	—	47	—
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter — Galls.	132	71	523	188	1,164	32	19	127	37	292
Spirits „	528	99	—	254	404	259	98	—	214	448
Machinery and Millwork, other than Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	—	—	—
Matches, Lucifers, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	311	80	129	497	237
Mats and Matting — Sq. Yards	145	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought and Unwrought — Cwts.	32	90	107	54	78	203	607	750	400	517
Copper: Ore, Old for Re-manufacture, Wrought and Unwrought „	710	2,241	2,147	6,112	7,448	3,378	11,499	10,816	31,270	35,692
Iron:										
Old, for Re-manufacture „	759	—	603	544	—	228	—	169	130	—
Cast (Pig) „	117	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—
Wrought:										
Angle, Bolt, and Rod „	—	—	—	309	250	—	—	—	210	182
Anchors, Cables and Kentledge „	76	—	16	41	—	106	—	27	41	—
Bar „	2,635	5,920	1,682	9,741	5,395	2,723	4,916	3,358	7,158	3,791
Hoops „	299	220	416	232	569	312	155	291	171	365
Nails, Screws, and Rivets „	—	60	86	135	73	—	110	110	185	121
Sheets and Plates (including Tinned Plates) „	—	473	827	1,388	775	—	703	1,128	1,453	851
Wire and other Manufactures of Iron „	251	—	—	463	519	281	—	—	438	463
Lead:										
Pig „	122	400	185	35	181	141	512	219	48	228
Wrought, Sheets, Pipes, Tubes, &c. „	2	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	7	—
Quicksilver — Lbs.	1,350	2,007	562	900	1,437	255	454	118	240	206
Steel, Cast, and other Sorts — Cwts.	534	924	1,075	674	424	542	889	1,043	736	428
Tin:										
Unwrought „	694	743	1,053	739	85	3,243	3,796	5,224	3,664	413
Wrought „	687	—	—	Not stated.	—	1,084	—	—	1	—
Zinc or Spelter, Unwrought „	3	1	31	117	84	5	1	51	183	127
Other Sorts not specified „	102	389	137	Not stated.	205	108	241	290	11	154
Total „	7,035	17,179	11,370	20,597	16,099	12,734	23,883	23,619	16,316	43,596

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Oils:						£	£	£	£	£
Animal - - - Galls.	600	—	—	12	—	80	—	—	7	—
Mineral - - „	—	—	4,456	13,248	35,566	—	—	435	882	2,128
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	241	210	177	220	323
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Writing Paper and Envelopes -	—	—	—	—	—	777	746	1,201	1,648	757
Other things not specified - Cwts.	—	—	15	2	37	—	—	13	15	94
Provisions:										
Bacon and Hams - - Lbs.	—	42	—	110	—	—	4	—	11	—
Cheese - - - „	—	—	—	384	166	—	—	—	13	11
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, &c.) - - „	—	62,720	—	356,944	186,928	—	491	—	1,350	605
Other Sorts not specified - „	22,960	13,888	14,896	10,528	16,898	942	579	399	416	788
Rags and other Materials for making Paper - - Cwts.	—	16	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Salt - - - - „	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	3,406	3,394	4,896	8,598	3,351	1,706	1,629	2,295	3,353	1,674
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	45,906	26,884	30,073	30,920	35,557	4,171	2,622	2,696	3,511	4,173
Mixed Goods, with other Materials - - „	—	—	713	Not stated.	Not stated.	—	—	50	70	18
Thread for Sewing, and other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	14	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Soap of all Kinds - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	110
Spices:										
Cassia - - - Lbs.	38,609	—	—	—	—	1,304	—	—	—	—
Cloves - - - „	—	—	3,606	5,563	8,447	—	—	172	136	542
Nutmegs - - - „	—	—	—	1,255	—	—	—	—	110	—
Pepper - - - „	59,110	—	—	10,438	—	1,020	—	—	246	—
Other Sorts not specified - „	9,139	8,855	5,202	4,669	4,382	362	354	230	189	136
Total - - „	106,858	8,855	8,808	21,925	12,829	2,686	354	402	681	678
Stationery (excluding Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	169	180	153	170	307
Stone and Marble - - Cwts.	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Sugar, Refined or Crystallised (including Sugar-Candy) - „	38,616	28,183	35,195	47,925	26,186	51,787	40,572	57,618	77,257	43,550
Tea - - - - Lbs.	77,292	65,277	135,461	275,428	143,248	6,660	6,040	12,452	24,089	13,550
Tobacco:										
Manufactured - - „	—	—	596	—	—	—	—	141	—	—
Unmanufactured - - „	48	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Wood, and Manufactures of:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	—	—	—	19	50	—	—	—	179	187
Ornamental, Sandal, Ivory, and other kinds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	24	31	3	10	5
Wool, Raw - - Lbs.	—	448	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	12,800	19,663	16,038	31,690	20,566	2,161	3,131	2,463	3,821	4,345
Other Sorts than Shawls - Lbs.	—	—	8,370	7,362	26,871	—	—	156	329	407
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	396	1,013	1,015	1,305	1,068
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	380,552	483,007	634,385	769,274	701,469
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	670,844	848,524	1,103,892	1,336,010	1,238,679

MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living (other than Horses) - - - No.	89	154	66	67	—	150	280	125	114	—
Cotton, Raw - - - - Lbs.	149,184	352,800	436,128	44,128	55,440	1,553	2,649	4,317	480	374
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Chemical Products - -	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	298	—	—	—	—	131	—
Wheat - - - - ,,	—	—	236	869	—	—	—	120	470	—
Pulse and other Sorts - ,,	1,543	6,465	11,010	2,103	3,634	547	2,008	5,409	686	1,783
Gums and Resins - - ,,	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	—	—	140
Hides and Skins:										
Hides - - - ,,	109	82	264	—	319	270	156	494	—	716
Skins - - - ,,	—	—	73	54	155	—	—	115	115	368
Jute, Manufactures of:										
Gunny Bags - - No.	3,148	—	—	—	—	221	—	—	—	—
Mats and Matting - - Yards	442,717	432,315	368,853	350,147	376,215	1,831	1,650	1,669	1,364	1,406
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - Lbs.	133,952	142,383	174,075	227,821	214,933	4,998	4,931	7,754	8,072	6,996
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved, &c. - - Cwts.	392	843	1,455	1,317	771	143	279	553	528	276
Ghee - - - - Lbs.	—	570,889	318,994	553,854	435,685	—	18,586	11,268	19,307	15,249
Salted Fish - - - ,,	993,792	1,509,944	1,115,804	2,064,052	2,609,464	2,818	4,292	4,002	7,639	9,244
Other Sorts - - Cwts.	3,433	—	—	—	—	11,559	6	12	47	11
Total - - ,,	13,888	20,693	15,820	26,725	29,879	19,518	28,094	23,589	35,593	31,806
Seeds - - - - ,,	18,516	1,909	15,028	784	67,169	7,468	456	9,394	430	35,866
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	735,746	957,040	1,098,601	1,385,238	1,677,586	13,306	19,159	18,021	21,037	29,012
Wool Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	—	—	—	2,095	—	—	—	—	135	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	2,541	2,105	3,600	2,780	3,776
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	47,451	56,557	66,853	63,336	105,247

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	—	—
Building Materials, &c. - Cwts.	230	199	543	—	—	17	15	36	—	—
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	129	—	—
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	22,064	896	896	448	1,120	918	36	33	20	43
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - Cwts.	215	205	294	171	279	234	225	499	191	355
Cotton:										
Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	834	895	492	1,777	3,900	30	44	24	88	157
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods, Grey - Yards	261,594	292,284	329,434	621,571	736,026	3,386	3,313	3,639	6,102	6,886
,, Coloured - ,,	316,741	464,034	598,467	694,669	732,902	4,064	5,987	8,224	8,706	8,300
Canvas - - - ,,	1,071	1,977	1,553	1,614	—	41	50	59	51	—
Drugs and Medicines - - -	—	—	—	—	—	149	112	168	118	184
Dyeing Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	34	44	30	26	—	287	389	255	178	—
Turmeric - - - ,,	—	184	149	125	210	—	161	153	121	181
Other Sorts - - ,,	5	8	33	184	—	6	14	51	65	—

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80. MEKRAN AND SONMIANI—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Flax, Raw and Manufactured - Lbs.	—	10,982	6,573	8,951	14,196	—	176	128	151	269
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	384
Glass and Manufactures - Cwts.	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice not in the Husk - „	8,870	7,409	7,172	11,344	23,664	3,341	3,040	3,607	5,883	11,791
Wheat - - - „	2,991	—	684	285	850	634	—	287	151	442
Other Sorts - - „	3,779	—	—	1,591	23,905	748	—	—	597	8,144
Hemp Manufactures - - Yards	—	—	—	4,473	—	—	—	—	228	—
Hides, Raw - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	150
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom - No.	7,704	—	10,724	—	42,421	211	—	352	—	914
Leather, Manufactures of - -	—	—	—	—	—	471	1,171	342	305	191
Liquors - - - Gallons	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	—
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - - Cwts.	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	238	—
Copper do. - - „	—	20	45	64	86	—	149	299	380	539
Iron do. - - „	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	110	—
Lead, Pig - - „	—	39	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—
Unenumerated - - „	2	19	11	100	43	15	188	136	446	338
Oils:										
Essential - - Gallons	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	112	—	—
Vegetable (not Essential) „	3,034	2,714	3,571	3,670	4,423	315	354	516	566	527
Provisions:										
Flour - - - Lbs.	—	32,407	22,348	20,737	77,837	—	131	122	118	453
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved - - Cwts.	250	—	225	149	317	176	—	159	143	199
Unenumerated - - „	523	—	86	104	310	211	—	149	160	508
Seeds unenumerated - - „	—	—	—	—	215	—	—	—	—	119
Silk:										
Raw - - - Lbs.	107	60	201	396	63	33	25	71	133	34
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	1,208	2,806	1,767	1,335	1,704	157	291	170	122	181
Mixed Goods - - „	—	1,712	—	—	—	—	151	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	25
Spices:										
Pepper - - - „	6,844	10,603	9,888	—	13,230	139	209	181	—	247
Other Sorts - - „	28,000	4,645	4,799	8,527	6,427	289	93	66	162	89
Sugar:										
Refined - - - Cwts.	280	194	334	138	353	405	277	523	232	571
Unrefined - - „	135	—	182	265	212	104	—	137	220	195
Timber and Woods:										
Timber (other than Teak) - Tons	36	29	36	47	60	154	153	212	252	324
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	23	144	450	394	458
Tobacco Unmanufactured - Lbs.	—	—	—	18,504	29,466	—	—	—	177	240
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,256	1,183	1,291	1,220	1,319
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	17,937	18,259	22,514	28,033	44,752

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	110	123	116
Arms and Ammunition (excluding Military Accoutrements) - -	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	2
Corals, Real - - Cwts.	—	54	—	—	12	—	389	—	—	37
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	3,473	2,308	2,780	2,605	2,427	253	175	224	170	165
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	203,418	306,034	370,236	413,566	440,219	2,940	4,092	4,997	5,333	5,586
White (Bleached) - „	226,577	189,525	180,180	159,191	174,857	3,291	2,589	2,624	1,967	2,343
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	172,834	155,324	156,035	232,629	185,440	2,842	2,633	2,566	3,876	3,114
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	25	20	26	13	17
Glass and Manufactures:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	—	—	23	25	17	—	—	133	190	108
Grains and Pulses - - „	—	34	239	14,589	2,040	—	7	110	5,970	941

MEKRAN AND SONMIANI—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Instruments and Apparatus: Photographic, Philosophical, and Scientific	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	125	—	—
Ivory, Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—
Jewellery and Precious Stones: Precious Stones and Pearls Unset	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Liquors:										
Ale and Porter - Gallons	648	414	583	366	587	195	116	203	108	174
Spirits "	517	472	663	563	766	437	467	663	541	715
Wines, Liqueurs, and other Sorts "	322	241	220	141	34	275	204	259	113	37
Metals:										
Iron, Wrought, Bar - Cwts.	250	396	272	279	350	223	314	194	174	207
Lead, Pig "	—	89	—	—	560	—	105	—	—	647
Wrought, Sheets, Pipes, Tubes, &c. "	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Unenumerated "	312	119	274	109	108	338	119	256	121	137
Provisions:										
Bacons and Hams - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	706	—	—	—	—	45
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, and other Sorts) "	214,816	288,960	401,520	704,368	421,456	545	820	1,061	2,761	1,309
Other Sorts "	4,816	2,464	6,944	5,992	2,800	155	112	283	185	132
Silk, Raw "	12,299	10,846	11,766	10,973	8,776	3,946	3,389	3,873	3,256	2,970
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - Yards	2,965	1,515	1,561	1,373	1,951	253	128	151	165	148
Mixed Goods of Silk and other Material "	100	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Thread - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	15
Sugar, Refined - Cwts.	197	183	173	410	454	298	275	320	755	825
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	500	588	815	796	719
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	16,651	16,529	19,000	26,635	20,509
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	34,588	34,788	41,514	54,668	65,261

MALDIVES.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Coir - Cwts.	3,737	4,099	2,449	2,746	2,344	3,684	4,288	2,381	2,931	2,364
Cordage and Rope, &c. "	566	—	48	—	—	509	—	48	—	—
Cotton, Raw - Lbs.	448	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables:										
Cocoanuts - No.	6,457,007	6,572,834	5,434,764	7,380,817	5,213,884	17,537	15,169	15,256	23,937	13,812
Other Fruits	—	—	—	—	—	105	35	—	—	—
Provisions - Cwts.	1,256	276	214	330	459	1,209	350	221	440	414
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells - No.	2,999,493	11,763	8,184	7,918	6,949	133	89	257	48	36
Cowries - Cwts.	3,067	2,246	2,868	2,201	1,886	2,659	1,825	2,372	1,805	1,297
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	182	198	27	136	162
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	26,026	21,954	20,562	29,297	18,085

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

MALDIVES—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	634	223
Cabinetware - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	167	161	144
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	8,760	2,512	4,850	3,316	814	404	127	229	142	34
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods: Grey - Yards	11,812	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—
Coloured - „	16,533	19,471	15,361	22,037	6,788	593	898	880	1,001	303
Drugs and Medicines - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—
Earthenware - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—
Flax, Raw and Manufactured Yards	—	—	—	—	516	—	—	—	—	21
Grains:										
Rice in the Husk - - Cwts.	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Rice not in the Husk - „	79,501	65,332	53,829	64,931	53,462	19,614	19,064	19,698	27,384	18,603
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yards	14,837	29,449	12,797	15,908	14,459	316	446	285	292	192
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - - Cwts.	—	19	—	20	23	—	120	—	142	122
Copper, Wrought - „	84	123	82	92	39	485	710	435	541	219
Oils: Vegetable, not Essential - - - Gallons	915	1,380	—	—	—	102	155	—	—	—
Provisions:										
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	20,564	18,932	13,113	10,508	—	717	600	480	344
Other Sorts - - Cwts.	6,445	3,808	3,507	3,965	2,374	2,647	1,824	2,396	3,317	1,509
Seeds, Essential - - „	—	—	204	264	148	—	—	121	124	112
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	2,224	1,466	—	847	—	317	176	—	139	—
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	14,262	—	—	—	22,624	115	—	—	—	204
Other Sorts - - „	15,383	12,270	13,796	48,084	6,967	114	128	145	242	51
Sugar, Refined - - Cwts.	1,553	1,234	1,416	1,078	836	2,262	1,769	2,192	1,852	1,417
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - - Tons	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	104	—	—
Other Timber - - „	35	112	—	—	—	102	373	—	—	—
Tobacco:										
Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	44,254	58,192	59,188	56,530	45,599	636	808	827	782	594
Manufactured - - „	81,910	70,016	74,140	77,904	55,777	799	686	755	791	524
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,106	1,021	1,025	886	742
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	29,873	29,223	29,883	38,964	25,358

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	383	—	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	9,960	4,092	6,379	3,970	2,480	550	263	433	264	152
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	94,337	58,495	106,012	85,216	44,949	1,362	929	1,481	1,218	658
White (Bleached) - „	41,328	15,090	27,362	14,580	11,090	915	321	471	219	236
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	29,712	17,558	14,480	6,189	9,174	1,144	599	536	123	211
Other Sorts - - - „	—	—	—	—	—	41	16	19	17	48
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,462	1,865	2,507	1,577	1,153
Earthenware and Porcelain -	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	142	—	—
Gums and Resins: Cutch and Gambier - - - Cwts.	—	—	85	76	—	—	—	129	118	—
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	141	173	240	309	208
Mats and Matting - Sq. Yards.	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	2	—
Metals:										
Iron, Wrought:										
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge - - Cwts.	—	64	150	78	—	—	46	129	63	—
Galvanised (other than Wire) - - „	—	33	8	—	—	—	60	11	—	—
Other Sorts not specified - „	—	30	48	124	—	—	52	40	115	—
Silk, Manufactures of: Piece Goods - - - Yards	—	882	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—
Spices: Betelnuts - - Lbs.	11,536	—	—	19,152	14,560	51	—	—	172	130
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	680	479	588	526	518
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	4,884	3,412	4,602	3,146	2,161
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	34,757	32,635	34,485	42,110	27,519

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Agricultural Instruments	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	182	404	155
Animals, Living:										
Horses No.	—	4	3	13	11	—	130	32	232	345
Other Sorts „	1,435	2,094	582	1,767	1,305	740	1,284	312	907	1,214
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	1,561	380	409	689	664
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	—	—	—	—	—	730	589	421	284	309
Books and Printed Matter, &c. Cwts.	54	13	13	28	170	137	132	139	601	411
Building Materials:										
Asphalte „	—	—	—	83	16	—	—	—	21	7
Bricks and Tiles No.	220,860	220,276	195,300	175,878	147,620	174	345	244	255	223
Chalk and Lime Cwts.	6,395	2,315	48	3,175	746	599	192	6	67	62
Other Sorts „	63,425	225,370	168,760	14,621	11,550	549	1,398	550	624	342
Total	—	—	—	—	—	1,322	1,935	800	967	634
Cabinetware	—	—	—	—	—	925	637	792	625	532
Canes and Rattans Cwts.	—	692	272	841	—	—	102	41	144	—
Caoutchouc, and Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Chinese and Japanese Ware	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches No.	—	—	—	35	66	—	—	—	103	214
Coal Tons	676	552	788	2,648	259	1,380	734	1,132	4,586	481
Coke „	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	37
Coffee Lbs.	420,000	965,776	1,763,888	781,200	1,299,424	8,880	21,903	38,540	20,456	33,340
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Rope) Cwts.	5,214	5,024	6,006	8,998	6,858	5,020	4,714	5,913	8,504	6,740
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) „	507	156	1,044	486	169	755	173	1,101	411	204
Corks „	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	229	—	—
Cotton, Raw Lbs.	25,312	79,184	21,280	18,928	40,768	121	321	101	118	1,096
Cotton Twist and Yarn „	102,500	141,345	70,385	124,145	72,117	7,470	10,002	4,879	8,351	5,464
Cotton Manufactures										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) Yards	17,491,139	14,612,857	10,244,277	10,455,562	8,307,060	272,360	242,474	154,749	150,764	118,484
White (Bleached) „	1,063,766	900,535	1,218,728	544,697	151,268	26,254	19,476	24,704	11,767	3,127
Coloured „	103,471	75,590	60,397	74,198	62,788	3,451	2,564	2,299	2,457	2,312
Handkerchiefs and Shawls „	899	4,437	3,689	15,474	55,052	36	264	170	358	893
Canvas „	4,160	—	2,296	—	—	187	—	154	—	—
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	2,469	1,345	103	253	155
Total	—	—	—	—	—	304,757	266,123	182,179	165,599	124,971
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products:										
Brimstone Lbs.	—	—	—	—	102,704	—	—	—	—	151
Sulphuric Acid „	—	1,120	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Other Sorts „	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	1	—	—
Drugs and Medicines:										
Camphor „	24,981	1,374	70	—	35	822	68	6	—	2
Quinine „	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	394	—	—
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	360	372	240	177	331
Total	—	—	—	—	—	1,182	760	641	177	487
Dyeing Materials	—	—	—	—	—	2,769	2,359	1,148	1,979	1,947
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	392	798	669	350	880
Flax, Raw Lbs.	75	173	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—
Flax, Manufactures of:										
Canvas Yards	5,300	2,232	1,864	2,956	1,262	234	109	104	130	67
Thread Lbs.	—	212	80	—	—	—	10	4	—	—

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Fruits and Vegetables:										
Fruits: Cocoanuts - - No.	2,195,192	2,177,417	1,824,138	2,895,154	1,851,397	7,098	7,107	7,491	11,778	6,695
Other Sorts - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,587	14,828	13,613	8,648	7,025
Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	2	120	194	68	10
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	9,687	22,055	21,298	20,494	13,730
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	—	—	1	11	12	—	—	158	149	696
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	252	156	120	139	100
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice - - - Cwts.	—	99,862	116,508	18,753	8,287	—	60,769	67,426	11,541	2,826
Wheat - - - ,,	727	—	—	129	—	271	—	—	113	—
Pulses and other Sorts - ,,	270	6,598	27,244	8,731	1,812	110	4,061	13,977	5,218	932
Total - - ,,	997	106,460	143,752	27,613	10,099	381	64,830	81,403	16,872	3,758
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch - - - ,,	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - ,,	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	398
Hardware and Cutlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	436	196	247	287	859
Hemp, Raw - - - Cwts.	—	11	—	1	160	—	11	—	1	425
,, Manufactures of - - Yards	9	726	—	9,366	—	1	11	—	88	—
Hides and Skins:										
Hides, Raw and Dressed - Cwts.	2,084	2,216	1,437	2,106	2,698	3,051	3,802	2,416	4,073	7,232
Skins, Raw and Dressed - ,,	440	601	560	430	1,152	1,398	2,494	2,321	1,875	5,482
Horns - - - - ,,	100	—	95	195	90	103	—	100	295	152
Ice - - - - ,,	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	—
Philosophical - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	378
Ivory and Ivory Ware - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	116	80	31	400	199
Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	—	—	474	521	3,681	423	9,180
Jute, and Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags - - No.	92,971	116,295	391,696	1,269,568	1,603,849	1,296	1,578	5,462	17,615	20,377
Gunny Cloths - - Yards	—	3,690	—	—	7,135	—	75	—	—	80
Rope, Twine, Raw, &c. - Cwts.	—	—	544	1,608	—	—	—	401	874	—
Lac - - - - ,,	—	2	—	3	—	—	19	—	6	—
Leather, and Manufactures:										
Unwrought - - ,,	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	183	—
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	—	—	—	—	373	—	—	—	—	158
Saddlery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	61	76	107	220	59
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, Porter - - Gallons	1,213	1,440	703	219	3,841	322	422	190	63	664
Spirits:										
Brandy - - - ,,	454	—	361	409	—	580	—	418	424	—
Rum - - - - ,,	—	—	—	—	333	—	—	—	—	166
Other Sorts - - ,,	158	187	20	100	51	69	160	18	31	42
Wines and Liqueurs:										
Champagnes - - ,,	—	115	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—
Clarets - - - ,,	207	230	441	311	606	137	137	196	149	285
Sherry - - - ,,	175	—	—	—	99	172	—	—	—	113
Other Sorts - - ,,	192	—	247	135	147	154	—	208	128	113
Total - - ,,	2,399	1,972	1,772	1,174	5,077	1,434	946	1,030	795	1,383
Machinery and Millwork:										
Agricultural (not being Steam) -	—	—	—	—	—	153	161	—	—	—
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts (excluding those for Railways) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	175	462	5
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	873	849	1,140	1,744	2,000
Manures - - - Tons	95	—	28	1	127	264	—	186	16	750
Matches - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	386	118
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yards	—	—	8,368	—	5,740	—	—	130	—	108

CEYLON—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Metals:										
Brass - - - - Cwts.	518	139	117	181	144	1,286	801	770	977	1,171
Copper, Wrought - - „	234	310	216	44	368	799	1,419	1,284	335	1,301
Iron:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - „	4,576	6,000	3,166	3,008	3,724	1,366	1,979	1,005	876	1,271
Wrought - - - „	6,342	3,853	2,088	3,835	2,615	3,701	2,558	1,786	2,745	1,752
Lead:										
Pig - - - - „	—	—	123	—	—	—	—	138	—	—
Wrought - - - „	9	—	9	—	—	18	—	12	—	—
Spelter or Zinc, Unwrought „	—	3	22	—	—	—	4	52	—	—
Steel:										
Cast - - - „	—	1	—	2	10	—	3	—	4	30
Other Sorts - - „	—	8	—	—	205	—	11	—	—	124
Tin:										
Unwrought - - - „	68	—	—	36	26	341	—	—	143	141
Wrought - - - „	—	—	10	—	431	—	—	17	—	254
Unenumerated - - „	169	12	13	217	128	429	82	107	386	196
Total - „	11,916	10,326	5,764	7,323	7,651	7,940	6,847	5,171	5,466	6,240
Oils:										
Mineral - - Gallons	—	—	77	—	151	—	—	11	—	15
Vegetable (not Essential) „	16,454	26,111	203,773	386,028 Cwts. 24	101,936	2,010	3,300	30,157	50,158	16,262
Paints and Colours - - Cwts.	103	103	222	—	—	160	162	196	—	—
Painters' Materials - - -	—	—	—	—	—	237	—	120	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Printing Paper - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	208
Writing Paper and Envelopes -	—	—	—	—	—	378	—	171	—	227
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	103	132	158	117	119
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - Cwts.	538	608	04	309	203	285	348	219	192	120
Provisions:										
Bacon and Hams - - Lbs.	—	4,088	1,419	—	—	—	250	122	—	—
Cheese - - - - „	—	—	—	1,182	—	—	—	—	102	—
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - „	55,888	13,415	8,694	10,956	26,556	102	388	237	343	539
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved, &c. - - Cwts.	8,710	1,648	3,853	39,425	64,170	7,648	928	2,781	41,323	69,323
Salt Fish - - - Lbs.	202,452	321,278	318,304	266,209	236,028	1,213	792	884	946	917
Other Sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,976	2,955	2,593	2,205	1,735
Total - Cwts.	11,046	4,673	6,785	41,910	66,515	10,939	5,312	6,617	44,919	72,514
Railway Plant:										
Wooden Sleepers - - Cwts.	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - - „	8,660	—	—	—	—	3,390	—	—	—	—
Salt - - - - - „	—	38,260	—	41,000	—	—	2,609	—	3,251	—
Seeds - - - - - „	832	3,099	22,266	18,794	1,687	355	2,124	19,239	17,597	1,479
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells - - - - No.	2,206,137	1,437,920	2,231,484	1,349,494	2,021,380	8,868	6,096	11,527	5,929	9,717
Cowries - - - Cwts.	1,773	976	1,498	2,041	2,656	1,609	587	876	1,481	1,324
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	11,863	—	—	—	—	3,462	—	—	—	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	3,526	543	453	308	1,026	234	96	81	53	137
Soap - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	134	—
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	6,360,167	6,305,284	6,882,169	11,490,836	10,300,580	64,653	71,103	65,743	121,397	100,744
Cloves - - - - „	—	—	—	574	—	—	—	—	38	—
Nutmegs - - - - „	—	1,455	—	—	3,167	—	166	—	—	216
Pepper - - - - „	—	—	19,995	—	7,142	—	—	411	—	156
Other Sorts - - „	1,528,578	11,098	12,582	11,094	12,018	14,467	315	302	300	1,318
Total - -	7,888,745	6,317,837	6,914,746	11,502,504	10,322,907	79,120	71,584	66,456	121,735	102,434
Sugar, Unrefined - - Cwts.	573	825	—	327	690	259	409	—	221	275
Tallow - - - - „	57	85	—	—	86	122	153	—	—	172
Tea - - - - - „	66,798	19,542	93	162	6,498	8,152	2,748	8	10	703

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

CEYLON—*continued.*

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Timber:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	10,994	3,748	4,748	3,672	3,168	15,870	8,887	10,450	9,630	8,554
Ornamental Woods - - -	—	—	—	—	—	402	545	398	2,482	1,175
Firewood - - - Tons	484	778	684	1,084	744	687	616	692	1,146	683
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,068	2,572	4,658	5,378	3,847
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	24,027	12,620	16,198	18,636	14,259
Tobacco:										
Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	493,163	803,096	630,002	277,052	271,751	4,068	7,951	7,034	3,470	3,851
Manufactured - - - „	173,825	3,747	492	55,891	1,359	2,287	402	104	986	89
Toys and Requisites for Games - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—
Umbrellas - - - - No.	888	1,255	4,945	4,501	488	197	176	885	693	128
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	—	15	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	2,741	2,672	8,174	7,089	—	136	212	542	395	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	3,539	4,409	4,480	4,237	4,828
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	520,353	539,936	530,555	563,257	482,618

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living:										
Horses - - - No.	4,098	503	188	247	126	9,078	11,250	2,124	1,222	870
Other Sorts - - - „	98,895	122,743	114,774	123,365	116,449	71,225	94,415	85,891	114,716	82,446
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	5,805	6,118	5,352	5,710	3,290
Art, Works of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	108	—	—
Books and Printed Matter, &c. Cwts.	127	97	94	95	93	1,427	1,435	1,143	1,509	1,388
Borax - - - - „	71	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	—	—
Building and Engineering Materials - - - No.	165,000	138,280	108,924	50,000	10,000	25	24	39	10	3
Building and Engineering Materials - - - Cwts.	25,273	598	115	562	2,363	291	28	7	40	21
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,466	1,391	1,049	564	621
Caoutchouc Manufactures - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	268	176	142	139	—
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	453,264	166,768	449,344	224	896	15,176	6,746	17,850	14	30
Coir:										
Unmanufactured - - Cwts.	949	207	328	876	178	605	125	144	526	100
Manufactures of - - „	1,441	5,696	511	339	1,020	1,196	5,826	468	169	946
Corals, real - - - Lbs.	45	—	4	—	18	90	—	10	—	23
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - - Cwts.	2,910	1,291	1,641	1,137	931	3,351	1,982	3,039	2,304	1,790
Cotton Raw - - - Lbs.	223,888	458,640	964,544	224	—	4,520	9,752	21,278	5	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - „	2,625	8,770	10,161	16,116	16,420	124	155	351	530	549
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey - - - Yards	56,002	110,812	76,659	116,562	94,195	1,836	2,649	1,752	3,135	2,247
White - - - „	110,640	59,358	47,129	41,605	42,546	3,026	3,044	2,762	1,972	1,426
Coloured, Printed, &c. - „	4,392,858	3,504,483	3,141,426	2,620,009	2,882,732	139,372	129,301	108,617	87,818	87,868
Handkerchiefs and Shawls - No.	95,671	623,541	563,712	664,484	603,983	6,851	26,409	26,835	20,029	17,967
Other Sorts - - - Yards	28,735	28,926	7,591	18,394	16,225	922	1,152	615	1,115	1,009
Total Piece Goods { Yards	458,235	3,703,579	3,272,805	2,796,570	3,035,698	152,007	162,555	140,581	114,069	110,517
Total Piece Goods { No.	95,671	623,541	563,712	664,484	603,983					

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures—*continued.*										
Thread, Sewing - - Lbs.	8,125	13,259	17,212	2,527	21,420	299	485	615	90	691
Canvas - - - ,,	—	520	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Other Sorts of Manufactures - { Lbs.	11,799	8,630	17,325	9,211	8,427	379	408	516	312	331
{ Yards	44	475	18	—	613	5	21	1	—	9
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,573	1,597	1,731	1,295	1,375
Chemical Products - -	—	—	—	—	—	180	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	Not stated.	3	5	Not stated.	4	3	36	127	2	47
Turmeric - - - ,,	—	4,629	5,900	3,455	4,012	—	3,149	4,467	2,429	2,174
Other Sorts - - ,,	295	443	893	417	490	326	279	373	149	216
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,008	1,112	1,007	987	1,120
Feathers - - - Lbs.	2,176	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—
Flax, Raw, and Manufactures - ,,	784	560	262	—	—	4	25	21	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	13,005	6,099	7,347	10,206	9,407
Glass, and Manufactures of - Cwts.	55	30	71	—	—	56	196	123	60	101
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - ,,	74,301	89,228	98,182	80,368	58,010	23,133	28,912	36,037	37,304	25,556
Pulses - - - ,,	34,341	89,342	130,985	74,441	55,326	12,258	34,651	52,529	42,020	28,416
Rice in the Husk - - ,,	280,614	364,318	209,978	597,450	243,532	60,626	72,443	59,483	159,695	57,422
Rice not in the Husk - ,,	2,495,066	3,607,633	3,204,201	3,780,655	2,787,641	909,047	1,349,499	1,546,527	2,007,449	1,331,534
Wheat - - - ,,	23,535	22,340	26,922	17,059	11,268	9,594	10,617	16,841	12,049	8,048
Other Sorts - - ,,	21,951	9,919	18,625	17,292	10,335	8,175	4,052	9,319	10,418	5,652
Total - - ,,	2,929,808	4,182,780	3,688,863	4,567,265	3,166,112	1,022,833	1,491,174	1,720,736	2,268,935	1,456,628
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier - - Cwts.	5,241	2,918	1,879	2,001	114	4,929	4,581	3,248	2,998	156
Other Sorts - - ,,	77	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—
Hardware and Cutlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	414	262	150	—
Hemp Manufactures - - No.	—	—	40	190	697	—	—	1	1	8
Hides and Skins:										
Hides:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	120	—	105	—	1	504	—	59	—	2
Dressed or Tanned - ,,	135	57	236	162	—	635	128	897	572	—
Skins:										
Raw - - - - ,,	57	78	2	—	2	410	8	10	—	8
Dressed or Tanned - ,,	360	113	228	183	110	2,141	622	1,702	1,063	625
Horns - - - - ,,	116	55	113	655	96	143	87	200	1,213	188
Instruments (Musical, Scientific, &c.) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	—	1	—
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Jewellery, Plate, Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	570	2,597	2,494	3,153	1,720
Plate - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	399
Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	—	—	426	822	968	140	116
Jute, Raw - - - Cwts.	2	34	79	1	56	1	30	56	1	52
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags:										
Power Loom - - No.	849,648	487,354	327,708	218,057	188,207	19,042	10,111	8,570	5,590	4,478
Hand Loom - - - ,,	19,344	19,596	14,145	512	412	702	362	204	4	5
Gunny Cloths: Power Loom Pieces	60	26,330	3,000	16,600	11,500	63	287	28	316	105
Rope, Twine, and other Sorts Cwts.	42	14	53	67	48	104	38	36	224	148
Leather Manufactures:										
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	1,298	1,812	3,854	3,623	2,845	156	213	463	374	287
Saddlery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	243	128	—	200	105
Liquors - - - Gallons	—	117	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—
Manures - - - - Tons	4,623	16,865	17,042	5,785	2,983	15,175	48,926	56,812	18,098	9,273
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yards	62,961	45,795	46,449	34,767	33,472	865	683	638	923	592
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - - Cwts.	830	292	229	162	145	5,912	2,046	1,466	1,178	933
Copper, Wrought - - ,,	694	349	279	103	86	2,817	2,414	1,987	813	580
Iron, Wrought - - ,,	7	399	1	11	—	2	126	1	3	—
Lead, Wrought - - ,,	1	2	2	—	1	6	8	7	—	4
Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Steel - - - - Cwts.	—	9	7	—	—	—	16	13	—	—
Zinc or Spelter - - ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Unenumerated - - ,,	—	332	364	50	117	—	2,685	2,899	373	752
Total - ,,	1,232	1,388	882	326	349	8,737	7,296	6,374	2,367	2,269

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Natural Curiosities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—
Oils:										
Essential — Lbs.	3	—	—	—	Galls. 34	458	—	—	—	102
Essential — Gallons	158									
Mineral — »	—	2,150	1,682	—	—	—	323	210	—	—
Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil — Gallons	—	69,479	60,762	51,502	56,780	—	8,027	9,104	8,014	7,810
Other Sorts — »	60,370	7,657	6,110	8,794	3,504	6,771	768	673	828	423
Other Sorts — Lbs.	11,881,184	21,768,656	20,378,400	7,020,720	9,578,912	25,805	67,077	82,703	26,968	29,718
Total	—	—	—	—	—	33,034	76,195	92,690	35,810	38,053
Oilcake — Cwts.	—	—	Not stated.	288,620	127,644	—	—	46,938	89,440	31,594
Opium — Chests	68	79	89	76	63	8,337	9,785	10,926	8,799	7,246
Opium — =Cwts.	=97	=115	=131	=108	=91					
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	302	306	—	124
Perfumery	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	132	108	132
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. — Lbs.	—	—	1,624	—	13,810	—	—	47	—	311
Flour	—	907,771	1,606,496	2,239,552	2,373,504	—	7,482	14,375	18,951	19,740
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved, &c. — Cwts.	20,623	66,729	51,476	45,202	64,317	4,909	12,830	14,039	17,229	10,697
Ghee — Lbs.	—	86,773	90,230	99,980	62,699	—	3,010	3,477	3,652	1,905
Lard — »	—	—	—	156,555	—	—	—	—	813	—
Salted Fish — »	3,397,536	5,185,759	4,629,362	2,795,854	1,774,270	15,125	24,300	24,232	14,679	8,737
Other Sorts — Cwts.	8,231	4,004	6,323	6,361	5,713	8,330	2,904	4,756	5,260	4,215
Total — »	59,189	125,914	114,296	98,813	107,747	28,364	50,526	60,926	60,584	45,638
Salt — Tons	589	907	321	—	—	137	4,902	162	—	—
Saltpetre — Cwts.	763	986	1,053	820	899	733	438	652	239	817
Seeds:										
Essential — »	12,240	12,324	23,618	12,257	16,123	8,528	9,023	18,567	10,199	15,655
Castor — »	—	—	—	662	—	—	—	—	254	
Linseed — »	—	—	345	—	—	—	—	195	—	—
Til and Jingili — »	9,938	4,588	8,331	3,515	643	5,732	2,989	5,578	2,699	498
Other Sorts — »	13,904	18,171	13,201	26,240	14,665	4,417	7,665	6,770	17,038	6,495
Total — »	36,082	35,083	45,495	42,674	31,431	18,677	19,677	31,110	30,190	22,648
Shells and Cowries — No.	—	5,045	103,081	—	—	—	19	989	—	—
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods — Yards	61,721	30,809	28,818	22,270	23,965	8,659	5,413	5,514	4,534	3,882
Mixed Goods — »	1,356	2,814	30	1,192	654	43	129	5	176	40
Other Sorts — Lbs.	3,708	34	—	1	19	94	21	—	1	3
Soap — Cwts.	8,533	12,861	11,206	8,656	3,494	7,038	11,270	7,325	7,344	3,417
Spices:										
Betelnuts — Lbs.	9,947	14,294	—	—	—	115	143	—	—	—
Cardamoms — »	—	6,834	—	6,301	3,073	—	1,111	—	1,895	160
Ginger — »	140,357	195,497	267,962	88,200	100,057	2,367	3,305	3,357	1,107	1,318
Pepper — »	14,694	22,184	16,207	15,545	33,673	353	342	268	221	740
Other Sorts — »	2,637,887	3,186,642	2,824,118	3,949,962	3,976,123	18,435	28,214	36,949	36,406	33,240
Total — »	2,802,885	3,425,451	3,108,287	4,060,008	4,112,926	21,270	33,115	40,574	39,629	35,464
Stone and Marble — Cwts.	15,340	73,191	6,067	17,941	45,712	273	1,095	108	284	395
Sugar:										
Refined — »	17,633	19,822	26,740	12,402	10,122	23,009	26,711	38,577	20,545	18,040
Unrefined — »	8,140	10,736	10,1[illegible]	9,342	10,157	2,942	3,787	4,647	5,229	4,063
Tallow — »	—	—	—	366	—	—	—	—	263	—
Tea — Lbs.	5,486	5,874	2,239	4,915	—	507	568	225	492	
Timber and Woods:										
Teak — Tons	1,350	3,803	4,101	1,891	4,672	9,603	24,877	25,428	12,834	27,554
Other Timber — »	24	84	—	—	84	213	349	—	—	307
Ornamental Woods —	—	—	—	—	—	3	45	103	218	18
Manufactures of Wood —	—	—	—	—	—	1,178	1,777	2,146	649	801

CEYLON—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Tobacco:						£	£	£	£	£
Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	39,064	56,814	38,908	64,307	132,100	424	726	539	879	1,578
Manufactured - - „	52,963	45,737	41,235	58,675	48,404	1,759	2,062	364	1,947	1,848
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	116	151	105	128	—
Wax - - - Cwts.	45	44	28	141	49	407	378	242	1,070	367
Wool, Raw - - - „	—	—	397,600	—	—	—	—	355	—	—
Woollen Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	218,444	373,821	343,378	348,578	248,673	4,266	8,806	9,009	9,742	8,136
Shawls - - - No.	6,184	6	12	41	3	398	14	34	41	12
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	52,373	—	1,025	812	2,194	882	—	100	107	252
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	88,037	102,057	16,343	8,466	5,846
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	1,623,067	2,270,195	2,496,323	2,903,278	1,956,504

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Animals, Living:										
Horses - - - No.	7	234	326	189	168	270	7,623	9,458	4,255	5,330
Other Kinds - - „	—	5	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	1,170	2,163	2,036	1,053	1,150
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) - Cwts.	42	50	39	17	21	458	599	713	238	490
Building and Engineering Materials „	893	—	—	—	—	163	—	—	—	—
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	95	30	87	117	145
Candles of all Sorts - - Lbs.	—	10,210	—	2,405	—	—	410	—	119	—
Canes and Rattans - - Cwts.	—	—	—	218	131	—	—	—	180	108
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages and Parts thereof) -	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—
Coals and Coke - - Cwts.	—	1,600	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope) - - „	1	—	—	17	—	2	—	—	17	—
Corals, Real - - - „	1,051	447	446	1,372	130	2,255	921	1,287	305	312
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	39,084	17,160	17,581	24,189	26,835	3,419	1,721	1,502	2,119	2,308
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	36,062	98,467	220,652	230,513	202,356	678	1,629	3,799	4,009	2,932
White (Bleached) - „	39,133	89,330	199,131	102,567	95,929	973	1,948	3,662	2,329	1,805
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	39,172	11,301	45,283	51,115	51,989	964	471	935	1,334	1,423
Canvas - - - - „	—	60	280	—	—	—	10	17	—	—
Thread, Sewing - - Lbs.	1,353	219	77	49	238	128	22	8	5	26
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	26	25	22	20	14
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,769	4,105	8,443	7,697	6,200
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - Cwts.	—	41	—	—	Not stated.	—	139	—	—	125
Drugs and Medicines:										
Camphor - - - Lbs.	7,616	5,948	2,592	—	5,113	317	248	112	—	247
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	758	358	424	398	305
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Madder or Munjeet - Cwts.	19	2	28	—	—	20	5	60	—	—
Other Sorts - - „	19	—	Not stated.	—	211	213	—	6	—	91
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	—	—	—

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

CEYLON—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	340	1,365	1,023	73	273
Flax Manufactures: Thread and other Sorts (including Bags and Sacks) Lbs.	—	—	—	—	796	—	—	—	—	40
Fruits and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	583	1,020	52	145	157
Glass and Manufactures:										
Beads and False Pearls Cwts.	57	6	6	20	2	405	93	32	112	71
Bottles, Common "	—	516	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—
Other Sorts "	13	—	64	Not stated.	Not stated.	188	—	171	264	314
Grains and Pulses of all Kinds "	—	—	274	147	1	—	—	183	35	1
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier "	—	113	517	22	60	—	216	832	28	92
Other Sorts "	71	135	43	32	—	232	110	133	100	—
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware)	—	—	—	—	—	393	392	353	525	232
Hemp, Raw, and Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	520
Photographic, Philosophical, Scientific, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	—	—	—
Jewellery:										
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	164	321	1	17	—
Plate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	—
Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	155	—	6
Leather, Manufactures of: Saddlery, Harness, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	189	35	—	—	—
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter Gallons	424	418	992	—	—	129	125	215	—	—
Spirits "	—	24	86	—	176	—	21	45	—	159
Wines, Liqueurs, and other Sorts "	335	294	677	159	168	296	225	449	162	92
Machinery and Millwork: Steam Engines and Parts	—	—	—	—	—	153	—	—	—	—
Manures	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	69	—
Matches, Lucifers, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	147	328	426
Metals:										
Brass: Wrought and Unwrought Cwts.	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	195	—	—
Copper: Ore, Old for Re-manufacture, Wrought and Unwrought "	—	67	83	36	—	—	380	463	194	—
Iron, Wrought:										
Angle, Bolt, and Rod "	—	288	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—
Bar "	780	841	419	214	—	796	448	264	112	—
Sheets and Plates (including Tinned Plates) "	—	—	—	159	—	—	—	—	128	—
Lead: Wrought, Sheets, Pipes, Tubes, &c. "	2	10	—	2	31	3	21	—	4	42
Quicksilver Lbs.	1,713	592	1,043	—	—	391	137	186	—	—
Tin, Unwrought Cwts.	—	44	—	—	—	—	293	—	—	—
Unenumerated "	121	128	84	86	610	230	251	75	217	342
Total	918	1,383	628	497	641	1,420	1,676	1,183	655	384

CEYLON—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Oils:										
Mineral - - Gallons	6,391	7,973	11,048	47,229	61,984	478	990	1,111	3,820	3,707
Vegetable (not Essential) „	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
Oil and Floor Cloth - Sq. Yards	1,920	—	—	—	600	78	—	—	—	80
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	260	140	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Writing Paper and Envelopes -	—	—	—	—	—	108	225	54	—	—
Other Kinds of Paper (including Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.) - - Cwts.	28	Not stated.	31	Not stated.	—	156	44	295	74	—
Perfumery (other than Musk) -	—	—	—	—	—	178	270	181	185	113
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - Cwts.	307	212	—	—	—	166	162	—	—	—
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille - Lbs.	*	8,512	16,576	14,424	—	*	91	222	312	—
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, and Other Sorts) - „	374,528	382,144	464,464	300,272	250,880	1,799	2,241	3,257	2,362	1,886
Salted Fish - - „	81,050	92,036	100,016	295,120	569,830	791	640	640	2,009	3,799
Other Sorts - - - „	163,744	65,968	59,304	64,736	194,992	1,677	787	932	941	1,046
Salt - - - - Cwts.	Not stated.	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Seeds:										
Essential - - - Cwts.	2	62	52	171	302	4	110	75	306	1,106
Other Sorts - - - „	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	9	—
Shells and Cowries:										
Shells - - - No.	—	—	—	32,061	—	—	—	—	262	—
Cowries - - Cwts.	6	7	—	—	4	161	100	—	—	134
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	9,714	11,945	20,796	35,448	32,456	924	1,180	2,210	2,834	2,114
Spices:										
Cloves - - - Lbs.	*	7,392	4,767	4,625	3,711	*	482	307	297	300
Pepper - - - „	18,930	25,555	54,470	42,528	25,207	512	581	1,042	774	497
Other Sorts - - „	3,931	1,715	1,220	1,853	542	254	78	53	179	26
Stationery (excluding Paper) -	—	—	—	—	—	117	90	225	35	113
Sugar, Refined or Crystallised (including Sugar-Candy) - Cwts.	2,812	2,441	3,290	4,824	3,708	4,331	3,582	5,175	8,077	6,202
Tallow - - - - „	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	34
Tea - - - Lbs.	11,060	5,171	9,814	8,189	1,700	857	446	745	647	137
Tobacco:										
Manufactured - - Lbs.	—	—	—	316	—	—	—	—	107	—
Unmanufactured - „	11,200	—	—	—	—	126	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	176	112	108	—	—
Umbrellas - - - No.	265	14	333	8,521	2,185	44	4	48	417	107
Wood, and Manufactures of:										
Teak and Other Timber - Tons	30	—	—	32	—	162	—	—	115	—
Ornamental, Sandal, Ebony, and other Kinds - -	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	9	—
Manufactures of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	545	3,902	982	587	3,026
Wool Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	1,787	—	1,148	2,244	—	189	—	162	163	—
Shawls - - - No.	—	—	—	1,708	—	—	—	—	487	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	668	1,020	1,118	1,562	1,623
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	21,278	42,147	48,193	45,793	45,528
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	1,654,345	2,312,342	2,544,516	2,949,071	2,002,032

* Included with other Sorts.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Agricultural Implements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	322
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	12,361	12,453	10,237	13,829	11,565
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	—
Art, Works of	—	—	—	—	—	350	343	296	279	382
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) — Cwts.	11	16	10	11	9	197	324	80	46	90
Building Materials:										
Cement — Cwts.	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	207	—	—
Other Sorts — „	90,360	36,400	10,000	—	31	1,242	183	50	—	3
	—	—	—	—	—	4,215	3,406	3,817	1,422	1,098
Cabinetware and Furniture										
Canes and Rattans — Cwts.	176	25	—	—	—	128	135	—		—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages)	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—		—
Chinese and Japanese Ware	—	—	—	—	—	10,706	10,220	11,922	11,878	14,828
Clocks and Watches — No.	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	100
Coal	—	—	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	227
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) — Cwts.	55	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	
Cotton, Raw — Lbs.	—	32,480	—	30,128	336	—	683	—	753	8
Cotton Twist and Yarn — „	—	2,240	30	50	1,260	—	129	1	2	60
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) — Yards	74,829	307	—	—	7,509	889	5	—	—	76
Coloured, Printed, and Dyed „	13,121	56,880	48,578	3,851	1,171	341	1,415	1,372	176	36
Thread (Sewing) — Lbs.	—	—	—	—	2,255	—	—	—	—	222
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products:										
Alum — Lbs.	*	590,464	1,076,096	331,632	605,360	*	2,626	3,976	1,354	2,310
Other Sorts — „	—	—	—	—	—	2,161	530	348	1,459	114
Drugs and Medicines:										
Camphor — Lbs.	519,008	771,463	836,123	663,046	912,896	19,744	24,660	31,329	26,791	39,005
Cassia Lignea — „	*	722,960	1,474,386	997,808	964,320	*	21,886	37,094	21,268	20,325
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	18,251	1,564	3,384	3,098	4,480
Total	—	—	—	—	—	40,156	56,266	76,131	53,970	66,234
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	—	—	—	—	—	2,876	1,506	2,548	3,491	1,879
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	7,034	7,087	7,446	5,268	3,937
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	37,815	19,856	25,204	22,853	28,818
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls — Cwts.	933	645	1,169	1,337	585	3,578	3,126	5,805	5,123	1,861
Bottles (Common) — „	90	112	60	141	51	179	114	79	127	67
Other Sorts — „	—	—	—	—	—	53,241	38,976	42,226	63,348	48,614
Total	—	—	—	—	—	56,998	42,216	48,110	68,598	50,542
Hardware and Cutlery	—	—	—	—	—	645	356	618	1,480	507
Hemp, Raw — Cwts.	—	2,320	965	833	1,966	—	3,871	1,737	1,450	3,665
Hemp, Manufactures of — Yards	—	—	—	1,170	—	—	—	—	14	—
Hops — Cwts.	—	—	—	20	217	—	—	—	74	2,276
Instruments and Apparatus: Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	104	106
Ivory and Ivory Ware	—	—	—	—	—	340	538	165	127	24
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	3,027	3,454	3,849	3,579	4,322
Plate	—	—	—	—	—	59	31	—	113	58
Precious Stones	—	—	—	—	—	6,981	9,387	3,713	7,891	5,840
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Cloths — Yards	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	—	9	—
Lac — Cwts.	28	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—
Leather Manufactures:										
Boots and Shoes — Pairs	6,627	4,511	4,169	4,844	3,740	549	380	357	435	284
Saddlery and Harness	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	—	—	—

* Included with other Sorts.

CHINA (HONG KONG)—*continued.*

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Liquors:						£	£	£	£	£
Spirits:										
Brandy - - - Gallons	—	6	112	—	—	—	10	120	—	—
Rum - - - „	1,541	1,808	1,060	1,153	1,530	563	960	580	346	267
Other Sorts - - „	8	500	1,465	18	36	8	295	1,048	19	27
Wines and Liqueurs:										
Champagne - - „	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	101	—
Sherry - - „	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	78	—	—
Other Sorts - - „	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	124	—	—
Total - „	1,549	2,314	2,819	1,226	1,566	571	1,265	1,950	466	294
Machinery and Millwork - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	295	—	—	236
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yards	589,871	207,740	118,911	249,381	178,518	6,776	5,460	2,905	6,862	5,565
Metals:										
Brass - - - Cwts.	1,288	1,581	642	208	1,240	7,242	7,666	4,250	1,671	5,463
Copper:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - „	273	185	—	—	84	1,025	881	—	—	308
Unwrought - - „	13,540	13,714	21,826	41,482	37,635	66,712	69,572	100,787	178,765	156,452
Wrought - - „	2,488	3,733	1,019	556	363	10,999	14,759	6,049	4,438	3,300
Iron, Wrought - - „	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	101	—
Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	54,765	114,150	76,575	168,381	371,250	11,394	19,303	11,353	26,975	40,616
Spelter or Zinc, Unwrought - Cwts.	—	284	—	—	—	—	463	—	—	—
Tin:										
Unwrought - - „	1	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	30	—
Wrought and other Sorts - „	20	22	35	41	8	237	226	371	384	68
Unenumerated - - „	—	—	—	—	—	95	3	41	14,229	1
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	97,707	112,873	122,851	226,593	206,208
Military and other Uniforms and Accoutrements - - -	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Oils, Essential - - Gallons	250	324	223	808	180	702	766	548	994	262
Paints and Colours - - Cwts.	1,891	2,634	2,837	3,101	3,456	36,653	33,293	36,526	33,264	37,429
Painters' Materials - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	267	476	165	1
Paper and Pasteboard unenumerated - - - Cwts.	1,530	1,508	1,340	1,224	1,245	8,872	8,530	8,023	7,370	7,073
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	229	389	—
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - Lbs.	—	—	168	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved - - Cwts.	—	130	453	272	218	—	411	1,971	822	169
Other Sorts - - „	2,150	1,650	3,840	5,493	5,952	7,648	5,896	10,570	14,204	11,595
Total - - -	2,150	1,780	4,295	5,765	6,170	7,648	6,307	12,545	15,026	11,764
Seeds - - - - Cwts.	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Shells and Cowries: Cowries - „	12	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	2,078,415	1,144,701	1,490,734	1,268,518	1,365,923	550,747	333,080	423,645	343,694	404,348
Silk Manufactures:										
Thread - - - Lbs.	1,044	672	418	1,386	375	938	645	387	1,308	353
Piece Goods - - Yards	3,936,628	1,656,294	2,942,108	3,015,775	3,308,705	254,946	139,166	177,758	220,477	233,927
Mixed Goods - - „	8,586	10,523	9,570	19,978	8,796	275	737	449	693	707
Unenumerated - - -	—	—	—	—	—	139	168	122	—	—
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	256,298	140,716	178,716	222,478	234,987
Soap - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	176
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - Lbs.	—	—	—	250,867	—	—	—	—	2,995	—
Pepper - - - „	26,306	14,434	—	—	—	556	298	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - „	3,784	17,150	28,065	60,340	33,575	246	442	777	1,456	668
Total - - „	30,090	31,584	28,065	311,207	33,575	802	750	777	4,451	668
Stationery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	169	180	350	151	231
Stone and Marble (but not Jade) Cwts.	1,099	1,979	935	863	2,200	682	1,601	548	271	294
Sugar, Refined - - - „	63,005	60,964	66,997	60,646	77,500	110,073	111,822	131,451	116,922	146,543
Tea - - - - Lbs.	1,986,125	1,249,610	1,077,811	973,702	843,207	175,068	92,201	72,527	59,850	53,574

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Timber and other Woods:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	358	—	—	—	—	657	—	—	—	—
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	5	228	211	611	—
Tobacco:										
Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	13,766	4,331	1,603	—	1,794	251	96	40	—	53
Manufactured - - „	49,573	39,067	35,549	31,311	38,920	13,141	10,305	8,902	7,859	10,290
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	1,444	647	655	570	338
Umbrellas - - - No.	491,813	337,854	253,051	333,049	406,518	28,425	19,832	15,340	16,902	20,381
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	261	1,486	164	156	169	952	5,123	614	464	487
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	11,200	—	5,488	—	—	255	—	122	—	—
Wool Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	2,063	5,402	3,224	388	—	236	354	549	134	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	58	57
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	2,697	1,672	3,177	3,934	2,132
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	1,488,032	1,062,418	1,221,537	1,267,671	1,340,900

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living:										
Horses - - - No.	—	8	—	2	—	—	180	—	140	—
Other Kinds - - „	362	478	1,028	853	660	111	319	574	495	362
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	2,420	3,596	2,147	1,676	2,013
Art, Works of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Books and Printed Matter, &c. - Cwts.	7	10	3	—	15	101	135	80	—	146
Borax - - - - „	1,391	547	272	385	322	2,775	865	528	688	593
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	836	428	365	—	540
Coals - - - - - Tons	240	—	—	—	—	240	—	—	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - Cwts.	—	58	238	—	233	—	142	478	—	528
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	52,124,688	33,685,344	23,488,528	22,967,616	33,944,288	1,257,329	833,478	577,147	565,707	869,751
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - „	4,648,870	6,330,719	13,762,133	18,146,601	22,567,297	204,279	303,739	606,616	758,671	970,515
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey - - - Yards	7,200	9,162	99,420	185,784	246,000	105	173	1,338	7,557	3,238
Handkerchiefs and Shawls - No.	320	2,180	—	—	—	64	113	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - - Lbs.	65,044	80,180	39,872	39,352	75,869	713	812	451	550	950
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	19,682	12,742	10,865	11,175	14,026
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	5	134	—	—	6	143	5,598	—	—	70
Myrabolams - - „	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	60	31
Safflower - - - „	223	553	876	151	286	942	2,283	2,863	3,076	1,415
Feathers - - - Lbs.	26,584	21,341	16,127	745	17,597	4,037	6,284	4,554	2,561	3,100
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	17,334	—	3,377	7,158	4,413	7,951	5,733
Glass, and Manufactures of - -	350	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - Cwts.	1,196	1,966	1,566	780	985	349	531	542	367	474
Pulses - - - „	—	93	261	159	—	—	92	106	110	—
Rice, not in the Husk - „	1,174	1,533	104,111	21,189	945	546	682	39,177	8,596	602
Other Sorts - - „	27	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Gums and Resins - - „	493	189	297	—	—	297	120	262	518	1,259
Hardware and Cutlery - -	—	—	—	677	1,348	—	—	—	131	—
Hides and Skins: Skins, Tanned or Dressed - Cwts.	—	39	—	—	—	—	505	—	281	—
Horns - - - „	39	5	8	29	—	1,099	2,719	978	1,527	3,308
Instruments (Musical, Scientific, &c.) -	—	—	—	11	10	—	—	101	—	—

CHINA (HONG KONG)—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	2,897	3,503	4,204	3,521	4,471	1,199	1,588	2,159	1,727	2,062
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	208	—	116	136	185
Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,943	5,214	4,839	4,420	8,575
Jute:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	8,407	22	28	—	7,143	4,324	13	20	—	5,800
Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom - No.	846,015	5,120,973	2,104,628	7,422,731	13,419,868	11,110	73,451	32,121	109,856	187,676
„ Hand Loom - „	5,000	210,750	—	60,000	—	387	2,740	—	720	—
Gunny Cloths - - { Yards	137,522	580,058	2,300	10,015	1,912,350	1,504	7,879	25	188	25,780
{ Pieces	172					166				
Lac, Shell - - - Cwts.	213	289	96	242	99	1,637	1,362	302	845	439
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - - „	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	183
Lead, Pig - - „	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	60
Zinc or Spelter - - „	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	150
Natural Curiosities - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	283	—	—
Oils:										
Essential - - Gallons	294	45	66	221	160	1,084	70	394	986	751
Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil - - „	67,994	75,170	90,602	83,079	67,322	7,872	8,880	12,790	12,552	8,633
Other Sorts - - „		266	971	25	—		30	136	4	—
Oil Cake - - -	—	—	—	315	—	—	—	—	126	—
Opium - - { Chests	66,541	75,119	65,812	60,325	59,633	8,427,180	9,672,248	8,739,372	8,519,675	7,875,664
{ Cwts.	=90,134	=100,646	=89,735	=83,686	=83,055					
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,171	15,616	6,427	4,426	7,341
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - Lbs.	—	236,969	126,281	166,733	274,361	—	14,361	7,583	10,597	16,317
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved - - Cwts.	193	14	1	2	63	59	78	5	1	109
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	26,958	38,920	46,086	37,963	—	1,074	1,482	1,704	1,558
Unenumerated - - Cwts.	3,095	499	366	483	302	17,941	1,953	1,395	1,872	1,194
Saltpetre - - - „	57,632	59,909	58,230	61,878	64,713	51,417	53,547	57,952	63,430	68,078
Seeds:										
Essential - - „	2,068	1,267	261	308	32	1,252	645	235	317	122
Castor - - - „	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Rape - - - „	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	14,642	—	5,986	4,036	2,450	790	—	437	344	167
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Soap - - - - Cwts.	5,479	7,855	6,913	6,551	5,091	6,240	9,008	7,615	7,726	5,684
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - Lbs.	—	17,514	—	—	1,539,458	—	161	—	—	17,265
Ginger - - - „	36,344	11,200	—	7,392	10,640	421	115	—	165	238
Other Sorts - - „	15,278	8,939	8,676	2,917	1,467	171	151	155	66	26
Stone: Jade - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	294	—	—	—	—	5,700	—
Stone and Marble - - „	2,645	486	458	671	3,292	2,470	560	609	411	2,368
Tea - - - - Lbs.	519	2,940	2,480	224	2,887	55	235	157	20	287
Timber and Woods:										
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	16,043	19,668	31,279	26,630	28,240
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	12,633	2,263	3,844	5,203	12,108	124	119	137	219	548
Wax - - - - Cwts.	306	12	207	36	115	2,606	104	1,865	285	412
Wool Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	—	477	—	1,152	—	—	210	—	253	—
Shawls - - - No.	199	196	197	120	187	1,377	1,000	795	903	446
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,444	1,250	5,190	3,115	1,070
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	10,069,791	11,076,024	10,169,460	10,151,258	10,141,294

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living: Horses No.	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	180	100
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but excluding Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	593	1,362	956	1,044	1,147
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	107
Corals, Real - - - „	141	—	—	—	—	325	—	—	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) - „	13	140	429	189	114	43	334	1,092	509	251
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	—	55,216	—	—	—	—	1,250	—	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - „	35,700	43,500	73,000	44,480	39,205	1,272	2,363	3,102	1,914	1,901
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	24,079	10,975	3,199	38,617	—	402	230	49	396	—
White (Bleached) - „	15,928	14,666	20,170	14,426	20,183	410	474	583	377	547
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	48,020	38,315	17,320	16,459	23,053	1,217	969	492	335	520
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece - - - No.	5,517	3,534	1,120	120	168	148	67	53	3	3
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
Canvas - - - Yards	—	—	—	105	48	—	—	—	5	2
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	28	35	7	6	4
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,205	1,775	1,184	1,123	1,177
Drugs and Medicines:										
Assafœtida - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	12,992	—	—	—	—	137
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	217	1,655	1,177	992	1,145
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Aniline Dyes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—
Cochineal - - Cwts.	21	—	33	40	12	323	—	541	700	280
Saffron - - - „	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	130	290
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	214	—	—	—	—
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls Cwts.	18	—	Not stated.	11	17	75	—	65	54	136
Other Sorts - - „	765	1,052	1,641	Not stated.	Not stated.	353	558	805	290	701
Gums and Resins:										
Unenumerated - - „	2,485	2,723	2,816	1,736	5,113	2,601	2,610	2,677	1,850	6,250
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	372	445	551	175	879
Horns - - - Cwts.	313	177	129	127	136	2,436	1,387	1,102	1,145	1,796
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical - - -	—	—	—	—	—	187	—	—	—	—
Ivory, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	47,625	56,398	37,620	38,769	47,725	12,792	16,277	12,229	11,962	14,481
Jewellery:										
Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset -	—	—	—	—	—	4,317	9,802	7,447	3,227	5,126
Plate - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	191	—	—	—	—
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	1,628	—	—	417	1,044	355	—	—	105	280
Spirits - - „	216	—	—	464	458	136	—	—	364	360
Machinery and Millwork other than Steam - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—
Mats and Matting - Sq. Yards.	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	5	—	—

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Metals:						£	£	£	£	£
Copper Ore, Old for Re-manufacture, Wrought and Unwrought - - Cwts.	—	—	—	1,050	—	—	—	—	5,424	—
Iron:										
Old for Re-manufacture „	—	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	138
Nails, Screws, and Rivets „	29	—	—	—	—	249	—	—	—	—
Lead: Pig - - - - „	497	—	—	—	—	600	—	—	—	—
Quicksilver - - - - Lbs.	—	4,725	7,500	—	—	—	945	935	—	—
Unenumerated - - Cwts.	23	15	3	3	—	112	82	34	18	—
Total - -	549	57	71	1,053	1,000	961	1,027	969	5,442	138
Oils, Essential - - Gallons	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	112	—	—
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	504	114
Paper and Pasteboard: Writing Paper and Envelopes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	187	142	132	—	174
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille - - Lbs.	*	886,042	891,271	1,074,377	970,436	*	45,075	50,339	58,218	50,526
Fruits and Vegetables, (Dried, Preserved, Salted, and other Sorts) - - „	908,656	1,237,824	1,329,552	707,840	1,235,666	5,876	8,460	9,743	6,121	12,880
Other Sorts - - „	768,880	2,912	3,472	10,416	29,344	29,624	146	205	462	671
Shells and Cowries: Cowries - Cwts.	450	—	—	—	—	320	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw - - - - Lbs.	—	4,646	1,719	495	1,226	—	1,969	1,031	283	563
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	14,722	14,958	16,642	19,854	17,949	1,063	955	1,249	1,299	1,228
Thread for Sewing and other Sorts - - - Lbs.	—	33	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Soap of all Kinds - - Cwts.	33	153	—	—	—	100	166	—	—	—
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	47,640	—	43	40,432	57,232	2,200	—	2	590	508
Cloves - - „		212,892	111,214	136,157	228,628		11,352	6,206	7,409	15,060
Other Sorts - - „		—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
Stationery (excluding Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	—	—
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	21	3,440	6,697	5,442	365	7	172	252	268	100
Umbrellas - - - - No.	954	—	—	—	318	176	—	—	—	42
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	—	—	—	159	8	—	—	—	1,120	50
Wood and Manufactures of: Ornamental, Sandal, Ebony and other Kinds - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	—	—
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	8,912	8,683	14,785	3,517	7,416	638	828	1,477	367	545
Other Sorts - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	389	50	—	—	—	123	7
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	877	828	572	854	1,064
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	71,386	109,715	106,908	108,935	120,214
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	10,141,177	11,185,739	10,276,368	10,260,193	10,261,508

* Included with other Sorts.

YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80. CHINA (TREATY PORTS).

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	189	99	46	27	63
Art, Works of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	14	15	—
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Building Materials unenumerated Cwts.	19,500	—	—	—	18	195	—	—	—	5
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	6	65	32	10	90
Canes and Rattans - - Cwts.	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese Ware - -	—	—	—	—	—	165	255	827	43	51
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	—	9,800	—	—	—	—	352	—	—	—
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	156	94,050	—	—	—	2	843	—	—	—
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed "	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Drugs, Medicines, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	16	22	46
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	82	69	267	49	607
Fireworks - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—
Glass, and Manufactures of - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Hardware and Cutlery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	17	5	204
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	12	60	89	65	49
Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—
Leather Manufactures: Boots and Shoes - - - Pairs	—	181	18	—	8	—	7	4	—	5
Liquors:										
Spirits: Brandy - - -	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	2	—
Wines: Sherry - - -	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yards	225	2,535	1,086	—	1,333	6	52	31	—	30
Metals:										
Copper:										
Unwrought - - Cwts.	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	492	—
Wrought - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Unenumerated - - -	—	—	—	—	—	50	1	17	—	3
Paints and Colours - - Cwts.	4	—	—	—	7	81	—	—	—	71
Paper and Pasteboard - - "	—	1	5	39	2	—	1	12	81	4
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
Provisions:										
Fruit and Vegetables, Preserved, &c. - - Cwts.	—	3	6	—	2	—	3	14	—	3
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	10	127	75
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	5,599	40,950	195,031	152,707	208,752	2,735	15,971	98,698	72,148	98,616
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	7,710	8,213	24,350	20,214	21,276	478	631	1,553	1,144	1,152
Mixed Goods - - - "	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Thread - - - Lbs.	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	3	2	—
Stationery (except Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	2	14	—	20	—
Sugar, Refined - - Cwts.	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Tea - - - - Lbs.	195,666	232,662	956,597	477,881	1,245,834	25,799	28,852	100,018	52,229	136,969
Tobacco, Manufactured - - "	—	12	91	—	8	—	2	9	—	2
Toys and Requisites for Games, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	4	22	10	70	35
Umbrellas - - - No.	179	—	2,206	—	—	13	—	62	—	—
Woollen Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	—	298	10	—	—	—	34	1	—	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	1
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	45	41	181	92	94
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	29,952	47,441	202,136	126,703	128,175

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	18	5	44
Books and Printed Matter, &c. Cwts.	2	3	4	—	5	21	36	42	—	59
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	268	—	—	—	—	766
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	2,400	4,000	—	8,000	—	135	175	—	320	—
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods, Grey - Yards	—	7,200	—	1,058,850	280,800	—	98	—	14,185	4,198
Other Sorts - - - Lbs.	—	5,880	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—

CHINA (TREATY PORTS)—*continued.* YEARS 1875–76 TO 1879–80.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Drugs and Medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	29
Dyeing and Colouring Materials: Myrabolams — Cwts.	—	—	—	402	5,625	—	—	—	162	3,167
Feathers — Lbs.	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	71
Fruits and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
Grains: Rice not in the Husk — Cwts.	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	4	—	9
Opium — Chests	10,645	11,736	17,505	21,826	35,202	1,349,521	1,501,873	2,464,625	3,396,931	5,247,824
Opium — =Cwts.	= 14,221	= 15,527	= 23,123	= 28,785	= 46,046					
Perfumery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Provisions:										
Sharkfins, Fishmaws, &c. — Lbs.	—	—	—	—	1,568	—	—	—	—	20
Ghee	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Other Sorts	2	4	12	65	109	8	28	56	220	390
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Spices unenumerated — Lbs.	—	—	9	—	28	—	—	1	—	1
Tea	—	—	6,512	40	—	—	—	651	5	—
Timber and Woods:										
Teak — Tons	1,878	—	—	—	—	14,973	—	—	—	—
Ornamental Woods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	979
Tobacco: Manufactured — Lbs.	—	—	—	—	621	—	—	—	—	87
Wax — Cwts.	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	150
Woollen Manufactures: Shawls — No.	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	7	15	10
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	1	17	27	70	154
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	1,364,669	1,502,283	2,465,475	3,411,936	5,257,858

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	5	—
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) — Cwts.	—	—	—	261	—	—	—	—	693	—
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) — Yards	—	—	52,200	—	—	—	—	921	—	—
White (Bleached) — ,,	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed ,,	—	—	—	3,720	—	—	—	—	106	—
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	2
Drugs and Medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	3
Glass, and Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
Ivory: Unmanufactured — Lbs.	—	—	—	310	—	—	—	—	123	—
Metals:										
Iron:										
Old for Re manufacture — Cwts.	—	—	—	—	6,000	—	—	—	—	868
Wrought, Wire, &c. ,,	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	625
Provisions:										
Fruits and Vegetables — Lbs.	112	1,008	2,912	14,224	34,832	3	11	48	208	675
Other Sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	50	—	12	—	12	5	—	3	—	2
Spices: Cloves — Lbs.	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—	143
Tobacco: Manufactured ,,	—	21	7,767	—	—	—	1	291	—	—
Umbrellas — No.	—	—	—	—	336	—	—	—	—	126
Woods, Ornamental: Sandal, Ebony, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,682
Wool Manufactures: Piece Goods, Yards	25	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	20	2	29	26	57
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	33	25	1,306	1,161	4,312
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	1,364,702	1,502,308	2,466,781	3,413,097	5,262,170

YEARS 1875–76 TO 1879–80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
		QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
							£	£	£	£	£
Agricultural Implements		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—	12,483	13,741	16,567	15,084	18,992
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores		—	—	—	—	—	303	444	109	188	—
Art, Works of		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	109
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts)	Cwts.	19	18	24	30	28	195	168	301	201	200
Building and Engineering Materials:											
Bricks and Tiles	No.	1,844,647	3,300	66,758	308,842	113,372	3,784	23	843	1,357	296
Chalk and Lime	Cwts.	—	—	—	2,027	—	—	—	—	267	—
Clay	„	2,719	60	240	250	60	529	7	21	24	6
Cabinetware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—	815	1,055	1,386	728	708
Candles	Lbs.	111,401	339,336	174,162	416,179	568,665	4,256	11,276	6,463	16,878	20,433
Canes and Rattans	Cwts.	26,783	26,646	21,116	16,936	18,746	20,635	21,239	17,713	13,619	17,144
Caoutchouc, and Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding Railway Carriages)		—	—	—	—	—	361	—	—	—	134
Chinese and Japanese Ware		—	—	—	—	—	1,131	2,545	2,549	2,506	1,806
Clocks and Watches	No.	—	85	—	—	102	—	105	—	—	494
Coal	Tons	197	387	160	—	140	284	563	194	—	196
Coffee	Lbs.	89,488	366,688	198,128	342,384	904,064	2,449	9,636	6,173	10,879	15,159
Coir, Unmanufactured, and Manufactures of (excluding Rope)	Cwts.	—	—	—	10	555	—	—	—	7	832
Corals, Real	Lbs.	149	—	62	—	—	243	—	114	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	Cwts.	326	77	—	100	159	846	278	—	209	364
Corks	„	25	—	—	13	—	305	—	—	268	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	23,929	3,860	1,855	6,794	5,051	2,969	340	135	622	382
Cotton Manufactures:											
Piece Goods:											
Grey (Unbleached)	Yards	290,695	105,673	109,900	117,791	360,660	3,967	1,898	1,630	1,852	4,645
White (Bleached)	„	88,667	40,368	29,703	86,828	215,660	1,893	940	673	1,590	4,195
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	„	280,530	165,407	198,736	196,739	558,108	5,817	4,301	5,163	4,790	13,038
Shawls and Handkerchiefs	No.	1,451	3,982	7,390	3,878	5,827	54	111	154	143	228
Other Sorts		—	—	—	—	—	145	3	54	761	128
Total		—	—	—	—	—	11,876	7,253	7,674	9,136	22,234
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:											
Chemical Products:											
Alum	Lbs.	—	52,752	89,040	23,408	1,568	—	229	323	85	7
Brimstone		—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Copperas	Lbs.	—	—	—	—	336	—	—	—	—	2
Other Sorts		—	—	—	—	—	227	119	282	32	35
Drugs and Medicines:											
Camphor	Lbs.	529,081	166,319	236,627	219,872	314,166	23,315	11,449	15,847	13,921	16,220
Cassia Lignea	„	—	33,040	130,704	17,920	27,776	Under other Sorts.	1,152	2,825	481	622
Quinine	„	113	—	—	—	—	95	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts		—	—	—	—	—	10,341	6,700	9,530	10,438	9,670
Total	Lbs.	529,194	252,111	556,361	261,200	343,846	33,979	19,649	28,807	24,957	26,556
Dyeing Materials		—	—	—	—	—	7,394	7,740	7,147	5,875	4,374
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—	9,685	11,704	11,735	13,132	12,916
Fireworks		—	—	—	—	—	6,926	12,429	6,273	9,414	9,639
Flax Manufactures:											
Piece Goods	Yards	7,875	21,828	3,087	11,494	4,027	510	1,321	147	337	172
Canvas	„	1,242	536	1,354	1,008	2,412	69	25	75	51	68
Fruits and Vegetables:											
Cocoanuts	No.	3,086,407	2,945,166	3,223,453	5,308,779	6,488,897	11,453	9,872	19,556	36,812	42,477
Fruits		—	—	—	—	—	1,791	10,192	199	746	316
Vegetables		—	—	—	—	—	31	79	142	1,444	408
Total		—	—	—	—	—	13,275	20,143	19,897	39,002	43,201

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	98	25	—	11	1	305	216	—	158	111
Bottles (Common) - „	133	104	118	427	263	127	98	135	501	285
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	558	901	1,128	940	994
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	990	1,215	1,263	1,599	1,390
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice - - - Cwts.	1,298	2,034	33,983	298	37,026	653	1,223	17,576	181	11,185
Pulses and other Sorts - „	257	410	2,726	4,244	2,068	131	141	1,513	2,617	1,189
Total - - „	1,555	2,444	36,609	4,542	39,094	784	1,364	19,089	2,798	12,374
Gums and Resins:										
Cutch and Gambier - „	10,473	13,521	17,948	16,778	11,983	16,003	17,181	23,759	21,206	16,578
Rosin - - „	468	336	30	78	34	291	180	20	57	23
Other Sorts - - „	10,208	7,100	5,362	6,318	6,695	32,715	27,951	21,157	22,973	25,462
Total - „	21,149	20,957	23,340	23,174	18,712	49,009	45,312	44,936	44,236	42,063
Hardware and Cutlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,725	4,186	4,395	3,717	3,500
Hemp, Raw - - Cwts.	5,490	5,569	5,309	6,446	4,511	9,917	9,250	8,825	9,815	8,287
Hides and Skins:										
Hides, Raw and Dressed - „	—	18	21	37	206	—	117	166	240	622
Skins, Raw and Dressed - „	—	77	60	55	59	—	171	218	177	128
Horns - - - - „	—	18	414	861	—	—	27	1,099	2,007	—
Instruments:										
Musical - - -	—	—	—	—	—	130	247	209	276	381
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210	105
Ivory and Ivoryware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,854	4,741	5,484	4,856	2,038
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	520	846	573	757	755
Plate - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	35	73	64	126	39
Precious Stones, &c. - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,051	809	1,358	2,566	6,887
Jute, Manufactures of:										
Gunny Bags - - No.	—	8,420	7,800	52,221	20,685	—	132	249	835	336
Rope, Twine, and Raw, &c. Cwts.	1	—	—	—	81	2	—	—	—	107
Lac - - - - - „	8,070	1,937	2,196	622	391	34,713	5,495	5,546	1,394	1,845
Leather, and Manufactures of:										
Unwrought - - „	—	—	—	15	37	—	—	—	110	281
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	1,561	3,104	4,253	3,377	3,957	221	370	441	500	550
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	172
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	—	—	—	1,794	1,298	—	—	—	487	294
Spirits:										
Brandy - - - „	959	2,024	1,486	1,300	941	775	1,310	1,054	658	697
Rum - - „	11,221	24,703	24,383	35,650	26,427	5,302	14,147	10,501	13,959	13,279
Other Sorts - - „	15,751	7,667	11,042	14,649	18,391	8,412	4,021	4,228	3,652	6,630
Wines and Liqueurs:										
Clarets - - „	306	506	1,274	1,063	902	159	227	597	469	394
Sherry - - - „	—	—	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	110
Other Sorts - - „	637	2,793	—	805	872	439	1,275	—	342	520
Total - - „	28,874	37,693	38,185	55,261	49,019	15,087	20,980	16,380	19,567	21,924
Machinery, Millwork, Steam Engines, &c.:										
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts (excluding Railways) and others - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,016	230	232	—	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	43	353	77	257	483
Matches and Lucifers - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,949	1,094	5,682	4,389	3,702
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yards	57,093	40,267	32,133	49,747	138,779	1,880	2,110	1,219	1,924	3,128

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Metals:										
Brass - - - Cwts.	310	747	225	214	247	2,893	3,518	1,707	1,832	2,433
Copper:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - „	32	49	87	—	70	123	222	415	—	306
Unwrought - - „	—	80	—	1,175	1	—	402	—	5,323	3
Wrought - - „	266	352	1,097	140	69	1,512	2,784	2,057	2,240	1,608
Iron:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - „	—	880	—	855	535	—	254	—	210	124
Wrought - - - „	1,075	4,538	312	860	663	1,237	2,947	518	1,221	733
Lead:										
Pig - - - „	—	—	24	—	193	—	—	26	—	240
Wrought and other Sorts - „	98	84	58	108	—	177	151	127	200	—
Quicksilver - - Lbs.	4,570	—	3	—	57,300	906	—	1	—	6,308
Spelter or Zinc, Unwrought - Cwts.	152	144	253	119	—	215	252	257	137	—
Steel:										
Cast - - - „	776	435	274	140	—	568	420	269	130	—
Other Sorts - - „	340	2,345	325	1,250	100	414	2,119	299	1,126	90
Tin:										
Unwrought - - „	31,449	35,680	46,119	33,464	19,105	156,674	174,971	211,942	145,451	92,587
Wrought - - „	30	5	—	—	—	111	9	1	—	2
Unenumerated - - „	359	46	167	400	750	464	118	1,965	3,431	5,419
Total - „	34,928	45,385	48,941	38,725	22,245	165,294	188,167	219,584	161,301	109,853
Oils:										
Essential - - Gallons	1,533	218	234	201	285	1,343	193	217	223	359
Mineral - - „	43,654	10,454	233,071	308,327	228,004	3,145	1,182	21,509	25,065	17,510
Vegetable (not Essential) - - - „	1,681	6,080	7,619	Galls. 41,118 Cwts. 99	16,065 178	288	1,100	1,196	6,621	2,337
Total - „	45,868	16,752	240,924	Galls. 349,646 Cwts. 99	244,354 178	4,776	2,475	22,922	31,909	20,206
Paints and Colours - - Cwts.	473	237	125	291	163	3,008	1,270	747	567	1,167
Painters' Materials - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,287	1,115	2,878	2,347	4,035
Papers and Pasteboard:										
Writing Paper, Envelopes, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	584	32	34	76	56
Other Sorts - - Cwts.	2,310	2,631	2,176	2,899	1,835	6,960	8,813	5,427	6,452	5,530
Perfumery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	275	914	1,452	2,242	4,320
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - Cwts.	14,919	15,048	13,910	7,333	8,595	9,287	8,124	7,998	4,246	4,580
Provisions:										
Bacons and Hams - - Lbs.	—	—	2,299	—	—	—	—	127	—	—
Butter - - - „	—	—	1,675	—	3,054	—	—	193	—	161
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - „	93,968	—	—	232	75	1,569	—	—	25	12
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved - - Cwts.	4,373	1,946	11,848	15,919	17,700	4,376	2,315	12,397	15,949	17,014
Salted Fish - - Lbs.	1,261,482	922,340	1,306,911	2,836,337	3,211,104	15,784	10,810	20,451	36,356	44,910
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	24,121	21,825	35,765	56,473	59,977
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	45,850	34,950	68,933	108,803	122,074
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Wooden Sleepers - Cwts.	3	—	—	—	5,601	1	—	—	—	2,153
Salt - - - - - „	60	—	120	—	—	13	—	17	—	—
Seeds - - - - - „	5,451	4,201	1,803	18,638	5,782	3,269	2,988	1,504	14,662	5,689
Shells and Cowries: Cowries - „	181	—	—	—	2	200	—	—	—	12
Ships, Parts of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	290,674	215,751	319,824	346,049	385,772	103,319	75,745	113,774	129,747	158,527
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	297,191	253,439	201,823	220,921	432,255	41,983	36,231	29,846	32,271	82,557
Mixed Goods - - „	5,231	449	62,303	57,439	29,350	586	51	3,314	3,533	2,476
Thread - - - „	526	693	605	388	828	254	548	483	262	645
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	4	1,602	4	347	—	2	1,078	3	174
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	42,823	36,832	34,721	36,069	85,852
Soap - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	379	—	—	—	—	316

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Spices:						£	£	£	£	£
Betelnuts - - Lbs.	6,557,066	10,774,678	8,861,692	12,072,392	8,986,306	29,685	70,494	35,176	113,547	86,303
Cloves - - - „	Under other Sorts.	9,232	55,790	48,521	12,956	Under other Sorts.	347	3,243	2,599	864
Nutmegs - - „		264,226	376,161	321,417	256,667		21,826	28,415	23,174	14,637
Pepper - - - „	5,867,698	6,317,275	8,114,091	6,761,197	8,747,620	122,792	130,986	151,887	115,013	154,705
Other Sorts - - „	1,965,843	288,950	303,564	212,145	287,311	47,522	11,836	13,524	12,397	8,531
Total - -	14,390,607	17,654,361	17,711,298	19,415,672	18,290,860	199,999	235,489	252,245	266,730	265,040
Stationery (excluding Paper) -	—	—	—	—	—	373	297	424	530	472
Stone and Marble (excluding Jade Stone) - - Cwts.	122	979	745	2,915	545	172	346	382	412	183
Sugar:										
Refined (including Sugar Candy) - - „	28,009	23,144	16,463	41,991	62,418	37,137	33,608	23,659	58,863	93,435
Unrefined - - - „	810	442	833	703	12	660	391	633	617	13
Tea - - - - Lbs.	276,413	238,781	276,081	348,451	432,814	17,667	15,353	17,075	17,443	20,598
Timber and Woods:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	1,460	1,865	3,422	3,325	2,571	5,393	6,406	8,166	11,265	10,228
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,935	3,981	1,920	331	2,634
Firewood - - - Tons	756	804	281	582	558	802	587	307	610	407
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	412	867	345	4,398	5,306
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	8,542	11,841	10,738	16,604	18,575
Tobacco, Manufactured - Lbs.	124,799	157,726	195,991	155,743	163,461	14,961	18,576	23,126	13,310	14,509
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	532	909	850	1,169	1,542
Umbrellas - - - No.	190,039	296,752	432,142	558,710	602,290	6,237	9,435	12,873	16,507	21,416
Wax - - - - Cwts.	50	34	2	120	1	304	319	16	1,066	5
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	42,512	22,672	11,929	21,285	38,493	3,228	2,740	1,602	2,487	5,673
Shawls - - No.	200	43	23	79	21	52	28	20	36	4
Braids - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	29
Other Sorts - - „	2,790	4,588	1,370	978	1,206	253	722	395	116	169
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,533	3,480	2,017	2,639	5,875
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	10,579	5,071	3,916	3,141	3,140
GRAND TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	950,870	937,341	1,079,702	1,165,875	1,277,125

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Animals, Living:						£	£	£	£	£
Horses - - No.	67	267	157	189	204	1,107	6,947	3,381	3,111	3,512
Other Kinds - - „	5,916	11,462	7,561	8,980	7,407	3,757	8,109	6,411	11,602	6,175
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	11,484	12,814	11,859	13,519	16,212
Art, Works of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	137	289	226	—	139
Books and Printed matter, &c. Cwts.	1,120	1,365	1,604	1,435	1,511	10,908	11,617	13,259	11,653	10,509
Borax - - - - „	1,511	305	245	946	543	3,490	669	485	1,682	973
Building and Engineering Materials - - - „	415	—	—	2	—	82	—	—	2	—
Cabinetware and Furniture - -	—	—	—	—	—	4,229	3,398	3,853	1,667	3,212
Caoutchouc:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	—	50	37	—	—	—	332	255	—	—
Manufactured - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Carriages, Carts, &c. - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,434	1,026	990	352	386
Coals - - - - Tons	200	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—
Corals, Real - - Lbs.	—	6	—	373	—	—	9	—	2,675	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - - Cwts.	3,661	3,971	5,043	4,944	4,975	6,393	7,671	8,939	8,618	9,871
Cotton, Raw - - Lbs.	6,577,312	2,690,688	5,577,600	3,830,176	3,600,352	123,202	38,931	98,317	69,001	67,224
Cotton Twist and Yarn - „	111,372	78,968	104,173	279,780	23,598	5,235	3,291	4,136	11,921	828
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey - - - Yards	2,363	27,873	33,215	67,838	38,818	107	1,421	711	1,247	756
White - - - „	44,375	48,346	43,957	12,774	35,233	2,203	2,691	2,270	847	1,231
Coloured - - - - „	1,272,423	1,008,884	1,053,879	817,480	891,888	39,603	36,618	35,431	28,316	29,571
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in Piece - - No.	16,625	59,691	56,091	61,208	53,345	802	3,390	2,923	2,954	2,829
Other Sorts, Piece Goods - Yards	13,736	4,040	—	288	—	645	249	—	8	—
Total Piece Goods - Yards	1,332,897	1,089,143	1,131,051	898,380	965,939	42,558	40,979	38,412	30,418	31,558
Total Piece Goods - No.	16,625	59,691	56,091	61,208	53,345	802	3,390	2,923	2,954	2,829
Thread, Sewing - - Lbs.	690	—	—	150	—	14	—	—	20	—
Canvas - - Yards	—	2,640	—	—	4,500	—	172	—	—	80
Other Sorts of Manufactures - Lbs.	—	8,440	4,788	3,904	2,813	—	116	424	221	138
Drugs, Medicines and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - -	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	1,928
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,002	2,675	2,257	2,016	1,609
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Myrabolams - - Cwts.	2,171	1,021	—	—	295	805	381	—	—	138
Safflower - - - „	332	210	637	230	270	853	620	1,984	730	985
Turmeric - - - - „	—	1,002	1,492	1,089	1,116	—	791	1,199	708	591
Other Sorts - - - „	205	27	202	60	1,013	136	11	46	90	105
Total - -	2,708	2,260	2,331	1,379	2,694	1,794	1,803	3,229	1,528	1,819
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	797	801	480	910	477
Feathers - - - Lbs.	22,728	8,680	12,637	4,158	6,207	7,772	4,407	5,019	1,159	3,416
Flax, Manufactures of - Pieces	45	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	4,642	6,566	4,564	7,877	5,197
Glass and Manufactures of - Cwts.	40	16	36	—	—	161	173	200	—	248
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - - Cwts.	23,148	35,128	25,022	25,793	17,864	12,689	9,065	8,923	12,428	7,966
Pulses - - - - „	3,643	10,564	9,136	5,763	6,195	1,333	3,589	3,483	3,174	3,214
Rice in the Husk - - „	7,083	1,203	6,187	14,469	7,958	748	214	1,239	3,048	1,939
Rice not in the Husk - „	1,443,947	1,100,941	1,022,431	1,683,494	1,282,376	362,750	336,526	393,371	713,529	552,392
Rice Flour - - - „	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	—
Wheat - - - - „	29,709	43,202	29,007	20,853	19,493	9,497	14,919	12,551	10,515	9,859
Other Sorts - - „	2,666	7,999	648	488	364	888	914	288	220	137
Total - „	1,510,196	1,199,037	1,092,431	1,750,872	1,334,250	387,905	365,227	419,858	742,919	575,507
Gums and Resins, Cutch and Gambier - - - Cwts.	12,387	14,813	28,748	46,026	46,907	10,200	12,530	22,715	36,220	51,071
Hardware and Cutlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	125	438	240	1,144	924
Hides and Skins:										
Hides: Raw - - Cwts.	15,156	8,047	15,997	23,277	12,090	27,472	14,938	32,784	41,059	22,153
Dressed or Tanned - „	93	446	250	163	16	232	565	639	414	100
Skins: Raw - - „	6	37	137	5	14	5	186	362	74	165
Dressed or Tanned - „	1,421	2,187	3,447	2,388	2,730	11,297	13,128	21,188	13,771	17,362
Total - „	16,676	10,717	19,831	25,833	14,850	39,006	28,817	54,973	55,318	39,780

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Horns - - - - Cwts.	2,431	2,150	2,407	3,857	4,484	3,919	4,404	5,042	7,451	9,813
Instruments and Apparatus - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Ivory:										
Unmanufactured - Lbs.	4,731	6,331	6,584	7,751	5,992	2,565	3,232	3,230	3,730	2,974
Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—	582	5	—	—	10
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,175	1,739	717	1,369	1,232
Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	—	—	33,167	34,041	56,591	28,369	12,467
Jute, Raw - - - Cwts.	417	381	378	328	263	267	275	311	267	193
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags:										
Power Loom - - No.	5,846,845	3,353,250	6,371,138	6,132,302	9,338,898	118,418	71,564	161,744	115,095	189,000
Hand Loom - - „	5,110	1,225	2,250	950	8,090	102	25	28	11	101
Gunny Cloth: Power Loom Pieces	225	75,300	75,278	15	224,000	176	590	773	1	2,212
Rope Twine and other Sorts - Cwts.	327	272	428	323	377	454	353	661	595	561
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	119,150	72,532	163,206	145,702	191,874
Lac:										
Shell - - - Cwts.	806	239	146	211	164	3,364	1,068	463	694	829
Stick - - - „	156	105	252	668	425	545	366	460	651	838
Lacquered Ware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	535	584	452	—	255
Leather, and Manufactures of:										
Unwrought - - Cwts.	24	18	27	71	31	219	143	261	260	315
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	9,820	8,598	6,810	7,364	7,744	1,495	1,367	1,379	1,507	1,378
Saddlery and Harness - -	—	—	—	—	—	882	600	710	575	1,109
Machinery and Millwork - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	—
Mats and Matting - - Sq. Yards	5,573	7,569	12,649	6,380	6,518	283	287	353	273	277
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - - Cwts.	219	95	70	127	59	1,365	586	399	868	362
Copper, Wrought - „	891	843	693	672	576	6,474	5,999	5,100	4,839	4,187
Iron, Wrought - - „	20	—	—	72	134	16	—	—	24	55
Lead:										
Pig - - - - „	391	2,232	509	140	2,384	469	2,463	1,832	170	2,586
Wrought - - - „	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Quicksilver - - Lbs.	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	10	—
Steel - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	71
Tin, Wrought and Unwrought „	223	429	223	171	196	704	1,173	775	576	698
Zinc or Spelter - - „	2	1	—	—	—	12	3	—	—	—
Unenumerated - - „	—	17	24	—	—	—	124	193	—	—
Total - - „	1,746	3,617	1,519	1,183	3,438	9,043	13,348	8,229	6,187	7,959
Musk - - - - Ozs.	—	—	283	—	—	—	—	331	—	—
Natural Curiosities - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
Oils:										
Animal - - - Gallons	73	91	—	—	—	16	20	—	—	—
Essential - - - „	385	267	152	304	282	2,211	1,460	1,097	1,000	1,453
Mineral - - - „	14,733	5,684	12,136	16,543	17,968	765	384	936	1,087	1,341
Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil - - „	98,560	109,942 Lbs.17,360	124,210	148,441	137,991	10,515	12,822	17,476	22,894	19,101
Other Sorts - - „		1,620	1,424	520	2,615		166	163	91	349
Total - - „	113,751	117,604 Lbs.17,360	137,922	165,808	158,856	13,507	14,852	19,672	25,072	22,244
Oilcake - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	5,446	3,923	—	—	1,467	1,073	712
Opium - - - Chests / Cwts.	11,005 / =16,213	9,701 / =14,174	9,357 / =13,727	8,881 / =13,057	10,586 / =15,417	1,351,884	1,190,969	1,152,152	1,056,768	1,189,684
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
Perfumery - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	138	177	503	971	1,577

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - Lbs.	—	187,363	168,308	193,786	205,346	—	18,010	19,449	23,965	23,766
Flour - - - „	—	—	31,811	—	—	—	—	236	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved, &c. - - Cwts.	1,622	3,020	1,835	4,147	4,965	581	1,147	1,186	1,954	2,232
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	232,837	330,142	285,370	325,413	—	8,011	11,540	10,669	11,474
Salted Fish - - - „	31,153	30,380	—	—	29,649	1,148	155	—	—	308
Other Sorts - - Cwts.	18,544	2,507	3,922	1,950	3,126	32,625	7,858	6,307	4,400	4,161
Total - - „	20,444	9,550	10,491	10,383	13,095	34,354	35,181	38,718	40,988	41,941
Salt - - - - Tons	4,848	2,746	3,216	3,915	—	6,928	1,867	6,070	16,574	—
Saltpetre - - - - Cwts.	7,860	8,076	3,639	4,027	4,693	6,895	7,326	3,967	4,135	4,640
Seeds:										
Essential - - - Cwts.	15,085	18,963	14,219	18,246	21,951	9,119	11,578	10,245	13,478	19,705
Til or Jingili - - - „	—	—	529	616	—	—	—	422	477	—
Other Sorts - - „	2,566	5,893	1,036	1,941	1,527	1,118	2,680	845	1,301	1,022
Shells and Cowries - - - No.	141,250	196,100	199,260	160,900	176,252	1,385	1,230	1,910	1,890	2,320
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	130	—	—
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	119,607	108,369	124,332	68,702	84,315	16,010	12,515	13,085	10,002	11,734
Mixed Goods - - „	—	—	5,592	9,667	3,047	—	—	336	901	299
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	114	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—
Soap - - - - Cwts.	3,901	6,280	3,810	4,624	3,391	4,167	7,167	4,161	4,919	3,595
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	—	—	116,536	71,120	340,620	—	—	1,259	755	3,452
Cardamoms - - „	—	1,879	—	2,213	7,351	—	242	—	215	894
Cinnamon - - „	685	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Ginger - - - „	—	39,801	—	—	12,656	—	392	—	—	144
Other Sorts - - „	538,680	662,080	496,762	756,992	864,598	4,291	6,578	5,356	7,428	6,276
Total - „	539,365	703,760	613,298	830,325	1,225,225	4,310	7,212	6,615	8,398	10,766
Stone, Jade - - - Cwts.	2,341	4,076	3,565	2,518	2,647	41,830	65,133	63,960	36,542	55,575
Sugar:										
Refined - - - „	1	1	368	6	6	2	1	719	6	12
Unrefined - - „	35	192	66	378	93	35	65	46	249	44
Tallow - - - „	272	—	116	94	245	419	—	190	168	327
Tea - - - - Lbs.	7,900	4,882	31,948	2,320	54,689	124	265	960	232	1,594
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - - Tons	119	404	608	883	530	890	2,795	4,554	6,892	3,626
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	167	721	210	295	442
Tobacco:										
Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	426,729	227,419	231,793	314,981	590,803	4,618	2,489	2,887	4,356	6,685
Manufactured - - „	126,893	159,168	138,024	186,896	117,426	2,997	5,271	5,564	7,502	5,272
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	—	253	136	—	215
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	6,994	7,235	5,093	1,273	5,810	56,501	63,901	45,451	9,904	45,536
Woollen Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	1,578	—	—	—	—	298	—	—	—	—
Shawls - - - No.	822	516	444	499	588	1,470	940	523	632	680
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	2,188	—	2,898	1,200	—	107	—	225	120	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	4,879	8,095	8,322	16,915	14,015
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,411,917	2,136,923	2,343,285	2,486,928	2,511,648

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued*.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living:										
Horses - - - No.	55	29	113	6	1	2,076	1,555	4,180	300	60
Other Kinds - - „	—	2	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	5,456	11,349	12,980	5,063	1,859
Arms and Ammunition (excluding Military Accoutrements) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	422	—
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) Cwts.	9	—	13	20	11	188	—	187	284	226
Building and Engineering Materials - - - „	248	—	297	126	301	36	—	43	13	35
Candles of all Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	6,828	—	—	—	—	198
Carriages and Carts, and Parts thereof (excluding Railway Carriages) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	334
Clocks and Watches - - No.	119	131	304	17	216	128	362	269	75	214
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	10,416	—	—	—	—	300
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope) - - Cwts.	—	—	—	18	40	—	—	—	18	40
Corals, Real - - - - „	2,796	1,255	3,190	2,224	705	11,245	4,607	11,208	11,809	2,970
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) „	2	528	342	212	—	6	909	801	395	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	31,110	14,494	3,200	4,605	569	1,337	633	160	239	31
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	32,592	69,548	46,294	31,813	17,656	664	1,084	1,154	520	297
White (Bleached) - „	194,484	369,167	231,059	280,203	312,555	4,358	5,700	4,259	4,995	5,303
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	4,423,114	5,555,331	5,291,277	6,140,038	5,185,932	134,268	178,481	170,013	190,642	166,219
Total - - „	4,650,190	5,994,046	5,568,630	6,452,054	5,516,143	139,290	185,265	175,426	196,157	171,819
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece - - - No.	58,587	14,969	26,912	18,765	19,433	715	542	469	200	316
Lace and Patent Net - - Yards	1,008	344	4,518	6,582	6,306	10	19	148	275	234
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed - -	—	—	—	—	—	282	358	290	528	1,870
Canvas - - - Yards	52	—	—	—	28	3	—	—	—	1
Other Sorts not specified - -	—	—	—	—	—	245	17	8	72	20
Total Cotton Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	140,545	186,201	176,341	197,232	174,360
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - - Cwts.	Not stated.	271	57	256	234	185	432	84	587	653
Drugs and Medicines:										
Aloes - - - Lbs.	—	—	11,760	6,720	8,960	—	—	150	118	148
Assafœtida - - - „	—	—	13,552	12,544	27,776	—	—	175	598	323
Camphor - - - - „	—	—	10	—	28	—	—	84	—	207
Other Sorts not specified - „	—	—	—	—	—	591	1,162	840	377	508
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	776	1,594	1,333	1,680	1,839
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Saffron - - - - Cwts.	—	3	7	14	11	—	211	278	874	348
Other Sorts not specified - „	172	178	—	368	364	944	569	—	1,168	1,256
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	104	297	136	744	128
Fireworks - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	—	—	—
Flax, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	10,222	32,222	4,325	—	—	532	1,448	216	—	—
Canvas - - - - „	1,728	3,279	—	600	1,383	130	164	—	46	65
Thread and other Sorts (including Bags and Sacks) - Lbs.	4,010	168	—	—	615	271	5	—	—	33
Fruits and Vegetables - - -	—	—	—	—	—	58	145	277	2	15
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	26	40	19	5	9	293	73	213	76	736
Other Sorts not specified - „	47	112	77	Not stated.	Not stated.	466	977	607	1,309	736
Gums and Resins, other than Cutch or Rosin - - „	114	142	206	34	122	263	281	282	200	321
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,076	2,618	3,113	4,670	3,486
Hides and Skins, Dressed or Undressed, Tanned or Untanned - - - Cwts.	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	108	—	—

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Instruments and Apparatus:										
Musical	—	—	—	—	—	437	119	26	—	47
Photographic, Philosophical, Scientific, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	53	35	124	4	—
Ivory:										
Unmanufactured — Lbs.	928	1,895	2,713	4,435	4,316	218	520	354	651	604
Manufactured — „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—
Jewellery:										
Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,084	200	220	310
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	222	244	125
Lac of all Kinds — Cwts.	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Leather, Unwrought — „	—	3	4	2	5	—	40	36	29	148
Leather, Manufactures of:										
Boots and Shoes — Pairs	764	349	428	338	—	122	281	180	129	—
Saddlery, Harness, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	59	13	368	205	89
Liquors:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter — Gallons	—	—	—	360	—	—	—	—	117	—
Spirits — „	—	—	—	315	202	—	—	—	370	209
Machinery and Millwork:										
Steam Engines and Parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	24	112	119
Other than Steam	—	—	—	—	—	114	533	377	472	135
Matches, Lucifers, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	427	796
Mats and Matting — Sq. Yards	—	—	10	—	53	—	—	6	—	10
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought and Unwrought — Cwts.	—	—	—	83	70	—	—	—	408	314
Copper: Ore, Wrought and Unwrought, &c. — „	3	—	1	—	5	30	—	8	—	19
Iron:										
Cast (Pig) — „	—	—	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	120
Wrought:										
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge — „	—	—	24	20	—	—	—	28	40	—
Galvanised (other than Wire) — „	10	3	—	—	—	22	10	—	—	—
Hoops — „	—	—	—	292	—	—	—	—	129	—
Sheets and Plates — „	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	15	—
Wire and other Sorts — „	—	—	282	170	—	—	—	264	192	—
Lead: Wrought, Sheets, Pipes, Tubes, &c. — „	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Tin:										
Unwrought — „	26	—	—	—	187	118	—	—	—	748
Wrought — „	—	15	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Zinc or Spelter: Wrought or Manufactured — „	1	—	41	—	—	3	—	100	—	—
Other Sorts not specified — „	124	50	134	209	287	368	118	190	108	124
Total — „	168	68	482	784	1,149	551	158	590	892	1,355
Oils:										
Essential — Gallons	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	97	—
Mineral — „	—	—	—	746	152	—	—	—	270	20
Vegetable (not Essential) „	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Oil and Floor Cloth — Sq. Yards	—	1,600	252	771	—	—	122	24	86	—
Paper and Pasteboard:										
Writing Paper and Envelopes	—	—	—	—	—	125	168	169	170	539
Other Sorts not specified — Cwts.	—	67	13	18	28	—	308	163	205	243
Perfumery (other than Musk)	—	—	—	—	—	370	574	1,507	1,265	986

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Provisions:										
Butter - - - Lbs.	12	—	42	—	62	2	—	2	—	6
Cheese - - - „	—	—	—	136	—	—	—	—	13	—
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille - „	—	—	795	1,064	—	—	—	98	170	—
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, &c.) - „	765,632	477,904	2,032,576	1,418,368	1,598,128	2,886	1,848	7,566	5,496	7,183
Salted Fish - „	—	5,152	—	336	—	—	109	—	8	—
Other Sorts not specified - „	8,512	38,044	50,148	16,896	5,538	328	847	1,225	447	165
Total - - „	774,156	521,100	2,083,561	1,436,800	1,603,728	3,216	2,804	8,891	6,134	7,354
Salt - - - - Cwts.	60	—	—	400	—	11	—	—	55	—
Seeds:										
Essential - - „	Not stated.	54	6	1	72	2	87	10	2	152
Other Sorts not specified - „	36	—	—	7	—	47	—	—	6	—
Silk, Raw - - Lbs.	292	1,102	—	—	266	176	371	—	—	160
Silk, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	19,428	11,871	24,779	4,696	6,865	1,907	1,087	1,771	561	725
Mixed Goods with other Materials - - „	—	—	Not stated.	5,748	240	—	—	1	410	24
Thread for Sewing, and other Sorts - - Lbs.	620	56	—	—	—	62	48	—	—	—
Soap of all Kinds - - Cwts.	—	31	57	25	—	—	129	107	172	—
Spices:										
Cloves - - - Lbs.	—	100,572	7,168	11,175	51,385	—	5,660	417	604	3,803
Other Sorts not specified - „	16,944	51,482	19,166	140,136	53,740	1,091	757	140	1,558	525
Stationery (excluding Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	281	187	600	532	661
Tallow - - - - Cwts.	53	249	52	—	—	91	435	190	—	—
Tobacco:										
Manufactured - - Lbs.	—	3,719	—	—	—	—	354	—	—	—
Unmanufactured - „	—	30	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	166	294	1,363	229	146
Umbrellas - - - No.	2,136	1,172	—	—	—	209	191	—	—	—
Wax (excluding Candles) - Cwts.	3	304	661	57	92	18	2,787	5,480	442	683
Wood: Ornamental, Sandal, Ebony, and other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Wool, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	11,862	30,754	9,833	11,105	6,685	1,106	2,521	1,413	961	643
Shawls - - - No.	Not stated.	2,327	—	—	401	3	879	—	—	121
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,699	1,720	1,015	1,041	1,128
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	180,070	238,754	238,451	215,3185	211,650
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	2,591,987	2,375,677	2,581,736	2,732,276	2,723,298

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	—	180	—
Cabinetware	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese Ware	—	—	—	—	—	316	571	197	632	474
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	498	49	—	5	—
Instruments, Musical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	—
Metals:										
Copper:										
Unwrought Cwts.	—	—	—	63	3	1	—	—	268	11
Wrought „	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Unenumerated „	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	149	—
Silk, Raw Lbs.	—	—	7,650	2	4	—	—	855	2	1
Tea „	165	—	3,958	273	—	16	—	490	24	—
Wool Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	22,562	3,133	—	—	—	4,088	651	—	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	435	312	197	237	521
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	5,354	1,949	1,739	1,747	1,007

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn Lbs.	117,000	261,410	81,430	1,193,660	1,814,090	4,931	10,696	3,155	47,446	78,256
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods, Grey Yards	1,410	32,470	42,000	79,928	72,000	31	471	525	712	1,050
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo Cwts.	3	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—
Safflower „	174	—	134	71	450	871	—	574	315	3,798
Grains: Rice not in the Husk „	—	12,826	—	—	—	—	5,247	—	—	—
Gums and Resins „	—	138	210	183	—	—	220	338	296	—
Jewellery, Plate, and Precious Stones: Plate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	113	169	127	308	451
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	—	—	—	—	—	5,992	16,803	4,854	49,077	83,692

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn Lbs.	—	—	—	24,000	20,000	—	—	—	950	750
Drugs and Medicines	—	—	—	—	—	22	443	114	116	85
Dyeing and Colouring Materials: Aniline Dyes	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	—	—	—
Gums and Resins Cwts.	12	15	—	12	194	25	28	—	32	487
Seeds „	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	11
Spices: Cloves Lbs.	—	—	—	—	5,292	—	—	—	—	378
Wool Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	—	—	909	—	1,531	—	—	148	—	114
All other Articles not enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	86	81	44	121	377
TOTAL FOREIGN (NOT INDIAN) MERCHANDISE EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	133	897	306	1,346	2,202
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	6,125	17,700	5,160	50,423	85,894

JAVA.

YEARS 1875–76 TO 1879–80.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Coal - - - - - Tons	802	400	—	300	30	1,214	800	—	480	60
Metals:										
Copper, Wrought - Cwts.	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	278	—	—
Tin, Unwrought - - „	—	—	1,794	—	—	—	—	7,196	—	—
Oils, Mineral - - Gallons	—	—	101,900	648	—	—	—	7,140	41	—
Spices:										
Pepper - - - Lbs.	—	—	146,133	—	—	—	—	3,262	—	—
Other sorts - - „	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	60	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	97	32	117	8	58
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	1,311	832	18,053	529	118

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
Cabinetware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	—	—	—	24,000	61,860	—	—	—	1,538	2,831
Grains:										
Gram - - - Cwts.	—	7	9	—	—	—	2	5	—	—
Rice not in the Husk - „	39,556	25,308	57,964	23	—	7,853	7,938	21,064	15	—
Wheat - - - - „	—	12,393	—	—	147	—	4,240	—	—	80
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	361
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom - No.	97,350	45,000	90,000	—	—	1,949	1,119	2,460	—	—
Lac, Shell - - - Cwts.	—	44	—	—	—	—	180	—	—	—
Provisions - - - - „	—	38	—	33	—	—	197	1	159	—
Saltpetre - - - - „	—	2,201	—	—	—	—	1,981	—	—	—
Seeds:										
Essential - - - „	—	453	—	—	—	—	216	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - - „	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	105
Soap - - - - „	20	278	—	—	—	20	275	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	—
Wax - - - - - Cwts.	64	—	45	—	77	515	—	364	—	637
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	352	895	308	146	188
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	10,689	17,043	24,202	2,038	5,178

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	24,800	—	—	—	—	1,037
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	159	73	21	22	144
TOTAL FOREIGN (NOT INDIAN) MERCHANDISE EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	159	73	21	22	1,181
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	10,848	17,116	24,223	2,060	6,359

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures.										
Canes and Rattans - - - Cwts.	635	—	495	1,991	1,259	£ 384	£ —	£ 323	£ 1,325	£ 887
Dyeing Materials - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,705	378	—	—	2
Metals: Tin, Unwrought - Cwts.	403	235	4	97	96	1,746	1,225	12	485	390
Timber and Woods: Teak and other Timber - - Tons	746	987	335	1,254	—	6,412	6,907	2,919	7,706	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	252	235	21	198	267
Total British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures Imported -	—	—	—	—	—	10,499	8,745	3,275	9,714	1,546

EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Indian Produce and Manufactures.										
Cabinetware - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	£ 20	£ —	£ 10	£ 15	£ 16
Grains:										
Rice in the Husk - - Cwts.	184	9	299	4	163	23	1	25	1	38
Rice not in the Husk - „	115,645	137,179	93,587	55,052	69,753	25,265	36,489	29,681	21,001	26,792
Hardware and Cutlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	368
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom -	—	—	—	—	40,200	—	—	—	—	824
Lacquered Ware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
Metals: Tin, Wrought - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	48
Oils: Mineral - - Gallons	1,095	96	—	—	—	53	6	—	—	—
Opium - - - { Chests / =Cwts.	—	65 / =95	—	—	—	—	7,800	—	—	—
Provisions: Sharkfins, Fish-maws, &c. - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	336	—	—	—	—	24
Sugar, Unrefined - - Cwts.	1,126	857	710	307	851	364	261	232	108	242
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	231	287	308	223	397
Total Exports Indian Produce and Manufactures -	—	—	—	—	—	25,956	44,844	30,305	21,348	28,749
British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures.										
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods, Coloured - Yards	—	—	1,169	—	12,010	—	31	—	—	86
Other Sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Glass, and Manufactures of - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	323
Perfumery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	34	124	44	—	149
Total Foreign (not Indian) Merchandise Exported -	—	—	—	—	—	34	155	44	—	870
Grand Total Exports Indian Produce and Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	25,990	44,999	30,349	21,348	29,619

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Canes and Rattans - - Cwts.	1,466	2,430	1,041	2,856	362	1,539	1,462	622	2,486	254
Grains: Rice - - - „	—	—	1,878	—	—	—	—	835	—	—
Gums and Resins - - „	—	83	—	—	—	—	220	—	—	—
Jute Manufactures: Gunny Bags No.	—	—	—	10,500	—	—	—	—	315	—
Mats and Matting - Sq. Yards.	—	3,783	3,932	7,441	4,525	—	144	157	342	121
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	397	—	—	—	—	309
Provisions:										
Salted Fish - - Lbs.	—	—	—	9,072	—	—	—	—	160	—
Other Kinds - - Cwts.	1	4	13	46	22	1	5	9	94	17
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	3,939,158	2,991,913	6,128,798	3,908,711	2,298,661	14,477	19,509	52,774	32,670	18,658
Nutmegs - - - - „	232,134	221	—	—	—	814	11	—	—	—
Pepper - - - - „		118,034	76,196	77,212	280,251		1,893	1,702	1,164	5,058
Other Sorts - - „		1,338	829	35	—		32	13	1	—
Total - - „	4,161,292	3,111,506	6,205,823	3,985,958	2,578,912	15,291	21,445	54,489	33,835	23,716
Umbrellas - - - No.	—	—	—	4,265	—	—	—	—	117	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	71	709	274	369	144
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	16,902	23,985	56,386	37,718	24,561

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living (other than Horses) No.	—	—	—	2,384	5,985	—	—	—	10,136	24,526
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	284
Candles - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	1
Corals, Real - - - „	—	—	—	—	251	—	—	—	—	373
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Coloured - - Yards	17,000	—	21,585	800	29,256	674	—	581	25	1,143
Shawls - - - No.	—	—	2,327	—	—	—	—	180	—	—
Other Sorts - - Yards	3,860	8,772	—	—	—	274	413	—	—	—
Earthenware and Porcelain - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—
Flax, Manufactures of - - Yards	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Glass, and Manufactures of - Cwts.	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Grains:										
Rice in the Husk - - Cwts.	2,132	—	—	3,317	3,384	582	—	—	772	814
Rice not in the Husk - „	—	—	472	26,435	7,030	—	—	276	11,775	3,327
Jewellery and Precious Stones: Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	615	—	—
Metals:										
Copper, Wrought - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	118
Iron, Wrought - - „	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1
Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	—	50	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Provisions: Ghee - - - „	—	—	3,652	—	—	—	—	126	—	—
Salt - - - - Tons	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	3,500	—	1,219	—	3,847	514	—	209	—	288
Soap - - - - - Cwts.	615	1	78	70	229	699	8	78	96	257
Timber and Woods:										
Teak - - - - Tons	—	—	417	685	1,220	—	—	5,008	6,945	8,563
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	1	219	1,859
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	213	440	303	383	627
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	2,966	870	7,559	30,381	42,181

SUMATRA—*continued.*

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures.										
Cotton Manufactures:						£	£	£	£	£
Piece Goods, Coloured - Yards	3,900	—	80	23,050	—	130	—	2	552	—
Salt - - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	76
Soap - - - - „	—	117	90	—	—	—	117	119	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	40	9	—	101	214
Total Foreign (not Indian) Merchandise Exported -	—	—	—	—	—	170	126	121	653	290
Grand Total Exports Indian and Foreign Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	3,136	996	7,710	31,034	42,471

TURKEY IN ASIA.

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
British, Colonial, and Foreign Produce and Manufactures.										
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	£ 132	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	17,920	—	—	—	—	231	—
Cotton, Raw - - - „	15,344	41,104	59,584	—	34,720	249	887	1,327	—	842
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	7,147	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed „	3,124	—	—	—	—	157	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - -	—	—	—	—	—	883	185	308	292	—
Drugs and Medicines:										
Quinine - - - Lbs.	—	24	—	—	—	—	111	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,602	853	883	427	1,013
Dyeing and Colouring Materials -	—	—	—	—	—	879	304	1,338	3,986	4,746
Fruits - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,418	2,544	6,108	5,974	5,293
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice - - - Cwts.	—	2,837	350,337	88,601	4,568	—	1,120	132,447	36,947	2,269
Wheat - - - „	18,231	46,044	320,087	221,039	4,004	7,044	15,705	142,397	104,795	1,756
Pulses and other Sorts - „	8,164	27,420	118,407	157,421	42,754	2,276	7,230	41,131	57,375	17,116
Total - - „	26,395	76,301	788,831	467,061	51,326	9,320	24,055	315,975	199,117	21,141
Hides and Skins: Skins, Raw and Dressed - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	358
Jewellery and Precious Stones: Precious Stones - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,720	2,200	3	92
Jute Manufactures: Gunny Bags - - - Yards	192	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Leather: Boots and Shoes - Pairs	—	—	—	1,188	—	—	—	—	339	—
Metals:										
Copper:										
Old, for Re-manufacture - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	167
Wrought - - „	8	—	—	91	—	100	—	—	381	—
Lead:										
Wrought and other Sorts - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other Sorts - - „	9	—	—	72	63	45	—	—	31	15
Total - - „	17	—	—	163	112	145	—	—	413	212

TURKEY IN ASIA—*continued.*

IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Oils, Mineral - - Gallons	—	—	25,676	918	5	—	—	2,116	191	1
Perfumery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	105	164	294	906	388
Provisions:										
Fishmaws - - Lbs.	16,688	13,265	4,536	25,214	6,300	430	723	454	1,093	575
Fruits and Vegetables, Preserved - - Cwts.	407,303	213,087	423,745	285,329	343,905	134,748	82,858	157,815	128,459	150,860
Ghee - - - Lbs.	—	44,471	130,271	287,393	2,959	—	1,569	4,491	10,080	108
Salted Fish - - ,,	129,780	83,776	1,055,664	81,901	74,794	381	175	2,883	320	279
Other Kinds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	496	992	129	416	357
Total - - Cwts.	408,915	216,649	434,597	289,621	346,179	136,055	86,317	165,772	140,368	152,179
Seeds - - - Cwts.	108	,114	1,235	9,810	3,449	63	148	969	7,192	3,103
Shells and Cowries: Shells - No.	228,244	11,596	5,600	2,817	4,544	397	164	9	85	15
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	9,904	4,546	3,100	284	977	4,012	1,740	1,542	120	457
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods - - Yards	147	1,005	—	—	—	20	145	—	—	—
Stationery (excluding Paper) -	—	—	—	—	—	653	355	221	222	610
Wax - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	127
Wool, Raw - - Lbs.	3,360	22,400	5,628	7,392	6,748	75	1,000	201	183	157
Wool Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - -	—	436	—	—	—	—	133	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	2,951	—	1,577	—	4,639	181	—	171	—	477
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	4,531	6,303	12,725	18,396	11,283
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	162,979	130,428	312,159	378,445	202,194

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery -	—	—	—	—	—	152	228	148	287	284
Books and Printed Matter, &c. - Cwts.	25	32	—	—	14	154	297	—	—	162
Cabinetware - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,156	377	528	746	1,257
Carriages, Carts, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	177	—
Coffee - - - Lbs.	1,442,672	1,258,096	687,008	826,000	1,114,848	51,985	45,838	24,542	29,920	38,965
Coir, Manufactured - - Cwts.	1,489	,341	1,010	1,643	334	960	263	588	926	163
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - ,,	—	132	269	330	—	—	109	216	254	—
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	9	600	18,800	19,328	1,900	1	28	786	791	75
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey - - - Yards	20,699	14,591	61,331	211,231	41,649	530	262	889	2,846	702
White - - - ,,	7,075	4,056	6,880	10,504	19,651	864	365	628	926	2,127
Coloured or Dyed - ,,	174,662	175,763	164,077	279,941	38,302	4,346	4,336	3,227	6,095	927
Canvas - - - ,,	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	1,792	—	—	—	—	104
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - -	Not stated.	1	—	—	—	160	3	—	—	—
Drugs and Medicines - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	458	169	173	347	246

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	3,364	2,478	4,178	4,710	1,481	85,140	72,857	115,260	118,815	48,227
Safflower - - - „	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—
Turmeric - - - „	Under Spices.	1,339	1,788	2,364	2,296	Under Spices.	1,394	1,647	2,199	1,958
Flax, Raw, and Manufactures of Lbs.	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables - -	—	—	—	—	—	134	145	87	216	692
Glass, and Manufactures of - Cwts.	96	60	33	—	—	352	260	147	375	134
Grains and Pulses:										
Rice not in the Husk - „	3,023	3,001	3,398	5,193	77,700	1,420	1,667	1,876	3,088	39,763
Wheat - - - „	—	—	—	—	204,171	—	—	—	—	113,753
Unenumerated - - „	—	—	—	180	40,061	—	—	—	104	14,593
Hemp Manufactures - - No.	2,000	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Hides, Raw - - - Cwts.	107	104	123	400	—	145	140	237	764	—
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	110	370
Jute Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags:										
Power Loom - - No.	275,450	330,015	964,100	899,890	466,575	5,843	8,527	26,757	22,533	10,886
Hand Loom - - - „	3,184	17,100	470	4,500	16,750	72	393	13	141	434
Gunny Cloths:										
Power Loom - - Pieces	150	845	3,600	73,595	131,912	2	16	45	933	1,559
Rope, Twine, &c. - Cwts.	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	100	—
Leather, Manufactures of - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—
Metals:										
Brass, Wrought - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	129
Copper, do. - - „	—	—	—	23	32	—	—	—	141	199
Iron, do. - - „	156	212	—	112	—	169	274	—	115	—
Lead, do. - - „	30	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
Musk - - - - Ozs.	—	—	—	70	77	—	—	—	163	206
Oils:										
Animal - - - Gallons	—	—	—	595	—	—	—	—	58	—
Essential - - „	94	367	—	—	—	101	463	—	—	—
Vegetable (not Essential) „	5,596	1,774	2,113	1,265	1,299	563	185	291	183	172
Provisions:										
Fruits and Vegetables, Dried, Salted, and Preserved - - Cwts.	2,970	1,261	1,463	1,034	2,980	1,315	582	541	528	1,490
Ghee - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	17,386	—	—	—	—	651
Other sorts - - Cwts.	—	86	—	84	82	—	149	—	147	138
Seeds - - - - „	—	—	—	517	—	—	—	—	229	—
Shells and Cowries - - „	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	17
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	6,806	7,852	3,980	6,863	3,744	3,385	4,001	1,918	3,219	1,940
Silk Manufactures:										
Piece Goods - - Yards	60,240	47,681	25,861	14,899	17,721	8,153	5,768	3,022	2,291	2,229
Mixed Goods - - „	5,524	—	1,706	5,696	11,411	427	—	203	1,019	834
Spices:										
Betelnuts - - - Lbs.	—	7,756	—	—	16,548	—	109	—	—	234
Cardamoms - - „	—	3,550	539	1,796	4,740	—	535	131	482	857
Ginger - - - - „	197,298	120,540	88,426	133,060	147,117	2,806	1,487	1,042	1,454	1,430
Pepper - - - - „	478,401	246,161	574,011	236,987	299,232	8,456	4,515	9,891	3,923	5,685
Other sorts - - „	358,637	840	7,980	3,709	4,662	3,855	14	97	11	36
Total - - „	1,034,336	378,847	670,956	375,552	472,299	15,117	6,660	11,161	5,900	8,242
Sugar:										
Refined - - - Cwts.	2,816	4,745	2,636	582	857	4,428	6,753	4,519	992	1,303
Unrefined - - „	494	—	—	242	—	361	—	—	208	—
Tha - - - - „	—	—	—	3,794	844	—	—	—	382	110
Timber and Woods:										
Teek - - - Tons	314	92	415	669	346	1,820	763	2,574	3,312	1,868
Other Timber - - „	159	125	416	896	303	559	461	1,544	3,289	1,159
Ornamental Woods - „	—	—	—	—	—	210	192	—	—	—
Manufactures of Wood - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	263	—
Tobacco, Manufactured - Lbs.	—	—	—	2,472	—	—	—	—	116	—
Woollen Manufactures: Shawls No.	165	258	29	1	15	1,629	2,697	235	5	132
All other Articles not Enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,076	966	1,185
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	192,273*	166,622*	205,315	216,223	299,385

* These figures, which are the totals of the Columns, differ from the totals given at pages 4 and 162.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	414	517	438	332	406
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) Cwts.	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	114	—
Candles of all Sorts - - Lbs.	10,710	9,042	3,724	—	—	386	339	136	—	—
Carriages and Carts and Parts thereof -	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	—	306	141
Clocks and Watches - - No.	57	—	—	—	—	346	—	—	—	—
Coals and Coke - - Cwts.	2,100	200	—	—	10,380	164	40	—	—	1,040
Coffee - - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	37,632	—	—	—	—	676
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - "	12,709	9,340	1,500	4,446	3,004	895	635	103	291	164
Cotton, Manufactures of:										
Piece Goods:										
Grey (Unbleached) - Yards	3,347,501	3,385,440	2,265,409	1,792,739	867,654	47,246	46,777	30,313	24,041	10,627
White Bleached - - "	306,849	292,588	116,021	192,460	146,030	5,785	5,153	2,274	3,498	2,434
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed "	4,686,561	4,218,318	3,936,894	2,466,470	1,761,862	112,635	98,083	68,584	58,101	42,964
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece - - - No.	13,320	10,966	13,608	38,763	25,147	206	218	219	764	478
Hosiery, Pure and Mixed - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	281	150
Thread, Sewing - - Lbs.	4,694	3,456	3,070	2,930	2,195	758	554	467	446	321
Other Sorts not specified - -	—	—	—	—	—	79	89	111	30	4
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	166,709	150,874	101,968	87,161	56,978
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:										
Chemical Products - - Cwts.	Not stated.	1,002	434	1,339	86	1,002	606	633	1,045	122
Drugs and Medicines:										
Camphor - - - Lbs.	2,912	—	—	4,047	3,606	110	—	—	171	168
Cassia Lignea - - "	—	28,448	16,800	50,064	36,512	—	996	542	1,502	887
Galangal - - - "	—	—	—	—	23,408	—	—	—	—	206
Quinine - - - "	—	—	—	126	—	—	—	—	332	—
Other Sorts not specified - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,086	545	425	828	343
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Aniline Dyes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	205	343	—	524	141
Cochineal - - - Cwts.	7	—	6	Not stated.	—	131	—	106	1	—
Madder or Munjeet - - "	—	—	—	—	395	—	—	—	—	460
Other Sorts not specified - "	775	1,130	434	313	12	476	594	231	154	207
Earthenware and Porcelain -	—	—	—	—	—	1,806	1,818	1,284	919	1,828
Fireworks - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	123	—
Flax Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	—	—	—	70	450	—	—	—	3	12
Flax: Manufactures of:										
Canvas - - - Yards	—	2,999	2,556	—	—	—	102	156	—	—
Glass, and Manufactures of:										
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	65	22	21	39	26	426	255	170	302	233
Sheet and Plate - Supl. Feet	—	10,010	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—
Other Sorts not specified - Cwts.	212	38	54	Not stated.	Not stated.	989	419	469	1,006	1,151
Grains and Pulses of all Kinds "	—	—	—	—	1,297	—	—	—	—	611
Gums and Resins:										
Rosin - - - - "	—	—	—	104	68	—	—	—	52	34
Other Sorts than Cutch - "	—	26	—	72	—	—	111	—	204	—
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,251	789	701	1,506	987
Hemp, Raw, and Manufactures of -	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	74	—
Instruments, Musical - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—
Leather, Manufactures of:										
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	3,365	472	—	572	538	129	79	—	221	201
Liquors: Spirits - - Gallons	164	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	—	—
Matches, Lucifers, &c. - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Metals:										
Copper: Ore, Old for Re-manufacture, Wrought and Unwrought - - Cwts.	71	246	97	21	32	392	1,224	535	125	145
Iron:										
Cast (Pig) - - „	594	—	—	—	—	600	—	—	—	—
Wrought:										
Angle, Bolt, and Rod - „	303	1,061	388	511	591	264	750	261	342	378
Bar - - - „	3,208	5,276	2,638	3,011	1,169	2,891	4,382	2,001	2,123	833
Hoops - - - „	—	—	—	1,236	355	—	—	—	840	238
Nails, Screws, and Rivets „	—	83	—	—	121	—	117	—	—	109
Sheets and Plates, &c. - „	—	301	968	926	651	—	350	1,247	1,154	589
Wire and other Manufactures - - „	290	—	—	134	—	278	—	—	104	—
Lead:										
Ore - - - „	81	—	39	91	37	124	—	45	115	51
Pig - - - „	161	97	—	—	120	212	143	—	—	154
Quicksilver - - Lbs.	2,753	2,401	—	—	1,404	496	522	—	—	176
Steel: Cast and other Sorts - Cwts.	376	748	196	252	207	438	772	189	249	170
Tin:										
Unwrought - - „	605	443	463	352	38	3,001	2,204	2,301	1,754	192
Wrought - - - „	415	3	4	1	1	676	42	42	13	11
Other Sorts not specified - -	171	357	179	130	94	245	305	257	324	182
Total - „	6,300	8,536	4,972	6,675	3,429	9,617	10,811	6,878	7,143	3,228
Oils: Mineral - - Gallons	8,266	1,809	8,522	6,316	28,536	623	136	836	418	1,796
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—	186	205	—	127	145
Paper and Pasteboard: Writing Paper and Envelopes - - -	—	—	—	—	—	230	165	—	176	180
Provisions:										
Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved, &c.) - Lbs.	4,592	54,992	—	—	23,408	112	266	—	—	104
Other Sorts not specified - „	3,920	4,592	2,576	4,256	7,616	133	191	123	208	399
Salt - - - Cwts.	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Shells and Cowries: Cowries - „	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	119	—
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,650	690	562	257	838	751	280	222	110	377
Silk, Manufactures of: Piece Goods - - - Yards	12,999	8,256	2,483	6,267	4,726	1,167	816	277	507	449
Soap of all Kinds - - Cwts.	—	—	—	56	172	—	—	—	103	307
Spices:										
Cassia - - - Lbs.	13,463	—	—	—	—	468	—	—	—	—
Cloves - - - „	—	5,455	4,508	10,536	5,953	—	270	216	549	398
Nutmegs - - - „	—	—	—	5,952	—	—	—	—	500	—
Pepper - - - „	11,893	7,102	11,004	—	—	215	160	267	—	—
Other Sorts not specified - „	11,618	Not stated.	252	9,104	4,656	367	12	13	255	113
Total - - „	36,974	12,557	15,764	25,592	10,609	1,051	442	496	1,304	511
Stationery (except Paper) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	147
Stone and Marble - - Cwts.	1	—	6	—	—	2	—	6	—	—
Sugar: Refined or Crystallized (including Sugar Candy) - „	11,067	8,619	11,105	9,952	8,194	17,250	13,001	18,519	15,627	14,576
Tea - - - Lbs.	29,425	25,353	6,655	46,808	32,487	2,705	2,218	595	3,956	2,533
Umbrellas - - - No.	1,001	—	—	1,817	—	105	—	—	224	—
Wood, and Manufactures of:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	—	28	80	—	—	—	116	271	—	—
Ornamental Woods, &c. - „	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Wool, Manufactures of: Piece Goods - - - Yards	4,674	3,234	1,095	3,563	4,865	478	362	134	262	447
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,994	1,068	1,689	1,374	1,478
TOTAL FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (NOT INDIAN) EXPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	213,100	189,800	137,514	129,124	93,973
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—	405,373	356,422	342,829	345,347	393,358

IMPORTS THEREFROM.

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living:										
Horses - - - No.	2,705	2,355	1,938	2,079	2,133	70,685	72,570	59,900	70,730	68,960
Other Kinds - - - „	56	14	127	32	99	117	127	358	130	335
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	157	268	141	—	—
Building Materials - Cwts.	284,480	326,100	617,240	—	—	4,965	2,880	2,835	—	—
Coal - - - - Tons	6,130	798	15,583	6,993	46,133	8,256	867	20,151	11,221	90,536
Coke - - - - - „	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	286	—	—
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	742	749	619
Fruits and Vegetables: Vegetables -	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	295	294	—
Grains and Pulses:										
Wheat - - - -	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	100	—
Pulses and other Sorts - -	—	531	1,023	374	9	—	183	401	153	5
Hardware and Cutlery - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,214	1,922	1,731	3,588	1,978
Hides, Raw and Dressed - Cwts.	169	—	—	—	—	795	—	—	—	—
Hops - - - - „	46	27	—	—	—	474	203	—	—	—
Jewellery and Precious Stones:										
Jewellery - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	—
Precious Stones - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	450	698	—	—
Leather, Unwrought - - Cwts.	369	121	56	115	5	2,200	690	435	778	60
Liquors:										
Wines and Liqueurs:										
Clarets - - - Gallons	902	890	467	555	335	306	296	339	271	170
Other Sorts - - - „	1,743	1,776	455	1,411	1,316	1,056	928	231	903	699
Machinery, Millwork, Steam Engines, &c.:										
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts (excluding Railway) -	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	151	182
Other Sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—	291	95	107	308	57
Manures - - - Tons	80	—	—	—	—	720	—	—	—	—
Metals:										
Brass - - - Cwts.	—	71	39	—	—	—	250	160	—	—
Copper:										
Old for Re-manufacture - „	—	68	52	—	—	—	316	361	—	—
Unwrought - - „	39,512	30,531	37,692	2,280	14,444	209,347	183,721	188,161	10,907	62,403
Wrought - - „	—	58	90	17	—	—	214	301	52	—
Iron, Wrought - - „	—	2,038	9	15	1	—	310	21	30	1
Quicksilver - - Lbs.	75	—	—	—	131	18	—	—	—	17
Spelter or Zinc, Unwrought - Cwts.	—	240	212	—	—	—	270	255	—	—
Other Sorts - - - „	89	15	236	Not stated.	—	30	16	54	1	—
Total - - „	39,602	33,024	38,330	2,312	14,576	209,395	185,097	189,223	10,990	62,418
Provisions:										
Bacons and Hams - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	1,845	—	—	—	—	135
Butter - - - - „	1,514	—	3,202	7,407	2,237	100	—	196	481	143
Fruits and Vegetables - Cwts.	—	—	—	90	25	—	—	—	367	107
Other Sorts - - - „	3,950	2,973	1,575	3,528	2,574	4,947	3,531	3,200	4,856	1,206
Total - - „	3,963	2,973	1,604	3,684	2,635	5,047	3,531	3,396	5,704	1,591
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Wooden Sleepers - „	6,247	19,700	41,501	50,373	21,178	1,901	5,049	9,891	10,853	5,105
Stone and Marble - - „	700	—	—	30	120	121	—	—	1	4
Tallow - - - - „	639	905	1,247	823	847	1,499	2,212	2,907	1,971	2,058
Timber and Woods:										
Teak and other Timber - Tons	319	5	3	82	2	1,525	5	5	78	8
Ornamental Woods - -	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	1,720	4,294	4,503
Manufactures of Wood - -	—	—	—	—	—	163	408	289	156	312
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,788	413	2,014	4,528	4,823
Tobacco, Manufactured - - Lbs.	16,775	15,880	20	—	—	958	1,039	2	—	—
Wool, Manufactures of - „	2,000	—	—	—	—	170	—	—	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,432	1,642	2,079	1,395	1,760
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED - -	—	—	—	—	—	315,694	280,462	298,298	124,818	214,360

EXPORTS THERETO.

INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH. QUANTITIES. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	VALUE. 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Haberdashery, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	1,045	1,061	1,055	456	770
Cabinetware - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	162	285	300	166	477
Coffee - - - - Lbs.	513,184	224	319,312	8,064	52,976	20,762	10	13,553	288	2,367
Coir:										
Unmanufactured - - Cwts.	—	90	493	436	158	—	120	300	282	127
Manufactured - - „	308	83	757	231	308	406	106	810	233	343
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (except Jute) - „	2,546	801	879	893	347	3,507	1,538	1,341	1,333	707
Cotton Manufactures:										
Piece Goods: Grey - Yards	47,486	484	41,050	12,647	—	1,018	19	892	163	—
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:										
Indigo - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	593	—	—	—	—	16,890	—
Flax, Raw and Manufactured - Lbs.	131,260	—	—	—	1,568	1,317	—	—	—	45
Grains and Pulses:										
Gram - - - Cwts.	602	7,377	3,641	—	1,426	165	2,079	1,238	—	660
Pulses - - - „	144	616	9	403	—	31	131	4	315	—
Rice not in the Husk - „	134,742	64,994	55,681	97,800	39,825	64,554	37,277	36,766	72,974	26,412
Wheat - - - „	—	438	12,000	10	—	—	178	6,600	4	—
Other Sorts - - „	330	—	—	2,157	—	66	—	—	588	—
Total - - „	135,818	73,425	71,331	100,370	41,251	64,816	39,665	44,608	73,881	27,102
Hemp, Raw - - Cwts.	—	—	225	98	133	—	—	181	100	111
Hides and Skins:										
Hides, Raw - - „	161	72	53	146	—	689	336	271	546	—
Skins, Dressed - - „	—	22	—	—	—	—	267	—	—	—
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	103	638	326
Jute:										
Raw - - - Cwts.	10,741	13,341	20,692	20,298	10,481	6,134	8,069	14,038	14,538	7,131
Manufactures:										
Gunny Bags: Power Loom - No.	5,692,264	5,682,210	8,119,872	7,308,590	10,899,490	162,155	174,814	287,726	273,051	321,212
„ Hand Loom - „	50,951	1,302,000	469,250	1,193,550	1,367,500	868	25,644	10,460	31,655	30,322
Gunny Cloths: Power Loom Yards	25,000	7,600	62,164	—	3,000	500	82	970	—	42
Rope, Twine, &c. - - Cwts.	1	1,151	2,466	202	297	2	1,590	3,650	202	441
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—	163,525	202,130	302,806	304,908	352,017
Lac:										
Shell - - - Cwts.	358	615	341	378	212	2,460	2,685	1,135	1,378	1,599
Button - - - „	15	—	—	—	—	167	—	—	—	—
Leather Manufactures:										
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	—	—	389	—	—	—	—	114	—	—
Liquors - - - Gallons	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	3
Metals: Brass, Wrought - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	410
Natural Curiosities - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential):										
Castor Oil - - Gallons	426,575	208,984	429,268	606,009	435,865	44,080	21,963	56,161	85,414	49,828
Other Sorts - - „		300	329	2,373	—		40	54	371	—
Oil Cake - - - -	—	—	—	2,590	1,760	—	—	706	925	506
Opium - - - Chests = Cwts.	5 = 7	8 = 11	—	—	—	628	1,048	—	—	—
Provisions:										
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - Lbs.	—	—	3,360	1,120	—	—	—	527	190	—
Ghee - - - „	—	—	2,944	3,860	—	—	—	103	140	—
Other Sorts - - Cwts.	291	505	401	582	382	1,655	2,235	2,236	2,193	1,527
Saltpetre - - - „	210	1,873	1,156	179	1,539	177	1,618	1,105	189	1,587
Seeds: Linseed - - „	924	3,523	4,281	1,698	4,006	491	2,134	2,773	1,138	2,728
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	1,125	—	—	934	—	143	—	—	101	—
Spices:										
Ginger - - - Lbs.	53,872	—	73,678	—	—	1,172	—	1,523	—	—
Other Sorts - - „	13,756	5,922	1,083	1,667	4,526	251	101	40	25	93
Sugar, Refined - - Cwts.	—	194	—	—	—	—	261	—	—	—
Tea - - - - Lbs.	44,836	42,269	24,359	62,487	85,994	4,537	4,279	2,330	5,940	6,474
Timber: Teak - - - Tons	—	—	—	41	8	—	—	—	610	117
Tobacco:										
Unmanufactured - Lbs.	—	—	—	4,746	—	—	—	—	119	—
Manufactured - - „	1,103	—	—	—	1,646	153	—	—	—	192
Toys and Requisites for Games -	—	—	—	—	—	151	204	—	—	130
Woollen Manufactures: Shawls - No.	—	47	—	—	111	—	103	—	—	169
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	1,426	591	527	779	735
TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES -	—	—	—	—	—	320,825	291,102	449,740	513,884	457,621

AUSTRALIA—*continued.* YEARS 1875-76 TO 1879-80.

EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	QUANTITIES.					VALUE.				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
						£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living: Horses - - - No.	3	—	4	—	—	150	—	85	—	—
Apparel (including Haberdashery, Millinery, &c., but not Hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—	309	452	560	361	659
Art, Works of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	20	101	1,000	5	—
Books and Printed Matter (including Maps and Charts) - Cwts.	4	11	15	10	11	86	225	113	220	152
Coir: Manufactures of (excluding Rope) - - - "	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) "	11	6	464	100	31	22	10	940	259	67
Drugs and Medicines - -	—	—	—	—	—	195	62	210	210	111
Flax Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	196	896	170	—	—	7	27	7	—	—
Glass, and Manufactures of - Cwts.	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	145	—	—
Gums and Resins - - "	—	71	—	82	42	—	113	—	239	121
Hardware and Cutlery (including Plated Ware) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	71	139	1,278	210	167
Instruments and Apparatus: Photographic, Scientific, Philosophical -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	70
Liquors: Spirits - - - Gallons	—	—	—	260	—	—	—	—	195	—
Wines, Liqueurs, and other Sorts - - "	475	88	391	539	234	330	70	209	341	150
Machinery and Millwork other than Steam - - -	—	—	—	—	—	72	190	39	30	43
Metals: Iron, Cast (Pig) - - Cwts.	—	—	1,800	—	—	—	—	402	—	—
Unenumerated - - - "	7	203	4	—	1	81	44	8	—	1
Paper and Pasteboard - - "	229	—	Not stated.	—	—	400	—	1	—	—
Provisions: Fruits and Vegetables (Dried, Salted, Preserved) Lbs.	—	—	—	—	52,080	—	—	—	—	186
Other Sorts - - - - "	—	4,816	—	—	—	—	375	—	—	—
Silk Manufactures: Piece Goods Yards	—	2,557	—	—	—	—	240	—	—	—
Stationery (excluding Paper) -	—	—	—	—	—	196	—	—	10	7
Wool Manufactures: Piece Goods - - Yards	3,944	—	—	—	—	196	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - Lbs.	5,255	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—	—
All other Articles not enumerated -	—	—	—	—	—	423	813	753	491	539
TOTAL FOREIGN (NOT INDIAN) MERCHANDISE EXPORTED -	—	—	—	—	—	2,785	2,861	5,794	2,711	2,273
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	323,610	293,963	455,534	516,595	459,894

FOREIGN TRADE.

SHIPPING AND TONNAGE.

No. 29.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including their repeated Voyages) ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in British India, distinguishing SAILING from STEAM, engaged in the Foreign Trade.

DESCRIPTION OF VESSELS.	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
ENTERED.										
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	483	704,325	504	744,215	569	815,033	437	670,703	511	780,102
Viâ other Routes	511	392,959	556	423,760	554	450,654	590	484,943	688	594,899
Total	994	1,097,284	1,060	1,167,975	1,123	1,265,687	1,027	1,155,646	1,199	1,375,001
SAILING	5,265	1,532,639	5,316	1,623,909	5,230	1,671,962	4,753	1,401,315	4,873	1,388,620
GRAND TOTAL	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621
CLEARED.										
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	522	735,945	536	774,475	568	802,806	504	756,254	556	829,667
Viâ other Routes	502	410,971	529	416,646	576	476,386	613	515,185	685	617,242
Total	1,024	1,146,916	1,065	1,191,121	1,144	1,279,192	1,117	1,271,439	1,241	1,446,909
SAILING	5,177	1,652,147	5,323	1,651,037	5,040	1,597,550	4,829	1,538,334	4,843	1,487,525
GRAND TOTAL	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,742	5,946	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434
TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.										
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	1,005	1,440,270	1,040	1,518,690	1,137	1,617,839	941	1,426,957	1,067	1,609,769
Viâ other Routes	1,013	803,930	1,085	840,406	1,130	927,040	1,203	1,000,128	1,373	1,212,141
Total	2,018	2,244,200	2,125	2,359,096	2,267	2,544,879	2,144	2,427,085	2,440	2,821,910
SAILING	10,442	3,184,786	10,639	3,274,946	10,274	3,269,512	9,582	2,939,649	9,716	2,876,145
GRAND TOTAL	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,391	11,726	5,366,734	12,156	5,698,055

No. 30.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, with Cargoes and in Ballast (including their repeated Voyages), ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in British India engaged in the Foreign Trade.

DESCRIPTION OF VESSELS.	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
ENTERED.										
With Cargoes	3,635	1,979,893	3,558	2,075,002	3,648	2,164,868	3,520	2,003,375	3,910	2,264,023
In Ballast	2,624	650,030	2,818	716,882	2,705	712,781	2,260	553,586	2,162	499,598
Total	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621
CLEARED.										
With Cargoes	5,346	2,674,941	5,273	2,697,412	4,860	2,696,296	4,900	2,547,722	5,086	2,796,623
In Ballast	855	124,122	1,115	144,746	1,324	180,434	1,046	262,051	998	137,811
Total	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434
TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.										
With Cargoes	8,981	4,654,834	8,831	4,772,414	8,508	4,861,164	8,420	4,551,097	8,996	5,060,646
In Ballast	3,479	774,152	3,933	861,628	4,029	893,215	3,306	815,637	3,160	637,409
GRAND TOTAL	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	4,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,156	5,698,055

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM (including their REPEATED VOYAGES), ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, from and to Foreign Countries.

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	ENTERED.									
	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
UNITED KINGDOM	962	1,234,097	1,052	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559
BRITISH POSSESSIONS	4,130	936,234	4,185	940,230	4,049	980,062	3,752	928,197	3,866	992,769
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	1,167	459,592	1,139	492,387	1,242	494,102	1,172	451,885	1,275	469,293
TOTAL	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621
UNITED KINGDOM	962	1,234,097	1,052	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Aden	72	62,260	69	64,142	41	39,978	34	35,313	45	51,387
Australia	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030	74	88,523	77	97,836
British West Indies	1	759	1	759	2	1,750	1	759	2	1,957
Cape of Good Hope	64	34,297	78	46,750	77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236
Ceylon	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	3,303	460,510	3,029	387,006	3,129	371,856
China, Hong Kong	54	62,486	30	36,238	29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028
Mauritius	118	79,862	97	70,878	105	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181
Straits Settlements	387	222,001	371	209,852	358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031
Other Possessions	6	3,795	7	4,414	16	11,716	23	12,617	18	12,257
Total	4,130	936,234	4,185	940,230	4,049	980,062	3,752	928,197	3,866	992,769
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	16	19,362	12	15,045	16	19,930	15	19,491	19	26,152
France	43	33,496	35	26,714	38	32,032	35	28,197	21	16,871
Germany	19	18,071	29	29,421	13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623
Holland	7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770	1	1,025	1	755
Italy	64	67,005	61	75,420	59	71,082	44	57,956	46	67,460
Russia	2	2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221	—	—	1	901
Spain	—	—	1	740	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast: Mozambique	49	11,805	49	12,733	48	7,616	15	2,072	26	9,120
Africa, Eastern Coast: Zanzibar							31	8,608	34	6,926
Africa, Eastern Coast: Other ports							1	270	—	—
Egypt (local trade)	18	19,295	16	17,824	19	19,128	3	3,951	11	12,065
Réunion	23	11,688	29	14,869	13	7,737	27	12,693	26	13,472
America: United States	23	21,817	21	25,349	28	28,466	29	32,558	35	37,829
America: South and Central	55	41,046	50	48,391	44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,649
Arabia (Red Sea Ports)	215	56,710	244	58,031	254	49,950	286	63,327	286	60,937
Persia	124	43,222	140	46,252	152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728
Mekran and Sonmiani	121	5,750	108	5,512	141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408
Maldives	41	3,585	38	3,918	34	3,411	35	3,393	30	3,177
China (Treaty Ports)	6	6,972	16	25,137	18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098
Java	19	16,689	9	7,698	12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,765
Siam	66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045
Sumatra	8	2,106	11	3,083	12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735
Other Countries	248	65,157	191	62,969	297	91,061	214	66,718	233	62,577
Total	1,167	459,592	1,139	492,387	1,242	494,102	1,172	451,885	1,275	469,293
GRAND TOTAL	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621

No. 31—*continued.*

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM (including their REPEATED VOYAGES), ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, from and to Foreign Countries—*continued.*

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	CLEARED.									
	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
UNITED KINGDOM	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334
BRITISH POSSESSIONS	3,688	744,976	4,049	821,060	3,651	732,272	3,639	792,490	3,649	820,205
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	1,213	593,202	1,111	590,644	1,302	643,077	1,302	725,818	1,476	828,895
Total	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434
UNITED KINGDOM	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Aden	25	4,664	39	23,830	19	3,416	16	4,992	14	2,008
Australia	33	31,712	31	33,997	31	34,592	41	44,980	34	43,835
British West Indies	14	12,505	7	5,314	10	11,586	9	8,147	9	9,373
Cape of Good Hope	10	3,015	12	3,782	16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,423
Ceylon	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830	3,080	367,867	3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338
China, Hong Kong	70	87,558	44	57,688	45	56,937	36	48,430	36	47,893
Mauritius	140	82,361	120	83,888	119	86,157	138	96,893	129	83,935
Straits Settlements	359	172,017	317	149,981	303	139,319	334	162,534	355	251,433
Other Possessions	35	36,211	43	38,750	28	27,363	43	36,540	34	33,967
Total	3,688	744,976	4,049	821,060	3,651	732,272	3,639	792,490	3,649	820,205
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	21	22,691	17	19,848	20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613
France	189	157,552	173	163,247	170	141,806	118	113,015	174	180,550
Germany	19	16,573	16	14,783	20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500
Holland	7	5,711	9	6,672	14	14,224	12	10,578	7	6,385
Italy	38	43,408	50	68,217	60	77,241	52	68,728	49	70,738
Russia	9	9,284	1	407	1	731	3	2,577	—	—
Spain	2	1,235	—	—	5	3,827	5	3,646	2	1,227
Africa, Eastern Coast: Mozambique	62	9,088	55	6,789	61	10,126	24	2,411	24	2,491
Africa, Eastern Coast: Zanzibar							73	12,010	51	13,703
Egypt (local trade)	21	27,165	17	20,288	8	9,875	7	6,914	57	61,585
Réunion	15	6,446	19	8,259	10	4,884	26	12,500	22	11,698
America: United States	92	111,751	72	95,889	69	79,716	97	127,152	105	135,048
America: South and Central	7	6,799	—	—	16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,046
Arabia	183	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,578	205	56,509	236	65,452
Persia	178	50,754	127	45,235	176	58,811	154	67,131	148	72,437
Mekran and Sonmiani	143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719
Maldives	58	5,809	48	4,838	40	3,950	47	4,889	40	4,172
China (Treaty Ports)	2	1,855	14	20,342	20	32,828	24	38,449	26	46,263
Java	2	2,261	3	2,181	8	8,141	22	21,849	3	4,143
Siam	42	3,515	52	4,442	45	3,916	26	1,985	27	7,994
Sumatra		1,204	2	618	6	1,709	5	1,928	19	16,406
Other Countries	120	51,214	120	61,926	179	83,927	158	76,606	166	66,725
Total	1,213	593,202	1,111	590,644	1,302	643,077	1,302	725,818	1,476	828,895
GRAND TOTAL	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434

No. 32.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, distinguishing their NATIONALITIES, and including their REPEATED VOYAGES, ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, from and to Foreign Countries.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BRITISH	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,896,602	1,840	2,112,832
BRITISH INDIAN	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985
FOREIGN:										
Austrian	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752
Belgian	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	594
Danish	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263
Dutch	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836
French	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038
German	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409
Italian	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868
Norwegian	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113
Portuguese	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454
Russian	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622
Spanish	2	1,159	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302
Swedish	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641
American	73	78,515	85	91,961	72	86,671	57	67,735	42	49,864
Arabian	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231
Chinese	4	296	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42
Siamese	5	886	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540
Other Nationalities	23	7,566	17	8,371	16	8,414	17	8,858	30	9,683
Total	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242
NATIVE CRAFT	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562
GRAND TOTAL	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621
	CLEARED.									
BRITISH	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,984	2,285,396
BRITISH INDIAN	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276
FOREIGN:										
Austrian	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893
Belgian	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935
Danish	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114
Dutch	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836
French	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170
German	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723
Italian	123	93,483	113	92,578	87	73,291	75	62,018	45	51,387
Norwegian	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483
Portuguese	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551
Russian	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622
Spanish	1	612	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302
Swedish	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087
American	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191
Arabian	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194
Chinese	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42
Siamese	14	1,783	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	598
Other Nationalities	24	8,601	20	10,462	15	6,419	16	8,684	24	6,492
Total	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620
NATIVE CRAFT	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142
GRAND TOTAL	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,134

No. 33.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in British India, (distinguishing those with CARGOES from those in BALLAST,) and from and to British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
ENTERED.										
WITH CARGOES.										
From United Kingdom	943	1,216,097	1,009	1,320,941	1,047	1,388,378	851	1,174,267	926	1,297,482
„ British Possessions	1,758	440,140	1,646	400,763	1,508	381,157	1,639	435,458	1,817	559,904
„ Foreign Countries	934	323,656	903	353,295	1,093	395,333	1,030	393,650	1,167	406,637
Total	3,635	1,979,893	3,558	2,075,002	3,648	2,164,868	3,520	2,003,375	3,910	2,264,023
IN BALLAST.										
From United Kingdom	19	18,000	43	38,323	15	15,107	5	2,612	5	4,077
„ British Possessions	2,372	496,094	2,539	539,467	2,541	598,905	2,113	492,739	2,049	432,865
„ Foreign Countries	233	135,936	236	139,092	149	98,769	142	58,235	108	62,656
Total	2,624	650,030	2,818	716,882	2,705	712,781	2,260	553,586	2,162	499,598
Total Entered	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621
CLEARED.										
WITH CARGOES.										
To United Kingdom	1,298	1,458,999	1,227	1,428,479	1,230	1,500,151	1,000	1,285,864	959	1,285,334
„ British Possessions	2,917	641,547	2,975	692,762	2,443	591,518	2,761	661,133	2,760	710,638
„ Foreign Countries	1,131	574,395	1,071	576,171	1,187	604,627	1,136	600,725	1,367	800,651
Total	5,346	2,674,941	5,273	2,697,412	4,860	2,696,296	4,900	2,547,722	5,086	2,796,623
IN BALLAST.										
To United Kingdom	2	1,886	1	1,975	1	1,230	5	5,601	—	—
„ British Possessions	771	103,429	1,074	128,298	1,208	140,754	875	131,357	889	109,567
„ Foreign Countries	82	18,807	40	14,473	115	38,450	166	125,093	109	28,244
Total	855	124,122	1,115	144,746	1,324	180,434	1,046	262,051	998	137,811
Total Cleared	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434
GRAND TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.										
WITH CARGOES.										
From and to United Kingdom	2,241	2,675,096	2,236	2,749,423	2,277	2,888,529	1,851	2,460,131	1,885	2,582,816
„ British Possessions	4,675	1,081,687	4,621	1,093,525	3,951	972,675	4,403	1,096,591	4,577	1,270,542
„ Foreign Countries	2,065	898,051	1,974	929,466	2,280	999,960	2,166	994,375	2,534	1,207,288
Total	8,981	4,654,834	8,831	4,772,414	8,508	4,861,164	8,420	4,551,097	8,996	5,060,646
IN BALLAST.										
From and to United Kingdom	21	19,886	44	40,298	16	16,337	10	8,213	5	4,077
„ British Possessions	3,143	599,523	3,613	667,765	3,749	739,659	2,988	624,096	2,938	542,432
„ Foreign Countries	315	154,743	276	153,565	264	137,219	308	183,328	217	90,900
Total	3,479	774,152	3,933	861,628	4,029	893,215	3,306	815,637	3,160	637,409
Grand Total	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,942	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,156	5,698,055

No. 34.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, (distinguishing their NATIONALITY, and whether with CARGOES or in BALLAST,) ENTERED in Ports in each Presidency or Province of British India from and to Foreign Countries.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	NATIONALITY.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.									
		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
		VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BENGAL.	BRITISH - With Cargoes	481	633,518	546	721,908	509	685,553	452	609,909	503	695,487
	BRITISH - In Ballast	72	66,584	143	146,270	208	236,507	134	136,803	83	82,676
	BRITISH - Total	553	700,102	689	868,178	717	922,060	586	746,712	586	778,113
	BRITISH INDIAN - With Cargoes	37	8,470	21	4,544	7	1,434	9	2,195	6	1,565
	BRITISH INDIAN - In Ballast	3	812	4	558	6	2,065	3	488	5	795
	BRITISH INDIAN - Total	40	9,282	25	5,102	13	3,499	12	2,683	11	2,360
	FOREIGN - With Cargoes	88	83,268	70	60,111	56	50,749	55	49,934	50	50,633
	FOREIGN - In Ballast	32	17,060	38	21,568	42	30,292	44	24,277	40	22,257
	FOREIGN - Total	120	100,328	108	81,679	98	81,041	99	74,211	90	72,890
	NATIVE CRAFT - With Cargoes	39	4,331	40	4,131	31	3,293	31	3,211	26	2,829
	NATIVE CRAFT - In Ballast	—	—	2	203	2	176	1	97	—	—
	NATIVE CRAFT - Total	39	4,331	42	4,334	33	3,469	32	3,308	26	2,829
	TOTAL - With Cargoes	645	729,587	677	790,694	603	741,029	547	665,249	585	750,464
	TOTAL - In Ballast	107	84,456	187	168,599	258	269,040	182	161,665	128	105,728
	TOTAL BENGAL	752	814,043	864	959,293	861	1,010,069	729	826,914	713	856,192
BRITISH BURMA.	BRITISH - With Cargoes	151	128,583	153	119,797	135	110,075	143	118,011	272	244,195
	BRITISH - In Ballast	164	130,445	141	109,870	131	113,300	125	114,087	139	139,353
	BRITISH - Total	315	259,028	294	229,667	266	223,375	268	232,098	411	383,548
	BRITISH INDIAN - With Cargoes	156	60,222	73	33,603	79	35,006	88	32,004	38	9,622
	BRITISH INDIAN - In Ballast	63	8,016	27	5,053	17	5,172	27	7,737	8	1,753
	BRITISH INDIAN - Total	219	68,238	100	38,656	96	40,178	115	39,741	46	11,375
	FOREIGN - With Cargoes	45	28,061	30	23,893	45	39,450	37	29,720	51	43,356
	FOREIGN - In Ballast	211	156,735	197	150,310	156	115,739	88	71,702	77	69,530
	FOREIGN - Total	256	184,796	227	174,203	201	155,189	125	101,422	128	112,886
	NATIVE CRAFT - With Cargoes	1	196	45	5,676	46	5,219	37	4,566	25	2,199
	NATIVE CRAFT - In Ballast	1	316	49	3,675	31	2,252	38	3,303	14	1,132
	NATIVE CRAFT - Total	2	512	94	9,351	77	7,471	75	7,869	39	3,331
	TOTAL - With Cargoes	353	217,062	301	182,969	305	189,750	305	184,301	386	299,372
	TOTAL - In Ballast	439	295,512	414	268,908	335	236,463	278	196,829	238	211,768
	TOTAL BRITISH BURMA	792	512,574	715	451,877	640	426,213	583	381,130	624	511,140
MADRAS.	BRITISH - With Cargoes	183	218,833	176	214,191	192	246,686	170	220,698	159	216,521
	BRITISH - In Ballast	65	43,827	87	48,324	40	23,904	45	29,055	44	22,768
	BRITISH - Total	248	262,660	263	262,515	232	270,590	215	249,753	203	239,289
	BRITISH INDIAN - With Cargoes	708	72,416	677	72,444	593	60,602	667	70,620	770	85,273
	BRITISH INDIAN - In Ballast	1,131	130,833	1,063	146,155	862	110,916	825	115,809	771	111,286
	BRITISH INDIAN - Total	1,839	203,249	1,740	218,599	1,455	171,518	1,492	186,429	1,541	196,559
	FOREIGN - With Cargoes	52	29,042	41	26,570	42	23,371	52	23,586	62	30,022
	FOREIGN - In Ballast	22	12,237	24	11,716	9	5,449	5	3,771	5	3,070
	FOREIGN - Total	74	41,279	65	38,286	51	28,820	57	27,357	67	33,092
	NATIVE CRAFT - With Cargoes	524	27,986	512	26,934	486	22,041	482	27,118	513	25,407
	NATIVE CRAFT - In Ballast	810	47,051	984	37,140	1,168	41,064	883	35,113	946	34,384
	NATIVE CRAFT - Total	1,334	75,037	1,496	64,074	1,654	63,105	1,365	62,231	1,459	59,791
	TOTAL - With Cargoes	1,467	348,277	1,406	340,139	1,313	352,700	1,371	342,022	1,504	357,223
	TOTAL - In Ballast	2,028	233,948	2,158	243,335	2,079	181,333	1,758	183,748	1,766	171,508
	TOTAL MADRAS	3,495	582,225	3,564	583,474	3,392	534,033	3,129	525,770	3,270	528,731

No. 34—*continued.*

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, (distinguishing their NATIONALITY, and whether with CARGOES or in BALLAST,) ENTERED in Ports in each Presidency or Province of British India from and to Foreign Countries—*continued.*

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	NATIONALITY.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
		VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BOMBAY.	BRITISH—With Cargoes	414	464,110	454	522,761	556	644,275	489	574,145	500	586,593
	BRITISH—In Ballast	11	11,885	14	9,910	12	9,849	6	6,187	8	5,087
	BRITISH—Total	425	475,995	468	532,671	568	654,124	495	580,332	508	591,680
	BRITISH INDIAN—With Cargoes	6	2,534	5	2,843	8	4,591	5	2,449	4	2,691
	BRITISH INDIAN—In Ballast	2	265	1	563	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN—Total	8	2,799	6	3,406	8	4,591	5	2,449	4	2,691
	FOREIGN—With Cargoes	269	106,719	262	114,181	303	113,629	270	107,696	238	104,115
	FOREIGN—In Ballast	7	6,815	8	5,153	5	3,673	11	3,225	5	1,627
	FOREIGN—Total	276	113,534	270	119,334	308	117,302	281	110,921	243	105,742
	NATIVE CRAFT—With Cargoes	157	19,310	178	22,347	210	25,437	203	24,372	226	25,839
	NATIVE CRAFT—In Ballast	1	99	3	312	2	126	3	324	1	38
	NATIVE CRAFT—Total	158	19,409	181	22,659	212	25,563	206	24,696	227	25,877
	TOTAL—With Cargoes	846	592,673	899	662,132	1,077	789,932	967	708,662	968	719,238
	TOTAL—In Ballast	21	19,064	26	15,938	19	13,648	20	9,736	14	6,752
	TOTAL BOMBAY	867	611,737	925	678,070	1,096	801,580	987	718,398	982	725,990
SIND.	BRITISH—With Cargoes	95	77,304	103	85,842	88	76,202	95	86,310	127	116,699
	BRITISH—In Ballast	16	12,774	16	16,717	10	10,804	2	397	5	3,503
	BRITISH—Total	111	90,078	119	102,559	98	87,006	97	86,707	132	120,202
	BRITISH INDIAN—With Cargoes	—	—	1	707	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN—In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN—Total	—	—	1	707	—	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN—With Cargoes	87	7,597	60	5,949	117	10,109	63	6,433	87	8,571
	FOREIGN—In Ballast	4	3,958	3	2,807	2	1,452	2	551	2	61
	FOREIGN—Total	91	11,555	63	8,756	119	11,561	65	6,984	89	8,632
	NATIVE CRAFT—With Cargoes	142	7,391	111	6,570	145	7,146	172	10,398	253	12,456
	NATIVE CRAFT—In Ballast	9	318	14	578	2	41	18	660	9	278
	NATIVE CRAFT—Total	151	7,709	125	7,148	147	7,187	190	11,058	262	12,734
	TOTAL—With Cargoes	324	92,292	275	99,068	350	93,457	330	103,141	467	137,726
	TOTAL—In Ballast	29	17,050	33	20,102	14	12,297	22	1,608	16	3,842
	TOTAL SIND	353	109,342	308	119,170	364	105,754	352	104,749	483	141,568
BRITISH INDIA.	BRITISH—With Cargoes	1,324	1,522,348	1,432	1,664,499	1,480	1,762,791	1,349	1,609,073	1,561	1,859,445
	BRITISH—In Ballast	328	265,515	401	331,091	401	394,364	312	286,529	279	253,387
	BRITISH—Total	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832
	BRITISH INDIAN—With Cargoes	907	143,642	777	114,141	687	101,633	769	107,268	818	99,151
	BRITISH INDIAN—In Ballast	1,199	139,926	1,095	152,329	885	118,153	855	124,031	784	113,834
	BRITISH INDIAN—Total	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,502	212,985
	FOREIGN—With Cargoes	541	254,687	463	230,704	563	237,308	477	217,369	488	236,697
	FOREIGN—In Ballast	276	196,805	270	191,554	214	156,605	150	103,526	129	96,545
	FOREIGN—Total	817	451,492	733	422,258	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242
	NATIVE CRAFT—With Cargoes	863	59,314	886	65,658	918	63,136	925	69,665	1,043	68,730
	NATIVE CRAFT—In Ballast	821	47,784	1,052	41,908	1,205	43,659	943	39,497	970	35,832
	NATIVE CRAFT—Total	1,684	106,998	1,938	107,566	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562
	TOTAL—With Cargoes	3,635	1,979,891	3,458	2,075,002	3,648	2,164,868	3,520	2,003,375	3,910	2,264,023
	TOTAL—In Ballast	2,624	650,030	2,818	716,882	2,705	712,781	2,260	553,586	2,162	499,598
	GRAND TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	6,259	2,629,921	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621

No. 35.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, (distinguishing their NATIONALITY, and whether with CARGOES or in BALLAST,) CLEARED in Ports in each Presidency or Province of British India from and to Foreign Countries—*continued*.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	NATIONALITY.	CLEARED. YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
		VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BENGAL.	BRITISH - With Cargoes	614	753,546	674	857,168	786	991,233	704	879,215	707	913,930
	BRITISH - In Ballast	—	—	—	—	2	1,648	2	2,413	2	1,719
	Total	614	753,546	674	857,168	788	992,881	706	881,628	709	915,649
	BRITISH INDIAN - With Cargoes	14	3,477	10	2,161	2	546	8	2,134	10	2,961
	BRITISH INDIAN - In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	14	3,477	10	2,161	2	546	8	2,134	10	2,961
	FOREIGN - With Cargoes	142	111,922	136	98,609	115	83,959	130	94,599	112	92,132
	FOREIGN - In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	142	111,922	136	98,609	115	83,959	130	94,599	112	92,132
	NATIVE CRAFT - With Cargoes	41	4,163	44	4,385	33	3,757	41	4,565	30	3,102
	NATIVE CRAFT - In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	41	4,163	44	4,385	33	3,757	41	4,565	30	3,102
	TOTAL - With Cargoes	811	873,108	864	962,323	936	1,079,495	883	980,513	859	1,012,125
	TOTAL - In Ballast	—	—	—	—	2	1,648	2	2,413	2	1,719
	TOTAL BENGAL	811	873,108	864	562,323	938	1,081,143	885	982,926	861	1,013,844
BRITISH BURMA.	BRITISH - With Cargoes	356	322,057	325	281,122	325	286,669	352	344,463	527	522,460
	BRITISH - In Ballast	9	2,976	3	814	4	2,462	2	901	9	4,920
	Total	365	325,033	328	281,936	329	289,131	354	345,364	536	527,380
	BRITISH INDIAN - With Cargoes	181	56,816	110	48,540	77	28,754	109	41,894	36	8,190
	BRITISH INDIAN - In Ballast	22	6,843	11	3,153	15	4,318	6	1,922	2	543
	Total	203	63,659	121	51,693	92	33,072	115	43,816	38	8,733
	FOREIGN - With Cargoes	316	221,610	268	208,086	203	163,503	159	129,651	141	126,821
	FOREIGN - In Ballast	—	—	1	1,290	1	469	—	—	—	—
	Total	316	221,610	269	209,376	204	163,972	159	129,651	141	126,821
	NATIVE CRAFT - With Cargoes	1	109	97	9,467	82	7,784	71	6,805	43	3,859
	NATIVE CRAFT - In Ballast	1	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	2	137	97	9,467	82	7,784	71	6,805	43	3,859
	TOTAL - With Cargoes	854	600,592	800	547,215	687	486,710	691	522,813	747	661,330
	TOTAL - In Ballast	32	9,847	15	5,257	20	7,249	8	2,823	11	5,463
	TOTAL BRITISH BURMA	886	610,439	815	552,472	707	403,959	699	525,636	758	666,793
MADRAS.	BRITISH - With Cargoes	299	295,610	323	321,691	279	287,381	260	288,797	240	285,770
	BRITISH - In Ballast	10	6,002	23	14,945	31	25,944	41	30,349	12	10,175
	Total	309	301,612	346	336,636	310	313,325	301	319,146	258	295,945
	BRITISH INDIAN - With Cargoes	1,314	132,125	1,073	120,073	904	87,130	1,063	112,493	1,058	116,292
	BRITISH INDIAN - In Ballast	328	51,513	605	92,798	441	77,122	351	69,262	320	60,290
	Total	1,642	183,638	1,678	212,871	1,345	164,252	1,414	181,755	1,378	176,582
	FOREIGN - With Cargoes	128	63,986	86	46,879	65	34,587	69	28,117	85	15,958
	FOREIGN - In Ballast	1	399	1	76	5	1,839	4	2,321	2	1,738
	Total	129	64,385	87	46,955	70	36,426	73	30,438	87	17,696
	NATIVE CRAFT - With Cargoes	897	47,102	1,146	60,103	896	47,294	981	54,006	1,019	55,107
	NATIVE CRAFT - In Ballast	394	29,783	423	8,926	697	18,171	458	9,414	523	8,681
	Total	1,291	76,885	1,569	69,029	1,593	65,465	1,439	63,420	1,542	64,088
	TOTAL - With Cargoes	2,638	538,823	2,628	548,719	2,144	456,392	2,373	483,413	2,402	503,127
	TOTAL - In Ballast	733	87,697	1,052	116,742	1,174	123,076	854	111,346	857	80,811
	TOTAL MADRAS	3,371	626,520	3,680	665,491	3,318	579,468	3,227	594,759	3,259	584,311

No. 35.—*continued.*

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, (distinguishing their NATIONALITY, and whether with CARGOES or in BALLAST,) CLEARED in Ports in each Presidency or Province of British India from and to Foreign Countries—*continued.*

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	NATIONALITY.	CLEARED. YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
		VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BOMBAY.	BRITISH — With Cargoes	375	443,252	366	433,683	394	463,075	315	365,105	331	394,634
	BRITISH — In Ballast	19	18,995	16	15,953	39	37,258	98	114,576	32	36,240
	BRITISH — Total	394	462,247	382	449,636	433	500,333	413	479,681	363	430,874
	BRITISH INDIAN — With Cargoes	5	606	6	2,158	5	772	11	1,575	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN — In Ballast	—	—	—	—	1	346	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN — Total	5	606	6	2,158	6	1,118	11	1,575	—	—
	FOREIGN — With Cargoes	216	90,478	200	81,369	241	77,489	203	75,875	193	77,726
	FOREIGN — In Ballast	3	1,684	6	3,078	11	6,396	20	21,927	4	5,404
	FOREIGN — Total	219	92,162	206	84,447	252	83,885	223	97,802	197	83,130
	NATIVE CRAFT — With Cargoes	156	18,224	166	19,927	160	20,176	136	15,827	169	20,832
	NATIVE CRAFT — In Ballast	1	95	1	337	4	385	1	110	5	493
	NATIVE CRAFT — Total	157	18,319	167	20,264	164	20,561	137	15,937	174	21,325
	TOTAL — With Cargoes	752	552,560	738	537,137	800	561,512	665	458,382	693	493,192
	TOTAL — In Ballast	23	20,774	23	19,368	55	44,385	119	136,613	41	42,137
	TOTAL BOMBAY	775	573,334	761	556,505	855	605,897	784	594,995	734	535,329
SIND.	BRITISH — With Cargoes	112	92,959	109	91,560	112	99,555	102	92,013	121	112,761
	BRITISH — In Ballast	2	1,813	2	1,985	—	—	5	5,029	3	2,787
	BRITISH — Total	114	94,772	111	93,545	112	99,555	107	97,042	124	115,548
	BRITISH INDIAN — With Cargoes	—	—	1	707	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN — In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN — Total	—	—	1	707	—	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN — With Cargoes	58	10,520	32	4,241	64	7,692	33	3,022	61	3,749
	FOREIGN — In Ballast	23	1,643	5	273	35	2,147	16	979	18	1,092
	FOREIGN — Total	81	11,893	37	4,514	99	9,839	49	4,001	79	4,841
	NATIVE CRAFT — With Cargoes	121	6,648	101	5,480	117	4,940	153	7,566	203	10,039
	NATIVE CRAFT — In Ballast	42	2,348	18	1,121	38	1,929	42	2,848	66	3,729
	NATIVE CRAFT — Total	163	8,996	119	6,601	155	6,869	195	10,414	269	13,768
	TOTAL — With Cargoes	291	109,857	243	101,988	293	112,187	288	102,601	385	126,549
	TOTAL — In Ballast	67	5,804	25	3,379	73	4,076	63	8,856	87	7,608
	TOTAL SIND	358	115,661	268	105,367	366	116,263	351	111,457	472	134,157
BRITISH INDIA.	BRITISH — With Cargoes	1,756	1,907,424	1,797	1,985,227	1,896	2,127,913	1,733	1,969,593	1,926	2,229,555
	BRITISH — In Ballast	40	29,786	44	33,694	76	67,312	148	153,268	58	55,841
	BRITISH — Total	1,796	1,937,210	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,881	2,122,861	1,984	2,285,396
	BRITISH INDIAN — With Cargoes	1,524	193,024	1,200	173,639	988	117,202	1,191	158,096	1,104	127,443
	BRITISH INDIAN — In Ballast	350	58,356	616	95,951	457	81,786	357	71,184	322	60,833
	BRITISH INDIAN — Total	1,864	251,380	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,548	229,280	1,426	188,276
	FOREIGN — With Cargoes	860	498,246	722	439,184	688	367,230	594	331,264	592	346,386
	FOREIGN — In Ballast	27	3,726	13	4,717	52	10,851	40	25,227	24	8,234
	FOREIGN — Total	887	501,972	735	443,901	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620
	NATIVE CRAFT — With Cargoes	1,216	76,246	1,554	99,362	1,288	83,951	1,382	88,769	1,464	93,239
	NATIVE CRAFT — In Ballast	438	32,254	442	10,384	739	20,485	501	12,372	594	12,903
	NATIVE CRAFT — Total	1,654	108,500	1,996	106,746	2,027	104,436	1,883	101,141	2,058	106,142
	TOTAL — With Cargoes	5,346	2,674,940	5,273	2,697,412	4,860	2,696,296	4,900	2,547,722	5,086	2,796,623
	TOTAL — In Ballast	855	124,122	1,115	144,746	1,324	180,434	1,046	262,051	998	137,811
	GRAND TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	6,201	2,799,062	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434

No. 36.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, distinguishing SAILING and STEAM, built at the different Ports in BRITISH INDIA.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
SAILING VESSELS	100	5,183	95	5,135	118	7,035	115	6,473	95	5,720
STEAMERS	3	85	3	121	1	15	3	47	2	129
Total	103	5,268	98	5,256	119	7,050	118	6,520	97	5,849
ACCORDING TO CLASSIFICATION OF TONNAGE.										
SAILING VESSELS:										
10 to 100 tons	86	2,664	82	2,924	96	2,921	94	2,757	78	2,611
100 to 300 „	14	2,519	13	2,211	20	3,020	20	3,223	17	3,109
Above 300 „		—	—	—	2	1,094	1	493	—	—
Total	100	5,183	95	5,135	118	7,035	115	6,473	95	5,720
STEAMERS:										
10 to 100 tons	3	85	3	121	1	15	3	47	1	20
100 to 300 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	109
Above 300 „	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	85	3	121	1	15	3	47	2	129
TOTAL SAILING AND STEAM:										
10 to 100 tons	89	2,749	85	3,045	97	2,936	97	2,804	79	2,631
100 to 300 „	14	2,519	13	2,211	20	3,020	20	3,223	18	3,218
Above 300 „	—	—	—	—	2	1,094	1	493	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	103	5,268	98	5,256	119	7,050	118	6,520	97	5,849
IN EACH PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA.										
SAILING VESSELS:										
Bengal	20	1,812	21	1,555	21	1,110	17	1,232	18	2,389
British Burma	9	345	6	398	4	1,061	6	338	11	996
Madras	35	2,242	33	2,605	45	3,099	45	3,586	23	917
Bombay	32	645	28	457	36	701	39	680	34	684
Sind	4	139	7	120	12	1,064	8	637	9	734
Total	100	5,183	95	5,135	118	7,035	115	6,473	95	5,720
STEAMERS:										
Bengal	—	—	1	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	2	71	—	—	—				1	20
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	-	—	—	—
Bombay	1	14	2	31	1	15	3	47	1	109
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	85	3	121	1	15	3	47	2	129
GRAND TOTAL	103	5,268	98	5,256	119	7,050	118	6,520	97	5,849

No. 37.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, distinguishing SAILING and STEAM, first registered at the different Ports in BRITISH INDIA.

VESSELS REGISTERED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
SAILING VESSELS - - -	261	14,910	287	16,563	224	15,843	163	9,898	137	9,447
STEAMERS - - -	3	156	7	573	3	157	6	114	3	503
Total - - -	264	15,066	294	17,136	227	16,000	169	10,012	140	9,950
REGISTRATION ACCORDING TO ACTS.										
UNDER THE ENGLISH MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT:										
Sailing Vessels - - -	4	1,606	5	3,018	6	4,337	13	2,939	6	3,102
Steamers - - -	1	46	4	522	—		2	54	2	491
Total - - -	5	1,652	9	3,540	6	4,337	15	2,993	8	3,593
UNDER THE INDIAN MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT:										
Sailing Vessels - - -	257	13,304	282	13,545	218	11,506	150	6,959	131	6,345
Steamers - - -	2	110	3	51	3	157	4	60	1	12
Total - - -	259	13,414	285	13,596	221	11,663	154	7,019	132	6,357
GRAND TOTAL - -	264	15,066	294	17,136	227	16,000	169	10,012	140	9,950
ACCORDING TO CLASSIFICATION OF TONNAGE.										
SAILING VESSELS:										
10 to 100 tons - - -	227	7,356	254	7,619	185	5,811	138	4,134	118	4,036
100 to 300 „ - - -	28	4,616	25	4,209	32	5,168	22	3,526	12	1,983
Above 300 „ - - -	6	2,938	8	4,735	7	4,864	3	2,238	7	3,428
Total - - -	261	14,910	287	16,563	224	15,843	163	9,898	137	9,447
STEAMERS:										
10 to 100 tons - - -	3	156	5	230	3	157	6	114	2	94
100 to 300 „ - - -	—	—	2	343	—	—	—	—	—	—
Above 300 „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	409
Total - - -	3	156	7	573	3	157	6	114	3	503
TOTAL SAILING AND STEAM:										
10 to 100 tons - - -	230	7,512	259	7,849	188	5,968	144	4,248	120	4,130
100 to 300 „ - - -	28	4,616	27	4,552	32	5,168	22	3,526	12	1,983
Above 300 „ - - -	6	2,948	8	4,735	7	4,864	3	2,238	8	3,837
GRAND TOTAL - -	264	15,066	294	17,136	227	16,000	169	10,012	140	9,950

No. 37—*continued.*

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, distinguishing SAILING and STEAM, first registered at the different Ports in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

VESSELS REGISTERED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
IN EACH PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA.										
SAILING VESSELS:										
Bengal	20	1,812	28	1,774	30	3,654	27	1,275	10	1,312
British Burma	34	3,347	24	3,136	13	3,313	15	2,864	11	2,513
Madras	126	6,656	152	7,428	111	5,848	67	3,547	56	2,956
Bombay	77	2,956	76	4,105	56	1,903	45	1,485	51	1,932
Sind	4	139	7	120	14	1,125	9	727	9	734
Total	261	14,910	287	16,563	224	15,843	163	9,898	137	9,447
STEAMERS:										
Bengal	—	—	2	303	—	—	—	—	1	409
British Burma	1	46	1	90	—	—	2	54	1	[illegible]
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	2	110	4	180	3	157	4	60	1	1[illegible]
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	156	7	573	3	157	6	114	3	503
GRAND TOTAL	264	15,066	294	17,136	227	16,000	169	10,012	140	9,9[illegible]

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BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
Royal Asiatic Society.
CLASS

STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE FIVE YEARS

1876-77 TO 1880-81.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY GEORGE EDWARD EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

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CONTENTS.

			PAGE
REVIEW of the TRADE and NAVIGATION of BRITISH INDIA for the Year 1880–81, by MR. J. E. O'CONOR, Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Revenue, Agriculture, and Commerce			v
FOREIGN TRADE TABLES for each Year 1876–77 to 1880–81.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	Total Values thereof	1
	IMPORTS	Total Value from each British Possession and Foreign Country	2
		Principal Articles. Total Quantity of each	6
		——— Total Value of each	9
		Gold and Silver Bullion. Total Value from each British Possession and Foreign Country	22
	EXPORTS	*Indian and Foreign (including British and Colonial) Produce and Manufacture.* Total Value to each British Possession and Foreign Country	3
		Indian Produce and Manufacture. Total Value to each Country	4
		Foreign (including British and Colonial) Produce and Manufacture. Total Value to each Country	5
		Principal Articles of Indian Produce and Manufacture. Total Quantity of each	13
		Ditto. Total Value of each	16
		Ditto of Foreign (including British and Colonial) Produce and Manufacture. Total Quantity of each	19
		Ditto. Ditto. Total Value of each	20
		Gold and Silver Bullion. Total Value to each British Possession and Foreign Country, distinguishing that on account of Government from Private Trade	24
	CUSTOMS DUTIES	Gross Amount collected on each Article Imported	26
		Ditto ditto Exported	27
		Ditto collected on Imports and Exports at each Port or District, and in each Presidency	28
		Import Tariff. Comparison of Act 1875 and Notifications 1879, 1880, and 1881	30
		Export Tariff Ditto ditto ditto	45
	GOVERNMENT STORES	*Imports.* Quantity and Value of each Article	47
		Exports. Ditto ditto	51
SHIPPING AND TONNAGE TABLES. 1876–77 to 1880–81.	NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF ALL VESSELS:—Steam and Sailing, Entered and Cleared, distinguishing routes		53
	Ditto	ditto with Cargoes and in Ballast, Entered and Cleared	53
	Ditto	ditto Entered from each British Possession and Foreign Country	54
	Ditto	ditto Cleared to ditto ditto	55
	Ditto	ditto Entered, showing Nationalities	56
	Ditto	ditto Cleared ditto	57
	Ditto	ditto Entered, distinguishing Nationality and Presidencies	58
	Ditto	ditto Cleared ditto ditto	60
	Ditto	ditto Built in India	62
	Ditto	ditto Registered in India	63

INDIA OFFICE,
13th February 1882.

LOUIS MALLET,
Under Secretary of State.

INDEX TO CONTENTS OF REVIEW.

	Paras.
Government Transactions:—Stores for East Indian Railway recorded this year under head of Government Stores; substitution of Indian made for imported stores for the public service	1–3
Ordinary Trade:—Healthy and prosperous; but small compared with population; proportion of free and dutiable imports of merchandise	4–10
Trade *viâ* the Suez Canal; its proportion to the whole trade of India	11
Treasure, imports, exports, and net imports; India a sink for the precious metals; gold and silver; bills drawn by Secretary of State	12–16
Distribution of trade among the maritime provinces and between the principal ports; trade and shipping, foreign and coasting, of the ten largest ports	17–20
Customs Revenue:—On imports and exports of merchandise; amount abandoned by remission of duty on cotton grey piece goods	21–23
Trade with Countries:—United Kingdom, Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Holland, Italy, Malta, Russia, Spain, Cape of Good Hope, Eastern Coast of Africa, Egypt, Mauritius, Natal, Réunion, South America, United States, West Indies, Aden, Arabia, Ceylon, China, Japan, Java, Persia, Straits Settlements, Turkey in Asia	24–86
Opening for trade with Australia in certain imports, and in exports, of tea, coffee, cotton goods, and other articles	87–93
Remarks by Mr. Buck, President of the Indian Commission at Melbourne, on the development of Indo-Australian trade	94
The Melbourne Exhibition; value of exhibitions in Australia; suggestion for formation of a company for trade between India and Australia	95 & 96
Import Trade:—Animals—almost entirely horses; Apparel; Coal—small proportion taken by Bengal; Coffee—increasing steadily; Corals, real; Cotton, raw; Cotton twist and yarn—imports unusually large; Cotton goods—remarkable increase, especially under coloured goods—proportion of free and dutiable imports of twist and grey goods; Drugs and Medicines—falling off in imports of quinine, sulphate of quinine and chinchona alkaloid being now manufactured by Government; Dyeing and Colouring Materials—imports of aniline dyes increasing and superseding Indian dyes; Earthenware and Porcelain; Glass and Glassware; Grain and Pulse; Hardware and Cutlery; Ice—local manufacture has extinguished imports; Ivory, unmanufactured; Leather, chiefly manufactures—local manufacture of Indian leather taking large proportions; Liquors—Beer, smaller consumption of imported liquor, Indian beer largely consumed; Spirits and Wines and Liqueurs; Machinery and Millwork; Metals—Copper, Iron, Tin, other metals; Oils—mostly American kerosine, imports of which are increasing enormously—success of Oil Mills on Borongo Island (Akyab); Paper and Pasteboard—increase of imports coincident with extended local production; Provisions; Railway plant and Rolling stock; Salt; Silk, raw—steady increase, imports being mostly from China and Japan into Bombay, where there are two silk mills at work, while in Bengal from want of enterprise there are none; Silk manufactures; Soap—local manufactures developing considerably; Spices; Sugar; Tea—imported from China cheap and in small parcels; Tobacco; Umbrellas; Woollen Goods	97–132
Comparison of aggregate values of import trade in 1876–77 and 1880–81	133
Comparison of imports of 1879–80 and 1880–81, showing whether increases and decreases are in quantity or in value	134
Re-export Trade:—General remarks	135–137
Exports of Indian Produce and Manufacture:—Total value; comparison of total value of exports of principal articles for five years; order of importance of each principal article for three years; exports of 1880–81 compared with those of 1879–80, showing whether increases and decreases are in quantity or in value	138–142

PARAS.

Principal Exports reviewed:—Borax—staple trade of Thibetans; Caoutchouc, raw; Coffee—speculations in connexion with gold mining caused neglect of business; Coir, manufactured; Cotton, raw—satisfactory revival of trade; Cotton, twist and yarn—exports rising in importance; Cotton piece goods; Drugs and Medicines—cultivation of chinchona highly profitable; Dyeing and Colouring Materials—Indigo, exports increased—artificial substitute for Indigo; Myrabolams and Turmeric—trade decreased; Safflower; Grain and Pulse; Rice—large exports; Wheat—very large exports from Bombay; Gums and Resins—growing demand for Cutch and Gambier from the United States; Hides and Skins; Horns; Jute, raw and manufactured—decrease in exports owing to high prices; Lac; Oils—Castor and Cocoanut; Opium; Provisions; Rags and other paper-making materials—exports doubled, development of local manufacture of paper much needed; Saltpetre; Seeds—Linseed, Poppy, Rape, Til, Castor, Earthnuts—the last a new trade; Silk, raw and manufactured—decadence of the Indian raw silk industry; Spices—Cardamom cultivation receiving attention of European coffee planters; Jade stone; Sugar—India cannot produce enough yet for its own consumption; Tea—opening of new markets in Australia and United States; Tobacco—trade increasing, improvement in quality of manufactures; Teakwood; Wool, raw and manufactured—woollen mills set up in the North-Western Provinces, the Punjab and Mysore, but none in Bombay which is eminently adapted for manufacturing wool - - - - - - - - - - - - - 143–188

Shipping employed in the Foreign Trade:—Entrances and clearances; sailing vessels and steamers; vessels with cargoes and in ballast; steamers adopting the Suez Canal route; Foreign countries from which entered and to which cleared; nationalities of vessels; native craft; share of each Province in movement of shipping - - - - - - - - - 189–201

REVIEW

OF

THE TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR ENDED ON THE 31ST MARCH 1881.

By J. E. O'CONOR, ESQ.,

Assistant Secretary to the Government of India, in the Department of Finance and Commerce.

GOVERNMENT STORES.

1. The increase in the value of Government stores imported during the year is very noticeable: it amounts to Rs. 2,86,19,239, while in the previous year it was not more than Rs. 1,56,93,616.

The increase is, however, to some extent only apparent, owing to the fact that stores for the East Indian Railway were recorded this year under the head of Government Stores, whereas in previous years they were recorded under ordinary private imports. As compared with last year, the imports of railway material on account of the State amounted in value to Rs. 1,62,49,241, while in 1879–80 the imports were no more than Rs. 49,54,476, not even a third of what they were last year. It is not known how much of this increase was due to the transfer from one head to another of the East Indian Railway stores, but over and above the nominal increase arising out of this transfer, there was certainly a very considerable real increase caused by the activity with which the lines of railway to the western frontier (the Punjab Northern and the Kandahar Railways) were pushed forward. Various other State lines were also actively carried forward during the year, and the number of miles under construction at the end of the year 1880 was 800, while 3,228½ miles were opened for public traffic.

2. In other respects the accounts of the Government stores imported in the year do not require particular remark. They consisted of the usual types of articles often mentioned in previous reviews, *viz.*, arms, ammunition, building material, coal, iron, machinery, boots and liquor for soldiers, woollen goods for their uniforms and for those of the police, paper and stationery, and railway materials, besides a variety of other articles, each of lesser importance than those mentioned.

3. The orders which have recently been given for the substitution of Indian made for imported stores required for the public service, wherever this can be done with due regard to efficiency, and at a cost not exceeding that of imported goods of the same class and quality, will, in the course of two or three years, have a very sensible effect on the imports of Government stores. Already half the whole supply of malt liquor required for the troops is furnished by the local breweries at a considerable economy to the State, and soon three fourths, if not all the supply, will be obtained in the same way. It has also been ascertained that for large classes

of the following goods, locally made articles can be substituted, *viz.*, cotton cloths, woollens (blankets and clothing material), spirits, iron goods, printing materials, paper, stationery, chemicals, oils, cordage and rope, earthenware, building materials (bricks, tiles, and cement), drugs (in quinine, for instance, there has already been a large reduction effected by the use of the chinchona alkaloid), leather and leather articles, such as boots and shoes and harness. Orders have been accordingly issued prohibiting indents on England for such articles in future, and many others are being daily added to the list.

ORDINARY TRADE.

4. Towards the end of 1879 there were evident signs that the long-continued depression of trade from which the world had suffered more or less since 1876 was in course of mitigation. Trade was reviving everywhere in Europe and America, and finally, in the spring of 1880, it was clear that a period of brisk trade had again been entered upon. India had shared in the general depression, which, indeed, in the case of this country, was aggravated by a succession of bad seasons, culminating in widely extended distress and famine. A good harvest in 1879 and another in 1880 restored the country to some extent from its depressed and exhausted condition, and the returning prosperity of the people has been evident in the records of the imports and exports of the year, as well as in the thriving condition of local industries, such as those of cotton and jute spinning and weaving. The aggregate value of the foreign trade exceeded that of any previous year very considerably.

5. Imports and exports of treasure both fell off, exports especially having returned to the scale normal to the country previous to the period when famine afflicted it.

Imports and exports of merchandise both largely increased. The value of the merchandise imported amounted to Rs. 50,30,88,343, being 10½ crores in excess of the imports of the previous year, or indeed of any previous year.

The re-exports of imported goods increased to some extent, but the trade continues on a small scale.

The exports of country merchandise amounted to Rs. 71,97,40,678, which was seven crores in excess of the exports of the previous year, and equally in excess of the exports of any previous year.

6. The year was not one of inflated trade, but rather of healthy prosperous trade, the large imports being hardly, if at all, in excess of the consuming capacity of the people, and the exports commensurate with the good harvests obtained over great part of the country.

7. Large as was the trade, however, by comparison with previous years, it is still very small in comparison with the population. This amounted, by the census of 1881, to 252,541,210, and the totals of the trade therefore give a result per capita of the population of less than 5½ rupees. Including the totals of the external land trade (that which crossed the frontiers of British India), the proportion per capita of the population is only just about 5¾ rupees. In comparison with any European country, and indeed even in comparison with Ceylon, this is a singularly small proportion. But no fair comparison can be made with any European country, and when the condition of the mass of the people in this country is considered, their abject poverty, their almost complete ignorance of the wants and requirements of people in other conditions of civilisation, it must be admitted that the volume of trade, small as it is by comparison with many other countries, is satisfactorily and even surprisingly large.

8. Out of the sum of Rs. 50,30,88,343, which represents the aggregate value of the imports of merchandise during the year, Rs. 17,26,21,679, or 34·31 per cent., represent the value of goods free of duty, and Rs. 33,04,66,664, or 65·69 per cent., the value of dutiable goods, of which no less than Rs. 15,00,83,025 represent the value of free goods imported from the United Kingdom, ten crores, or two thirds, being the value of British cotton twist and grey piece goods exempted from duty in March 1878 and March 1879. The duty saved to the public on these goods was over 46 lakhs of rupees.

9. In the past five years the proportion of free and dutiable merchandise has been as follows:—

—	Free.	Per cent.	Dutiable.	Per cent.
	Rs.		Rs.	
1876–77 - - -	3,46,49,083	9·80	31,90,22,683	90·20
1877–78 - - -	4,40,85,154	11·21	34,91,74,876	88·79
1878–79 - - -	6,80,67,013	18·61	29,75,94,934	81·39
1879–80 - - -	11,20,14,058	28·19	28,54,07,604	71·81
1880–81 - - -	17,26,21,679	34·31	33,04,66,664	65·69

10. Of the aggregate sum of Rs. 33,04,66,664, representing the value of dutiable imports, those from the United Kingdom amount to Rs. 26,28,43,315. Thus, out of the whole imports of merchandise, no less than Rs. 41,29,26,348 represent the value of imports from the United Kingdom, being 82 per cent., or more than four fifths of the whole.

TRADE *VIÁ* THE SUEZ CANAL.

11. The following table shows the proportion of the whole trade which came to and left India *vid* the Suez Canal during the last five years:—

—	Whole Trade.	Viâ Suez Canal.	Per cent.
	Rs.	Rs.	
1876–77 - -	1,13,92,05,395	60,24,32,596	52·88
1877–78 - -	1,26,25,29,685	68,38,07,191	54·16
1878–79 - -	1,09,77,70,842	53,39,88,758	48·64
1879–80 - -	1,22,06,89,086	63,03,32,313	51·64
1880–81 - -	1,38,10,86,571	81,17,58,763	58·78

TREASURE.

12. The following table gives the imports and exports of treasure, both gold and silver, into British India during the last twenty-five years:—

Years.	Imports.	Exports.
	Rs.	Rs.
1856–57 - - - -	14,41,36,970	1,24,92,360
1857–58 - - - -	15,81,54,160	81,33,950
1858–59 - - - -	12,81,70,310	66,22,360
1859–60 - - - -	16,35,69,630	92,51,660
1860–61 - - - -	10,67,70,770	1,11,64,990
1861–62 - - - -	14,95,19,770	68,10,960
1862–63 - - - -	20,50,89,670	1,11,06,540
1863–64 - - - -	22,96,25,810	1,26,75,560
1864–65 - - - -	21,36,33,520	1,44,45,900
1865–66 - - - -	26,55,73,010	2,16,41,520
1866–67 (11 months) - -	13,23,69,050	2,43,15,030
1867–68 - - - -	11,77,53,740	1,57,19,460
1868–69 - - - -	15,15,59,540	1,39,55,800
1869–70 - - - -	13,95,48,070	1,04,23,530
1870–71 - - - -	5,44,48,230	2,22,07,650
1871–72 - - - -	11,57,38,130	1,47,60,930
1872–73 - - - -	4,55,65,850	1,29,80,790
1873–74 - - - -	5,79,25,330	1,91,40,710
1874–75 - - - -	8,14,10,460	1,62,53,090
1875–76 - - - -	5,30,07,220	2,20,02,360
1876–77 - - - -	11,43,61,200	4,02,98,980
1877–78 - - - -	17,35,54,600	2,21,09,950
1878–79 - - - -	7,05,67,490	3,98,22,280
1879–80 - - - -	11,65,53,950	2,03,51,480
1880–81 - - - -	8,99,72,139	1,44,04,408
Total - -	3,27,85,78,619	42,30,92,248
Net Imports -	2,85,54,86,371	—

13. This table shows that the net imports of the precious metals which have remained in the country during this period have amounted to over 285½ crores, or say 285½ millions in English money, being at the average rate of over 11½ millions a year. India is indeed a sink for the precious metals.

14. The registered imports of gold in the year were valued at Rs. 3,68,10,576, this sum being about 163 lakhs, or nearly 80 per cent., greater than the imports for the previous year, and the largest import of any year since 1870–71. The exports of gold were valued at Rs. 1,68,586, a mere trifle. As remarked last year, the re-appearance of the normal figures of small exports and large net imports of gold testify to a return of prosperity, and a consequently increased demand by the people of India for the precious metal, to be hoarded and converted into ornaments. The increased imports were principally from China, the United Kingdom, and Egypt, there being also larger receipts from Arabia, Turkey, Aden, and Ceylon. There was, for the first time, an import of gold direct from Japan, and the imports from Australia rose from an average of over 2 lakhs to 29 lakhs. The large decrease in exports occurred in shipments to the United Kingdom, which dwindled to Rs. 1,625 from 235 lakhs in 1878–79, and nearly 29 lakhs in 1879–80. There was a considerable increase in the exports to Ceylon.

The following figures are those of the total imports and exports of gold in the last seven years :—

	Imports. Rs.	Exports. Rs.	Net Imports. Rs.
1874–75 -	2,08,92,363	21,57,009	1,87,35,354
1875–76 -	1,83,63,811	29,12,496	1,54,51,315
1876–77 -	1,44,37,115	1,23,63,617	20,73,498
1877–78 -	1,57,89,273	1,11,07,983	46,81,290
			Net Exports.
1878–79 -	1,46,30,495	2,35,92,228	89,61,733
			Net Imports.
1879–80 -	2,05,03,929	29,98,893	1,75,05,036
1880–81 -	3,68,10,576	1,68,586	3,66,41,990

15. The imports and exports of silver are shown below. The imports, which were over 9½ crores in 1879–80, fell to about 5⅓ crores, while the exports also decreased by 31 lakhs, leaving a net import of 389 lakhs, the smallest amount of net imports since 1876–77. The bulk of the imports is generally from the United Kingdom and China. From the former country the imports fell from 471 to 286 lakhs, while from China they were only 16 lakhs in 1880–81, compared with 282 lakhs in the previous year, the decrease occurring in the imports both into Bombay and Calcutta. The Collector of Customs, Calcutta, attributes the fall to its having been found more profitable to remit by telegraphic transfer than by shipment of specie.

	Imports. Rs.	Exports. Rs.	Net Imports. Rs.
1874–75 - - -	6,05,18,103	1,40,96,082	4,64,22,021
1875–76 - - -	3,46,43,413	1,90,89,867	1,55,53,546
1876–77 - - -	9,99,24,082	2,79,35,361	7,19,88,721
1877–78 - - -	15,77,65,323	1,10,01,973	14,67,63,350
1878–79 - - -	5,59,36,991	1,62,30,055	3,97,06,936
1879–80 - - -	9,60,50,019	1,73,52,586	7,86,97,433
1880–81 - - -	5,31,61,563	1,42,35,822	3,89,25,741

16. The following are the bills drawn by the Secretary of State on India during the year, the total amount being 15,239,677*l.*, equivalent to Rs. 18,32,77,000, at an average rate of 1*s.* 7·956*d.*:—

	Amount in rupees.	Average rate. s.	d.
April 1880	2,15,00,000	1	7·94
May „	1,40,00,000	1	8·06
June „	1,65,00,000	1	8·17
July „	1,20,00,000	1	8·19
August „	1,20,00,000	1	8·23
September „	1,50,00,000	1	8·08
October „	1,20,00,000	1	8·00
November „	1,20,00,000	1	7·80
December „	1,75,00,000	1	7·79
January 1881	1,55,00,000	1	7·57
February „	1,60,00,000	1	7·77
March „	1,92,77,000	1	8·00
TOTAL	18,32,77,000	1	7·95

TRADE OF PROVINCES.

17. The following table shows the division of the trade among the maritime provinces of India:—

	Rs.
BENGAL: IMPORTS	24,09,99,535
„ EXPORTS	33,50,80,551
TOTAL	57,60,80,086
BOMBAY: IMPORTS	25,99,39,164
„ EXPORTS	27,48,16,598
TOTAL	53,47,55,762
SINDH: IMPORTS	1,15,52,500
„ EXPORTS	1,06,85,465
TOTAL	2,22,37,965
MADRAS: IMPORTS	4,21,05,820
„ EXPORTS	7,31,71,872
TOTAL	11,52,77,692
BURMA: IMPORTS	3,84,63,463
„ EXPORTS	6,56,52,364
TOTAL	10,41,15,827

18. In all provinces the imports of merchandise increased, and equally in all provinces those of treasure fell off, but the net result of the import trade under both heads shows an increase in every province of India. In two provinces (Sindh and Madras) the exports of merchandise show a small falling off, and these same two provinces are the only ones in which there was an increase in the export of treasure. The general result under both merchandise

and treasure is that there was a satisfactory increase in the exports, except in those two provinces, which show a small decline. The trade of Burma maintains the rapid rate of progression which it has shown for some years, and is now running Madras very close: proportionately to the populations supplied, the trade of Burma is far in excess of that of Madras, but then the Burmese are a remarkably prosperous people, and they spend their money in personal comforts, while the people of Madras are miserably poor, always insufficiently clad and fed, and very often overstepping the line which separates chronic insufficiency of food from actual starvation. There do not seem to be any present indications of the great increase in the trade of Sindh which has been so often and so loudly anticipated, and with the opening of railway communication to Delhi from Bombay *viâ* Ahmedabad, it becomes more than ever doubtful whether Kurrachee will take the prominent place as an Indian seaport town which has been said to be its destiny.

19. The following table shows the distribution of the foreign trade of India between the principal ports of India during the last five years.

CHIEF PORTS.	1876-77.		1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.
CALCUTTA - { Imports	Rs. 19,20,28,912	—	Rs. 24,32,49,761	—	Rs. 18,40,51,381	—	Rs. 21,74,45,840	—	Rs. 24,06,89,823	—
CALCUTTA - { Exports	26,65,73,122	—	31,04,17,080	—	29,34,30,284	—	30,00,47,247	—	32,96,84,166	—
TOTAL - - -	45,85,02,034	41·05	55,36,66,841	44·64	47,74,81,665	41·04	51,74,93,087	42·95	57,03,73,989	42·17
BOMBAY - - { Imports	21,03,76,657	—	26,03,02,501	—	18,33,61,536	—	22,13,72,302	—	25,98,99,132	—
BOMBAY - - { Exports	25,66,56,356	—	23,87,58,052	—	22,01,62,598	—	23,85,20,095	—	27,47,30,962	—
TOTAL - - -	46,70,33,013	41·81	49,90,60,553	40·24	40,35,24,154	37·22	45,98,92,397	38·17	53,46,30,094	39.53
MADRAS - - { Imports	2,87,72,740	—	2,80,15,127	—	2,54,05,069	—	2,92,63,107	—	3,58,08,050	—
MADRAS - - { Exports	3,07,91,229	—	2,25,74,987	—	2,38,60,495	—	3,08,05,886	—	2,79,56,663	—
TOTAL - - -	5,95,63,978	5·33	5,05,90,114	4·08	4,92,65,564	4·54	6,00,68,993	4·98	6,37,64,713	4·71
RANGOON - - { Imports	2,08,21,931	—	2,12,52,620	—	2,81,42,078	—	2,82,53,493	—	3,64,74,895	—
RANGOON - - { Exports	2,40,12,306	—	3,01,47,952	—	3,43,38,941	—	3,25,06,074	—	3,72,37,529	—
TOTAL - - -	4,48,34,137	4·01	5,14,00,572	4·15	6,24,81,019	5·76	6,07,59,567	5·04	7,37,12,424	5·45
KURRACHEE - - { Imports	33,31,808	—	39,08,515	—	53,77,032	—	84,37,606	—	1,15,51,701	—
KURRACHEE - - { Exports	1,66,47,669	—	1,66,39,037	—	1,00,24,174	—	1,39,08,923	—	1,06,83,915	—
TOTAL - - -	1,99,79,477	1·79	2,05,47,602	1·65	1,54,05,206	1·42	2,23,46,529	1·85	2,22,35,616	1·64

20. The following table shows the whole trade and shipping, foreign and coasting, in 1880–81 of the ten largest ports of India, arranged in the order of their relative importance.

Bombay comes first, for though its foreign trade is smaller than that of Calcutta, it has a very much larger coasting trade. There are no tidal rivers on the Bombay coast to carry the trade into the interior as there are in Bengal, where all this river-borne trade is conducted without supervision or record at the Custom House. Rangoon comes third with a much larger foreign and coasting trade than Madras, and Kurrachee comes fifth, a long way behind Madras.

Statement showing the Trade and Navigation of each of the ten largest ports of British India for the year 1880–81.

PORTS.	TRADE.			PORTS.	SHIPPING.					
	Foreign.	Coasting.	TOTAL.		Foreign.		Coasting.		TOTAL.	
BOMBAY—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	BOMBAY—	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Merchandise—				*Steam*—						
Imports -	19,27,07,737	8,68,17,328	27,95,25,065	Entered -	495	616,826	263	268,785	758	885,611
Exports -	26,59,26,588	6,79,05,038	33,38,31,626	Cleared -	454	586,787	223	179,405	677	766,192
Total -	45,86,34,325	15,47,22,366	61,33,56,691	Total -	949	1,203,613	486	448,190	1,435	1,651,803
Treasure—				*Sailing*—						
Imports -	6,71,91,395	7,58,300	6,79,49,695	Entered -	566	268,034	41,681	792,187	42,247	1,060,221
Exports -	88,04,374	66,06,700	1,54,11,074	Cleared -	395	90,866	11,377	342,046	11,772	432,912
Total -	7,59,95,769	73,65,000	8,33,60,769	Total	961	358,900	53,058	1,134,233	54,019	1,493,133
GRAND TOTAL	53,46,30,094	16,20,87,366	69,67,17,460	GRAND TOTAL	1,910	1,562,513	53,544	1,582,423	55,454	3,144,936

Ports.	Trade.			Ports.	Shipping.					
	Foreign.	Coasting.	Total.		Foreign.		Coasting.		Total.	
Calcutta—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	**Calcutta—**	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	22,23,42,832	2,66,88,327	24,90,31,159	Entered -	267	392,882	327	200,162	594	593,044
Exports -	32,74,83,148	4,46,15,250	37,20,98,398	Cleared -	311	456,677	348	245,107	659	701,784
Total -	54,98,25,980	7,13,03,577	62,11,29,557	Total -	578	849,559	675	445,269	1,253	1,294,828
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	1,83,46,991	73,27,477	2,56,74,468	Entered -	317	357,927	115	31,666	432	389,593
Exports -	22,01,018	1,37,15,006	1,59,16,024	Cleared -	548	598,137	47	6,202	595	604,339
Total -	2,05,48,009	2,10,42,483	4,15,90,492	Total -	865	956,064	162	37,868	1,027	993,932
Grand Total	57,03,73,989	9,23,46,060	66,27,20,049	Grand Total	1,443	1,805,623	837	483,137	2,280	2,288,760
Rangoon—				**Rangoon—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	3,61,57,998	1,95,60,984	5,57,18,982	Entered -	138	111,862	267	193,623	405	305,485
Exports -	3,72,35,229	1,09,14,727	4,81,49,956	Cleared -	201	182,715	255	178,525	456	361,240
Total -	7,33,93,227	3,04,75,711	10,38,68,938	Total -	339	294,577	522	372,148	861	666,725
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	3,16,897	57,73,526	60,90,423	Entered -	104	109,388	190	15,806	294	125,194
Exports -	2,300	72,76,155	72,78,455	Cleared -	179	177,641	155	19,782	334	197,423
Total -	3,19,197	1,30,49,681	1,33,68,878	Total -	283	287,029	345	35,588	628	322,617
Grand Total	7,37,12,424	4,35,25,392	11,72,36,816	Grand Total	622	581,606	867	407,736	1,489	989,342
Madras (*Fort St. George*)—				**Madras (*Fort St. George*)—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	3,35,83,216	1,14,21,221	4,50,04,437	Entered -	88	154,753	229	336,349	317	491,102
Exports -	2,65,34,452	65,98,419	3,31,32,871	Cleared -	83	147,123	221	325,736	304	472,859
Total -	6,01,17,668	1,80,19,640	7,81,37,308	Total -	171	301,876	450	662,085	621	963,961
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	22,36,966	—	22,36,966	Entered -	70	49,032	340	44,822	410	93,854
Exports -	14,22,211	13,39,936	27,62,147	Cleared -	57	29,636	181	26,391	238	56,027
Total -	36,59,177	13,39,936	49,99,113	Total -	127	78,668	521	71,213	648	149,881
Grand Total	6,37,76,845	1,93,59,576	8,31,36,421	Grand Total	298	380,544	971	733,298	1,269	1,113,842
Kurrachee—				**Kurrachee—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	1,14,51,772	2,50,87,022	3,65,38,794	Entered -	152	156,291	126	91,638	278	247,929
Exports -	1,04,50,055	66,62,485	1,71,12,540	Cleared -	110	105,957	120	80,074	230	116,031
Total -	2,19,01,827	3,17,49,507	5,36,51,334	Total -	262	262,248	246	171,712	508	433,960
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	99,929	3,64,350	4,64,279	Entered -	245	26,568	1,640	89,910	1,885	116,478
Exports -	2,33,860	16,350	2,50,210	Cleared -	203	13,306	772	53,066	975	66,372
Total -	3,33,789	3,80,700	7,14,489	Total -	448	39,874	2,412	142,976	2,860	182,850
Grand Total	2,22,35,616	3,21,30,207	5,43,65,823	Grand Total	710	302,122	2,658	314,688	3,368	616,810
Maulmain—				**Maulmain—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	11,34,646	55,33,461	66,68,107	Entered -	64	55,632	183	110,547	247	196,179
Exports -	84,40,425	54,57,208	1,38,97,633	Cleared -	89	80,722	183	109,555	272	190,277
Total -	95,75,071	1,09,90,669	2,05,65,740	Total -	153	136,354	366	220,102	519	356,456
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	64,454	30,57,450	31,21,904	Entered -	14	3,650	169	15,054	183	18,704
Exports -	28,870	8,99,300	9,28,170	Cleared -	72	48,654	181	25,518	253	74,172
Total -	93,324	39,56,750	40,50,074	Total -	86	52,304	350	40,572	436	92,876
Grand Total	96,68,395	1,49,47,419	2,46,15,814	Grand Total	239	188,658	716	260,674	955	449,332

Ports.	Trade.			Ports.	Shipping.					
	Foreign.	Coasting.	Total.		Foreign.		Coasting.		Total.	
Akyab—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	**Akyab—**	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports	2,35,381	60,38,197	62,73,578	Entered	2	1,636	136	81,698	138	83,334
Exports	96,53,266	11,03,065	1,07,56,331	Cleared	50	56,599	135	81,699	185	138,298
Total	98,88,647	71,41,262	1,70,29,909	Total	52	58,235	271	163,397	323	221,632
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports	8,100	43,56,672	43,64,772	Entered	5	3,716	178	7,131	183	10,847
Exports	—	6,51,650	6,51,650	Cleared	59	48,563	60	10,809	119	59,372
Total	8,100	50,08,322	50,16,422	Total	64	52,279	238	17,940	302	70,219
Grand Total	98,96,747	1,21,49,584	2,20,46,331	Grand Total	116	110,514	509	181,337	625	291,851
Coconada—				**Coconada—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports	1,68,814	20,19,194	21,88,008	Entered	4	5,404	188	239,122	192	244,526
Exports	52,83,226	56,17,175	1,09,00,401	Cleared	10	10,811	187	241,212	197	252,023
Total	54,52,040	76,36,369	1,30,88,409	Total	14	16,215	375	480,334	389	496,549
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports	—	12,09,863	12,09,863	Entered	2	1,907	62	24,489	64	26,396
Exports	—	6,30,000	6,30,000	Cleared	67	41,368	40	7,575	107	48,943
Total	—	18,39,863	18,39,863	Total	69	43,275	102	32,064	171	75,339
Grand Total	54,52,040	94,76,232	1,49,28,272	Grand Total	83	59,490	477	512,398	560	571,888
Chittagong—				**Chittagong—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports	2,93,417	66,96,082	69,89,499	Entered	8	4,060	93	48,301	101	52,361
Exports	42,27,211	22,63,688	64,90,899	Cleared	—	—	107	56,179	107	56,179
Total	45,20,628	89,59,770	1,34,80,398	Total	8	4,060	200	104,480	208	108,540
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports	8,500	3,61,500	3,70,000	Entered	22	13,627	397	52,084	419	65,711
Exports	—	4,93,400	4,93,400	Cleared	43	31,443	164	28,994	207	60,437
Total	8,500	8,54,900	8,63,400	Total	65	45,070	561	81,078	626	126,148
Grand Total	45,29,128	98,14,670	1,43,43,798	Grand Total	73	49,130	761	185,558	834	234,688
Tuticorin—				**Tuticorin—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports	17,40,000	15,25,194	32,65,194	Entered	6	7,454	108	152,122	114	159,576
Exports	61,86,902	16,97,802	78,84,704	Cleared	6	7,210	108	152,366	114	159,576
Total	79,26,902	32,22,996	1,11,49,898	Total	12	14,664	216	304,488	228	319,152
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports	2,52,550	400	2,52,950	Entered	369	32,479	112	5,475	481	37,954
Exports	12,20,000	5,00,000	17,20,000	Cleared	443	37,709	60	4,558	503	42,267
Total	14,72,550	5,00,400	19,72,950	Total	812	70,188	172	10,033	984	80,221
Grand Total	93,99,452	37,23,396	1,31,22,848	Grand Total	824	84,852	388	314,521	1,212	399,373

CUSTOMS REVENUE.

21. The gross amount of revenue on imported merchandise, excluding salt, the duty on which, in the financial accounts, is not reckoned under Customs, was Rs. 1,77,13,584, which was Rs. 17,90,720 in excess of that of the year 1879–80, although no less than 45½ lakhs were abandoned by the remission of duty on grey piece goods, that is, this sum would have been leviable as duty on the quantities landed during the year if no remission had been made. Drawbacks and refunds amounted to Rs. 4,21,495 (salt being excluded) so that the net import revenue of the year was Rs. 1,72,92,089.

22. Of this sum Rs. 10,70,176 were realised from cotton twist, Rs. 60,95,446 from cotton piece goods, &c., Rs. 37,66,062 from liquors, Rs. 13,27,449 from metals, Rs. 10,29,730 from silk, Rs. 7,54,057 from sugar, and Rs. 5,95,258 from woollen goods. The remainder was received in small sums on each of the items on the dutiable list. Cotton piece goods and liquors alone gave 57 per cent. of the whole revenue. (These figures are all net.)

23. The gross revenue from exports amounted to Rs. 71,86,614, the net revenue (drawbacks and refunds being deducted) amounting to Rs. 70,27,153, being an increase of Rs. 7,74,270 over the revenue for 1879–80, although the returns of that year included about 4¾ lakhs realised on indigo and lac, which were exempted from duty in February 1880. The only article on which duty was levied in the year was rice, of which the exports were very large.

TRADE WITH COUNTRIES.

UNITED KINGDOM.

24. The trade with the United Kingdom, constituting as it does 56·47 per cent. of the trade of India with the world, is fairly representative of the general condition of Indian trade in the year. From England we receive almost all of those great articles, which constitute the bulk of our imports: coal, cotton goods, liquors, metals, salt, and woollen goods, and to England we send full cargoes of our cotton, wool, jute, indigo, tea, coffee, oilseeds, hides, wheat, and rice, which comprise the bulkiest and some of the most important articles of our export trade.

25. The imports of merchandise from the United Kingdom during the year far exceeded in value those of any previous year, and indeed they equal the aggregate imports from all countries into British India in any previous year. The figures give evidence of the continued activity of trade, an activity which raises some apprehension that business is being overdone.

Imports of Merchandise.

	Rs.
1876–77	29,75,24,433
1877–78	32,21,13,034
1878–79	28,91,21,358
1879–80	32,04,28,476
1880–81	41,29,26,348

26. All the principal articles of the import trade exhibit an increase both in the quantities imported and in money value. The chief exceptions to the general rule are the following, in which we find some decreases: candles, quinine, hops, claret, pig iron, pig lead, steel, and tin. The decrease in claret was in price only, the quantity imported having increased. In the other articles we find also a decline in the quantities imported, but they are none of them of any special importance in the Indian trade. We take comparatively very small quantities of either pig iron or pig lead, the chief consumption of both iron and lead in this country being in the shape of the wrought metals. Tin, again, is not noticeable as an import from England, most of our supplies being drawn from the Straits. The trade in hops had a prospect of attaining some importance with the development of the brewing industry in India, but the Germans have exerted themselves with some success to supplant English hops by the products of South Germany. Quinine is being steadily superseded by the chinchona febrifuge produced in India, which has now entered into general use both in Government hospitals and in private practice.

Re-exports.

27. The only articles in the re-export trade to the United Kingdom which are of real importance are: raw wool from Southern Afghanistan, value over 15½ lakhs last year, showing a great increase on previous years; spices from Zanzibar, also a great increase;

ivory, from the Eastern Coast of Africa, the trade in which, for reasons stated in previous reviews, is not flourishing; and gums, also from the African Coast, in which there is a slight increase. To these has been added, during the last two years, a quantity of rapeseed, the produce of Southern Afghanistan.

28. The total value of the exports of foreign produce to the United Kingdom in each of the last five years is shown below :— .

	Rs.
1876–77	37,31,570
1877–78	31,54,542
1878–79	34,24,107
1879–80	43,55,053
1880–81	54,32,680

Exports to the United Kingdom.

29. As the imports from the United Kingdom constitute 82·08 per cent. of the whole imports of India, so the United Kingdom takes 42·33 per cent. of the whole produce shipped from India. The proportion of our import trade monopolised by Great Britain is far larger than that of our export trade, because—1st, the only articles which the people of India largely consume are English products in which other nations have at present not the capacity of competing with her for the supply of foreign markets, while, 2nd, some valuable Indian produce is shipped to other countries than England, *e.g.*, opium to China and the Straits, indigo, hides, and seeds to France, Italy, and the United States.

30. The total value of Indian produce shipped to England during the last five years was as follows :—

	Rs.
1876–77	27,64,69,485
1877–78	29,29,81,520
1878–79	25,56,14,368
1879–80	26,95,94,199
1880–81	30,46,42,433

31. Several amongst the most prominent articles of our export trade do not show well in the year's trade with England, exhibiting decreases in quantity as well as in value as compared with former years. Principal amongst these are coffee, jute, rapeseed, saltpetre, silk, both raw and manufactured, sugar, and wool. Except in the case of sugar and raw silk, however, the decline is of no special importance, and must be referred to a merely temporary fluctuation of trade, of the kind which is not of uncommon occurrence when the range of prices in India keeps on a higher level than the prices in London and Liverpool, by reason of speculative activity and competition amongst shippers in this country, and when freights rise in sympathy with other evidences of actively progressing trade everywhere. The falling off in the exports of sugar, however, is very marked and persistent, and it would seem that the English markets no longer offer a good outlet for the sugar of this country. Five years ago the quantity exported exceeded 45,000 tons, this last year it was but little over 24,000 tons.

32. The exports of raw silk to England are certainly not increasing in quantity, rather the reverse, but the range of values shows a downward tendency, which can only point to the gradual extinction of the trade as one which is unprofitable to the European producer in this country and even to the native producer, and which is unable to struggle against the ever-increasing competition of other silk-producing countries.

33. As a set-off against the decline of the articles mentioned above, the trade in many others of equal, and in some cases of greater, importance has largely developed during the year. Among these are: cotton, indigo, rice, wheat, cutch, hides and skins, lac, linseed, and teakwood. Tea, with a largely increased supply, shows a fall in prices which occasioned

great anxiety while it lasted to all engaged in the trade. The general result of the year's exports of Indian goods to England, as compared with previous years, is shown below:—

	Rs.
1876–77 - - - - - -	27,64,69,485
1877–78 - - - - - -	29,29,81,520
1878–79 - - - - - -	25,56,14,368
1879–80 - - - - - -	26,95,94,199
1880–81 - - - - - -	30,46,42,433

The figures, therefore, exceed those of 1877–78, a year of very active trade, the excess being due mainly to larger exports of cotton, indigo, rice, and jute.

AUSTRIA.

34. Our trade with Austria, or rather with Austria and those other parts of Central Europe for which the port of Trieste forms a convenient outlet and inlet, is increasing, though still comparatively small. The import trade, in fact, is almost insignificant, notwithstanding the many efforts that have been made, and still continue to be made, to supply India with European goods *viâ* Trieste. Last year the aggregate value of the imports was less than 23 lakhs, and that was a very large increase on previous years, the trade of 1879-80, for instance, having amounted to only half this value. The principal imports are confined to cotton twist, beads and false pearls, and paper, this last being the most important. All these were shipped in largely increased quantities to India during the year. There is also a smaller trade in white and coloured cotton goods, apparel, glassware, and woollen goods.

35. As with the Continent generally, our exports to Austria are enormously out of proportion to the imports thence, and the trade appears to be thriving. The figures of the last five years for the exports of Indian goods, those of foreign goods re-exported being trifling, are as follows:—

	Rs.
1876–77 - - - - - -	1,42,71,508
1877–78 - - - - - -	1,46,31,992
1878–79 - - - - - -	1,39,12,178
1879–80 - - - - - -	1,85,74,256
1880–81 - - - - - -	2,22,29,226

The principal articles are cotton, of which 27,955 tons were shipped during the year, being a very large increase on the trade of previous years; indigo, in which also a good business was done; hides and skins, which show a material decline in dressed skins as compared with 1879–80, though the trade has taken considerable proportions when compared with former years; raw jute, and a little oil.

BELGIUM.

36. Our direct trade with this country is confined to the export thence of small quantities of cotton, wheat, and oilseeds, and is so trifling as not to require comment.

FRANCE.

37. After the United Kingdom and China, France takes the largest share of the Indian trade. There was a very noticeable increase in the trade of the year, as the following figures show:—

	Imports. Rs.	Exports. (Indian Produce.) Rs.
1876–77 - - -	46,35,036	5,34,75,792
1877–78 - - -	45,11,046	5,96,30,574
1878–79 - - -	39,10,344	3,93,52,249
1879–80 - - -	42,82,793	4,84,45,782
1880–81 - - -	70,55,804	6,48,56,875

38. The increase in imports from France was 64·75 per cent., and in exports thither 38·88 per cent., a very satisfactory and, it may be hoped, not a merely temporary augmentation of trade.

39. The principal articles of import from France are: millinery and apparel, clocks and watches, white and coloured cotton goods (muslins), saffron, beads and false pearls, precious stones, brandy and wines, and silk piece goods. The increase in the imports of the last-mentioned goods is remarkable:—

	Yards.	Rs.
Imported in 1879–80 - -	1,300,178	10,03,088
„ 1880–81 - -	2,887,346	30,37,548

40. These figures show a large recovery in value from previous depression in prices as well as a great increase in quantity. With the exception of millinery and brandy, the other articles mentioned all did well too, some extremely well, but it is the advance in the silk trade to a point much in excess of the trade hitherto which accounts for the great augmentation in the total value of the imports. The decrease in millinery and apparel is very slight, but the trade in brandy seems to have met with a decided check, owing to the curious and somewhat inexplicable taste which has been developed in India for the consumption of whiskey. The trade in printing and writing paper would appear to be dying out, unable to compete with the cheap German papers which are being pressed on the Indian market.

There is a sudden unaccounted for increase in the imports of precious stones, the value of which rose from Rs. 7,205 to Rs. 3,34,858.

41. Under the head of exports the principal increase in trade is to be found in coffee, cotton, indigo, rice, wheat, hides and skins, horns, lac, oils, saltpetre, earthnuts, linseed and jinjili (sesame) seed, raw silk and silk goods, pepper, and shawls. The increase in wheat and in earthnuts is remarkable. The latter is a comparatively new trade from British India to France, though it has been a considerable trade for some time from the French-Indian settlements. The increase in shawls is in value, not in quantity, and testifies to a recovery in prices which has resulted recently from another change in fashion.

42. Few of the staple exports show a falling off. Chief among them are jute, castor seed, poppy seed, and rapeseed. In the first two of these the reduction was large, in the others of no particular significance.

GERMANY.

43. Imports are gradually increasing, but still keep at a very low level, the aggregate amount of them last year having been only Rs. 6,85,178. The chief articles imported are woollen piece goods, matches, beer, wines and spirits, coals, and salt, the last two articles being in effect a substitute for ballast.

44. The export trade may be said to be confined to cotton, rice, and oils, the principal item being cotton, which last year accounted for Rs. 27,19,869 out of a total of Rs. 33,72,610.

HOLLAND.

45. Imports insignificant, consisting almost exclusively of spirits and liqueurs, and with no apparent prospect of increase; aggregate amount only Rs. 1,90,105.

46. Exports cotton, rice, linseed, and wheat. Linseed increased very largely during the year, a merely temporary increase doubtless. The export of wheat, amounting to 365,364 cwt., value Rs. 14,02,242, was the first export of wheat made to Holland yet from India. Aggregate exports Rs. 42,15,926. It must be remembered that a good deal of our trade with Holland is only apparent, ships clearing from India for Dutch ports "for orders."

ITALY.

47. Figures of imports from and exports of Indian goods to Italy for the last five years:—

	Imports. Rs.	Exports. Rs.
1876–77	33,40,092	1,40,86,823
1877–78	34,92,286	1,86,76,904
1878–79	38,30,139	1,66,84,154
1879–80	44,96,055	2,20,80,865
1880–81	57,63,269	2,77,46,782

The progressive increase in the exports to Italy is more rapid than the increase in the imports, though those, too, are developing.

48. The principal imports from Italy are apparel, corals, cotton twist, white and coloured piece goods, aniline dyes, beads and false pearls, hops, brandy and wines, copper, salt, silk goods, marble and woollen piece goods. Of these, it is probable that the hops and the woollen goods are of South German origin, shipped from Venice, not Italian goods. With the exception of brandy and hops and cotton twist, most of the articles mentioned showed a considerable increase, and the trade in white and coloured piece goods is becoming quite an extensive trade.

49. Our exports to Italy consist mainly of cotton, which indeed is far and away the staple of the trade with Italy, for last year the value of the exports constituted Rs. 1,88,10,176 out of the aggregate of Rs. 2,77,46,782. The other chief exports are: indigo, rice, wheat, hides and skins, jute, castor seed, linseed, jinjili (sesame), and other seeds, and raw silk. Of these, sesame seed and raw silk are shipped in much the largest quantities. The Italians also take from us in smaller quantities shell-lac, oils, saltpetre, rapeseed, and tobacco. The exports of this last article to Italy fluctuate with the greater or less success of Indian tenderers in contracting for the supply of the demands of the Régie. What the Italians seem to want in the way of tobacco is the cheapest trash that can be found, and it is certainly not to the interest of India to grow bad tobacco merely because on account of its cheapness a market may be found for it somewhere.

MALTA.

50. Exports consisted exclusively of rice, wheat, and indigo (of the latter only a very small quantity). Aggregate value Rs. 49 lakhs, compared with over 14 lakhs. But, as with Holland so with Malta, these figures do not indicate real trade, the rice being sent thither "for orders," or to be stored for export when a favourable market occurs.

RUSSIA.

51. Imports—apparel, raw silk, and silk goods—in trifling amounts, the aggregate value being only 4 lakhs. Aggregate exports of Indian produce for the last five years were as follow, showing great fluctuations. The staple article of the trade has always been cotton, and last year a little indigo and some gunny bags went too to Odessa:—

	Rs.
1876–77	8,06,263
1877–78	5,84,375
1878–79	13,52,548
1879–80	73,755
1880–81	17,83,841

SPAIN (EXCLUDING GIBRALTAR).

52. Trade may be said to be confined to the export to Spain of cotton, and of this trade much the same may be said as has been said of our exports to Holland and Malta. Cotton goes to Spanish ports nominally, the ship calling there to find orders for her destination. Last year the exports were unusually large, having amounted to nearly 5,750 tons, valued at Rs. 35,88,075. A little jute and jinjili seed was also exported, bringing up the aggregate value of the exports to Rs. 39,35,098.

53. Our trade with Gibraltar is limited to the import thence of a little wine. An attempt was made to get up a trade in Indian tobacco, but it was wanted chiefly for contraband trade between Gibraltar and Spanish territory, and as this has not succeeded the trade has practically ceased.

Our trade with other countries in Europe is of no significance, and calls for no remarks.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

54. Imports unimportant. Exports consist chiefly of rice, gunny bags, teak, and a small quantity of oil. Total value of exports last year Rs. 12,02,154, showing some increase on the totals of previous years.

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA.

55. Although the establishment of lines of steamers enabling traders to lay down goods in Zanzibar and export them direct from and to Europe dispensing with Bombay as a depôt, has introduced active competition into this trade, it still maintains itself and seems to be steadily progressive.

56. The following are the figures for the last five years:—

——	Imports.	Re-exports (Foreign Goods).	Exports (Indian Goods).
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1876–77	24,94,387	20,42,012	8,03,397
1877–78	21,79,644	16,27,850	11,82,955
1878–79	21,40,776	16,64,398	15,65,331
1879–80	29,49,745	20,43,783	13,76,866
1880–81	30,75,535	28,94,641	28,57,990

The trade is in fact very largely an entrepôt trade, Bombay being a centre for the receipt of goods from Zanzibar intended for re-export to Europe, and for European goods to be sent to Zanzibar.

57. The principal imports are ivory and spices (mainly cloves). In ivory the trade does not show any tendency to increase, for reasons stated in previous reviews of trade, but the clove trade is thriving after a period of depression consequent on the destruction some years ago of the plantations by a hurricane.

58. Exports of foreign goods consist to a large extent of Manchester cottons, together with metals, sugar, and various miscellaneous articles. These Manchester cottons are now being actively competed with by Indian cottons, as will be seen from the following figures of the exports of each for last year:—

	Yards.	Rs.
Piece goods (Manchester)	11,335,776	19,00,563
Piece goods (Indian)	10,917,403	13,25,119

The export of Indian piece goods to these parts is making great progress, as will be seen from the following figures:—

	Yards.
1876–77	1,672,927
1877–78	2,930,154
1878–79	4,336,183
1879–80	5,009,646
1880–81	10,917,403

English piece goods, on the other hand, as far as the exports from Bombay may be taken to indicate the extent of the trade, are not making way, for the shipments of 1876–77 were 10,677,786 yards, only 657,990 yards less than they were last year. But it may be that this re-export trade is now only a small part of the whole shipments of such goods to Zanzibar.

Besides cotton goods, the only other article of Indian produce shipped in large quantities to the Eastern Coast of Africa is rice. The exports include a good many other things, but all in small quantities.

EGYPT.

59. It is hardly possible to say how much of the recorded trade with Egypt is really trade with that country, and how much of it is only transit trade *viâ* Alexandria and Suez. The following are the figures of the whole trade for the last five years:—

	Imports. Rs.	Exports (Indian goods). Rs.
1876–77	4,80,962	43,77,721
1877–78	4,24,607	57,00,756
1878–79	4,21,036	33,56,520
1879–80	3,01,035	91,03,953
1880–81	4,17,545	1,37,47,353

There is nothing specially prominent amongst the imports except raw silk and apparel, and even these are of no particular consequence. There is a small import of salt from Egyptian territory in the Red Sea, but the trade seems to be on the decline.

60. Chief amongst the exports is rice, of which last year no less than 2,641,566 cwt., valued at Rs. 80,19,470, were exported. Most, if not all, of this went to Suez or Port Said "for orders." Amongst other exports are coffee, indigo, cutch, hides, jute, and shawls. There is also a not inconsiderable re-export of foreign (Chinese) silk.

MAURITIUS.

61. Imports from Mauritius are practically confined to sugar, which accounted last year for Rs. 1,19,97,720 out of an aggregate for all imports of Rs. 1,20,61,897. This is a very fluctuating trade, as has been explained in previous reviews. It may, perhaps, be expected that with the development of railway communication between Northern and Western India, and the removal of the duty on the transport of sugar from the one tract to the other, Indian sugar will be able shortly to compete successfully with imported sugar, whether from China or Mauritius, in Bombay. In that case, as it is only for the supply of the Bombay Presidency that imported sugar is wanted, this trade will gradually die out.

	Exports (Indian goods). Rs.
1876–77	90,90,410
1877–78	1,11,79,750
1878–79	1,14,99,855
1879–80	97,23,979
1880–81	73,78,556

The largest proportion of the exports to Mauritius consists of rice and other grains for the coolies employed on the plantations, and the decrease in the total value of the exports last year is due to some extent to a decline in the quantities exported of these, but to a larger extent to a reduction in the price of rice.

NATAL.

62. The trade is very small, and limited to the export of rice and gunny bags. Total value of export trade in 1880–81 under 5 lakhs.

RÉUNION.

63. Also comparatively a small trade, limited almost entirely to exports thither of the same classes of goods as go to Mauritius, gram, rice, wheat, provisions, &c. Total value of exports of Indian goods Rs. 24,33,606, which is a large increase on the trade of recent years.

SOUTH AMERICA.

64. With these countries our trade is much of the same character as with Réunion. We import hardly anything and send thither considerable quantities of rice for coolie consumption. Total value of exports of Indian produce :—

	Rs.
1876–77	17,39,445
1877–78	19,26,715
1878–79	27,28,866
1879–80	26,51,662
1880–81	23,84,167

Almost altogether rice, with a small quantity of gunny bags.

UNITED STATES.

65.

	Imports. Rs.	Exports (Indian goods). Rs.
1876–77	17,23,703	1,89,23,358
1877–78	27,97,172	1,93,03,398
1878–79	34,88,229	2,03,67,596
1879–80	52,62,618	3,25,57,590
1880–81	49,08,480	2,60,56,912

66. The decrease under imports is due to a falling off in grey and coloured cotton piece goods, rosin, ice, fruits, and timber. Ice, which used to range in value at about eight lakhs of rupees, has now ceased to be an import from the United States, driven from the field by cheaper and better ice of local manufacture. Kerosine oil, on the other hand, keeps up a lively trade, over 9½ million gallons, valued at Rs. 45½ lakhs, having been received last year. Perhaps the day may not be far distant when the local production and refinement of petroleum may enable us to dispense with foreign supplies of this article also, which is now the only considerable item of import from the United States.

67. Our principal exports to the States are indigo, cutch, hides and skins, jute, gunny bags and gunny cloth, shell and button lac, saltpetre, and linseed. Of these, the only articles in which there was an increase of trade are cutch, gunny bags and cloth, and lac. All others declined more or less materially, with the net result shown above. Amongst other things exported to the United States are rags and other paper-making materials, of which 41,270 cwt., valued at Rs. 1,48,302, were exported during the year. Considering the demand there is in this country for paper, and the capacity there is for its local manufacture, it is remarkable that all this material should be sent away in increasing quantity year after year, instead of being utilised in India.

WEST INDIES.

68. As in the case of the other countries and Colonies employing coolie labour, our trade with the West Indies is practically limited to the export thither of rice, of which 226,407 cwt., valued at Rs. 8,05,898, were shipped during the year. The quantity is much about the average of recent years, but the value fell greatly with the fall of prices in India.

ADEN.

69. Produces nothing itself, but it is a convenient depôt for goods from the neighbouring African and Arabian shores. Imports consist chiefly of gums, ivory, precious stones and pearls, provisions, spices and wax, and some European goods, such as cotton goods and metals, perhaps unsaleable things originally sent from India and returned. Imports both of ivory and spices are declining, probably because it is more convenient now to send them direct to Europe than to ship them to Bombay.

Imports for the last five years:—

	Rs.
1876–77 - - - - - -	11,60,709
1877–78 - - - - - -	16,10,462
1878–79 - - - - - -	10,10,710
1879–80 - - - - - -	8,61,524
1880–81 - - - - - -	8,89,410

70. There is a considerable re-export of foreign merchandise to Aden, consisting to the extent of one half of Manchester goods, the value of these amounting during the year to Rs. 4,08,279 out of a total of Rs. 8,16,906. The other articles which comprise the remaining half are many, but none of any importance separately.

71. The values of exports of Indian goods show a steadily and largely increasing trade:—

	Rs.
1876–77 - - - - - -	22,10,283
1877–78 - - - - - -	24,68,742
1878–79 - - - - - -	29,23,719
1879–80 - - - - -	38,42,438
1880–81 - - - - - -	49,66,943

72. The principal articles comprising this trade are: twist and yarn, piece goods, rice, wheat and other grains, and tobacco. Indian piece goods are shipped to Aden from India largely in excess of British piece goods; the quantity last year was 8,261,346 yards, value Rs. 12,14,880; but, as in the case of the Eastern Coast of Africa, this does not imply that Indian goods are supplanting British goods in these parts, for supplies of the latter are obtained direct as well as *viâ* India. There appears to be a large outlet for tobacco in these localities, and the trade has increased very much recently.

Exports of Tobacco.

	Lbs.	Rs.
1876–77 - - - -	278,813	37,086
1877–78 - - - -	619,717	92,844
1878–79 - - - -	1,850,026	2,94,309
1879–80 - - - -	4,555,719	6,15,305
1880–81 - - - -	4,245,194	5,88,656

It is mostly all tobacco leaf from Guzerat in the Bombay Presidency. The unspecified grains exported, in which there was a large increase in the year, were mostly jawári (*Sorghum vulgare*) and bájrá (*Penicillaria spicata*).

ARABIA.

73. A large and steady trade is carried on with the ports of this country:—

—	Imports.	Re-exports.	Exports. (Indian Goods).
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1876–77 - -	31,36,599	20,51,455	34,24,175
1877–78 - -	32,36,916	22,83,283	45,46,062
1878–79 - -	30,80,267	19,63,395	56,76,822
1879–80 - -	34,68,193	15,09,279	69,95,276
1880–81 - -	33,48,480	24,84,589	72,90,229

Imports consist chiefly of gums, horses, pearls, sharkfins, and fishmaws, dates (in great quantities), and salt. Most of these things come from the Arabian coast of the Persian Gulf. The reduction in the aggregate value of the imports is due to a decline in the quantity of dates.

74. The re-exports of foreign merchandise to Arabia may mainly be classed as Manchester twist and cottons, metals, and sugar. The list is a long one, these poor and inconvenient ports giving no inducement to direct trade with Europe and receiving all the goods they require by way of Bombay through native craft to a great extent, but these items comprise all of importance. The increase in the aggregate value of the re-exports is due to cotton piece goods, the trade in which shows a considerable recovery from the comparatively restricted trade of the last two or three years.

75. The following are the principal articles of Indian produce shipped to Arabian ports: coffee, cotton twist and piece goods, rice, wheat and other grains, essential oils, ghee, silk piece goods and spices (cardamoms, ginger, and pepper), the grain trade forming much the largest item; it amounted, indeed, to over 49½ lakhs in the year. The trade in Indian piece goods is not nearly as large as that in Manchester goods, the comparison between the two being as follows:—

	Yards.	Rs.
Manchester - - -	9,901,848	15,71,733
Indian - - - -	2,483,873	5,53,735

76. Sending Indian coffee to Arabia seems like sending coals to Newcastle, but the export is largely increasing:—

	Cwts.	Rs.
1876–77 - - - -	4,954	1,48,632
1877–78 - - - -	5,022	1,45,115
1878–79 - - - -	5,737	1,86,382
1879–80 - - - -	10,214	2,65,015
1880–81 - - - -	12,561	13,54,289

Apart from such portion of this coffee as may be required for local consumption, to supplement the deficiency caused by the export of the more valuable Arabian coffee, and by the drought which for the last two years has more or less affected the Arabian coffee-growing districts, it would seem to be the fact that, as stated in a previous review, this coffee is made up for sale as Arabian coffee—genuine Mocha!

CEYLON.

77.

—	Imports.	Exports (Foreign Goods).	Exports (Indian Goods).
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1876–77 - -	53,99,357	4,21,470	2,27,01,945
1877–78 - -	53,05,551	4,81,932	2,49,63,231
1878–79 - -	56,32,573	4,57,929	2,90,32,775
1879–80 - -	48,10,979	4,55,255	1,95,65,061
1880–81 - -	49,53,806	4,99,682	1,72,85,634

78. Among the principal imports are coffee, cotton goods, fruits and vegetables, gunny bags, shells, betelnuts, and timber—grey cotton piece goods, betel nuts, and coffee being greatly more important than any of the others. A great deal of the import trade from Ceylon is, however, of a small coasting kind, none of the items being separately of any importance, while the aggregate is tolerably large. The grey cottons imported are of English origin.

79. The chief exports of Indian merchandise may be summarised as consisting of cattle, cotton goods, rice and other grains, oils, oilcake, opium, provisions (flour, salted fish, and dried fruits), oilseeds, spices, sugar, and teakwood. The grain trade comprises the bulk of

the shipments to Ceylon, rice alone representing nearly Rs. 1,13,00,000 of the aggregate export values. The diminution in the price of rice accounts to a great extent for the reduction which is apparent in the total value of the exports. The export of cattle also fell off by nearly a half, there being no doubt a greater want of them in the Madras Presidency with the return of agricultural prosperity.

CHINA (HONG-KONG).

—	Imports.	Exports (Foreign Goods).	Exports (Indian Goods).
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1876–77 - -	1,06,24,183	10,97,150	11,07,60,243
1877–78 - -	1,22,15,373	10,69,084	10,16,94,596
1878–79 - -	1,26,76,714	10,89,354	10,15,12,577
1879–80 - -	1,34,08,996	12,02,144	10,14,12,936
1880–81 - -	1,55,71,698	11,82,543	10,68,83,189

80. The most important articles of import from Hong Kong are: apparel, Chinese and Japanese ware (mostly lacquered ware), camphor, cassia lignea, fireworks, glassware (largely bangles), copper, quicksilver, paints and colours (chiefly vermilion and Indian ink), provisions, raw silk and silk piece goods, sugar, tea, and umbrellas (oiled paper kettisals). More than half the whole value of the trade is represented by raw silk and silk piece goods, the imports of which stand as follows for the last five years:—

—			1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
Raw Silk -	Quantity -	Lbs.	1,144,701	1,490,734	1,268,518	1,365,923	1,412,067
	Value -	Rs.	33,30,801	42,36,446	34,36,940	40,43,480	53,70,057
Silk Piece Goods -	Quantity	Yds.	1,656,294	2,942,108	3,015,775	3,308,705	4,777,331
	Value -	Rs.	13,91,664	17,77,582	22,04,774	23,39,268	32,77,217

The trade in both articles is increasing steadily, and with its increase the production of Indian silk is falling off, while the country is more and more dependent for its supplies of the raw material upon China.

Another important item is sugar, the trade in which last year amounted to 140,956 cwt., valued at Rs. 25,29,771, being nearly double that of the previous year, and much more than double the imports of any of the three years before that.

On the other articles of the trade no particular remarks are called for.

The re-exports to Hong Kong are confined mainly to the articles known as fishmaws and sharkfins, singally and sozille, with spices, dried fruit, and some ivory.

Of Indian goods, the following are the most important: raw cotton, cotton twist, gunny bags, saltpetre, and opium, this last accounting for four fifths of the whole trade. The exports of opium, cotton, and cotton twist, which comprise almost the whole trade, are shown below:

—			1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
Opium -	Quantity	Lbs.	11,272,352	10,050,320	9,372,832	9,302,160	8,867,824
	Value -	Rs.	9,67,22,478	8,73,93,724	8,51,96,745	7,87,56,643	8,18,24,100
Cotton (Raw) -	Quantity	Cwt.	300,762	209,719	205,068	303,074	371,185
	Value -	Rs.	83,34,781	57,71,467	56,57,065	86,97,511	1,06,08,452
Cotton Twist -	Quantity	Lbs.	6,330,719	13,762,133	18,146,601	23,567,297	22,946,600
	Value -	Rs.	30,37,390	60,66,155	75,86,714	97,05,148	1,10,11,803

There was a large increase, it will be seen, in the values of all three items—in opium and cotton twist as the result of an increase of price, the quantities exported of both having diminished, while there was a sensible increase in the quantity of cotton. It does not appear that there is any outlet for Indian cotton piece goods in those parts of China which are supplied from Hong Kong, but there is a considerable trade in these goods with the Treaty Ports.

CHINA—TREATY PORTS.

81. Imports are confined to raw silk and tea. Of the former, we still get much less from these ports than from Hong Kong, but the quantity is annually increasing, as the following figures show:—

——	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Quantity - - - - Lbs.	40,950	195,031	152,707	208,752	518,326
Value - - - - - Rs.	1,59,714	9,86,984	7,21,481	9,86,158	25,79,528

On the other hand, far more tea now comes to us from the Treaty Ports than from Hong Kong, and in this article also the trade is largely increasing with these ports:—

——	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Quantity - - - - Lbs.	232,662	956,597	477,881	1,245,834	1,581,350
Value - - - - - Rs.	2,88,522	10,00,176	5,22,285	13,69,691	17,40,471

Our exports to the Treaty Ports are as yet restricted to opium and cotton piece goods, both as yet on a limited, though increasing, scale. Of Indian piece goods, 1,576,280 yards were shipped, worth Rs. 2,22,848, and of opium 33,948 cwt., worth Rs. 4,11,09,204, which is about half the quantity shipped to Hong Kong.

JAPAN.

82. Our direct trade with Japan is as yet very small. We receive hardly anything thence, except a little copper and a smaller quantity of raw silk and curios, the aggregate value of all imports last year amounting to only Rs. 66,610.

Our exports thither are almost as few, but very much larger in bulk and value. The trade has been increasing greatly, owing to the development of the exports of cotton twist, which is the staple of the trade. The shipments of this article for the last five years have been as follow:—

——	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Quantity - - - - Lbs.	261,410	81,430	1,193,660	1,814,090	2,142,896
Value - - - - - Rs.	1,06,962	31,554	4,74,459	7,82,556	9,76,571

In Indian piece goods the trade is still insignificant. The other items which constitute the remainder of the trade are safflower and raw wool. The aggregate value of exports of Indian produce was Rs. 10,56,999 in 1880-81.

JAVA.

83. Intercourse is much more limited than it is even with Japan. It consists of the import of a little sugar and the export of a small quantity of Indian twist. The total value of both exports and imports was about $3\frac{3}{4}$ lakhs.

PERSIA.

84. This is a steady and important trade of considerable dimensions and with an apparent tendency to increase:—

—	Imports.	Exports (Foreign Goods.)	Exports (Indian Goods).
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1876–77 - -	36,55,165	55,78,695	21,06,978
1877–78 - -	46,95,071	63,43,854	23,88,076
1878–79 - -	56,67,364	76,92,735	26,54,761
1879–80 - -	53,72,103	70,14,694	33,06,852
1880–81 - -	49,00,572	72,26,267	32,10,243

The principal imports are horses, raw cotton, asafœtida, pearls, dates and other fruits, salt, shells, raw silk, and raw wool. The quantity and value of the cotton imported, which is used in the Bombay mills, fell off considerably last year, and there was also a decline in the value of wool and pearls. The trade generally has fallen below the level of that of 1878–79, in consequence of the cessation of the imports of wheat and other grains which were then required on account of the scarcity in India.

The figures in the table show that the exports of Indian goods to Persia are not half as much as the exports of foreign merchandise. They consist of coffee, cotton piece goods in small quantity, indigo, rice, wheat and other grains, spices, and shawls. The chief portion of this export trade, indeed, lies in the grain trade which was interrupted for some time during the scarcity in India, but which has now recommenced, and under ordinarily favourable conditions in India will continue. The bulk of the export of foreign goods consists of Manchester yarn and piece goods, which were shipped to the value of over 47 lakhs of rupees last year—a considerable falling off from the trade of 1879–80. Metals, sugar and tea, are the other conspicuous articles in the re-export trade. Of tea, 354,022 lbs. valued at Rs. 3,32,864, were exported. It is hardly creditable to Anglo-Indian energy that while tea planters are searching for markets for their tea they do not see the opportunity of competing in these Asiatic markets with China tea re-shipped from Bombay.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

85. With this colony, also, India keeps up an active and extended intercourse:—

—	Imports.	Exports (Foreign Goods).	Exports (Indian Goods).
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1876–77 - -	93,73,415	23,87,538	2,13,69,225
1877–78 - -	1,07,97,020	23,84,513	2,34,32,848
1878–79 - -	1,16,58,748	24,53,480	2,48,69,278
1879–80 - -	1,27,86,448	21,16,496	2,51,16,480
1880–81 - -	1,47,62,440	24,03,186	2,92,14,284

Principal imports: apparel, canes and rattans, coffee, camphor, cocoanuts and cocoanut kernel, earthenware and porcelain, cutch and gambier, and other gums, stick-lac, tin, salted fish, raw silk, silk piece goods, betelnuts, nutmegs, pepper, sugar, tea, umbrellas. Singapore is a great depôt for Chinese goods, and a considerable proportion of our imports thence is of Chinese origin, such, for instance, as raw and manufactured silk, sugar, tea, umbrellas. Many of the others enumerated in the table are European articles stored in Singapore to wait for neighbouring markets. Tin—a product of the Straits, where the metal is extensively worked—is imported regularly in large quantities; last year we received 29,489 cwt., valued at Rs. 16,98,162, which was more than in the two immediately preceding years, but not nearly up to the level of trade in some former years. Raw silk and silk piece goods are also very extensive imports, which amounted last year to Rs. 19,86,846 and 10,75,653 respectively. Spices, again, represented Rs. 27,32,479, and sugar stood for Rs. 13,50,741. Of tea, 554,305 lbs. were imported, valued at Rs. 2,61,662, and if the valuations are correct this tea must be wretched stuff, even for China tea.

The imports of cigars from the Straits, these being Manila cigars, have fallen off very noticeably of late, as the following figures show:—

——	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
Quantity - - - - Lbs.	65,282	63,872	44,008	32,898	18,361
Value - - - - - Rs.	1,42,658	1,76,498	88,217	93,016	49,561

It is satisfactory to know that India is rapidly ceasing to be dependent upon other countries for cigars, the Anglo-Indian population preferring to consume cigars of Indian manufacture, which are cheap and are yearly becoming better in make and flavour, instead of paying unduly high prices for the comparatively inferior cigars obtained from Manila. As matters stand, a well made Indian cigar is decidedly better than the general run of imported Manilas, and the quality is still improving. The abolition of the tobacco monopoly in the Philippines, which will come into effect from the beginning of next year, may have the effect of providing smokers with better cigars, but it is probably too late to revive the trade.

As with other neighbouring countries, the principal articles of foreign merchandise re-exported are Manchester cottons. These were shipped to the value of Rs. 17,55,264, representing a quantity of 5,880,652 yards. Indian cottons went to the extent of 1,854,226 yards, worth Rs. 7,03,546. This trade is largely increasing, while the export of English cottons does not seem to augment. Raw cotton is also a fairly considerable item in the exports of Indian produce, but the export of rice is conspicuous in this trade, representing, as it does, 2,186,664 cwt., valued at Rs. 84,74,490. Curiously enough, we export to the Straits nearly twice as much "cutch and gambier" as we import thence. I have no explanation of this, but as the Straits produce gambier of excellent quality in great abundance, it is probable that the article exported is cutch to be consumed with their betel leaf by the Madras coolies there while what we import is gambier.

Hides and skins, gunny bags (in which there was a large decrease), castor oil, opium, ghee, fishmaws and sharkfins, essential seeds, jade stone, and wax, are the other chief Indian products sent to the Straits. Opium represents nearly half the whole value of the exports; last year it was shipped to the extent of 14,113 cwt., valued at Rs. 1,28,13,563. This trade keeps pretty steadily at about this quantity year by year.

TURKEY IN ASIA.

86. Imports last year Rs. 18,19,225, a considerable reduction on the trade of the three previous years, owing to the cessation of the grain trade, which was very profitable during the Indian famine. The principal articles imported are dates and horses, as from Persia, there being no marked difference in its character between the trade of Bagdad and that of the Persian coast of the Gulf.

Re-exports of foreign merchandise Rs. 12,49,021, of which Manchester cottons stood for Rs. 5,39,709, and sugar Rs. 4,28,127.

Indian produce Rs. 25,04,340, of which coffee represented Rs. 3,88,558, indigo Rs. 7,72,372, rice Rs. 3,45,835, and wheat Rs. 5,58,746. During these last two years we have been actively shipping grain to Bagdad to meet a scarcity in the Pashalik.

AUSTRALIA.

87.

——	Imports.	Exports (Indian Goods).
	Rs.	Rs.
1876–77 - - - -	28,04,618	29,11,016
1877–78 - - - -	29,82,980	44,97,402
1878–79 - - - -	12,48,179	51,38,843
1879–80 - - - -	24,43,600	45,76,210
1880–81 - - - -	11,20,552	52,98,699

The only two important items of import from Australia are horses and copper. Of the former, 1,920 were received last year, valued at Rs. 6,24,950. It is a steady trade, showing little change from year to year, and it is doubtful whether it will largely increase, the present supply being quite equal to any demand likely to exist for some years to come at any rate. The trade in copper is very fluctuating; last year the imports were 6,848 cwt., valued at Rs. 3,01,738, which was less than half the import of 1879–80, three times as much as the import of 1878–79, and only a sixth of that of 1877–78. Coal is another very fluctuating item in the Indo-Australian import trade; 49,000 tons were imported in 1879–80, and less than 3,000 tons in 1880–81. The steadiness of the trade in both copper and coal must depend to a large extent upon the increase of exports from India to Australia, which will leave more tonnage available to bring back Australian goods to the Indian market. It seems doubtful, however, whether the list of imports from Australia will be largely increased in the proximate future. We may receive increasing and better regulated supplies of horses, coals, and copper, but there does not seem to be much opening at present for other articles of Australian origin. The other articles which are sent at present from time to time are: railway sleepers, which will probably be wanted only in small quantities from time to time as emergencies arise; timber, of which Australia possesses some excellent kinds, but of which India has also a very good supply, supplemented by imports of pine lumber from Europe and America; sandalwood, a product of Western Australia, which is not so good as the sandalwood of India, though useful as a substitute, and of which at the best only comparatively small quantities will be required in this country; tallow, hides, and leather, of which we have enough and to spare for ourselves; tobacco, of which we get as much as we want of American origin, and cheaper and of better quality, colonial tobacco being hardly better than Indian tobacco now is and much dearer; iron, which is dearer than the iron we get from Europe; and beer and wines.

88. Of wines, it must be said that though the Australian wines are improving, and some of them are of really good quality, the colonists themselves prefer European wines, and it is not to be denied that the quality of many of the Australian wines, as placed before the consumer, is such as to justify his preference for foreign wines. Many attempts have been made during the last ten years to place these Australian wines on the Indian market and failure has followed each attempt, the fact being that Anglo-Indians have not seen any reason to like the wines so much as to induce them to leave the more familiar wines of France, Germany, and Spain for the somewhat crudely and imperfectly prepared wines of a new colony. It may be that, in course of time, a change may occur in this respect, and Australian wines may take their place on dining tables, side by side with the wines of Europe, but that change has not come about yet, even in Australia, to any considerable extent, patriotic as are the Australians, and addicted as they are to lauding their own products, and such a change is still a long way off in India. There is also no present prospect of colonial beer being used in this country; it is greatly inferior to the English and German beers consumed in India and quite as dear, if not dearer.

89. Woollen goods might offer a fair prospect of remunerative and increasing trade, for the wool of Australia is excellent, and the tweeds and blanketings made in Victoria are, without doubt, of remarkably good quality. They are expensive, however—too expensive even for the colonists themselves, who largely use imported goods, which, though made to a great extent of Australian wool, are mixed with inferior materials and are manufactured at rates which enable them to compete on the spot with Geelong tweeds, even after payment of freight and the heavy import duties charged in Victoria. The Australian woollen manufactures are now, it seems, making efforts to reduce the prices of their goods by mixing cotton with their more expensive wool. There should be a good opening for trade in these articles with India in course of time.

90. There may also be some opening for trade under the heads of provisions and fruits. Australian jams, jellies, and biscuits, and things of that kind, are very good, and they ought to compete with fair success with goods of a similar class imported from Europe. Australian fruit is also very plentiful, and some of it excellent of its kind, and ships coming from Australia will generally have room enough for such articles, in the absence of the bulkier cargoes which

come in ships from Europe. The demand, however, will in no case be very large, for with the extension of railways to the foot of the Himalayas in every direction, fruit culture in these mountain ranges must become, as time goes on, a more and more extended and profitable industry. Apples and other European fruit from Kumaon, Mussoorie, Simla, and other places will be placed in the North-Western Provinces and the Punjab more cheaply and in better condition than Australian fruit after a voyage of a month from Melbourne and Adelaide, and such imported fruit will find a market only in the districts adjoining the coast. Of course it will still find a considerable market there among the large European community and quasi-Europeanised natives of those parts, but after all the market will hardly have a tendency to largely increase.

91. The articles of Indian produce exported to Australia are chiefly the following :—

		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.
Apparel	Value	—	7,702	—	23,417
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	„	—	4,771	—	13,594
Coffee	Cwt.	473	23,675	1,871	84,568
Coir—					
Unmanufactured	„	158	1,275	1,533	6,717
Manufactures of (excluding Rope)	„	308	3,429	2,127	18,417
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding Jute)	„	347	7,067	1,245	18,499
Cotton—					
Raw	„	—	—	217	4,022
Piece goods	Yards	202	103	606	190
Dyeing and Colouring Materials—					
Indigo	Cwt.	—	—	6	2,240
Fax—					
Manufactures of	Lbs.	1,568	450	3,360	1,105
Grain and Pulse—					
Rice not in the husk	Cwt.	39,825	2,64,422	102,501	5,31,821
Wheat	„	1	3	17	75
Other sorts	„	1,429	7,030	1,749	5,742
Jute—					
Raw	„	10,481	71,315	13,319	94,720
Manufactures of—					
Gunny Bags, Power-loom	No.	10,899,490	32,12,124	9,008,746	30,13,552
Gunny Bags, Hand-loom	„	1,367,500	3,03,225	628,700	1,19,832
Gunny Cloths	Yards	3,000	420	5,000	562
Rope and Twine	Cwt.	297	4,406	57	964
Lac—					
Shell	„	212	15,993	150	9,669
Metals	„	27	4,095	30	7,656
Oils—					
Castor Oil	Gals.	435,865	4,98,284	679,391	6,81,035
Oilcake	Cwt.	1,760	5,056	1,202	3,117
Provisions	„	389	15,552	574	26,858
Saltpetre	„	1,539	15,866	1,031	10,973
Seeds—					
Linseed	„	4,006	27,279	10,366	62,919
Spices—					
Ginger	Lbs.	4,526	927	26,095	5,085
Tea	„	85,994	64,742	807,608	5,15,909

92. Of these, the really important articles at present are: rice, gunny bags, castor oil, and tea. Tea has only developed into importance this last year, owing to the exertions of the Calcutta Tea Syndicate, referred to in the review of the trade of 1878-79, in connexion with the Melbourne Exhibition. In the Indian Court at that Exhibition special prominence was given to tea, of which samples from all the tea-growing districts of India were exhibited. Afternoon teas were also given regularly, which were largely attended, and at the same time the tea was freely advertised and arrangements made with a firm of high standing for periodical sales by auction. The tea made in the Exhibition was much appreciated, and such an impetus was by these means given to the trade that in a few months more than ten times the average annual quantity previously sent to the colonies was disposed of at remunerative prices. As

far as Melbourne is concerned, the Indian tea trade is now well established in good hands. The firm which took it up first, in communication with the Tea Syndicate, is actively carrying on the business, and in connexion with them are retail agents personally interested in the success of the trade. Nothing, however, has yet been done directly to push the trade elsewhere than in Melbourne, and the people of Sydney, Adelaide, Brisbane, Christchurch, and other colonial towns know of Indian tea only through those of their friends who visited Melbourne during the Exhibition. I consider that the omission of the Syndicate's agent to push the trade in the other colonies—New South Wales and South Australia especially—was an error which is to be regretted, for the restriction of his operations to Melbourne left the work half done. Large as has been the increase in the trade, and satisfactory as have been the results, there is no manner of doubt that a very wide field is still unworked, and that with energy and a little perseverance we might, in the course of three or four years, see the exports of Indian tea rise from three-quarters of a million pounds, at which they may be taken to stand at present, to quite five million pounds a year. The Australian colonies, it must be remembered, take about twenty million pounds of tea now from China, and of the poorest kind. This wretched stuff sells at low rates, lower than Indian teas of similar classes nominally, but class for class Indian teas are greatly superior to all but the really fine classes of China tea, and they are, moreover, entirely free from all suspicion of adulteration. The colonists look as carefully as other people to cheapness of price, but they are readier to pay a fair price for a really good article than to pay a low price for unwholesome and adulterated stuff. They have discovered too that, although there is a difference in first cost in favour of China tea, its extreme weakness requires that a much larger quantity of it must be used in the pot than of Indian tea, and that in the long run the use of the latter is in fact an economy.

93. No progress has been made in the trade in Indian coffee, entirely, as I believe, owing to the neglect of the coffee interest in Southern India to take measures similar to those which were taken by the tea interest of Calcutta. They were invited to do so through the local Government, but declined, and while Ceylon coffee, the merits of which were assiduously placed before the Melbourne public by the Ceylon Commissioners at the Exhibition, is making good progress in the colony, Indian coffee has made no headway at all. I would venture to recommend to those coffee planters who have not been thrown out of their regular course by the unfortunate gold mania now raging, that they would do well to take advantage of the agency which has been established for the sale of Indian teas in Melbourne, and enter into relations with it for the development of the coffee trade. There is relatively, as good an opening for Indian coffee in Australia as has been found for Indian tea.

94. We might also do an appreciably large trade in such articles as the following, some of which even now are sent in a small way to Australia: carpeting, both woollen and cotton; cordage of coir, hemp, and jute; coir mats; cotton yarn of Nos. 20 to 50; cotton piece goods, *e.g.*, unbleached piece goods of low counts of yarn, domestics, jeans, sheetings, drills, and shirtings; coloured cottons for Fiji; hosiery; raw cotton, which is wanted for admixture with wool in the Colonial woollen mills; chinchona; and some other of our Indian drugs; indigo and turmeric for dyeing; fibres for rope-making; myrabolams for tanning and dyeing; pepper; capsicums and our other spices; shell-lac and lacdye; grass mats of the kinds used in Anglo-Indian houses in Calcutta and Madras; linseed, ground nut, cocoanut, poppy, sesamum, and other oils; pickles, chutnies, and preserves; saltpetre; and gram for horse food. Various other articles might be mentioned, but these are amongst the principal goods in which a large trade would be developed; any additions which might be made to the list would be individually of small importance, and more or less of a retail character. The following passages from a paper read by Mr. Buck, the President of the Indian Commission at Melbourne, at a meeting of gentlemen interested in the development of Indo-Australian trade, may appropriately be quoted here:—

> The main issue * * appears to be how far the governing or administrative authorities in each of the countries concerned can usefully take action for the promotion of Indo-Australian commerce without overstepping the limit at which their action becomes undue interference, and I shall be glad if my apologies for dilating at some little length upon this issue be accepted, because it is an argument used *in limine* by

a large section that governing or administrative authorities should not meddle with commercial matters at all. My own opinion is that action should be taken with great caution, withdrawn with the utmost expedition when no longer required, and guided at every step by the advice of "experts," under which term, here and elsewhere, I denote those who have commercial experience, acknowledged judgment and practical acquaintance with the special branches of business concerned, and whose advice, in the person of the representatives of the Melbourne Chamber of Commerce, we are at this meeting fortunately able to ask. Within these limits I think the duties of administrative authorities may fairly be extended to the following action:—

"1. To ascertain what branches of commerce there are which, if developed, will benefit the country which they administer.

"2. To attract the attention of experts to them.

"3. To clear away natural obstacles to their development.

"4. To assist, with subsidies or otherwise, pioneering enterprise.

"I will first note, as briefly as I can, the actual steps which the Australian and Indian administrations have already taken to promote commercial relations between the two countries, in order to explain the position in which we now stand. The first honours belong to New South Wales and Victoria, the Governments of which colonies have, by their important and, as regards other countries, generous action in establishing international exhibitions, afforded that opportunity of making inquiry and investigation which I have put forward as the first legitimate duty of a government. India has seconded their action by responding to the invitation which it received to be represented at their exhibitions. Attention may here be drawn for a moment to one great difference between what may, for brevity's sake, be termed "white" and "black" countries. In the former, the people are to a very great extent, each in his own line, their own administrators, and generally require very little from Government, further than the provision of opportunities for investigation. Not so with India and the colonies of the tropics, in which the task of collecting facts and initiating enterprise is thrown more completely upon Government itself, * * and the completeness of the collections now in the Indian Court is due entirely to the interest and energetic steps taken, in response to the call thus made, by the official representatives of Government in each province, upon whom, and not upon the central committee, fell the real burden of doing, each in his own person, the work of several hundred exhibitors. The Central Government gave at the same time a practical token of their own interest in the undertaking by the appointment, as their special representative at Melbourne, of Mr. O'Conor, who, in his position of assistant secretary in the Central Department of Commerce, and Government statist, was selected as the official most qualified to give and receive information. [My own official duties were originally intended to end with the completion of consignments from India, my presence in Melbourne being mainly due to an accidental intention which I had formerly of visiting the colonies on furlough.] In addition to these steps, Government co-operated with the merchants of Calcutta in arranging for the representation of tea interests by a special commissioner. Similar action has been taken in other colonies of Australia, and the presence at Melbourne of the able representatives sent by the Government of each Australasian colony, and the wonderful excellence of their collections, testify to the great official interest which in these colonies is permitted to be taken in commercial development, and for an extension of which interest, in the direction of India, I have this day the honour to ask those gentlemen; for I am quite sure that if we leave things as they are without establishing any active agency to continue inquiry and to keep alive special interest in Indo-Australian trade after the close of the Exhibition, the present apathy on the subject will be renewed. Such is an outline of the official action which has led to the present position, and we have now to ask what, if any, further official steps can be taken by us all in order to afford practical effect to the labour and expenditure already incurred. The statements I have already brought forward indicate that official action must be continued on behalf of the natives of India, but is it so with reference to the mercantile community of Australia? I think it is, for the simple reason that the mercantile community of Australia are not yet interested in the transfer of their commercial transactions from lines and grooves already established. My own inquiries led me to assert positively that a very great deal of ignorance prevails in Australia of the wants and capabilities of India. I am told so by leading commercial men in Melbourne; I am told so by those gentlemen from India who have had better opportunities than I have of testing the condition of the Melbourne and Sydney markets—I refer to Mr. Sibthorp and Mr Inglis, my fellow commissioners. I am told so by the statistics of the Indian and Australian blue books, which amply testify to the meagreness of commercial relations between the two countries. But, it may be argued, these facts and these statistics merely indicate that more convenient lines of trade are established by Australia elsewhere. I venture to doubt the truth of such a deduction. I believe that Australia, in its earliest youth, falling back, as it naturally would, upon the mother country for all material requirements which Great Britain could satisfy, and subsequently indenting upon China for the supply of tea, has formed commercial grooves in those directions, inside which the course of great sections of its trade has hitherto run, and beyond which it has been almost too great a risk for any individual member of the community to travel, notwithstanding the possible advantages (inquiry into which he dare not stop to make) that may ultimately accrue from a divergence.

"Under this view, it seems to become the eminent duty of the administrative section of both systems of colonies to inquire whether political interests may not be concerned in a closer connexion of commercial relations, and, if so, to encourage and facilitate the action of commercial men in its formation. To India the importance of obtaining one of the largest customers in the world (which Australia may at no distant period become) for her tea, spices, and other tropical or semi-tropical produce, would be enhanced by the provision of a system of communications which would throw into it a supply of food or munitions in times of emergency. But the main advantage would be the aid rendered to financial administration in various forms, which I need not now discuss. To Australia would be gained a purchasing country, throughout

which an enormous machinery exists interested in the promotion of a return trade from Australia, which (as pointed out in an article in 'The Age' of the 19th inst.) can in time expect to supply to India everything that Europe now supplies. In other countries from which Australia now draws tropical supplies there is either a Government (as in China) hostile to European commerce or (as in Java) with a strong prejudice in favour of its own mother country. It is also to be remembered that in the not impossible event of a maritime war in the Eastern seas—Firstly, the whole support of the Indian Government would be exerted in protection of Indo-Australian trading lines. Secondly, Indian ports would always be open to Australia, while those of China and other foreign countries might under some eventualities be closed. Since, therefore, it is very easy to prove that whatever China can produce so can North India, and that whatever Java and other foreign settlements in the tropics can supply so can South India, Ceylon, and the Straits, it appears to be the plain and absolute duty of governments to incite whatever divergence is possible in the direction of India, and it may be feared that every day's delay in so doing will find in the commercial community more and more hesitation in breaking up the lines into which the first accidents of communication have led them. Java has, as we all know, made successful exertions to establish a cheap line of communication between herself and Australia, and is quietly assuming a large share of the tropical business done for Australia—a share which will rapidly increase with the development of North Australia, prominent examples in support of which statements are—1. That in 1878 she sent ten times as much tea to Melbourne as India and Ceylon put together. 2. That she sent spices of more value than from any quarter, except London. 3. That in sugar her exports to Melbourne were far ahead of any country, except the Mauritius (Ceylon and India not even competing).

"So, again, we find that China sent 6,000,000 lbs. of tea direct, and 1,500,000 lbs. more *viâ* Sydney, against 6,000 lbs. from India and Ceylon respectively, and that in the wake of the tea have naturally followed other commodities, such as silk goods, mats, &c., with opium, and the Chinamen who eat it. (I may note, in parenthesis, that if the colonies of North Australia would prefer to foreigners from China, British subjects from India, she (India) could send any amount of that excellent coolie labour which has made the fortunes of Demerara and Mauritius planters).

"On the other hand, what did China and Java take? While the former sent to Victoria more than half a million sterling worth of goods, she only took to the value of 352*l.*, and although she was a better customer to New South Wales, yet her only purchases of importance were in coal and dried fish, a greatly extended trade in which articles is unlikely. Dutch possessions, sending more than a quarter of a million, took less than 20,000*l.* worth. Now, what I wish to insist upon is, that no efforts on the part of Australia are likely to increase the demand for colonial goods in China and Java, whereas they can obtain every assistance in India for the exploitation of Australian produce. In this respect, indeed, India may be to Australia a better customer than even England, who can get a great deal that she wants in agricultural and pastoral produce more cheaply from America.

"I now adduce one or two examples which indicate the necessity of an inquiring agency and administrative action. (1.) The jute trade with Calcutta is one of those branches of commerce which seem to be well established; and yet, on showing samples of Indian manufacture in Melbourne, I find, on the authority of one of the largest wholesale importing houses, that certain sections of jute goods are not sent from India at all, and that the Indian samples only require certain simple modifications in width and texture to make them as well suited to the Australian market as the English imports. Now it is clear that it only requires a little persistent inquiry to ascertain such facts as these, and that it ought only to require communication of them to Indian exporters to induce the export of the required article from Calcutta or Bombay. (2.) North India is one of the greatest producers of linseed in the world, and is actually looking for customers who will buy the oil and leave her the cake, which latter is so greatly needed by her half-starved cattle. What happens now is that England buys the oilseed, keeps the cake, and sends a considerable quantity of expressed oil to Australia. A little persistent action on the part of administrative authorities, extending, if necessary, to the subsidy of a pioneering enterprise in the establishment of oil mills, ought to succeed in sending oil to Australia as cheaply as England. (3.) The Bombay weaving and spinning mills are manufacturing large quantities of goods which in many cases are only unsaleable in Australia because they have not attempted to suit their patterns to Australian requirements. In those few cases where the patterns are right, I have found, on the authority of wholesale houses, that prices are well within the mark. A little persistent correspondence, conducted through a recognised agency, ought therefore to lead to the supply from Bombay of the patterns required and to an extended trade in them.

"Such are examples, which could easily be multiplied (of which Mr. O'Conor has a further list), of new openings which may be made for imports from India. There is more immediate difficulty in increasing exports from Australia, but a very large increase can, if the wants of India are watched, be gradually effected, and made to follow the rapidly rising civilisation and removal of prejudice to foreign articles of consumption which now exist. At present no attempt is made in Australia to study these possible openings. Little appreciation exists here of the great need that the European population and army in India has of good meat and good dairy produce throughout the greater part of the year (when it is too hot for suitable food to be grown for cattle), or of the great extent to which the native population consume fruit; so much so that immense quantities are yearly brought down from the mountainous regions of Afghanistan on camel-back at quite as great (if not greater) a cost as would carry better fruits across the seas from Melbourne, Sydney, Adelaide, Port Darwin, or Hobart Town. There are more than 200,000,000 of fruit-eaters in India. The hop-growers of Victoria and Tasmania were unaware of the establishment of large breweries along the Himalayan ranges for the supply of beer to British troops and residents in India, and that Britain and Germany are now competing for the supply of hops, which there seems reason to believe can be sent of better quality from the colonies. * *

"Three courses have been suggested:—1. The appointment of one agent of commercial experience who shall make inquiries on behalf of all British colonies both north and south of the Equator, and who shall keep himself in constant communication with 'experts' in every branch of commerce. 2. The appointment of one agent for each colony. 3. The establishment of an Indo-Australian trading company, with branches at the capital of each colony, through which Government might, if necessary, subsidise pioneering enterprise. * *

"A few words, in conclusion, on the subject of communications. I have heard many complaintsthat high rates of freight tend to prevent extended commercial relations, and I believe that the complaints are not unfounded; but I am assured, on the other hand, by those who are intimately connected with the shipping trade that accommodation at reasonable prices can always be obtained if there be a sufficient quantity of goods to be carried. I believe, however, that the question of encouraging extended communication between Sydney, the Straits, Ceylon, and Calcutta *viâ* the Torres Straits (advocated so strongly by Mr. Inglis) should receive very serious consideration, for if it is true that ships are found for freights, so is it also to some extent true that freights are found for ships; and if North Australia can work up a coal and copper trade with South India, she can easily obtain goods enough to bring back. Copper, so largely used by the native population of India, is now sent chiefly as ballast of woolships from Australia *viâ* Great Britain to India. Would it not be possible for Queensland to send it direct if the trade with Australia were more generously encouraged by the extending of steam communication from Calcutta to Sydney." * *

95. My own opinion of the value to Indian trade of exhibitions in such countries as the Australian Colonies is this, formed after my experience of the Melbourne Exhibition:—

1st. For an exhibition to be useful practically, every Indian exhibitor should be represented by an agent competent to explain to inquirers how, where, in what quantities, and at what prices the articles exhibited are produced, the best method of packing and shipping them, and he should also be empowered to receive orders; in fact, he should solicit orders. In many, perhaps most, cases, especially where native exhibitors are concerned, it is impossible to expect that any single exhibitor will be either able or willing to employ a man to represent himself alone, the cost would be too great, or at any rate the prospect of remunerative trade arising out of such expenditure too remote to induce a man to risk the expenditure. Exhibitors should associate themselves in groups and classes, one or two or more groups or classes being represented by a single agent paid for from a common fund, the agent being specially selected for energy and knowledge of trade operations generally, and, if possible, for some special acquaintance with the trades he is to represent. He should be placed in charge of the articles exhibited, receive instructions as to their disposal, and should be specially instructed to use all exertions to extend trade and receive orders. In short, he should be a commercial traveller.

2nd. An officer or officers deputed by the Government should take charge of the Indian Court at the exhibition, and should generally direct the operations in the Court, all matters connected with the regulations of the exhibition being conducted through him, and the exhibiting agents being bound by his decision in such matters. He should help the exhibitors' agents in all possible ways, facilitate their intercourse with the public and the trades, and offer them generally all possible assistance for the development of trade, giving them introductions, offering them suggestions, and furnishing them with useful information.

3rd. These agents, while pushing the interests of the particular Indian industries represented by them, should seek out information concerning the products and manufactures of the country where the exhibition is held, and furnish information thereon to the official commissioner of the Court, who, after collating and verifying such information, should furnish it in a report for the information of the Indian mercantile public.

4th. After the exhibition, and with the information thus obtained, a company should be formed for general trade between the two countries. This company would start with the advantage of knowing what articles are required in the Colony and what articles it could furnish in return, and it would have an accurate knowledge of values and prices in both cases. It should enter into relations with the exhibitors who had sold goods at the exhibition and continue the disposal of further supplies of their goods, and it should have competent agents in the larger colonial towns, paid by commission on the sale and purchase of goods, who would furnish the company with all necessary information as to supply, demand, ranges of values and of freights.

96. It is the establishment of such a company that I would now recommend, with its head-quarters in either Calcutta or Bombay, for the further development of Indo-Australian

trade. Unless the arrangements suggested under the first three of these heads are carried out at future exhibitions, they will remain, as far as India is concerned, what they have hitherto been (with the exception of Melbourne), that is, mere shows and curiosity shops, with no practical consequences in regard to trade. Unless the fourth of these suggestions is carried out, I am not sanguine of any speedy development of trade with Australia of such magnitude as to affect the aggregates of the Indian trade returns, for individual efforts, when made in new grooves and lines, are generally timid, slow, and hesitating, persons with capital not caring to risk any considerable proportion of it in ventures for the success of which they have no definite assurance in the shape of facts as to the general course and extent of demand and supply. Trade so carried on in new countries and with new articles of merchandise is neither large enough nor active enough to influence the course of already established trade, to give an impetus to a current which will divert trade from older channels and other directions, and bring it into the lines desired by the individual adventurer.

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

97. *Animals.*—These consist almost entirely of horses imported from Australia and the Persian Gulf. The stock of horses in India is annually recruited from these sources and from Kabul, with a smaller import of ponies from the Shan country and from Munnipore; but Australian horses ("Walers," as they are called), Arabs from the Gulf, and "Kabulis" from Afghanistan, form the principal foreign imports, to which may be added a few horses of English blood. The total number imported by sea during each of the last three years was 3,350, 3,606, and 3,475; the trade is thus very steady. Value of the imports last year, Rs. 11,18,495.

98. *Apparel.*—A very large increase in value, as will be seen from the following figures:—

	Rs.
1876–77	52,48,988
1877–78	55,75,966
1878–79	51,05,112
1879–80	53,10,305
1880–81	65,84,457

99. *Coal.*—The total quantity of coal imported during the year was 683,768 tons (coke and patent fuel included), valued at Rs. 1,23,98,552. The quantity was greatly in excess of that of the previous year. The total output of Indian coal in 1880 was 1,016,040 tons. Out of the whole quantity imported only 66,754 tons, or less than a tenth, were imported into Bengal, where the largest coal fields now worked in India are situated.

100. *Coffee.*—Imports are certainly increasing steadily. They amounted last year to 22,598 cwt., valued at Rs. 8,64,970. In 1879–80 they were 20,306 cwt., worth Rs. 5,01,547, and these figures are much in excess of those of previous years. The largest proportion of the imports comes from Ceylon and the Straits. Indian coffee has had some difficulties to contend with of late years, and not the least of them is the craze for gold mining in the Wynaad, which has diverted attention to a deplorable degree from the careful and diligent pursuit of this industry, with the result that India has to supplement deficiencies in her own local supply by increasing imports from foreign countries.

101. *Corals, real.*—The importation of this article rose from 71,674 lbs. (Rs. 12,38,287) to 107,373 lbs. (Rs. 13,76,330).

102. *Cotton, raw.*—There was a considerable diminution in the imports of this staple, which mostly comes from Persia, and is used in the Bombay mills to supplement Indian cotton. The quantity fell from 77,255 cwt. to 56,825 cwt., and the value from Rs. 20,64,712 to Rs. 14,55,525. The mills had a large stock of Indian cotton last year to work upon.

103. *Cotton twist and yarn.*—The imports were unusually large, as the following figures show:—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1876–77 - - - - -	33,270,208	2,73,35,136
1877–78 - - - - -	36,194,125	2,85,04,034
1878–79 - - - - -	33,145,651	2,77,97,723
1879–80 - - - - -	33,212,952	2,74,53,060
1880–81 - - - - -	45,876,575	3,69,91,768

104. *Grey cotton piece goods*—

	Yards.	
1876–77 - - - - -	840,605,329	10,12,52,587
1877–78 - - - - -	992,537,579	11,56,28,529
1878–79 - - - - -	775,120,394	8,64,88,447
1879–80 - - - - -	908,630,133	10,39,19,031
1880–81 - - - - -	1,170,553,819	13,54,59,320

White piece goods—

1876–77 - - - - -	193,453,866	2,88,75,346
1877–78 - - - - -	215,624,360	2,93,61,086
1878–79 - - - - -	192,098,379	2,55,99,043
1879–80 - - - - -	226,483,857	3,05,20,579
1880–81 - - - - -	285,358,911	3,69,07,995

Coloured piece goods—

1876–77 - - - - -	152,240,661	2,70,98,200
1877–78 - - - - -	150,548,913	2,45,41,034
1878–79 - - - - -	160,377,489	2,58,83,352
1879–80 - - - - -	198,457,802	3,12,99,471
1880–81 - - - - -	318,051,544	5,14,76,392

Total value of Cotton manufactures imported—

1876–77 - - - - - - - -	15,99,17,191
1877–78 - - - - - - - -	17,32,23,126
1878–79 - - - - - - - -	14,12,67,838
1879–80 - - - - - - - -	16,91,55,110
1880–81 - - - - - - - -	22,91,07,167

The imports, in fact, exceeded those of any previous year, and though they increased largely under all heads, they were particularly and most remarkably so under the head of coloured cotton goods. The supply of these, however, has already overtaken the demand, great as that was after the two good harvests of 1879 and 1880, and towards the end of the year large stocks had accumulated, prices had fallen, and imports since the beginning of the year show a marked diminution.

In grey and white goods the demand was very active, and imports still continue on a large scale, but it is doubtful whether they will so continue much longer. The supply is quite equal to the demand, and competition amongst dealers has a great effect in keeping prices down, with the result that with a restriction of profits there will probably be a restriction of imports.

In yarns the Commissioner of Customs at Bombay writes that "the largest proportionate "increase is in mule 30s., importations of which have more than trebled, the reason apparently "being that now that this number can be imported free, the local mills, which formerly turned "out considerable quantities, find it more profitable to confine themselves to 20s., in which "number they can readily sell as much as they can make, and have accordingly abandoned the "market in 30s. to importers."

The following table shows the relative proportions of free and dutiable twist and grey piece goods imported during the year, compared with 1879–80:—

—	Twist.			Grey Piece Goods.		
	Free.	Dutiable.	Per-centage of free twist.	Free.	Dutiable.	Per-centage of free goods.
	Lbs.	Lbs.		Yards.	Yards.	
1879–80 -	2,547,636	30,665,316	7·67	374,360,464	534,269,669	41·20
1880–81 -	4,400,530	41,476,045	9·59	815,871,943	354,681,876	69·70

105. *Drugs and Medicines.*—Total value Rs. 32,75,327, against Rs. 31,60,746, the increase being due chiefly to a considerable increase in the imports of cassia lignea.

Quinine has largely fallen off, only 3,964 lbs. having been imported, against 7,409 lbs. in 1879–80. The great epidemic fever which swept over Northern India in the autumn of that year must have had a material effect in increasing the demand for quinine, which has since greatly fallen off. The chinchona alkaloid, too, has found great favour of late, and has been largely used by the public in preference to the more costly and not more efficacious imported sulphate. The Government chinchona manufactory is now making sulphate of quinine in addition to the chinchona febrifuge, to which its operations have hitherto been confined, and the day is apparently close at hand when India will be altogether independent of importations of this important and essential drug.

106. *Dyeing and Colouring Materials.*—Aniline dyes, cochineal, and saffron are the three principal items under this head, the importation of aniline dyes increasing from year to year in a way which causes apprehension to those who are interested in the continued use of the Indian vegetable dyes, superior as these are to the aniline colours both in richness and variety of tint and permanence. Aniline dyes are cheap and easily worked, and it seems likely that their use will extend, to the detriment of Indian dyes. The imports in 1878–79 amounted to 1,145,208 ounces, in 1879–80 to 2,507,794 ounces, and last year to 3,555,310 ounces. They are apparently not only affecting the foreign markets for Indian dyes, but threatening to supersede the latter in India itself. The art of dyeing in India, though probably the oldest industry in the country, may be said to be in its infancy as regards the processes employed. It is carried on by the people in the smallest way, with the roughest apparatus, and by the most tedious processes, without the aid either of capital or machinery, and unless the business is taken up by European or native capitalists and conducted on a large scale, with the aid of the latest developments known to European skill, it is quite probable that it will not long compete with the cheaper, quicker, and easier processes used for dyeing with aniline colours. Both in an artistic and in a commercial point of view this result will be very regretable, and it is to be hoped that the prospect of gain may induce capital to take the business up. It is one in which handsome profits may certainly be looked for.

The total value of the dyeing and colouring stuffs imported in the year was Rs. 22,03,537, compared with Rs. 14,52,374 in 1879–80, the increase being due to aniline dyes and cochineal.

107. *Earthenware and Porcelain; Glass and Glassware.*—Under both heads there is a material increase.

108. *Grain and Pulse.*—Value of imports only Rs. 65,662, compared with many lakhs in the previous famine years and with nearly 6 lakhs even as late as 1879–80. This trade can only exist when there are bad harvests over large tracts of the country. It is satisfactory to see that prices of food-stuffs have so fallen in India as to make the importation of grain unprofitable and unnecessary.

109. *Hardware and Cutlery.* — Value of imports Rs. 55,25,561, compared with Rs. 43,19,283. The return of prosperity to the country is shown in the great increase under such heads as apparel, corals, earthenware, glass, hardware, silks, jewellery, manufactures of

leather, and other items which people do not purchase, except in the most restricted quantities, unless they have plenty of money to spare. High prices of food-grains in India involve an immediate restriction of trade in such articles to a far greater extent than in any European country suffering from depression of trade or agriculture.

110. *Ice.*—This trade is disappearing, American ice being unable to compete with the ice now locally manufactured in all the large Indian towns. It may be regarded as extinct, and the article need not, in future, be exhibited separately in the returns.

111. *Ivory, unmanufactured.*—Imports :—

	Lbs.	Rs.
In 1879–80 - - - -	431,740	17,92,609
„ 1880–81 - - - -	471,689	20,54,332

There is also a small import of manufactured ivory, but the total is but little over half a lakh of rupees. There is a large industry in the manufacture of ivory in this country, the natives of which are highly skilled in the art of ivory carving, some of their work being of a very artistic and original character. A good deal of the imports, however, is reshipped from Bombay, to which port it is brought from Zanzibar only for re-export to Europe.

112. *Leather* comes to India chiefly in a manufactured shape, such as boots and shoes, saddlery and harness, &c. Imports show a considerable increase, having amounted to Rs. 13,75,829 against Rs. 10,02,479 in 1879–80. The manufacture of Indian leather is, however, taking large proportions, and at Cawnpore and Delhi, as well as at Calcutta and Bombay, large factories are now in constant work to supply the demand for boots and shoes, harness, saddles, portmanteaus, bags, and various other leather goods, the quality of which is yearly improving. In course of time probably imported articles will be required for only a comparatively small proportion of the European residents.

113. *Liquors.*—In malt liquor there is a small increase, compared with last year, but the trade is certainly not on the whole increasing :—

	Gallons.	Rs.
1876–77 - - - -	1,176,922	27,06,644
1877–78 - - - -	1,328,077	31,30,770
1878–79 - - - -	1,089,211	24,45,685
1879–80 - - - -	1,065,347	25,42,620
1880–81 - - - -	1,152,678	28,49,349

There are two causes for this ; the first is, that malt liquor is not now so largely consumed by Europeans in this country as formerly, and the second is that Indian beer has largely taken the place of imported beer over a considerable area of country within reach of the breweries. In 1880 the Indian breweries turned out 1,974,578 gallons, of which 1,298,773 gallons were bought by Government for the troops, leaving 675,805 gallons for general consumption. These breweries are located at the sanitaria on the lower Himalayas, Murree, Kussowlie, Simla, Solun, Mussoorie, and Nynee Tal. There are also breweries at Ootacamund on the Nilgiris, but as yet the beers made at Ootacamund can hardly be said to have made any way with the European public, though they are largely consumed by the native population.

114. *Spirits.*—A small increase over the quantity imported in 1879–80, which again was much larger than the imports of previous years. The quantity amounted to 848,238 gallons against 814,334 gallons, and the value to Rs. 66,31,842 against Rs. 65,91,197.

115. *Wines and Liqueurs.*—Imports 481,153 gallons against 443,985 gallons, and value Rs. 44,53,157 against Rs. 39,27,310. Champagne and claret form the largest item under this head, as brandy and whisky do under spirits.

116. The total value of all the liquors imported in the last five years was :—

	Rs.
1876–77 - - - - - -	1,30,35,920
1877–78 - - - - - -	1,40,15,589
1878–79 - - - - - -	1,20,41,484
1879–80 - - - - - -	1,30,92,845
1880–81 - - - - - -	1,38,65,658

117. *Machinery and Millwork.*—There was an increase under this head, the value of the imports having amounted to Rs. 76,98,437, compared with Rs. 61,68,327 in 1879–80, but the imports are still not nearly up to the level of former years. With the impetus which has recently again been given to industrial development in India by the return of prosperity to the country, we shall see, perhaps, these imports again rise to a high level.

118. *Metals.—Copper* was imported in quantities slightly less than in 1879–80, but still largely in excess of the imports of previous years of agricultural depression:—

	Cwt.	Rs.
1876–77	272,353	1,39,81,017
1877–78	320,103	1,49,81,749
1878–79	289,853	1,28,41,688
1879–80	386,173	1,62,01,547
1880–81	381,683	1,62,00,173

It would seem that, as in the case of cotton piece goods, the large supplies of copper which have been brought into the country, after a lengthened depression, have proved quite equal to the demand.

Iron—

	Cwt.	Rs.
1876–77	2,251,193	1,52,84,057
1877–78	2,437,721	1,43,55,611
1878–79	2,365,306	1,44,60,151
1879–80	2,111,156	1,22,93,847
1880–81	2,665,604	1,54,75,409

There has thus been a considerable increase, with a low range of prices.

Tin.—The imports of 1879–80 were unusually small, and stocks having fallen low, there has been a great recovery this year, the importations having amounted to 30,957 cwt. against 20,840 cwt. The trade is still, however, much below the level attained in previous years.

In *zinc* there was also a small increase, but *steel*, *lead*, and *quicksilver* all declined materially. The decline in quicksilver is specially noticeable; but the imports in 1879–80 were unusually large, and there has been a reaction arising out of an overstocked market.

The following are the values of all metals imported during the last five years:—

	Cwt.	Rs.
1876–77	2,818,281	3,56,14,078
1877–78	3,090,470	3,60,54,637
1878–79	2,971,639	3,31,88,301
1879–80	2,831,465	3,41,32,648
1880–81	3,387,879	3,77,96,775

showing a substantial increase in trade.

119. *Oils.*—The bulk of these consists of American kerosine oil, of which the imports were 9,692,269 gallons, valued at Rs. 46,58,820, the whole imports of all kinds of oil having amounted to 10,286,671 gallons, valued at Rs. 52,91,746. The native population are taking very extensively to the use of kerosine lamps, in substitution for their own cotton wicks floating in impure vegetable oil, giving out more smell and smoke than light, and the imports of this mineral oil are increasing enormously; they have much more than doubled in five years. The firm working the oil wells in the Borongo Island (Akyab) have succeeded in producing a pale straw coloured oil, very limpid and pure, and quite equal for illuminating purposes to American oil, and competition with imports is now only a question of price.

120. *Paper and Pasteboard.*—Imports for the last five years:—

	Rs.
1876–77	28,25,308
1877–78	37,08,059
1878–79	31,03,506
1879–80	31,90,281
1880–81	48,60,076

This large increase is coincident with an extended production of paper in the Indian mills, which are carrying on work with activity, although as yet their production is mainly confined to blotting paper, brown packing paper, cartridge paper, and coarse half bleached paper. This last is largely used for native account books and the like, and is also being substituted in the public offices for the coarser kinds of European papers. It is expected that before long the mills will be able to manufacture good printing papers, and perhaps the ordinary kinds of writing papers. It must be acknowledged that the manufacture of paper in India is still in a rudimentary condition. It ought long ago to have reached a position greatly in advance of that which it still occupies.

121. *Provisions.*—Imports for five years:

	Rs.
1876–77	66,10,591
1877–78	85,87,966
1878–79	97,58,347
1879–80	1,04,88,322
1880–81	92,01,815

The decrease is in large measure due to a decline in the imports of dates, consequent on a poor crop in Persia and Arabia.

122. *Railway plant and rolling stock.*—Imports Rs. 1,11,77,649, compared with Rs. 1,03,30,492 in 1879–80, notwithstanding the exclusion from the returns last year of importations for the East Indian Railway, which are now classed under Government Stores.

123. *Salt.*—The imports amounted to 373,376 tons, against 352,238 tons in 1879–80, and prices have fallen greatly, the value of these imports having amounted to Rs. 66,55,174, against Rs. 76,25,321.

124. *Silk, raw.*—The imports of this article are steadily and largely increasing:—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1876–77	1,461,069	45,18,954
1877–78	2,102,930	67,80,692
1878–79	1,813,993	56,72,364
1879–80	2,005,020	68,32,351
1880–81	2,511,802	1,06,70,183

It is almost all Chinese and Japanese silk, with a small quantity from Persia. Of the imports of last year more than two million pounds were imported into Bombay, where there are two silk mills in active work, and of the remainder nearly 279,000 were imported into Burma, where there is a considerable home silk-weaving industry. A comparison between the imports of raw silk and the exports of Indian raw silk is suggestive. In 1876–77 the exports (which were even then very far below the level of former years) almost equalled the quantity imported; last year the exports were little more than one fifth of the quantity imported. It is curious that in Bombay, which has to depend upon imported raw material, the silk manufacturing industry has taken comparatively large and active proportions, while in Bengal, the very centre of Indian silk production, there is not a mill to be found. The Bombay mills manufacture in considerable quantity for the Burmese market, which is much closer to Bengal, and there is also a large market in the Upper Provinces for the outturn of silk looms. Yet Bengal is contented to produce raw silk in annually diminishing quantities for an unprofitable export market, and confines its manufactures to a few corahs and other similar goods made by hand. There is unquestionably in Bengal, as compared with Bombay, a want of enterprise which is very noticeable. It may be attributed, perhaps, in the main to two causes, the first being the superior energy of the Hindus and Parsees of the Western Coast, who are far more energetic and daring, commercially, than the Bengalees, and whose energy was greatly stimulated by the speculation which followed on the flow of wealth into Bombay during the American Civil War; and the second is, perhaps, the presence of so many different raw products in Bengal, affording a field for the employment of European capital, while Bombay has but two or three staple products (cotton, wheat, and seeds), and has had to seek in manufactures employment for the capital constantly pouring into the city. Whatever

the causes, the fact is manifest, that in manufacturing skill, enterprise, and originality Bombay is far ahead of Calcutta.

125. *Silk manufactures.*—These also have largely increased :—

	Rs.
1876–77	58,47,880
1877–78	80,48,825
1878–79	92,40,483
1879–80	83,78,904
1880–81	1,35,03,838

Silk piece goods increased in quantity from 7,467,815 yards to 11,628,163 yards.

126. *Soap.*—24,565 cwt. were imported, valued at Rs. 4,68,137, an increase of nearly 4,000 cwt. on the imports of 1879–80. Soap manufacture is now developing considerably in India, and it is hardly likely that importations can, in the future, materially increase.

127. *Spices*—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1876–77	29,368,456	43,29,893
1877–78	33,123,137	48,88,837
1878–79	36,815,063	50,90,428
1879–80	33,444,205	52,63,283
1880–81	37,906,762	54,28,610

Betelnuts, cloves, and nutmegs are the three items in which there were increases; in the others imports rather fell off.

128. *Sugar* (refined) is imported almost exclusively into Bombay from Mauritius and China. A good crop in Mauritius brought prices down, and the imports show a considerable increase, having amounted in quantity to 982,262 cwt., against 647,630 cwt. in 1879–80, and in value to Rs. 1,60,96,243, against Rs. 1,06,59,414. Of unrefined sugar the imports are insignificant.

129. *Tea.*—Imports in—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1876–77	1,755,300	14,01,096
1877–78	2,323,033	19,06,107
1878–79	1,822,345	13,05,185
1879–80	2,534,518	21,20,624
1880–81	3,322,407	27,13,094

Some of this tea is re-exported to Persia, and some (green mostly) to Kabul, but the greater part is consumed in India by the native population, for whom Indian tea is too expensive and not easily accessible. Hitherto Indian tea has been prepared almost exclusively for the export market, only a small quantity being left for European residents in India. Made up in comparatively large parcels, it is not within the reach of natives of humble circumstances, while China tea is imported in small packets and sold in the bazars by the ounce. It is poor stuff, no doubt, but it is cheap and easily got, and the natives take it in large quantities and would take more. A project is on foot, it appears, to make up Indian tea for retail sale in the bazars in competition with China tea, and it is quite time that this was done. An existing trade of between three and four million pounds annually, with a great capacity for development, is not to be despised by the owners of Indian tea gardens, even when prices are at their best.

130. *Tobacco*—

——	1879–80.		1880–81.	
	Lbs.	Rs.	Lbs.	Rs.
Unmanufactured	277,109	40,117	537,552	54,581
Manufactured—				
Cigars	88,082	2,73,388	65,782	1,95,358
Other sorts	621,243	3,53,562	897,797	4,80,548

Cigars alone, it will be seen, have fallen off, a result due entirely to the more extended use of Indian cigars.

131. *Umbrellas.*—From a luxury these are becoming a necessity with many classes of the native population. The number imported last year was 3,675,998, a quantity far in excess of any previous year, and their value was Rs. 27,29,338. This trade has more than doubled in the last five years.

132. *Woollen Goods*—

	Rs.
1876–77	81,16,521
1877–78	78,27,809
1878–79	87,80,424
1879–80	92,78,764
1880–81	1,29,91,299

Of piece goods, which form the bulk of the imports, 11,254,429 yards were imported, against 7,672,043 yards in 1879–80. We shall probably not see for some four or five years to come at least any appreciable effect on these imports, which are one of the staples of the import trade into India, by the local manufacture of woollens. The manufactures of the mills are as yet only displacing the coarser kinds of woollen stuffs, blanketings and such like for common use, woven by hand, and are supplying a new demand. It will take some time for them to compete actively with imported goods.

133. The following comparison of the aggregate values of the principal articles of the import trade in 1876–77 and 1880–81 shows the progress which has been made in the last five years:—

——	1876–77.	1880–81.
	Rs.	Rs.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	52,48,988	65,84,457
Coal	93,17,105	1,23,98,552
Cotton goods (including twist and yarn)	18,72,52,327	26,60,98,935
Drugs and medicines (excluding chemicals)	22,44,418	32,75,327
Glass	28,03,905	38,02,409
Grain and pulse	13,13,700	65,662
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	44,01,896	55,25,561
Liquors	1,30,35,920	1,38,65,658
Machinery and millwork	88,23,734	76,98,437
Metals	3,56,14,078	3,77,96,775
Oils	7,84,130	52,91,746
Paper and pasteboard	28,25,308	48,60,076
Provisions	66,10,591	92,01,815
Railway plant and rolling stock	69,19,076	1,11,77,649
Salt	43,08,901	66,55,174
Silk, raw and manufactured	1,03,66,834	2,41,74,021
Spices	43,29,893	54,28,610
Sugar, refined and unrefined	40,35,563	1,61,11,572
Umbrellas	13,66,698	27,29,339
Woollen goods	81,16,521	1,29,91,299

134. In the following table are shown the principal articles imported in 1880–81, a comparison being given of their quantity and value, as compared with the imports of 1879–80, and the last two columns show whether the increase or decrease in each case is due to increases or decreases in quantity or in prices. It will be seen that, with few and unimportant excep-

tions, quantities increased largely. The exceptions are copper and unenumerated metals, mineral oils (other than kerosine), and other kinds of oils, brandy, and liquors unspecified:—

Articles.	1880-81.		More or less than in 1879-80.		Difference of Value due to	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Prices.
Imports—		£		£		£
Manufactures—						
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	45,876,575	3,699,177	+ 12,663,623	+ 953,871	1,046,745	– 92,874
„ Piece goods, Grey - Yds.	1,170,553,819	13,545,932	+ 261,923,686	+ 3,154,029	2,995,592	158,437
White - „	285,258,911	3,690,799	+ 58,875,054	+ 638,741	793,388	– 154,647
Coloured „	318,051,544	5,147,639	+ 119,593,742	+ 2,017,692	1,886,154	131,538
Silk, raw - - - Lbs.	2,511,802	1,067,018	+ 506,782	+ 383,783	172,692	211,091
„ Piece Goods - - Yds.	13,574,085	1,348,616	+ 5,070,627	+ 512,639	498,494	14,145
Woollen Piece Goods - „	11,254,429	1,109,461	+ 3,582,386	+ 362,406	348,830	13,576
Metals—Copper - - Cwt.	381,683	1,620,017	– 4,490	– 138	– 18,838	18,700
Iron - - „	2,665,604	1,547,541	+ 554,448	+ 318,156	322,870	– 4,714
Tin - - „	30,957	177,383	+ 10,117	+ 78,537	47,984	30,553
Other sorts - „	309,636	434,736	– 3,660	– 30,143	– 5,431	– 24,712
Coal (including coke, &c.) - Tons	683,768	1,239,855	+ 92,845	+ 101,648	178,832	– 77,184
Oils—						
Mineral—Kerosine - Gals.	9,692,269	465,882	+ 3,174,717	+ 60,991	197,223	– 136,232
„ Other kinds - „	367,757	21,176	– 1,002,938	– 55,841	– 56,354	513
Other kinds - - „	226,645	42,116	– 153,512	– 21,908	– 25,854	3,946
Food—						
Sugar - - - Cwt.	986,321	1,611,157	+ 334,312	+ 542,369	548,011	– 5,642
Liquors, Malt - - Gals.	1,152,678	284,935	+ 87,331	+ 30,673	20,842	9,831
Spirits, Brandy - „	471,975	429,792	– 3,943	– 20,970	– 3,735	– 17,235
„ Other sorts (including whisky) „	376,263	233,392	+ 37,847	+ 25,034	23,301	1,733
Wines - - „	481,153	435,316	+ 37,168	+ 42,585	32,877	9,708
Other sorts - „	7,310	3,131	– 1,298	– 41	– 478	437
Salt - - - Tons	373,376	665,517	+ 21,138	– 97,015	45,759	– 142,774

RE-EXPORTS.

135. The Indian re-export trade shows no marked differences, requiring special notice, from the trade of former years. It has increased a good deal, but it is hardly prudent to infer that the totals will continue further largely to augment. The figures for the last five years are:—

	Rs.
1876-77 - - - - - -	2,03,15,627
1877-78 - - - - - -	2,04,21,800
1878-79 - - - - - -	2,18,56,823
1879-80 - - - - - -	2,22,23,250
1880-81 - - - - - -	2,55,72,139

136. Of this sum, Rs. 1,19,88,925, or nearly one half, represents the value of cotton twist and manufactured goods exported, coloured goods standing for Rs. 82,87,503. In this head there was a large increase of trade, corresponding to the large stocks accumulated in the country in excess of the demand, but twist, grey and white piece goods all show a material decline.

137. Apparel stands for Rs. 6,34,183, gums and resins for Rs. 5,25,158, ivory for Rs. 8,73,959, metals for Rs. 9,01,974 (mostly copper and iron), provisions for Rs. 10,43,926, silk (raw) Rs. 7,00,853, spices Rs. 6,48,896, sugar Rs. 19,53,042, wool (raw) Rs. 15,64,873, and tea Rs. 4,56,466. These are the principal articles comprised in the re-export trade which is carried on with Arabia and Persia, the Eastern Coast of Africa, Ceylon, China, and the Straits.

EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE.

138. The aggregate values of the exports for the last five years have been—

	Rs.
1876-77 - - - - - -	58,93,00,693
1877-78 - - - - - -	63,14,35,332
1878-79 - - - - - -	58,70,79,285
1879-80 - - - - - -	64,95,08,331
1880-81 - - - - - -	71,97,40,678

There was thus a very large increase, due in great measure to an expansion in the exports of grain, cotton, seeds, and indigo, the exports of the other articles forming the bulk of the export trade having either increased very slightly or fallen off.

139. The following table shows the principal articles of the trade and their progress in the last five years. They represent all but 2½ crores of the total value:—

	1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coffee	1,34,58,217	1,33,84,992	1,54,36,427	1,62,67,465	1,59,96,688
Cotton, raw	11,74,61,836	9,38,35,340	7,91,30,458	11,14,54,528	13,24,17,341
„ manufactured (including twist and yarn)	81,23,822	1,14,27,323	1,39,79,792	1,62,17,468	1,90,91,343
Dyeing and colouring materials—					
Indigo	2,96,27,855	3,49,43,340	2,96,04,625	2,94,72,265	3,57,15,814
Other sorts	27,96,660	37,76,513	39,02,892	26,79,488	22,18,173
Grain and pulse	7,98,67,719	10,13,40,998	9,78,87,637	9,86,08,984	12,71,14,784
Hides and skins	2,99,86,835	3,75,68,878	3,09,68,471	3,73,80,052	3,73,35,653
Jute, raw	2,63,66,466	3,51,81,137	3,80,04,263	4,37,00,325	3,93,40,296
„ manufactured	71,94,776	77,11,270	1,09,84,341	1,19,53,619	1,13,06,716
Lac	53,69,764	36,20,481	29,87,157	37,14,959	57,83,202
Oils	37,77,396	37,15,521	53,75,787	56,94,532	58,11,394
Opium	12,40,47,483	12,37,43,554	12,99,39,787	14,32,33,143	13,60,91,477
Saltpetre	38,17,060	37,90,017	36,17,600	46,97,968	35,17,283
Seeds	5,31,91,240	7,36,02,837	4,67,50,356	4,68,58,929	6,34,52,089
Silk, raw	77,69,036	70,35,493	57,02,291	51,61,570	54,82,018
„ manufactured	22,36,623	15,10,799	17,64,582	22,85,024	22,28,147
Spices	26,57,800	22,65,150	35,28,337	29,55,317	30,38,813
Sugar, refined and unrefined	92,51,561	74,58,513	20,43,600	20,58,713	31,17,508
Tea	2,60,74,251	3,04,45,713	3,13,81,235	3,05,10,200	3,05,42,400
Tobacco	8,91,398	9,30,371	12,63,222	12,98,097	14,08,310
Wood	36,75,438	45,61,144	31,75,185	33,39,347	54,33,751
Wool, raw	1,07,73,720	94,36,448	1,05,84,574	1,09,59,723	1,01,41,371

The only articles which have made distinct progress are grain and pulse, cotton goods and jute manufactures, oils, tea and tobacco, and it may be said of these that, with the exception of the first, they are all comparatively new trades. The activity of the grain trade is dependent of course on the harvests and the state of food supply in India, and its continuance for any lengthened period at a very high level cannot safely be reckoned upon. The others, it may be hoped, will continue to develop and prosper. But of the long standing exports of India it cannot be said that they make great progress. They seem to stand at a certain point, sometimes rising above it and again sinking below it, but not making distinct advances from period to period. With the exception of jute, there is hardly any article in the list of which India possesses a real monopoly, and indeed in most of them the competition of other countries is very active and persevering. Even in jute the United States are threatening competition, but this has been threatened for a long time now, and as yet without practical results.

140. Placing the articles in the order of their importance for each of the last three years, they stand thus:—

1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
1. Opium.	1. Opium.	1. Opium.
2. Grain and pulse.	2. Cotton, raw.	2. Cotton, raw.
3. Cotton, raw.	3. Grain and pulse.	3. Grain and pulse.
4. Seeds.	4. Seeds.	4. Seeds.
5. Jute, raw.	5. Jute, raw.	5. Jute, raw.
6. Tea.	6. Hides and skins.	6. Hides and skins.
7. Hides and skins.	7. Tea.	7. Indigo.
8. Indigo.	8. Indigo.	8. Tea.
9. Coffee.	9. Coffee.	9. Cotton goods and twist.
10. Cotton goods and twist.	10. Cotton goods and twist.	10. Coffee.
11. Jute goods.	11. Jute goods.	11. Jute goods.
12. Wool, raw.	12. Wool, raw.	12. Wool, raw.

141. Opium continues to occupy the first place, but it was run very close last year by cotton, which at one period, that of inflated prices, did occupy the first place for some years.

The grain trade comes very close behind cotton, each of these three representing $13\frac{1}{2}$, $13\frac{1}{4}$, and $12\frac{3}{4}$ crores respectively. Next, after a long interval, come seeds, which represent only half as much as grain, followed by raw jute. The sixth, seventh, and eighth places are occupied by hides, indigo, and tea, each running the others very close. The ninth and tenth places are taken by cotton goods and coffee, the value of the latter having this year been exceeded by cotton goods, which are likely in future to maintain a relatively more important place. The eleventh and twelfth places are taken by jute goods and raw wool, each representing something over a crore. The remaining articles are each of comparatively small proportions.

142. In the following table the exports of 1880-81 are classified under the heads of raw products, manufactures, and food stuffs, and the increases and decreases in each case are shown as due to increases or decreases in quantity or value.

In the cases of cotton, cutch, and gambier, teak wood, cotton twist and yarn, grey and coloured piece goods, indigo, shell-lac, and woollen shawls, the increase in value is partly due to an increase in quantity and partly to an increase in price.

In silk, raw, the increase of value would have been greater but for a great decrease in quantity.

In linseed, til or jinjili seed, and other sorts of seeds, tobacco (including cigars), rice (husked), wheat, sugar and tea, the increase of value would have been greater but for decrease in price.

In rapeseed and silk piece goods the decrease in value is due partly to decrease of quantity and partly to decrease of price.

In castor oil and coffee the decrease of value would have been greater but for an increase in quantity.

In jute, opium, saltpetre, wool, hides and skins, and gunny bags, the decrease of value would have been greater but for increase of price.

Exports of 1880–81, *compared with those of* 1879–80.

Articles.	1880–81.		More or less than in 1879–80.		Difference in value due to	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Prices.
EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE.						
Raw Products.		£		£		£
Cotton, raw - - - Cwt.	4,541,539	13,241,734	+ 593,063	+ 2,096,281	1,674,052	422,229
Cutch and gambier - - „	316,077	422,253	+ 93,954	+ 140,854	119,026	21,828
Jute, raw - - - „	5,809,815	3,934,030	− 870,855	− 436,002	− 569,653	133,651
Oil seeds—						
Linseed - - - „	5,997,172	3,698,127	+ 2,892,114	+ 1,667,525	1,891,343	− 223,818
Rape - - - „	1,255,580	671,034	− 124,992	− 182,738	− 77,297	− 105,441
Til or jinjili - - „	1,907,008	1,312,633	+ 236,823	+ 114,789	169,856	− 55,067
Other sorts - - „	1,017,767	617,301	+ 130,007	+ 61,345	81,416	− 20,071
Opium - - - - „	127,484	13,600,148	− 17,154	− 723,166	− 1,698,739	975,573
Saltpetre - - - „	352,995	351,728	− 156,377	− 118,069	− 144,228	26,159
Silk, raw (including chussum and cocoons) - - - Lbs.	1,302,576	548,202	− 98,930	+ 32,045	− 36,435	68,480
Tobacco (including cigars, &c.) - „	13,673,141	140,831	+ 2,261,046	+ 11,021	25,719	− 14,698
Teak wood - - Cub. Tons	65,626	500,047	+ 27,006	+ 218,088	197,167	20,921
Wool - - - - Lbs.	22,602,690	1,014,137	− 3,766,104	− 81,885	− 156,532	74,697
Manufactures, &c.						
Cotton Goods—						
Twist and yarn - - Lbs.	26,901,346	1,282,576	+ 1,038,872	+ 173,342	44,556	128,786
Piece goods, grey - - Yds.	21,739,056	275,711	+ 3,802,427	+ 51,200	47,594	3,606
„ coloured, &c. - „	8,196,227	244,022	+ 664,780	+ 38,026	18,182	19,844
Indigo - - - - Cwt.	116,870	3,571,581	+ 15,947	+ 624,355	465,695	158,660
Hides and skins (including raw) „	811,989	3,733,565	− 146,690	− 4,440	− 571,962	567,522
Jute bags - - - No.	52,386,227	1,076,619	− 3,522,504	− 55,559	− 71,332	15,773
Lac, shell - - - Cwt.	60,842	431,627	+ 11,302	+ 127,442	69,396	58,046
Castor oil - - Gals.	2,890,803	310,470	+ 238,914	− 10,600	28,925	− 39,525
Silk piece goods - - Yds.	2,127,576	200,407	− 76,395	− 17,487	− 7,553	− 9,934
Woollen shawls - - - No.	26,601	150,179	+ 5,223	+ 61,341	21,704	39,637
Food.						
Coffee - - - - Cwt.	369,357	1,599,669	+ 10,044	− 27,077	45,473	− 72,550
Rice (not in the husk) - - „	26,769,344	8,971,661	+ 4,861,299	+ 629,976	1,850,983	− 1,221,007
Wheat - - - - „	7,444,375	3,277,942	+ 5,248,825	+ 2,156,927	2,679,971	− 523,044
Sugar (unrefined and refined) - „	534,174	311,751	+ 219,595	+ 105,880	143,710	− 37,830
Tea - - Lbs.	46,413,510	3,054,240	+ 8,239,989	+ 3,230	658,580	− 655,360

Turning now to the articles as arranged alphabetically in the volume of statistics, the articles named in the following paragraphs may be noticed:

143. *Borax.*—The trade has more than doubled since 1879–80, and is three times what it was five years ago. It is a small trade at the best, having amounted to only Rs. 5,80,637 last year, but its revival is satisfactory, for it forms the staple of the trade of the Thibetans who cross our frontier annually with this article to exchange for salt, grain, and other necessaries, and a cessation of the borax trade would mean almost the annihilation of the trade of these trans-frontier people.

144. *Caoutchouc, raw.*—A decline in quantity, but an increase in value, is shown in the returns. Indian caoutchouc is inferior to any other kind brought to the European market and its production too is limited.

145. *Coffee.*—There was a fairly large increase in the quantity exported, but a decrease in price and consequently of value. Rather over half of the whole exports were sent to England, and 133,736 cwt. to France. Of the rest, the greatest part was sent to Arabia, Persia, Turkey in Asia, and Egypt (36,217 cwt. in all), or about a tenth of the total exports.

In addition to the quantity exported from British India, we should include 10,624 cwt. exported from the Native States of Travancore and Cochin to arrive at the total exports of Indian coffee in the year. They would thus amount to 379,981 cwt.

Coffee planters have been neglecting their business in a very unfortunate way for many months past and given their attention to speculations in land in connexion with the craze for gold mining, which is sure to cause heavy losses with, what is worse, discredit of really sound Indian speculations by English capitalists.

There were, in 1880, 198,329 acres under coffee cultivation in India, of which 106,036 were in Mysore and Coorg, and 73,587 acres in the Wynaad and other parts of the Madras Presidency, the total outturn being stated at 33,100,778 lbs.

146. *Coir, manufactured.*—A decrease in the quantity as well as in value as compared with last year. The total value was Rs. 9,82,644, compared with Rs. 10,86,738. The exports are much smaller than in former years.

147. *Cotton, raw.*—The quantity exported nearly reached the level of that of 1876–77, with a much higher range of prices. It is satisfactory to see the way in which the trade in this important staple has progressed during the last two years in the face of abundant crops of American cotton, large supplies in Liverpool, and a large and steady local demand for the Indian mills. It is quite possible that, as suggested in the review for 1879–80, the revival may in part be attributed to the increased outturn of the lower classes of goods for the Indian market caused by the repeal of the import duty on those goods. There has been a large demand for China as well as for the European market, and, on the whole, this branch of our export trade did very well last year. Of the total quantity exported (4,541,539 cwt.), only 2,019,612 cwt. were taken for England, 371,185 cwt. were shipped to China, 633,891 cwt. to Italy, 605,954 cwt. to France, and 559,100 cwt. to Austria.

148. *Cotton twist and yarn.*—Exports for five years:—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1876–77 - - - -	7,926,710	36,73,028
1877–78 - - - -	15,600,291	68,20,585
1878–79 - - - -	21,332,508	88,64,812
1879–80 - - - -	25,862,474	1,10,92,336
1880–81 - - - -	26,901,346	1,28,25,764

The steady increase in this trade and its gradual rise to a position of substantial importance in the list of exports from India are very satisfactory. The chief consumers of Indian twist (outside India) are China, Japan, and the Arabian and African Coasts. China last year took nearly 23 million pounds.

The Indian mills did very well last year and continue to thrive.

149. The exports of cotton goods amount in value to rather less than half that of twist, but this also is a steady increasing trade:—

	Rs.
1876–77	44,50,794
1877–78	46,06,738
1878–79	51,14,980
1879–80	51,25,132
1880–81	62,65,579

150. Grey and coloured piece goods form the bulk of the trade, but the mills are now bleaching their goods too, and in a short time the exports of white piece goods may be expected to attain greater importance. For grey goods the largest markets are found in the Eastern Coast of Africa and Arabia, China taking a comparatively smaller quantity, not quite one twelfth of the total exports. For coloured goods, the best markets are found in Ceylon and the Straits, Arabia taking about a tenth of the exports, and the African Coast hardly anything. Ceylon and the Straits take most of the handkerchiefs exported, some considerable quantity being also shipped to the United Kingdom. In other kinds of goods there is as yet no important export trade.

151. *Drugs and Medicines.*—The total exports show an increase of a lakh of rupees, the value having been in 1879–80 Rs. 10,59,373, and in 1880–81 Rs. 11,59,659. Much of this increase is due to an increased export of chinchona bark, of which 699,258 lbs. were shipped, valued at Rs. 7,24,705. Of this quantity, 383,324 lbs. were exported from Bengal, and 315,934 lbs. from Madras. The company which shipped the bark from Calcutta realised enormous profits, but they used up all the bark available in their plantations, and they can hardly expect soon again to pay a dividend of cent. per cent. The cultivation, however, is undoubtedly highly profitable, and it is satisfactory to see that while India is rapidly making herself independent of imported quinine, she is also beginning to compete in external markets with other chinchona-producing countries. The monopoly which was once possessed by Peru has now been broken through by Java, Ceylon, and India, and extravagant prices for this most useful drug are probably a thing of the past, never to return.

152. *Dyeing and Colouring Materials.*—Exports of *Indigo* increased from 100,923 cwt. to 116,870 cwt., and the value from Rs. 2,94,72,265 to Rs. 3,57,15,814. The Bengal crop was very large, and prices, except for the finest qualities, well maintained. The preparation of an artificial substitute for indigo, which has long been threatened, has at length become an accomplished fact, but as yet it is not commercially useful, the price of the substitute being much higher than that of indigo. It is therefore only a laboratory process as yet, but further experiments may prove that the substitute can compete in price as well as quality with indigo, and though there is no immediate cause for alarm, indigo growers would be wise in anticipating this result, and effecting such reforms in their processes of manufacture as may materially reduce the cost of the article. That such reforms are required and are feasible has been pointed out in previous reviews of trade. The exports were thus distributed: 60,092 cwt. to England, 15,580 cwt. to Egypt, 13,944 cwt. to France, 10,074 cwt. to the United States, 9,337 cwt. to Austria, 5,481 cwt. to Persia and Turkey in Asia, 1,656 cwt. to Italy, and the rest in small lots to various other countries.

153. The export of *Myrabolams* was smaller even than in 1876–77, having amounted to only 315,628 cwt., valued at Rs. 12,37,087, and it seems doubtful whether, given a good and constant supply of such articles as valonia, the English market, which takes almost all our myrabolams, will continue to take them on a large scale, the cost of transit of these things from the forests in the interior to the port of shipment making competition difficult. There is, however, a prospect of a fairly good trade in myrabolams with the Australian Colonies, and the attention of shippers might usefully be turned in that direction.

154. Exports of *Turmeric* have also largely fallen off, and, as compared with previous years, this article no longer possesses importance, but the trade may probably revive again. As yet the exports of the current year are smaller even than those of last year.

155. In *Safflower* a more extended trade was done last year than has been known for years, but there is no hope of any permanent revival of importance in the trade in this beautiful but evanescent dye. Although the trade last year was nearly double that of 1879 80, it was still valued at only Rs. 3,51,157.

156. Our other Indian dyes, numerous and good as they are, do not form articles of export, and indeed their use even in India is, as has been said elsewhere, being restricted by the increasing employment of aniline dyes.

157. *Grain and Pulse* :—

		1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
Gram	Cwt.	339,272	408,728	288,506	285,956	284,095
	Rs.	9,60,470	14,81,892	13,86,314	13,34,443	10,11,873
Rice in the husk	Cwt.	365,593	216,998	615,521	237,720	196,696
	Rs.	7,26,812	6,09,143	16,36,002	6,08,165	8,54,919
„ not in the husk	Cwt.	19,548,741	18,211,388	20,621,712	21,908,045	26,769,344
	Rs.	5,74,25,397	6,88,93,618	8,81,01,214	8,34,16,852	8,97,16,609
Wheat	Cwt.	5,583,336	6,340,150	1,044,709	2,195,550	7,444,375
	Rs.	1,95,63,325	2,85,69,899	51,37,785	1,12,10,148	3,27,79,416
Oats	Cwt.	79,222	113,293	75,249	84,095	86,168
	Rs.	2,09,121	3,85,589	3,14,019	3,47,574	2,47,450
Pulse	Cwt.	266,444	322,116	198,457	234,739	210,889
	Rs.	8,95,477	12,37,462	11,01,804	12,17,273	8,65,361
Rice flour	Cwt.	6,118	5,972	2,554	1,478	6,140
	Rs.	24,117	27,738	16,446	4,513	20,841
Other sorts	Cwt.	21,659	29,697	37,707	121,792	481,957
	Rs.	63,000	1,35,657	1,91,053	4,70,016	16,15,315
Total	Cwt.	26,210,385	25,648,342	22,884,415	25,089,375	35,809,664
	Rs.	7,98,67,719	10,13,10,998	9,78,87,637	9,86,08,984	12,71,14,784

158. The foregoing figures show the course of the trade under each of the items which comprise this head. The most important of them is the great rice trade, of which ample details were given in the review for 1878 79. The exports were somewhat restricted during the famine period, a large demand for Indian consumption having had to be met. With the cessation of this demand and the revival of trade in Europe an extremely large export of rice was made in 1880–81, and the exports of the current year promise to be even larger.

159. The shipments of wheat, too, attained larger dimensions than at any period since 1874, when this grain commenced to be exported in considerable quantities. As has been pointed out before, this is a very fluctuating and uncertain trade, and the continuance of exports on the large scale of last year and the current year cannot be calculated upon. For the four months of the current year the shipments have already amounted to over five million cwt. against less than 7½ million in the whole of last year. The trade has been greatly facilitated by the opening of the railways to Bombay from Delhi *viâ* Ahmedabad, by the opening of the Prince's Dock, which now enables shippers from Bombay to carry on their business throughout the year, whereas formerly the monsoon practically stopped the export trade of Bombay for three months of the year, and by the low range of freights which prevailed throughout the year and still continues. Last year Bombay exported a somewhat smaller quantity of wheat than Bengal, but during the current year the quantity exported from Bombay is nearly three times as great as that shipped from Calcutta.

160. Of the total quantity shipped last year, 4,802,233 cwt. were sent to England, 1,346,750 cwt. to France, 365,354 cwt. to Holland, 226,156 cwt. to Belgium, 136,526 cwt. to Italy, and 61,896 cwt. to Malta. The rest was shipped in comparatively small quantities to the African Coast and the neighbouring Asiatic countries.

161. The shipments of rice were thus divided between the provinces of India :—

	Cwt.	Rs.
Bengal	6,716,974	2,30,13,579
Bombay	926,776	42,32,806
Sindh	31,848	1,23,036
Madras	2,363,712	83,88,890
British Burma	16,730,034	5,39,58,298

and were taken by the different receiving countries in the following quantities :—

	Cwt.
United Kingdom - - - - -	11,791,888
France - - - - - -	133,705
Germany - - - - - -	98,440
Holland - - - - - -	28,795
Italy - - - - - - -	52,761
Malta - - - - - -	1,476,720
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	119,813
Eastern Coast of Africa—Mozambique - -	13,031
„ „ Zanzibar - - -	157,502
Egypt - - - - - -	2,641,566
Mauritius - - - - - -	1,367,983
Natal - - - - - -	76,256
Réunion - - - - - -	558,112
South America - - - - -	622,902
United States - - - - -	29,801
West Indies - - - - - -	226,407
Aden - - - - - -	299,537
Arabia - - - - - -	1,097,848
Ceylon - - - - - -	3,106,415
Maldives (except Minicoy) - - - -	98,113
Persia - - - - - -	278,045
Siam - - - - - -	83,162
Straits Settlements - - - - -	2,186,664
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	73,359
Australia - - - - - -	102,501

China took only 1,361 cwt., but China imports largely from Saigon and Bangkok, with which ports we are unable to compete in the supply of China or most places in the China Seas or the Eastern Archipelago. Those ports, however, on the other hand, are unable to compete with India in the supply of the European, African, or American market, or in fact, any place, west of their own latitude. For instance, we sent a comparatively large quantity to the Siamese territory, situated near our Burman ports, and to the Straits Settlements. Exports this year are continuing on a very large scale.

On the other kinds of grain exported no particular remarks are required.

162. *Gums and Resins.*—The main item under this head is cutch and gambier. It is perhaps, not properly classified under gums and resins, for it is applied to none of the uses to which those products are applied, and though the classification is scientifically correct, cutch and gambier being both resinous exudations, it would be well to class the article either separately, like caoutchouc, or under the head of dyeing and colouring materials, which might more properly be called dyeing and tanning materials. I believe, moreover, that there is little, if any, gambier exported from India (of Indian produce), and that practically the whole of this export is cutch.

163. The exports in 1879–80 were 222,123 cwt., valued at Rs. 28,13,994, and last year they amounted to 316,077 cwt., valued at Rs. 42,22,527, a very large increase, caused chiefly by a growing demand from the United States. To England were shipped 146,654 cwt., to the United States 97,829 cwt., to the Straits 44,224 cwt., and to Egypt 22,653 cwt. This article is a product of Burma, whence, until recently, it was shipped to Calcutta for export to Europe and America, but direct communications with Europe having been fairly established at Rangoon last year, no less than 216,678 cwt. were shipped direct from Burma.

164. *Hides and Skins.*—The following figures show the exports of this important item for the last two years:—

——		1879–80.		1880–81.	
Hides and Skins—			Rs.		Rs.
Hides, Raw - -	Cwt.	767,693	2,13,16,958	595,144	1,87,49,466
	=No.	=8,415,905		=6,708,647	
„ Dressed or Tanned	Cwt.	40,852	20,24,571	62,871	35,21,015
	=No.	=801,750		=1,095,453	
Skins, Raw - -	Cwt.	47,118	24,75,405	40,661	24,46,557
	=No.	=3,585,937		=3,204,117	
„ Dressed or Tanned	Cwt.	103,016	1,15,63,118	113,313	1,26,18,615
	=No.	=11,487,764		=12,387,460	
Total -	Cwt.	958,679	3,73,80,052	811,989	3,73,35,653
	=No.	=24,291,356		=23,395,677	

165. The value of the exports is hardly less than in 1879–80, while the quantity is a great deal less. Of raw hides, 368,970 cwt. were shipped to England, 111,170 cwt. to the United States, 63,365 cwt. to Italy, which has now become a considerable market for Indian hides, 20,954 cwt. to Austria, 15,735 cwt. to France, and 8,715 cwt. to the Straits. Dressed hides go almost exclusively to England. Of raw skins the largest quantity (33,775 cwt. out of 40,661 cwt.) was shipped to the United States, which also took 17,412 cwt. of dressed skins, while England took 87,572 cwt. and the Straits 4,720 cwt.

166. *Horns.*—A large increase in quantity and value, which is curious, seeing that the export of hides diminished so materially. The total value amounted to Rs. 18,94,493, France and England taking the bulk, France rather more than England.

167. *Jute, raw and manufactured.*—The following figures show the progress of the trade for the last five years:—

——		1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
Jute—						
Raw - -	Cwt.	4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,815
	Rs.	2,63,66,466	3,51,81,137	3,50,04,263	4,37,00,325	3,93,40,296
Manufactures of—						
Gunny bags, power loom - -	No.	29,275,590	25,695,574	43,393,267	53,989,661	51,004,030
	Rs.	58,43,408	71,37,022	99,71,859	1,09,13,660	1,04,97,636
Gunny bags, hand loom - -	No.	3,583,955	710,965	1,960,777	1,919,070	1,382,197
	Rs.	6,21,400	1,59,664	4,55,032	4,08,119	2,68,553
Gunny cloths, power loom - -	Yards	6,014,259	2,964,069	4,536,331	5,210,246	4,214,964
	Rs.	6,94,354	3,55,190	5,14,655	6,06,543	5,05,617
Gunny cloths, hand loom - -	Yards	3,400	1,490	134,360	2,760	11,000
	Rs.	289	910	10,991	370	1,000
Rope and twine -	Cwt.	4,535	4,428	2,768	2,053	2,229
	Rs.	34,759	54,431	28,298	16,754	27,518
Other sorts -	Cwt.	150	931	375	1,724	879
	Rs.	566	4,053	3,506	8,173	6,392
Total of Jute manufactures -	Rs.	71,94,776	77,11,270	1,09,84,341	1,19,53,619	1,13,06,716

168. The figures show a considerable decline in the exports of raw jute, caused by the high prices of the previous years leading to a reduction in the demand, with the result that prices fell and kept falling through the year though shipments were made on a restricted scale. Jute, in fact, can keep its position in the market only because it is the cheapest, not because it is the best, of fibres, and high prices must tend to its diminished use. Nearly 4½ million cwt. were shipped to England, 1,065,703 cwt. to the United States, and of the rest 46,403 cwt. were exported to Italy, which is now taking jute largely, 41,918 cwt. to Spain (Barcelona), 105,578 cwt. to Austria, 25,986 cwt. to France, 13,319 cwt. to Australia, and 11,091 cwt. to Hong Kong.

169. If the reduction in the exports of jute had been caused by a larger demand for manufacture in this country the fact would not have been unsatisfactory, but high prices restricted its use here also for manufacture, and the total exports of jute goods, as a reference to the figures given above will show, fell off materially. No doubt a large quantity was used for packing purposes in India, in consequence of the greatly increased exports of grains, but the mills reduced their stocks and were unable to replenish them.

Of the quantities exported much the largest proportions are taken by England, the United States, China, Australia, and the Straits; Egypt, South America, the Cape of Good Hope, and other countries taking smaller quantities.

170. *Lac.*—Lacdye has dwindled to an export of no consequence; it is only exported, in fact, because it must be made in the manufacture of shell-lac, and it is almost as cheap to export as to throw it away, while whatever it may fetch is *pro tanto* an increase of profit on the shell-lac.

The two kinds which are exported are shell and button lac, the only difference between the two being that the first is made in thin sheets, while the second is dropped from a height and formed into lumps, or "buttons." The value of the exports of the former amounted last year to Rs. 43,16,267, and of the latter to Rs. 13,08,572, in both cases much in excess of the exports of the last five years. Prices have risen a good deal from the low level at which they stood down to 1878–79. The total value of the exports of all kinds of lac in the year was Rs. 57,83,202. The bulk of the exports is taken by England and the United States, and the collector of customs at Calcutta (whence it is almost exclusively exported) says that in the latter country lac is in great demand for the varnishing of maplewood furniture.

171. *Oils.*—Total exports:—

	Rs.
1876–77	37,77,396
1877–78	37,15,521
1878–79	53,75,787
1879–80	56,94,532
1880–81	58,11,394

Castor oil and cocoanut oil are the two kinds chiefly exported. Of the former, the value in the year was Rs. 31,04,701, and of the latter Rs. 20,90,797. Last year 1,775,074 gallons of castor oil were shipped to England, 679,391 gallons to Australia, 151,969 gallons to the Straits, and 82,129 gallons to China. It is chiefly used for lubricating machinery, and for this purpose has a formidable competition with mineral oil, not only in other countries but in India itself. As our vegetable dyes find competition with mineral colours difficult, so do our vegetable oils find competition with mineral oils difficult. Of cocoanut oil more than half was shipped to the United Kingdom, great part of the remainder having been taken by France, Germany, and Austria. The exports of both these oils, however, in spite of competition, shows a considerable increase on the exports of previous years.

172. *Opium.*—Exports for the last five years:—

	Chests.	Rs.
1876–77	96,870	12,40,47,483
1877–78	92,820	12,37,43,554
1878–79	91,200	12,99,39,787
1879–80	105,507	14,32,33,143
1880–81	92,100	13,60,01,477

56,330 chests were shipped to Hong Kong and 26,062 chests to the Treaty ports; 9,622 chests to the Straits, and of the rest 39 chests to Mauritius, 30 to England, 84 to Ceylon, 14 to Zanzibar, 5 to Réunion, 3 to Aden, and 1 to Natal.

56,530 chests were shipped from Calcutta and 35,660 chests from Bombay.

173. *Provisions.*—These consist mainly of ghee, fishmaws, and sharkfins, dried fruits, flour, lard, and salted fish.

Fishmaws and sharkfins are a Chinese luxury, and are shipped mostly to China and the Straits. Flour is sent to Ceylon, Aden, Mauritius, Zanzibar, and Persia. Ghee (a comparatively large export) is shipped to the Straits, Arabia, Aden, Mauritius, and in smaller quantities to various other Asiatic and African countries. Even England took as much as 84,259 lbs., perhaps for re-export to South Africa or the West Indies, or other coolie-employing colonies. Lard is sent exclusively to Mauritius and Réunion, and salted fish to Ceylon.

The value under every head was larger than in 1879–80, and the aggregate value stood at Rs. 26,17,020, compared with Rs. 20,60,505 in 1879–80.

174. *Rags* and other *paper-making materials* were exported in 1876–77 to the value of Rs. 1,26,446; in 1880–81 the value reached as much as Rs. 2,97,774, the trade having more than doubled. And while this considerable export is going on (nearly 75,000 cwt. were exported last year), the paper-making industry is still in its infancy in India, although there are great facilities for it, and the development of local manufacture is much needed. Such paper as is made is freely sold, and there is a large demand, both Government and private, for the ordinary kinds of printing and writing paper, in which India could certainly profitably compete with other countries, as far, at least, as regards internal consumption.

175. *Saltpetre.*—Only 352,995 cwt. were exported, value Rs. 35,17,283, compared with 509,372 cwt., value Rs. 46,97,968 in 1879–80.

Saltpetre is produced for export almost exclusively in Behar, and is shipped from Calcutta. The shipments of the year were thus distributed: United Kingdom 104,591 cwt., United States 86,711 cwt., Hong Kong 86,670 cwt., France 36,149 cwt., and smaller quantities to various other countries, including 1,031 cwt. to Australia, where there would probably be a good market for well refined saltpetre.

The collector of customs reports that the diminution in exports was caused by the active competition of nitrate of soda, which reduced prices about 25 per cent.

176. *Seeds.*—Total exports:—

	Cwt.	Rs.
1876–77	9,582,865	5,31,91,240
1877–78	12,187,020	7,36,02,837
1878–79	7,200,977	4,67,50,356
1879–80	7,091,469	4,68,58,929
1880–81	10,229,109	6,34,52,089

The trade in the principal kinds was as follows for the last five years:—

		1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
Linseed	Cwt.	5,614,617	7,198,918	3,503,795	3,105,058	5,997,172
	Rs.	3,01,54,374	4,22,44,293	2,18,92,113	2,03,06,023	3,69,81,265
Poppy	Cwt.	351,133	449,394	249,072	530,382	579,544
	Rs.	18,43,647	26,45,257	16,60,749	37,51,347	39,76,254
Rape	Cwt.	2,088,760	3,193,488	2,165,475	1,380,572	1,255,580
	Rs.	1,14,29,244	1,91,84,378	1,36,67,869	85,37,717	67,10,338
Til or jinjili	Cwt.	1.307,815	1,158,802	1,039,687	1,670,185	1,907,008
	Rs.	86,82,937	84,82,262	79,96,210	1,19,79,042	1,31,26,933
Castor	Cwt.	529	4,521	74,214	237,601	76,461
	Rs.	2,297	27,412	5,00,056	11,80,768	4,33,858
Earthnuts	Cwt.	No information		25,472	48,435	188,381
	Rs.			1,68,420	2,85,519	10,07,818

Of linseed, Bombay exported a little less than half the exports from Calcutta, of til or jinjili seed about half as much again as Calcutta and a little more than was shipped from Madras, while rapeseed was most largely shipped from Calcutta.

177. This is a very important but very fluctuating trade, and as regards linseed, rapeseed, til seed and poppy seed, so much has been said in previous reviews as to the general course of trade, that in the absence of any new features last year further remarks are unnecessary, except, perhaps, that one may be permitted again to express surprise that efforts are not made to substitute the export of the manufactured oil for that of the raw material.

An objection which is brought against the export of oil is that loss is likely to occur from the leakage of the cans, but this objection does not prevent a large and profitable trade in kerosine oil and many other liquids, and it should not prevent the development of a trade which already exists. As a set-off against this objection, it may be pointed out that large losses occur by the heating and damage of cargoes of seed.

178. The trade in earthnuts is new. In 1878 I drew attention to the potential importance of this article, which is largely imported by France from Africa, and a paper which I compiled on the subject was published for general information. It is satisfactory to find that earthnuts have at length attracted attention, and that no less than 188,381 cwt., value Rs. 10,07,818 were exported, mostly to France, last year. There is no reason why this should not become a permanent trade of very large dimensions.

179. For seeds generally our largest markets during the year were: United Kingdom, 5,592,153 cwt.; France, 3,256,180 cwt.; United States, 399,286 cwt.; Italy, 341,510 cwt.; Holland, 311,692 cwt.; Belgium, 203,667 cwt.

180. *Silk, raw and manufactured :—*

———		1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
Silk—						
Raw	Lbs.	1,417,893	1,512,819	1,329,599	563,210	550,665
	Rs.	77,69,036	70,35,493	57,02,291	45,85,055	48,40,343
Chessum	Lbs.	No information.			788,481	733,464
	Rs.				5,30,476	6,26,732
Cocoons	Lbs.				49,815	18,447
	Rs.				46,039	14,943
Manufactures—						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	11	—	230	162	1,630
	Rs.	105	—	923	1,319	8,144
Piece goods	Yds.	2,376,126	1,481,256	1,740,003	2,203,971	2,127,576
	Rs.	22,26,985	14,71,697	16,90,098	21,78,937	20,04,065
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	Yds.	15,129	54,202	97,192	130,133	215,391
	Rs.	9,326	36,271	71,052	1,04,738	2,15,026
Other sorts	Lbs.	34	4,404	3,532	19	114
	Rs.	207	2,831	2,509	30	912
Total of silk manufactures	Rs.	22,36,623	15,10,799	17,64,582	22,85,024	22,28,147

181. It is melancholy to record the continued decadence of the Indian silk industry, as far, at any rate, as the production of raw silk (grège) is concerned. The manufacture of silk keeps up pretty steadily, but a considerable proportion of the raw material required for manufacture is now imported from China, and the production of raw silk in India is perceptibly declining. At the present rate of decline this trade will in a few years be a thing of the past. For further remarks on the subject of raw silk, reference is invited to paragraph 124 (page xxxviii) commenting on the imports of raw silk into India.

France and Italy are the chief markets for our raw silk. For manufactured silks the principal markets exist in England, France, Arabia, and the Straits Settlements.

Production and manufacture are still mainly carried on in Bengal, and, like some other Bengal industries, this one seems to have been worn out.

182. *Spices.*—Total value of exports, 1879–80, Rs. 29,55,317; 1880–81, Rs. 30,38,813. Cardamoms and pepper increased, all others fell off, betelnuts, cassia, and ginger notably so. Cardamom cultivation is easy and profitable, and it seems that the attention of European coffee planters in Southern India is now being given to the subject. Out of 231,025 lbs. of cardamoms exported in the year, 148,603 lbs. were shipped to England, the United States took 20,390 lbs., and most of the rest found a market in Egypt, Arabia, and Persia. Three fourths of the exports of pepper were shipped to France and of ginger to England.

183. *Jade Stone.*—A large increase, both in quantity and value, the latter having reached Rs. 8,03,890 in the year, being about 2½ lakhs in excess of the value of 1879–80. This article goes from Burma to the Straits.

184. *Sugar.*—The trade has fallen from Rs. 92,51,961 in 1876–77 to Rs. 31,17,508 in 1880–81. Foreign countries, it is certain, do not want Indian sugar when they can get

enough for their needs from Mauritius, the West Indies, or elsewhere; but India, in fact, cannot produce enough yet for its own consumption, and is still compelled to import extremely large quantities from China and Mauritius. It is not reasonable to look for a large and permanent export trade until the country can supply its own needs. England, Ceylon, and Arabia seem to be the principal markets for Indian sugar, England taking only unrefined sugar, of which Madras was the chief exporter in the year. The export of refined sugar was quite unimportant.

185. *Tea.*—Exports for the last five years:—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1876–77 - - - -	27,784,124	2,60,74,251
1877–78 - - - -	33,459,075	3,04,45,713
1878–79 - - - -	34,432,573	3,13,84,235
1879–80 - - - -	38,173,521	3,05,10,200
1880–81 - - - -	46,413,510	3,05,42,400

Prices commenced to fall rapidly in 1879–80, and continued to fall in 1880–81, until they reached a point, continuance at which threatened disaster to the tea industry. Fortunately things took a more favourable turn after the end of 1880, and prices have continued since the beginning of the year to be remunerative. New markets were sought for Indian tea during the period of falling prices, and, with ruin staring them in the face, tea planters were glad to find a very promising market in the Australian colonies. Such is the force of habit, however, and such is the lack of energy and enterprise in Bengal in striking out a new line, that, with better prices in London, there is a tendency again to throw the whole of the tea produced in India on the English market, although very remunerative prices are offered in the colonies for quantities which, reaching at present nearly a million pounds, may reasonably be expected to rise to five million pounds a year. It ought not to be necessary to point out to Indian tea planters that it is not prudent to place all one's eggs in one basket, and that every pound of tea diverted from the London market must tend to raise prices there and keep them at a profitable level. It may be hoped that the temporary elevation of prices in England will not divert the attention of planters from Australia and the United States, and that now that these markets have been opened to them they will be sagacious enough to keep them open by an uninterrupted and copious supply of tea.

186. *Tobacco.*—Total value of exports:—

	Rs
1876–77 - - - - - -	8,91,398
1877–78 - - - - - -	9,30,371
1878–79 - - - - - -	12,63,222
1879–80 - - - - - -	12,98,097
1880–81 - - - - - -	14,08,310

The trade is increasing steadily. Last year 13,267,325 lbs. of unmanufactured tobacco and 207,005 lbs. of cigars were exported, besides 198,811 lbs. of other sorts of manufactured tobacco. Of the cigars, just half went to the Straits, and nearly one fourth to the United Kingdom, Ceylon taking a large proportion of the rest. They consist mainly of Madras and Burma cheroots, 92,227 lbs. having been shipped from Madras and 60,549 lbs. from Burma. The growth and manufacture of tobacco undertaken at Poosa, in Tirhoot, by Messrs. Begg, Dunlop, & Co., of Calcutta, are now a complete success, and tobacco and cigars of excellent quality are being made by them and sold at a good profit. Madras cigars are also improving very much, and many of them are really much better than the inferior stuff imported from Manila at double the price. Burma cigars alone are not improving, and it must be confessed that they greatly need improvement.

Of unmanufactured tobacco Bengal exported 7,866,363 lbs. and Bombay 4,628,078 lbs., mostly Guzerat tobacco, of which 4,233,401 lbs. (nearly a third of the whole exports from India) were shipped to Aden to be used in Arabia and Africa. The United Kingdom received 4,176,080 lbs. of tobacco, France 1,314,642, Italy 907,528, Egypt 924,134, Mauritius 692,938, Arabia 398,225 (in addition to the quantity sent to Aden), and the Straits 347,338 lbs. Of the shipments to European countries, the bulk is exported from Bengal, and consists of ordinary kinds of leaf from Rungpore and Tirhoot.

187. *Teakwood*:—

	Cubic Tons.	Rs.
1879–80	38,620	28,19,590
1880–81	65,626	50,00,466

A large increase, due to a revived demand in England, which takes most of the wood exported, and to the receipt of large supplies from the forests.

188. *Wool, raw and manufactured*:—

		1876–77.	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
Wool—						
Raw	Lbs.	24,056,767	23,075,323	26,568,518	26,368,794	22,602,690
	Rs.	1,07,73,720	94,36,448	1,05,84,574	1,09,59,723	1,01,41,371
Manufactures of—						
Piece goods	Yards	406,629	401,780	401,788	270,875	154,587
	Rs.	2,19,889	2,56,830	2,26,090	1,34,139	1,03,488
Shawls	No.	28,385	32,970	26,113	21,378	26,601
	Rs.	16,69,132	15,08,535	12,40,116	8,88,382	15,01,786
Braids	Lbs.	1,285	—	—	—	—
	Rs.	1,283	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	Lbs.	335,615	298,611	307,046	470,474	452,217
	Rs.	2,70,878	3,13,368	3,81,973	4,42,620	4,97,478
Total of woollen manufactures		21,61,182	20,78,733	18,48,179	14,65,141	21,02,752

With the development that is now being given to woollen manufacture in this country, it may perhaps be expected that in future there will not be such a large quantity of the raw material available for export as there has hitherto been. Bombay is the centre of the export trade, and it is curious that woollen mills should have been set up in the North-Western Provinces, in the Punjab, and in Mysore, and none in Bombay, where there is such a choice of the raw material on the spot—a place, too, which is so eminently adapted in every respect for manufacturing pursuits.

The export of shawls has revived materially from the depression of recent years, the result, it is understood, of another change of fashion, which has brought Kashmir shawls into demand. Whether the revival will last long is doubtful.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE.

189. The total numbers and tonnage of the shipping which entered and cleared at Indian ports from and to foreign countries during the last five years are given below. The number of vessels is not so large in the past year as in 1876–77 and 1877–78, but it is higher than in 1878–79 and 1879–80. The average capacity of each vessel having, however, increased considerably, the aggregate tonnage is far higher than in all the four previous years, this being the result of the remarkable development in the value of the trade of the year 1880–81:—

	Number.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1876–77	12,764	5,634,042	441
1877–78	12,537	5,754,379	459
1878–79	11,726	5,366,734	458
1879–80	12,160	5,703,087	469
1880–81	12,305	6,469,036	526

190. The figures for vessels *entered* and *cleared*, which are given together above, are shown separately in the following table. The number of vessels entered and cleared is higher than in the two years, 1878–79 and 1879–80, while the tonnage shows a great increase over

that of the four previous years, which is shared in generally by all the five sea-board provinces :—

——	Entered.		Cleared.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1876–77 - - - -	6,376	2,791,884	6,388	2,842,158
1877–78 - - -	6,353	2,877,649	6,184	2,876,730
1878–79 - - -	5,780	2,556,961	5,946	2,809,773
1879–80 - - - -	6,072	2,763,621	6,088	2,939,466
1880–81 - - -	6,100	3,168,973	6,205	3,300,063

191. The foregoing tables include sailing vessels as well as steamers undistinguished. The following figures, relating to steamers separately, show the steady progress made during the past five years in the employment of steam-power in the carrying trade between India and other countries, the per-centage of steam tonnage to the total tonnage being over 41 per cent. in 1876–77, 44 per cent. in 1877–78, 45 per cent. in 1878–79, 49 per cent. in 1879–80, and 55 per cent. 1880–81 :—

——	Steamers entered.		Steamers cleared.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1876–77 - -	1,060	1,167,975	1,065	1,191,361
1877–78 - -	1,123	1,265,687	1,144	1,279,180
1878–79 - -	1,027	1,155,646	1,117	1,271,439
1879–80 - -	1,199	1,375,001	1,240	1,445,906
1880–81 - -	1,468	1,742,255	1,471	1,786,542

192. The increase of steamers and the decrease of sailing vessels in both the foreign and coasting navigation are contrasted in the following table of entries in 1874–75 and in 1880–81 :—

——	1874–75.						1880–81.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		TOTAL.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		TOTAL.	
Steam Vessels Entered.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
From Foreign Ports -	738	870,515	81	73,718	819	944,233	1,279	1,542,981	189	199,274	1,468	1,742,255
Coastwise -	3,275	2,756,823	852	332,447	4,127	3,089,270	4,083	4,234,488	630	440,702	4,713	4,675,190
Sailing Vessels Entered.												
From Foreign Ports -	2,818	927,265	2,718	563,431	5,536	1,490,696	2,727	971,012	1,905	455,706	4,632	1,426,718
Coastwise -	89,199	2,357,634	63,454	1,281,584	152,653	3,639,218	95,344	2,005,874	55,493	1,023,368	150,837	3,029,242

193. The number and tonnage of steamers entering and leaving India without cargoes are given below, the numbers leaving in ballast being considerably less than those which enter in that condition. This is markedly the case in Bengal, where 31 steamers entered and none left in ballast in 1880–81; in Burma, out of 101 steamers which entered, only 13 cleared in ballast; in Madras 27 entered and 8 left in that condition; in Bombay, where for the three previous years more steamers left in ballast than arrived in that state, 29 entered and 26 cleared; while in Sindh only 1 steamer entered but 4 cleared in ballast:—

——	Steamers entered in Ballast.		Steamers cleared in Ballast.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1876–77 - -	163	131,366	43	26,028
1877–78 - -	153	141,641	58	40,665
1878–79 - -	129	111,500	37	30,823
1879–80 - -	135	122,071	31	27,748
1880–81 - -	189	199,274	51	51,054

194. The following table shows the total number and tonnage of all vessels, sailing and steam, which entered and cleared in ballast during the last five years, and the per-centage of the tonnage of the entries and clearances in ballast to the total tonnage entered and cleared. Fewer vessels entered without cargoes in 1880–81 than in the previous four years. As in the case of steamers only, the entries of all vessels, sailing and steam, are far in excess of the clearances in that state. In Bengal 162 vessels entered and only 1 left in ballast in 1880–81; in British Burma and Madras also many more vessels entered than left in ballast, while the opposite was the case in Bombay, and to a great extent in Sindh. A great proportion of the numbers of arrivals and departures in ballast consists of native craft of small average tonnage, carrying on what is practically a coasting trade between the southern ports of Madras and Ceylon.

—	Vessels entered in Ballast.			Vessels cleared in Ballast.		
	No.	Tons.	Per-centage.	No.	Tons.	Per-centage.
1876–77 - -	2,818	716,882	25·6	1,115	144,746	5·0
1877–78 - -	2,705	712,781	24·7	1,324	180,434	6·2
1878–79 - -	2,260	553,586	21·7	1,046	262,051	9·3
1879–80 - -	2,162	499,598	18·0	1,002	142,843	4·8
1880–81 - -	2,094	654,980	20·7	1,088	145,910	4·4

195. The figures given below show the number and tonnage of vessels adopting the Suez Canal route which entered and cleared at Indian ports, with the per-centage of the steam tonnage passing through the Canal to the total steam tonnage engaged in the Indian trade with foreign countries. There has been an increase both in the number of vessels and the tonnage, compared with the four years previous. The per-centage quoted in the last three years is smaller than in the two previous years, owing to the increased employment of steamers in the trade with countries on this side of the Canal:—

—	Entries *viâ* Suez Canal.		Clearances *viâ* Suez Canal.		Total Entries and Clearances *viâ* Suez Canal.		
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Per-centageto total steam tonnage.
1876–77 - -	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690	64
1877–78 - -	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839	64
1878–79 - -	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957	59
1879–80 - -	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769	57
1880–81 - -	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872	60

196. The following table shows the movement of shipping during the past three years between India and the principal countries with which trade is carried on. The figures represent entries and clearances combined. The tonnage employed in the trade with the United Kingdom was 50 per cent. in 1877–78, 46 per cent. in 1878–79, 45 per cent. in 1879–80, and in the past year 46 per cent. of the total tonnage engaged in the trade of India with foreign countries:—

—	1878–79.		1879–80.		1880–81.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British Possessions:						
United Kingdom - - -	1,861	2,468,344	1,890	2,586,893	2,212	2,975,935
Aden - - - -	50	40,305	59	53,395	81	68,973
Australia - - -	115	133,503	111	141,671	80	115,402
West Indies - - -	10	8,906	11	11,330	12	11,904
Ceylon - - -	6,035	771,022	6,154	714,194	5,821	758,478
Cape of Good Hope - -	75	50,839	49	36,659	108	78,686
Hong Kong - - -	75	96,653	71	90,921	86	119,642
Mauritius - - - -	255	185,511	257	171,116	223	171,160
Straits - - -	710	384,791	751	547,464	802	589,845

	1878–79.		1879–80.		1880–81.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:						
Austria	31	39,948	34	46,765	50	66,466
France	153	141,212	195	197,421	227	235,120
Germany	27	25,143	34	29,123	30	27,397
Italy	96	126,684	95	138,198	90	140,799
Russia	3	2,577	1	901	2	1,835
Eastern Coast of Africa	144	25,371	135	32,240	171	47,855
United States	126	159,710	140	172,877	100	121,161
South and Central America	67	71,481	23	18,695	55	43,966
China—Treaty Ports	42	67,829	44	76,361	47	78,806
Arabia	491	119,836	522	126,392	520	161,785
Persia	324	133,441	304	133,165	321	141,884

197. *Nationalities.*—The figures for vessels under British and British-Indian registry are given below, the proportion to the total tonnage being 77·20 for the former and 7·04 for the latter in 1879-80, as compared with 79·14 and 6·32 respectively in the year under review, during which the aggregate and average tonnage of British vessels stood higher than in any of the previous four years :—

	BRITISH.			BRITISH-INDIAN.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.	Vessels.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1876–77	3,674	4,014,511	1,093	3,688	536,060	145
1877–78	3,853	4,352,380	1,130	3,017	418,774	139
1878–79	3,541	4,018,182	1,135	3,162	459,262	145
1879–80	3,828	4,403,260	1,150	3,028	401,261	133
1880–81	4,368	5,119,860	1,172	2,866	408,587	142

198. *Foreign shipping* represented 15·35 per cent. in 1876–77, 13·41 per cent. in 1877–78, 12·62 in 1878–79, 12·06 in 1879–80, and 11·50 in 1880–81 of the aggregate tonnage. The number and tonnage of the foreign vessels employed in the trade for the last five years are as follow :—

	Vessels.	Tons.	Average tonnage.
1876–77	1,456	864,932	590
1877–78	1,517	771,994	509
1878–79	1,261	677,386	537
1879–80	1,233	687,862	558
1880–81	1,355	743,742	549

The average tonnage of the foreign vessels employed in the Indian trade is, it will be seen, not more than half that of British vessels. A large proportion of them consists of small barques and brigs trading between India and Mauritius or Réunion, or the Mediterranean Coast, Chinese junks and Siamese vessels. The Arab vessels are almost all dhows and buggalows, mostly cranky and unseaworthy craft. The proportion of steamers to sailing vessels in the foreign shipping is shown below:

	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1876–77	176	180,905	1,289	684,027
1877–78	161	160,255	1,356	611,739
1878–79	137	143,169	1,124	534,217
1879–80	191	226,813	1,042	461,049
1880–81	198	239,250	1,157	504,492

199. The total number and tonnage of the principal foreign shipping engaged in the trade in the past year, as compared with 1878–79 and 1879–80, are shown in the following table. Austrian, German, Norwegian, and Arab vessels exhibit an increase in numbers:—

		1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.
Austrian	No.	29	46	67
	Tons	37,676	66,645	90,419
French	No.	244	210	228
	Tons	141,242	117,208	130,511
German	No.	99	111	118
	Tons	80,378	94,132	110,412
Italian	No.	134	96	132
	Tons	112,779	110,255	137,182
Norwegian	No.	36	25	58
	Tons	33,709	23,596	51,568
Russian	No.	2	10	4
	Tons	2,731	9,244	3,136
Swedish	No.	15	17	13
	Tons	9,126	8,728	5,527
American	No.	122	106	85
	Tons	147,815	130,055	107,711
Arab	No.	485	480	513
	Tons	67,431	60,425	76,813

200. *Native Craft.*—The figures for numbers and tonnage of native craft entered and cleared are given below, the proportion to the total tonnage being 3·67 in 1877–78, 3·95 in 1878–79, 3·7 in 1879–80, and 3·04 in 1880–81:—

	Vessels.	Tons.	Average tonnage.
1876–77	3,937	218,539	56
1877–78	4,150	211,231	51
1878–79	3,762	211,904	56
1879–80	4,071	210,704	52
1880–81	3,716	196,847	53

A very large proportion of these vessels consists of open boats, undecked or partially decked craft, plying between the ports on the Madras Coast, in the Gulf of Cutch, and along the line of coast from Kurrachee southwards.

201. The following figures of the share of each province in the movement of shipping with cargoes for the last five years exhibit an improvement in tonnage in all the five provinces in the past year, as compared with the previous years:—

		Vessels.	Tons.
Bengal	1876–77	1,541	1,753,017
	1877–78	1,539	1,820,524
	1878–79	1,430	1,645,762
	1879–80	1,444	1,762,589
	1880–81	1,549	1,880,142
Bombay	1876–77	1,637	1,199,269
	1877–78	1,877	1,349,444
	1878–79	1,632	1,167,044
	1879–80.	1,661	1,212,430
	1880–81	1,982	1,567,394
Sindh	1876–77	518	201,056
	1877–78	643	205,644
	1878–79	618	205,742
	1879–80	852	264,275
	1880–81	716	302,230

		Vessels.	Tons.
Madras	1876–77	4,034	888,888
	1877–78	3,457	809,092
	1878–79	3,744	825,435
	1879–80	3,906	860,650
	1880–81	3,683	906,241
British Burma	1876–77	1,101	730,184
	1877–78	992	676,460
	1878–79	996	707,114
	1879–80	1,133	960,702
	1880–81	1,194	1,012,139

Simla,
September 13, 1881.

J. E. O'CONOR.

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA.

NOTE.—*In all these Tables Merchandise does not include Treasure, the details of which will be found at pages 22-25.*

No. 1.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE, distinguishing Indian Produce and Manufactures from Foreign Articles Exported, and of GOVERNMENT STORES.

	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
IMPORTS :	£	£	£	£	£
PRIVATE TRADE	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834
GOVERNMENT STORES*	2,073,454	2,138,182	1,234,399	1,423,837	†2,807,936
TOTAL	37,440,631	41,464,185	37,800,594	41,166,003	53,116,770
EXPORTS :					
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,833	71 974,068
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,325	2,557,214
TOTAL PRIVATE TRADE	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282
GOVERNMENT STORES*	52,259	36,615	43,903	39,205	22,950
TOTAL	61,013,891	65,222,328	60,937,514	67,212,363	74,554,232
TOTAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	98,454,522	106,686,513	98,738,108	108,378,366	127,671,002

* Government Stores (of which a detail will be found at pages 47 to 52) are excluded from tables Nos. 2 to 13, which relate only to private trade.

cluding Stores imported for the East Indian Railway, which is now a State line.

No. 2.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE from United Kingdom, other British Possessions, and Foreign Countries respectively.

	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
IMPORTS FROM BRITISH POSSESSIONS :	£	£	£	£	£
UNITED KINGDOM	29,752,443	32,211,303	28,912,136	32,042,848	41,292,685
OTHER PLACES	3,215,693	3,952,277	4,550,544	4,288,828	4,955,423
TOTAL	32,968,896	36,163,580	33,462,680	36,331,676	46,248,058
DITTO FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES	2,398,281	3,162,423	3,103,515	3,410,490	4,060,776
TOTAL IMPORTS	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834

No. 3.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE together to United Kingdom, other British Possessions, and Foreign Countries respectively.

	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
EXPORTS TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS :	£	£	£	£	£
UNITED KINGDOM	28,029,106	29,613,606	25,903,848	27,394,925	31,007,511
OTHER PLACES	17,658,842	17,488,286	18,231,656	17,168,642	18,280,545
TOTAL	45,678,948	47,101,892	44,135,504	44,563,567	49,288,056
DITTO TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES	15,282,684	18,083,821	16,758,107	22,609,591	25,243,226
TOTAL EXPORTS	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 4.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE into British India from each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	29,752,443	32,211,303	28,912,136	32,042,848	41,292,635
Gibraltar	14,315	12,532	13,624	12,623	10,357
Malta	3,026	4,081	5,381	8,326	4,866
Canada	5,688	—	—	—	266
Aden	116,071	161,046	101,071	86,152	88,941
Mauritius	253,377	642,471	1,303,321	833,040	1,206,190
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	3,026	1,999	4,033	3,663	3,265
Natal	32	56	1,493	21	688
St. Helena	760	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	539,936	530,555	563,257	481,098	495,381
Straits Settlements	937,342	1,079,702	1,165,875	1,278,645	1,476,244
China, Hong Kong	1,062,418	1,221,537	1,267,671	1,340,900	1,557,170
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	280,462	298,298	124,818	244,360	112,055
Total	32,968,896	36,163,580	33,462,680	36,331,676	46,248,058
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :					
Austria	87,430	113,078	121,622	116,395	228,486
Belgium	1,650	120	266	7	950
Denmark	—	—	23	—	—
France	463,504	451,105	391,034	428,279	705,580
Germany	9,079	25,482	51,632	66,271	68,518
Greece	202	108	268	185	62
Holland	7,280	1,548	22,302	15,770	19,010
Italy	334,009	349,229	383,014	449,606	576,327
Norway	788	3,548	—	—	—
Portugal	559	613	200	183	277
Russia	—	—	—	—	40,209
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	39	11	45	37	1,355
Sweden	—	—	—	19	—
Turkey in Europe	574	742	870	2,250	1,155
America — United States	172,370	279,717	348,823	526,262	490,848
America — South	3,971	628	63	695	4,180
West Indies*	458	80	5	500	535
Abyssinia	13,642	—	—	—	3,075
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	597	544	710	1,224	—
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique			62,073	53,299	58,722
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar	249,439	217,964	152,005	241,676	248,832
Egypt	48,096	42,461	42,104	30,104	41,755
Réunion	9,899	803	607	315	663
Arabia	313,660	323,692	308,027	346,819	334,848
Persia or Persian Gulf	365,516	469,507	566,736	537,210	490,057
Mekran and Sonmiani	56,557	66,853	63,836	105,247	59,109
Maldive Islands	21,954	20,562	29,297	18,085	24,276
China (Treaty Ports)	47,441	202,136	126,703	238,175	432,592
Japan	1,949	1,739	1,747	1,007	6,661
Java	833	18,053	529	118	19,930
Sumatra	23,985	56,386	37,718	24,561	12,516
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	8,745	3,275	9,714	1,546	7,611
Turkey in Asia	130,428	512,159	378,445	202,494	181,923
Other countries	23,627	280	3,597	2,151	714
Total	2,398,281	3,162,423	3,103,515	3,410,490	4,060,776
TOTAL FROM BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834

* British and Foreign possessions are not shown separately.

No. 5.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES and FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE together from British India to each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	28,020,106	29,613,606	25,903,848	27,394,925	31,007,511
Gibraltar	19,748	2,059	149	7,856	443
Malta	148,478	43,098	34,672	146,508	490,866
Canada	—	—	—	—	12
Aden	308,847	330,643	372,075	468,695	578,385
Mauritius	945,860	1,148,217	1,175,716	994,660	756,814
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	47,780	83,837	102,669	78,383	122,160
Natal	13,583	20,658	85,145	23,240	49,931
St. Helena	6,825	1,620	3,095	2,568	1,755
Ceylon	2,312,342	2,544,516	2,949,071	2,002,032	1,778,531
Straits Settlements	2,375,677	2,581,736	2,732,276	2,723,298	3,161,747
China, Hong Kong	11,185,739	10,276,368	10,260,193	10,261,508	10,806,573
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	293,963	455,534	516,595	459,894	533,328
Total	45,678,948	47,101,892	44,135,504	44,563,567	49,288,056
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	1,427,983	1,465,891	1,394,911	1,859,015	2,226,011
Belgium	366,366	218,706	1,228	119,040	335,033
Denmark	—	44	—	—	—
France	5,358,053	5,967,002	3,941,572	4,853,884	6,496,012
Germany	198,738	330,794	203,467	272,950	337,282
Greece	39	121	833	400	3,839
Holland	179,838	252,719	265,878	213,468	421,715
Italy	1,410,065	1,870,006	1,673,195	2,214,839	2,781,204
Portugal	35,767	51	4,935	3,937	361
Russia	80,737	58,438	135,255	7,756	181,981
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	29,448	226,257	43,223	113,742	393,510
Sweden	—	—	—	—	57,175
Turkey in Europe	7,094	1,831	6,345	6,926	9,634
America - United States	1,895,610	1,932,728	2,038,690	3,286,650	2,618,225
America - South	174,174	192,902	276,783	265,421	238,433
West Indies *	79,534	146,265	151,346	128,570	83,083
Africa, Eastern Coast - Madagascar	157	1,048	514	1,201	—
Africa, Eastern Coast - Mozambique	284,541	281,081	81,671	118,493	196,342
Africa, Eastern Coast - Zanzibar			241,302	223,572	378,921
Egypt	452,800	577,752	346,036	971,785	1,423,395
Réunion	58,714	50,392	191,330	152,111	243,594
Arabia	547,564	682,934	764,022	850,456	987,482
Persia	768,567	873,193	1,034,750	1,032,154	1,043,651
Mekran and Sonmiani	34,788	41,514	54,668	65,261	58,443
Maldive Islands	32,635	34,485	42,110	27,519	38,997
China (Treaty Ports)	1,502,308	2,466,781	3,413,097	5,262,170	4,137,077
Japan	17,700	5,160	50,423	85,894	107,364
Java	17,116	24,223	2,060	6,359	17,708
Sumatra	996	7,680	31,034	42,471	15,706
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	44,999	30,349	21,348	29,619	34,199
Turkey in Asia	275,472	342,829	345,347	393,358	375,336
Other countries	881	645	739	570	1,513
Total	15,282,684	18,083,821	16,758,107	22,609,591	25,243,226
TOTAL TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282

* See note on previous page.

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 6.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from British India to each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	27,646,949	29,298,152	25,561,437	26,959,420	30,464,243
Gibraltar	19,717	1,889	92	7,640	402
Malta	148,425	43,034	34,204	146,271	490,394
Canada	—	—	—	—	12
Aden	221,028	246,874	292,372	384,244	496,694
Mauritius	909,041	1,117,975	1,149,986	972,398	737,856
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	45,316	81,220	101,001	78,280	120,215
Natal	12,468	20,523	84,714	23,074	48,797
St. Helena	6,773	1,620	3,070	2,518	1,755
Ceylon	2,270,195	2,496,323	2,903,278	1,956,506	1,728,563
Straits Settlements	2,136,923	2,343,285	2,486,928	2,511,648	2,921,428
China, Hong Kong	11,076,024	10,169,460	10,151,258	10,141,294	10,688,319
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	291,102	449,740	513,884	457,621	529,870
Total	44,783,961	46,270,095	43,282,224	43,640,914	48,228,548
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	1,427,151	1,463,199	1,391,218	1,857,426	2,222,923
Belgium	366,195	218,706	1,228	116,255	334,845
Denmark	—	24	—	—	—
France	5,347,579	5,963,057	3,935,225	4,844,578	6,485,688
Germany	198,633	330,488	203,277	272,610	337,261
Greece	39	69	794	200	3,834
Holland	179,838	252,719	265,819	213,418	421,593
Italy	1,408,682	1,867,690	1,668,415	2,208,087	2,774,678
Portugal	35,767	1	4,932	3,817	328
Russia	80,626	58,438	135,255	7,375	178,384
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	29,448	226,257	43,223	113,742	393,510
Sweden	—	—	—	—	57,175
Turkey in Europe	5,833	1,450	5,601	5,467	7,057
America — United States	1,892,336	1,930,340	2,036,760	3,255,759	2,605,691
America — South	173,944	192,672	272,887	265,166	238,417
West Indies*	79,405	145,434	146,993	128,068	82,989
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	72	592	103	184	—
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique	80,340	118,296	30,461	38,590	97,088
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar			126,072	99,097	188,711
Egypt	437,772	570,076	335,652	910,395	1,374,735
Réunion	58,692	50,172	190,488	151,958	243,361
Arabia	342,418	454,606	567,682	699,528	739,023
Persia	210,698	238,808	265,476	330,685	321,024
Mekran and Sonmiani	18,259	22,514	28,033	44,752	42,169
Maldive Islands	29,223	29,883	38,964	25,358	35,897
China (Treaty Ports)	1,502,283	2,465,475	3,411,936	5,257,858	4,136,352
Japan	16,803	4,854	49,077	83,692	105,700
Java	17,043	24,202	2,038	5,178	16,628
Sumatra	870	7,559	30,361	42,181	14,829
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	44,844	30,305	21,348	28,749	34,137
Turkey in Asia	160,534	205,315	216,223	299,385	250,434
Other countries	881	237	144	361	1,059
Total	14,146,108	16,873,438	15,425,705	21,309,919	23,745,520
TOTAL TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,833	71,974,068

* See note on p. 2.

No. 7.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE from British India to each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	373,157	315,454	342,411	435,505	543,268
Gibraltar	31	170	57	216	41
Malta	53	64	468	237	472
Aden	87,819	83,769	79,703	84,451	81,691
Mauritius	36,819	30,242	25,730	22,262	18,958
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	2,464	2,617	1,668	103	1,945
Natal	1,115	135	431	166	1,134
St. Helena	52	—	25	50	—
Ceylon	42,147	48,193	45,793	45,526	49,968
Straits Settlements	238,754	238,451	245,348	211,650	240,319
China, Hong Kong	109,715	106,908	108,935	120,214	118,254
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	2,861	5,794	2,711	2,273	3,458
Total	894,987	831,797	853,280	922,653	1,059,508
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	832	2,692	3,693	1,589	3,088
Belgium	171	—	—	2,785	188
Denmark	—	20	—	—	—
France	10,474	3,945	6,347	9,306	10,324
Germany	105	306	190	340	21
Greece	—	52	39	200	5
Holland	—	—	54	50	122
Italy	1,383	2,316	4,780	6,752	6,526
Portugal	—	50	3	120	33
Russia	111	—	—	381	3,597
Turkey in Europe	1,261	381	744	1,459	2,577
America — United States	3,274	2,388	1,930	30,891	12,534
America — South	230	230	3,896	255	16
West Indies*	129	831	4,353	502	94
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	85	456	411	1,017	—
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique, Zanzibar	204,201	162,785	51,210 / 115,230	79,903 / 124,475	99,254 / 190,210
Egypt	15,028	7,676	10,384	61,390	48,660
Réunion	122	220	842	153	233
Arabia	205,146	228,328	196,340	150,928	248,459
Persia	557,869	634,385	769,274	701,469	722,627
Mekran and Sonmiani	16,529	19,000	26,635	20,509	16,274
Maldive Islands	3,412	4,602	3,146	2,161	3,100
China (Treaty Ports)	25	1,306	1,161	4,312	725
Japan	897	306	1,346	2,202	1,664
Java	73	21	22	1,181	1,080
Sumatra	126	121	653	290	877
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	155	44	—	870	62
Turkey in Asia	114,938	137,514	129,124	93,973	124,902
Other countries	—	408	595	209	454
Total	1,136,576	1,210,383	1,332,402	1,299,672	1,497,706
TOTAL TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,325	2,557,214

* See note on p. 2.

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 8.

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Animals, Living:					
Horses - No.	2,862	2,425	3,350	3,606	3,475
Other Kinds - „	3,366	906	2,186	1,750	2,396
Books and Printed Matter, including Maps and Charts - Cwts.	7,644	8,164	9,276	7,955	9,028
Building and Engineering Materials:					
Asphalte - „	29,667	31,678	61,189	22,478	18,702
Bricks - No.	1,618,928	1,067,304	1,150,328	959,034	1,001,447
Cement - Cwts.	90,610	163,602	258,223	195,275	188,128
Chalk and Lime - „	208,301	72,512	70,996	43,739	48,410
Clay - „	9,065	15,815	11,342	13,715	8,795
Earthenware piping - „	25,603	30,919	4,802	7,344	37,063
Other Sorts - „	1,642,684	1,470,509	29,207	32,334	29,303
Candles - Lbs.	2,402,377	2,176,421	1,929,579	3,156,667	2,428,027
Canes and Rattans - Cwts.	30,070	23,739	22,809	20,617	21,164
Caoutchouc, Raw - „	1,586	1,415	114	104	349
Clocks and Watches - No.	23,308	28,056	36,634	40,751	69,271
Coal and Coke - Tons	519,579	601,159	473,335	578,297	676,805
Coffee - Lbs.	1,422,624	1,973,664	1,177,792	2,274,272	2,530,976
Coir, Unmanufactured - Cwts.	315	24	104	3	108
Manufactures of - „	9,427	8,512	11,926	9,788	9,613
Corals, Real - Lbs.	48,489	65,527	79,643	71,674	107,373
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) - Cwts.	7,071	6,755	9,461	9,240	10,593
Corks - „	1,828	1,348	1,561	1,599	1,838
Cotton, Raw - Lbs.	4,481,792	6,074,432	7,337,680	8,652,560	6,364,400
Twist - *Free* „	—	*48,840*	*1,813,096*	*2,547,636*	*4,400,530*
Dutiable „	*33,270,208*	*36,145,345*	*31,332,555*	*30,665,316*	*41,476,045*
Total -	33,270,208	36,194,125	33,145,651	33,212,952	45,876,575
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods:					
Grey - *Free* Yards	—	*532,577*	*21,796,881*	*374,360,464*	*815,871,943*
Dutiable „	*840,605,329*	*992,005,002*	*753,323,513*	*534,269,669*	*354,681,876*
Total - Yards	840,605,329	992,537,579	775,120,394	908,630,133	1,170,553,819
White - „	193,453,866	215,624,360	192,098,379	226,483,857	285,358,911
Coloured and printed, including Turkey Red „	152,240,661	150,548,913	160,377,489	198,457,802	318,051,544
Handkerchiefs and Shawls - No.	7,205,030	9,862,251	8,300,612	10,053,422	17,339,415
Lace and Patent Net - Yards	1,096,195	1,312,777	941,445	1,644,254	2,243,836
Canvas - „	8,273	29,303	36,759	54,771	35,834
Other Sorts - „	118,954	150,019	135,311	169,196	263,296
Lbs.	168,207	312,395	330,100	163,507	168,061
Thread - „	545,185	762,913	798,870	670,404	935,467
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:					
Alum - „	4,976,944	7,745,696	6,788,656	4,324,992	6,989,248
Brimstone - „	2,501,408	2,777,488	2,750,944	1,491,728	1,585,472
Camphor - „	939,329	1,073,187	883,261	1,230,758	1,197,991
Cassia Lignea - „	757,232	1,605,072	1,016,064	992,108	2,201,920
Copperas - „	1,726,592	1,668,912	1,858,192	3,890,992	1,910,384
Quinine - „	4,648	5,025	5,940	7,409	3,964
Sulphuric acid - „	464,128	426,944	427,616	656,768	894,320
Total Drugs, &c. - „	11,370,281	15,302,324	13,730,673	12,594,755	14,783,299
Dyeing and Colouring Materials, except Lac - „	3,581,424	3,064,768	3,466,400	2,654,087	3,940,868

No. 8—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Flax, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	309,143	200,418	134,461	47,530	2,785
Manufactures of:					
Twist and Yarn - - - „	30,996	10,572	1,933	1,809	3,882
Piece Goods - - - - Yards	1,153,489	1,155,799	1,049,422	857,492	1,171,138
Thread - - - - Lbs.	14,347	18,584	90,181	109,247	68,359
Canvas - - - - Yards	1,079,423	1,212,928	1,718,204	1,601,469	1,606,417
Other sorts - - - - Lbs.	189,260	431,097	191,806	296,237	162,179
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Cocoanuts - - - - - No.	11,850,406	10,770,864	15,872,032	14,229,440	18,065,461
Glass and Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls - - - Cwts.	11,746	12,911	16,177	13,751	15,483
Bottles - - - - { „	7,688	9,508	12,645	10,440	10,681
{ =*Gross*	=*6,396*	=*9,956*	=*10,280*	=*8,789*	=*9,214*
Sheet and Plate - - - - Supl. Ft.	3,986,465	3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665	3,679,181
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram - - - - - Cwts.	7,871	15,281	12,095	5,126	549
Rice - - - - - - „	147,966	507,844	116,605	51,826	3,655
Wheat - - - - - - „	60,892	431,502	411,282	12,461	82
Pulse and other sorts - - - „	65,774	297,185	242,720	81,380	14,451
Total Grains - - „	282,003	1,251,812	782,702	150,793	18,737
Gums and Resins:					
Catch and Gambier - - - - „	13,555	17,953	16,779	11,998	19,621
Resin - - - - - - „	4,167	13,365	17,058	7,436	15,862
Other sorts - - - - - „	33,938	29,801	26,953	37,677	58,443
Total Gums - - „	51,660	61,119	60,790	57,111	93,926
Hemp, Raw - - - - - - „	7,990	6,518	7,427	6,716	6,769
Manufactures of - - - { Yards	6,500	60,383	214,224	30,477	18,409
{ No.	2,546	3,616	10,066	8,792	6,339
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, Raw and Dressed - - - Cwts.	4,042	2,752	3,172	3,723	7,074
Skins, do. do. - - - „	3,486	2,118	1,875	4,439	5,833
Total Hides and Skins - „	7,528	4,870	5,047	8,162	12,907
Hops - - - - - - „	1,807	2,135	1,998	3,185	2,716
Horns - - - - - - „	335	640	1,205	240	1,498
Ice - - - - - - „	243,341	183,220	268,011	147,360	10,500
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - - - Lbs.	546,797	456,662	405,988	431,740	471,689
Jute:					
Raw - - - - - Cwts.	35	548	1,636	11	—
Manufactures of - { Gunny Bags No.	272,954	473,396	1,392,006	1,748,370	1,924,316
„ Cloths Yards	54,810	351,902	214,764	86,798	15,826
Rope, Twine, &c. Cwts.	1	12	159	154	349
Lac - - - - - - Cwts.	2,285	2,201	625	391	2,317
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - - - Gallons	1,176,922	1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678
Spirits - - - - - - „	654,527	737,714	692,384	814,334	848,238
Wines and Liqueurs - - - - „	464,242	496,733	487,787	443,985	481,153
Other sorts - - - - - „	12,185	14,160	11,590	8,608	7,310
Total Liquors - - „	2,307,876	2,576,684	2,280,972	2,332,174	2,489,379
Manures - - - - - - Tons	310	137	464	284	941
Mats - - - - - - - Sq. Yards	710,350	555,007	671,964	713,069	960,776
Metals and Manufactures of:					
Brass - - - - - - Cwts.	7,252	10,366	6,812	10,279	14,945
Copper - - - - - - „	272,353	320,103	289,853	386,173	381,683
Iron - - - - - - - „	2,351,193	2,437,721	2,365,306	2,111,156	2,665,604
Lead - - - - - - - „	40,475	52,757	66,463	73,480	56,782
Quicksilver - - - - - Lbs.	217,181	207,981	250,884	531,393	162,914
Spelter or Zinc - - - - - Cwts.	96,593	130,280	129,661	127,138	148,893
Steel - - - - - - „	108,642	87,441	71,475	95,953	83,047
Tin - - - - - - - „	37,296	48,671	34,989	20,840	30,957
Unenumerated - - - - - „	2,538	1,274	4,840	1,701	4,514
Total Metals, &c. - { Cwts.	2,816,302	3,088,613	2,969,399	2,826,720	4,386,425
{ Lbs.	217,181	207,981	250,884	531,393	162,914

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 8—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Oils:					
Animal - - - - Gallons -	3,246	12,833	10,613	29,041	16,384
Essential - - - - „ -	17,463	36,307	32,383	476	1,831
Mineral - - - - „ -	439,123	2,405,405	3,775,674	7,888,247	10,060,026
Vegetable, not Essential - - { „ - / Cwts. -	135,320 / —	363,424 / 89	518,545 / 123	350,640 / 178	208,430 / —
Total Oils - - { Gallons - / Cwts. -	595,152 / —	2,817,969 / 89	4,337,215 / 123	8,268,404 / 178	10,286,671 / —
Oil and Floor Cloth - - - - Sq. Yards -	104,002	119,453	107,301	88,884	154,067
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper - - - Cwts. -	46,391	65,947	52,729	52,263	73,428
Other kinds, except Stationery and Writing Paper - - - } „ -	12,598	19,383	15,883	19,465	27,272
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - - - - „ -	63,613	59,427	70,845	86,254	62,391
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams - - - Lbs. -	491,267	596,447	559,783	609,167	593,681
Butter - - - - „ -	93,199	111,966	116,757	132,357	170,783
Cheese - - - - „ -	411,664	443,167	506,986	477,002	498,378
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille - „ -	966,658	1,082,681	1,238,728	1,145,968	979,014
Fruits and Vegetables, Dried, Salted, or Preserved - - - - } „ -	59,959,760	91,317,632	73,338,160	93,197,216	77,425,264
Ghee - - - - - „ -	837,428	654,122	1,089,847	499,468	49,864
Salted Fish - - - - „ -	3,556,508	5,105,957	6,710,842	7,337,415	7,125,927
Other sorts - - - - „ -	8,485,362	10,512,425	14,994,380	14,892,345	14,417,045
Total Provisions - - „ -	74,801,846	109,824,397	98,555,483	118,290,938	101,259,956
Railway Materials for construction - - Cwts. -	1,251,951	1,452,750	1,661,623	2,129,119	*1,378,209
Salt - - - - „ -	5,975,520	5,084,620	5,483,600	7,044,760	7,467,520
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs. -	1,461,069	2,102,930	1,813,993	2,005,020	2,511,802
Silk, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods - - - - - Yards -	5,075,749	7,080,711	7,350,804	7,467,815	11,628,163
Goods mixed with other Materials - - „ -	270,577	1,248,005	1,535,965	1,035,643	1,945,922
Thread - - - - - Lbs.	1,525	1,249	2,021	1,456	1,045
Other sorts - - - - - „ -	463	2,586	1,428	874	1,327
Soap - - - - - - - Cwts. -	17,047	13,698	16,748	20,807	24,565
Spices:					
Cloves - - - - Lbs. -	2,015,443	2,156,393	1,644,920	2,217,489	2,583,852
Nutmegs - - - - „ -	265,902	381,476	321,551	266,908	350,254
Betelnuts - - - - „ -	20,082,559	21,874,131	27,723,433	21,585,601	27,973,690
Pepper - - - - - „ -	6,461,897	8,360,069	6,842,010	9,040,141	6,605,964
Other sorts - - - - - „ -	542,655	351,068	284,149	334,066	393,002
Total Spices - - „ -	29,368,456	33,123,137	36,816,063	33,444,205	37,906,762
Stone and Marble - - - - Cwts. -	58,049	32,878	16,663	17,413	48,107
Sugar, Refined - - - - - „	256,304	473,332	918,202	647,630	982,262
Unrefined - - - - - „ -	1,801	1,773	5,179	4,379	4,059
Tallow and Grease - - - - „ -	2,724	3,285	3,077	2,312	2,191
Tea - - - - - - - - Lbs. -	1,755,300	2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407
Tobacco, Manufactured - - - - „ -	1,133,861	873,325	1,144,579	709,325	963,577
Unmanufactured - - - „ -	813,853	636,562	290,655	277,109	537,552
Umbrellas - - - - - - No. -	1,798,334	2,439,855	3,214,429	2,845,011	3,675,998
Wax - - - - - - Cwts. -	2,760	1,775	1,039	1,081	2,583
Wool, Raw - - - - - Lbs. -	2,145,584	2,340,135	2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554
Wool, Manufactures of:					
Mixed and Piece Goods - - - Yards -	6,694,322	7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429
Shawls - - - - - No. -	255,262	271,460	427,412	446,582	499,896
Braids - - - - Lbs. -	164,638	236,546	176,350	190,745	222,537
Other sorts - - - - „ -	490,398	424,345	522,865	592,258	687,678

* Excluding materials imported for the East Indian Railway, now included under Government Stores, it being a State Line.

No. 9.

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Agricultural Implements	35,013	40,519	36,942	36,548	39,586
Animals, Living:					
Horses	84,525	83,182	125,783	116,795	111,850
Other Kinds	2,894	1,117	1,879	3,012	5,957
Apparel	524,899	557,597	510,511	531,030	658,446
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	65,341	70,151	51,267	58,860	61,590
Art, Works of	12,511	14,613	30,153	16,348	24,802
Books and Printed Matter, including Maps and Charts	107,452	113,427	122,427	114,050	125,616
Building and Engineering Materials:					
Asphalte	7,072	8,081	14,328	4,652	5,164
Bricks	10,190	6,475	6,134	6,382	6,196
Cement	21,778	36,702	60,293	43,056	43,884
Chalk and Lime	6,842	2,484	4,146	1,929	2,615
Clay and other Articles used in Building	1,665	1,833	1,632	2,315	1,240
Earthenware piping	6,787	7,067	1,202	7,189	13,672
Other sorts	13,192	6,733	1,463	1,910	1,657
Total Building Materials	67,526	69,375	89,198	67,433	74,428
Cabinet Ware and Furniture	45,258	34,009	19,233	21,807	27,583
Candles	89,292	82,373	76,167	115,441	82,923
Canes and Rattans	23,771	21,293	18,898	19,303	19,956
Caoutchouc—Raw	4,181	3,838	814	942	3,193
Manufactures of	8,595	11,152	9,663	13,879	14,030
Carriages and Conveyances, other than Railway	12,928	17,907	23,599	21,046	40,542
China and Japan Ware, including Lacquered Ware	17,252	18,918	19,413	20,695	30,659
Clocks and Watches	35,657	41,948	48,347	54,208	82,044
Coal and Coke	931,394	1,007,932	882,916	1,113,368	1,222,877
Coffee	35,977	45,253	32,516	50,155	86,497
Coir, Unmanufactured, and Manufactured, (excluding Rope)	9,404	8,491	11,826	10,073	9,498
Corals, Real, or Unwrought	72,446	69,988	81,862	123,829	137,633
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	26,078	21,869	28,852	29,039	32,280
Corks	23,195	18,884	22,510	23,994	28,846
Cotton, Raw	84,260	128,107	159,930	206,471	145,553
Twist	2,733,514	2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306	3,699,177
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods:					
Grey: Value under denomination of — Yards	10,125,259	11,562,853	8,648,845	10,391,903	13,545,932
White: Ditto — „	2,887,535	2,936,109	2,559,904	3,052,058	3,690,800
Coloured and Printed, including Turkey Red: Ditto — „	2,709,820	2,454,104	2,588,335	3,129,947	5,147,639
Handkerchiefs and Shawls Ditto — No.	102,707	144,472	135,268	142,042	242,859
Lace and Patent Net Ditto — Yards	33,733	40,506	25,472	47,145	75,375
Canvas: Ditto — Value	408	1,551	1,511	1,754	1,950
Other Sorts: Ditto — Yards	4,085	5,238	5,158	7,402	11,411
Other Sorts: Ditto — Lbs.	15,570	24,938	29,452	13,658	15,479
Other Sorts: Ditto — Entd. at Value	46,516	61,981	41,007	49,857	54,987
Thread: Ditto — Lbs.	66,086	90,561	91,832	79,745	124,285
Total Cotton Manufactures	15,991,719	17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical products:					
Alum	22,379	32,423	27,680	18,390	28,240
Brimstone	16,518	17,492	16,491	8,129	8,844
Camphor	41,191	47,209	40,767	55,491	57,666
Cassia Lignea	23,068	39,919	21,758	20,949	46,858
Copperas	5,429	5,914	5,488	12,074	5,100
Quinine	33,444	65,851	65,000	86,007	42,951
Sulphuric Acid	8,127	6,145	5,405	9,067	12,127
Other Sorts	157,062	175,883	198,451	203,334	263,276
Total Drugs, &c.	307,218	390,836	381,040	413,441	465,062
Dyeing and Colouring Materials, except Lac	109,376	123,740	96,377	145,237	220,354
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	122,554	117,241	124,508	122,484	135,066
Fireworks	35,930	32,051	36,808	39,413	29,506

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 9—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES Imported into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Flax, Raw	6,402	4,600	3,534	1,663	69
Twist and Yarn	2,128	542	122	56	159
Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	33,622	34,907	32,370	30,418	41,678
Thread	1,219	1,683	6,637	7,893	6,109
Canvas	49,882	55,495	79,498	72,646	72,975
Other Sorts, including Bags and Sacks	11,120	19,044	14,605	10,836	10,529
Fruits and Vegetables, including Cocoanuts	93,748	89,027	102,795	90,802	136,042
Glass and Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls	68,181	73,640	87,326	87,989	116,806
Bottles	6,833	9,849	12,034	10,888	11,445
Sheet and Plate	40,837	37,093	26,841	36,635	35,766
Other Sorts	164,539	170,794	192,504	193,808	216,224
Total Glass, and Manufactures of	280,390	291,376	318,705	329,320	380,241
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	4,026	7,969	7,181	2,723	244
Rice	86,659	220,432	52,461	17,351	1,790
Wheat	20,346	190,511	192,925	5,590	39
Pulse and other Sorts	20,339	120,642	86,618	32,817	4,493
Total Grains	131,370	539,554	339,185	58,481	6,566
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier	17,218	23,766	21,208	16,596	24,937
Rosin	1,906	5,936	6,578	3,934	8,642
Other Sorts	64,748	55,682	50,076	70,230	106,853
Total Gums	83,872	85,384	77,862	90,760	140,432
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	440,190	448,228	425,453	431,928	552,556
Hemp, Raw	13,399	11,201	11,689	12,673	12,653
Hemp, Manufactures of	311	2,317	10,240	1,258	745
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, Raw and Dressed	13,669	9,238	13,356	15,267	27,090
Skins, Ditto	31,131	31,083	25,829	35,996	45,641
Total Hides and Skins	44,800	40,321	39,185	51,263	72,731
Hops	21,244	16,971	12,889	41,641	23,275
Horns, and Manufactures of	1,714	2,128	3,504	1,922	7,702
Ice	86,840	50,445	83,765	44,848	2,625
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical	21,451	26,785	31,675	32,327	42,045
Musical	28,960	34,805	36,318	37,447	49,803
Ivory, Unmanufactured	241,552	193,955	167,374	179,261	205,433
Manufactured	4,012	4,342	3,198	5,466	5,427
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls unset	164,389	194,085	131,503	155,280	368,218
Jewellery	26,502	24,115	30,154	32,547	47,954
Plate	6,875	5,353	4,555	5,403	5,105
Total Jewellery	197,766	223,553	166,212	193,230	421,277
Jute:					
Raw	18	403	912	8	—
Manufactures of	4,517	11,885	23,852	24,228	27,708
Lac	5,860	5,561	1,400	1,845	9,745
Leather, and Manufactures of	83,441	88,440	86,543	100,248	137,583

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 9—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES Imported into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	270,664	313,070	244,569	254,262	284,935
Spirits	622,184	647,661	540,785	659,120	663,184
Wines and Liqueurs	406,976	436,020	414,174	392,731	435,316
Other Sorts	3,768	4,808	4,620	3,172	3,131
Total Liquors	1,303,592	1,401,559	1,204,148	1,309,285	1,386,566
Machinery; Millwork; Steam Engines, &c.:					
Agricultural (not being Steam)	998	1,430	1,685	1,120	1,464
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts &c. (other than railway)	534,540	425,041	467,472	333,271	388,463
Other Sorts of Machinery	346,835	424,526	394,298	282,442	379,917
Total Machinery, &c.	882,373	850,997	863,455	616,833	769,844
Manures of all Kinds	2,948	1,223	3,587	2,131	4,313
Matches and Lucifers	76,648	99,761	86,408	96,460	101,453
Mats	9,944	6,447	10,901	10,810	16,105
Metals, and Manufactures of:					
Brass	45,447	53,643	38,593	53,848	60,867
Copper	1,398,102	1,498,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,017
Iron	1,528,406	1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,384	1,547,541
Lead	72,576	97,110	111,594	106,296	93,105
Quicksilver	36,932	28,900	38,805	58,844	18,089
Spelter or Zinc	143,720	179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701
Steel	112,244	81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409
Tin	180,794	222,157	151,740	98,846	177,383
Unenumerated	43,186	9,401	25,697	16,985	21,565
Total Metals	3,561,407	3,605,463	3,318,831	3,413,265	3,779,677
Military and other regulation Uniforms and Accoutrements	13,231	13,567	11,397	15,162	14,990
Oils:					
Animal	1,066	2,532	2,209	4,699	2,425
Essential	4,036	6,733	6,151	1,041	2,961
Mineral	49,117	226,758	271,711	481,908	487,058
Vegetable, not Essential	24,193	59,643	89,794	58,283	36,731
Total Oils	78,412	295,666	369,865	545,931	529,175
Oil and Floor Cloth	7,162	7,514	7,218	6,027	10,247
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	160,721	202,546	187,243	202,241	186,933
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	115,325	160,583	130,482	125,753	181,960
Writing Paper and Envelopes	126,421	162,258	138,357	140,399	233,741
Other kinds, except Stationery	40,785	47,965	41,512	52,876	70,307
Total Paper and Pasteboard	282,531	370,806	310,351	319,028	486,008
Perfumery	41,885	46,393	45,683	48,271	48,821
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer, &c.	26,495	24,383	25,729	27,098	23,237
Printing and Lithographing Materials	10,419	15,652	14,987	13,099	27,485
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams	36,256	45,256	41,329	48,396	47,559
Butter	8,538	9,909	10,349	11,954	14,994
Cheese	30,000	34,481	37,992	38,663	39,406
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille	34,079	38,649	37,557	36,062	35,209
Fruits and Vegetables: Dried, Salted, and Preserved	273,008	385,540	403,932	487,980	346,918
Ghee	27,640	22,829	38,255	17,420	1,649
Salted Fish	19,172	33,462	51,752	60,352	58,805
All other Sorts	232,366	288,670	354,670	247,995	375,642
Total Provisions	661,059	858,796	975,836	1,048,832	920,182

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 9—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES Imported into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Materials:					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	103,443	314,103	174,455	74,648	230,350
Carriages and Trucks	35,757	111,288	273,748	145,903	115,504
Wooden Sleepers	101,624	79,094	152,757	106,822	65,206
Other Sorts	451,084	402,517	445,872	705,676	706,705
Total Railway Materials	691,908	907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049	*1,117,765
Salt	430,890	401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517
Seeds	19,618	42,954	66,037	62,974	31,699
Shells and Cowries	31,386	28,382	35,446	36,328	44,207
Ships, Parts of	18,448	28,017	28,567	43,866	69,408
Silk, Raw	451,895	678,069	567,241	683,235	1,067,018
Silk, Manufactures of:					
Thread	1,368	1,162	1,935	1,337	1,027
Piece Goods	562,463	709,788	822,841	765,583	1,175,144
Goods mixed with other Materials	20,541	92,434	98,746	70,394	173,471
Other Sorts	417	1,499	527	576	741
Soap	33,279	28,061	34,314	43,339	46,814
Spices:					
Cloves	102,001	114,604	84,803	135,010	144,074
Nutmegs	22,003	28,680	23,183	15,095	23,091
Betelnuts	161,195	173,704	270,613	205,706	232,940
Pepper	133,454	157,340	116,248	160,022	126,470
Other Sorts	14,336	14,556	14,196	10,495	16,286
Total Spices	432,989	488,884	509,043	526,328	542,861
Stationery, other than Paper	73,371	83,758	78,950	90,161	114,236
Stone and Marble	17,442	17,258	8,587	9,339	24,062
Sugar, Refined	402,210	796,733	1,477,565	1,065,941	1,609,624
Unrefined	1,346	1,303	3,315	2,847	1,533
Tallow and Grease	6,267	7,527	7,007	4,832	4,753
Tea	140,110	190,611	130,519	212,062	271,309
Telegraphic Materials	1,776	687	6,739	520	933
Timber and Wood, and Manufactures of	75,805	64,733	70,982	50,890	60,929
Tobacco, Manufactured	87,425	75,051	75,593	62,695	67,591
Unmanufactured	8,263	7,233	3,716	4,012	5,458
Toys and Requisites for Games	60,371	65,635	59,800	66,509	88,207
Umbrellas	136,670	188,508	237,958	203,951	272,934
Wax	14,842	13,139	7,028	5,851	14,547
Wool, Raw	53,212	58,645	62,772	87,273	72,343
Wool, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	664,806	628,860	703,199	747,055	1,109,461
Shawls	75,582	70,904	98,534	92,355	96,300
Braids	37,304	49,340	38,643	35,042	33,987
Mixed Goods and other sorts	33,960	33,677	37,666	53,424	59,382
Total Woollen Manufactures	811,652	782,781	877,042	927,876	1,299,130
Other Articles	152,398	162,581	180,340	240,707	218,158
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834
ABSTRACT:					
Value of Articles Imported:					
Subject to Duty	31,902,268	34,917,488	29,759,494	28,540,763	33,046,666
Free from Duty	3,464,909	4,408,515	6,806,701	11,201,403	17,262,168
Total	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834

* Excluding materials imported for the East Indian Railway, now included under Government Stores, it being a State line.

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 10.

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Animals, Living - No.	135,554	123,764	136,217	130,862	97,117
Books and Printed Matter - Cwts.	1,898	2,255	2,104	2,142	3,066
Borax - "	8,378	6,708	12,162	11,936	24,273
Building and Engineering Materials - No.	138,340	128,924	51,212	10,000	36,059
Building and Engineering Materials - Cwts.	28,803	3,658	3,762	4,542	1,271
Candles of all Sorts - Lbs.	6,630	4,142	4,528	4,938	1,964
Canes and Rattans - Cwts.	1,828	1,530	4,359	2,343	3,309
Caoutchouc, Raw - "	13,308	13,794	10,033	11,533	9,801
Coal - "	16,680	1,560	400	8,080	180
Coffee - Lbs.	33,878,768	33,300,624	38,212,832	40,263,056	41,367,984
Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactured - Cwts.	176,146	141,016	189,782	134,430	129,220
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre, excluding Jute - "	24,193	46,087	32,812	21,064	24,129
Cotton, Raw - Lbs.	510,486,368	387,416,624	332,198,720	442,229,312	508,652,368
Cotton, Twist - "	7,926,710	15,600,291	21,332,508	25,862,474	26,901,346
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods - Yards	15,544,168	17,545,464	22,517,799	25,800,501	30,424,032
Piece Goods - No.	1,406,092	1,566,372	1,663,940	1,143,358	1,235,430
Other sorts, including Thread - Yards	5,612	1,627	4,183	7,941	5,423
Other sorts, including Thread - Lbs.	869,680	1,576,312	2,665,871	1,453,813	2,546,190
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:					
Indigo - Cwts.	100,384	120,605	105,051	100,923	116,870
Myrabolams - "	361,217	537,055	541,346	354,977	315,628
Lac Dye - "	19,051	9,570	8,261	13,790	6,304
Safflower - "	7,662	3,698	4,977	2,411	6,675
Turmeric - "	123,824	147,228	166,734	130,431	98,193
Other sorts - "	39,530	38,288	64,649	48,097	60,841
Total Dyeing Materials - "	651,668	856,444	891,018	650,629	604,511
Feathers - Lbs.	67,466	67,223	55,000	41,279	65,433
Flax, Raw - "	39,592	38,640	24,764	66,416	116,032
Manufactures of - "	11,647	6,991	10,025	15,897	18,803
Manufactures of - Yards	—	908	3,483	616	1,717
Glass, and Manufactures of - Cwts.	1,037	802	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated.
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram - "	339,272	408,728	288,506	285,956	284,095
Rice in the husk (Paddy) - "	365,593	216,998	615,521	257,720	496,696
Rice not in the husk - "	19,548,741	18,211,388	20,621,712	21,908,045	26,769,344
Rice Flour - "	6,118	5,972	2,554	1,478	6,140
Wheat - "	5,583,336	6,340,150	1,044,709	2,195,550	7,444,375
Pulse - "	266,444	322,116	198,457	234,739	240,889
Other Sorts - "	100,881	142,990	112,956	205,887	568,125
Total Grain and Pulse - "	26,210,385	25,648,342	22,884,415	25,089,375	35,809,664
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier - "	264,933	195,320	217,194	222,123	316,077
Other Sorts - "	875	990	1,215	1,648	899
Hemp, Raw - "	85,207	55,312	45,628	42,038	47,815
" Manufactures of, excluding Rope - Yards	4,780	5,365	12,365	5,602	7,591
" Manufactures of, excluding Rope - No.	—	40	2,814	8,197	3,210
Hides and Skins:					
Hides Raw - "	431,521	606,678	623,893	767,693	595,144
Hides Tanned or Dressed - "	95,956	173,452	59,910	40,852	62,871
Skins Raw - "	30,889	36,577	31,580	47,118	40,661
Skins Tanned or Dressed - "	95,749	89,128	93,850	103,016	113,313
Total Hides and Skins - "	654,115	905,835	809,233	958,679	811,989

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 10—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Horns - - - - - - Cwts. -	71,894	88,783	67,828	57,204	64,457
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - Lbs. -	10,731	11,211	12,148	12,255	9,194
Jute, Raw - - - - - Cwts. -	4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,815
Jute, Manufactures of:					
Gunny Bags - - - - No. -	32,859,545	26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,731	52,386,227
Gunny Cloth - - - - - Yards -	6,017,659	2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006	4,225,964
Twine and Rope and other sorts - - Cwts. -	4,685	5,359	3,143	3,777	3,108
Lac, except Lac-Dye:					
Shells - - - - - - „ -	89,879	78,875	64,498	49,540	60,842
Stick - - - - - - „ -	455	1,393	1,409	1,068	1,340
Button and other Sorts - - - „ -	19,327	*14,807	17,255	6,650	19,906
Total Lac - - „ -	109,661	*95,075	83,162	57,258	82,088
Leather, Unwrought - - - - „ -	43	64	245	334	188
„ Boots and Shoes - - - Pairs -	133,164	127,396	117,649	72,026	56,218
Manures:					
Animal Bones - - - - Tons -	6,238	12,497	9,359	10,179	7,480
Other Sorts - - - - - „ -	11,660	6,502	881	992	395
Mats - - - - - - Sq. Yards -	148,386	113,070	71,015	62,310	93,553
Metals (Indian Manufactured):					
Brass - - - - - - Cwts. -	934	1,112	1,231	992	1,236
Copper - - - - - - „ -	2,596	3,001	2,308	2,930	2,374
Iron - - - - - - - „ -	6,697	6,032	6,540	4,906	4,599
Lead - - - - - - - „ -	2,273	594	1,645	2,540	617
Tin - - - - - - - „ -	526	360	263	266	270
Unenumerated - - - - „ -	380	416	160	389	146
Total Metals - - - „ -	13,406	11,515	12,147	12,023	9,242
Musk - - - - - - - Ounces -	5,020	3,115	3,444	3,224	4,080
Oils:					
Animal - - - - - - Gallons -	429,830	37,035	1,374	2,788	2,549
Essential - - - - - - „ -	10,605	9,311	8,099	10,730	13,271
Mineral - - - - - - „ -	9,274	14,609	18,665	19,245	15,889
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Castor Oil - - - - - „ -	1,398,536	1,411,216	2,119,757	2,651,889	2,890,803
Other Sorts - - - - { „ -	1,192,220	618,364	1,171,271	1,521,163	2,076,672
{ Lbs. -	21,786,016	20,378,400	7,020,720	9,578,912	5,780,544
Total Oils - - { Gallons -	3,040,465	2,090,535	3,319,166	4,205,815	4,999,184
{ lbs. -	21,786,016	20,378,400	7,020,720	9,578,912	5,780,544
Oilcake - - - - - - Cwts. -	—	—	325,428	161,162	171,963
Opium - - - - - { Chests -	96,870	92,820	91,200	105,507	92,190
{ = *Cwts.* -	= *130,775*	= *126,789*	= *125,765*	= *144,638*	= *127,484*
Provisions:					
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c. - - - Lbs.	483,750	411,895	438,849	523,658	569,843
Flour - - - - - - „ -	1,020,417	1,809,982	2,701,319	3,230,622	4,146,608
Fruits and Vegetables - - - „ -	8,822,688	6,668,592	6,821,584	10,538,192	12,507,152
Ghee - - - - - - „ -	1,004,661	1,044,687	902,835	1,236,433	1,948,497
Lard - - - - - - „ -	1,037,441	1,030,295	806,110	653,184	650,475
Salted Fish - - - - - „ -	5,222,889	4,633,987	2,817,580	1,810,850	3,335,281
Other Sorts - - - - - - „ -	2,240,560	2,676,800	2,364,768	3,116,960	4,409,824
Total Provisions - - „ -	19,832,406	18,276,238	16,853,045	21,109,899	27,567,680
Rags - - - - - - - Cwts. -	38,398	40,898	40,546	50,465	74,864
Salt - - - - - - - „ -	73,060	73,540	89,860	—	—
Saltpetre - - - - - - „ -	466,218	389,002	382,405	509,372	352,995

* Of this, 9,107 cwts. represents the quantity of Lac Button, which can only be given for the months August to March.

No. 10—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Seeds:					
Essential - - - - - Cwts. -	42,677	49,077	38,181	47,894	51,582
Oil seeds: -					
Castor - - - - - „ -	529	4,521	74,214	237,601	76,461
Linseed - - - - - „ -	5,614,617	7,198,918	3,503,795	3,105,058	5,997,172
Poppy - - - - - „ -	351,133	449,394	249,072	530,382	579,544
Rape - - - - - „ -	2,088,760	3,193,488	2,165,475	1,380,572	1,255,580
Teel or Gingely - - - - „ -	1,307,815	1,158,802	1,039,687	1,670,185	1,907,008
Other Sorts - - - - „ -	177,334	132,820	130,553	119,777	361,762
Total Seeds - - „ -	9,582,865	12,187,020	7,200,977	7,091,469	10,229,109
Shells and Cowries - - - - {No. -	401,299	302,494	430,583	177,328	176,610
{Cwts. -	129	57	250	24	113
Silk, Raw (including Chussum and Cocoons) - Lbs. -	1,417,893	1,512,819	1,329,599	1,401,506	1,302,576
Silk, Manufactures of - - - - {Yards -	2,391,255	1,535,458	1,837,195	2,334,104	2,342,967
{Lbs. -	45	4,404	3,762	181	1,744
Soap - - - - - - Cwts. -	34,950	35,056	27,134	13,811	12,981
Spices:					
Betelnuts - - - - Lbs. -	687,230	383,553	381,732	2,287,900	967,005
Cardamoms - - - - „ -	171,612	70,456	154,282	199,746	231,025
Ginger - - - - - „ -	6,427,656	4,547,404	9,190,945	6,960,006	4,979,196
Pepper - - - - - „ -	5,611,507	4,832,998	7,149,323	3,315,901	4,917,543
Other Sorts - - - - - „ -	4,300,461	3,970,624	5,371,235	5,207,510	5,349,997
Total Spices - - - „ -	17,198,466	13,805,035	22,247,517	17,971,063	16,444,766
Stone and Marble - - - Cwts. -	73,823	6,954	18,679	49,224	13,187
Stones, Jade - - - - - - „ -	4,076	3,565	2,812	2,647	3,371
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter - - „ -	1,093,625	844,125	279,756	324,579	534,174
Tallow - - - - - - „ -	1,688	3,540	870	617	1,800
Tea - - - - - - - Lbs. -	27,784,124	33,459,075	34,432,573	38,173,521	46,413,510
Timber, Teak - - - - - Tons -	45,108	56,939	37,413	38,620	65,626
Other Sorts - - - - „ -	1,066	1,295	2,348	1,058	1,002
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured - - - - Lbs. -	10,508,720	10,594,604	13,279,158	10,874,623	13,267,325
Manufactured - - - - „ -	395,169	507,629	444,502	537,472	405,816
Wax - - - - - - Cwts. -	7,882	6,018	3,311	6,326	6,592
Wool, Raw - - - - Lbs. -	24,056,767	23,075,323	26,568,518	26,368,794	22,602,690
Wool, Manufactures of:					
Shawls - - - - No. -	28,385	32,970	26,113	21,378	26,601
Piece Goods - - - - Yards -	406,629	401,780	401,788	270,875	154,587
Other Sorts - - - - Lbs. -	336,900	298,611	307,046	470,474	452,217

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 11.

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living	121,347	98,449	142,190	118,768	70,889
Apparel	61,972	54,853	56,862	65,542	69,100
Art, Works of	3,946	1,608	2,723	2,546	2,558
Books and Printed Matter	17,910	20,594	20,459	18,492	27,253
Borax	13,293	9,127	17,611	19,907	58,064
Building and Engineering Materials	381	138	214	113	175
Cabinetware	21,730	18,559	17,406	18,373	19,632
Candles of all Sorts	570	363	315	422	172
Canes and Rattans	986	804	1,589	1,715	1,490
Caoutchouc, Raw	90,169	89,381	61,685	103,139	106,169
Carriages and Conveyances	1,618	1,972	1,678	1,954	2,221
Coal	1,102	99	20	404	19
Coffee	1,345,822	1,338,499	1,543,643	1,626,747	1,599,669
Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactured (excluding Rope)	189,884	148,588	187,727	117,070	104,284
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	26,560	36,579	35,538	27,858	30,972
Cotton, Raw	11,746,184	9,383,534	7,913,046	11,145,453	13,241,734
„ Twist	367,303	682,059	886,481	1,109,234	1,282,576
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	433,748	442,285	479,339	486,900	585,044
Thread, Sewing	504	615	110	823	1,012
Other Sorts	10,827	17,774	32,049	24,790	40,502
Total Cotton Manufactures	445,079	460,674	511,498	512,513	626,558
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:—					
Chemical Products	2,158	2,753	907	3,033	2,896
Drugs and Medicines	53,730	83,432	62,729	105,937	115,966
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:					
Indigo	2,962,785	3,494,334	2,960,462	2,947,226	3,571,581
Myrabolams	135,823	230,527	234,574	158,082	123,709
Lac-dye	37,856	29,009	19,529	22,657	13,020
Safflower	30,467	14,881	18,671	18,146	35,116
Turmeric	105,005	124,019	122,852	82,341	51,128
Other Sorts	8,371	8,225	14,192	9,380	11,865
Total Dyeing and Colouring Materials	3,280,307	3,900,995	3,370,280	3,237,832	3,806,419
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	2,286	2,234	3,524	3,097	3,066
Feathers	25,547	26,936	21,933	18,619	26,945
Flax, Raw	354	350	224	591	790
Manufactures of	216	205	283	349	575
Fruits and Vegetables	30,704	26,652	36,219	50,932	70,824
Glass, and Manufactures of	2,761	2,520	3,126	2,869	2,231
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	96,047	148,189	138,631	133,444	101,487
Rice in the Husk (Paddy)	72,681	60,914	163,600	60,817	85,492
Rice not in the Husk	5,742,540	6,889,362	8,810,121	8,341,685	8,971,661
Rice Flour	2,412	2,774	1,645	451	2,084
Wheat	1,956,333	2,856,990	513,779	1,121,015	3,277,942
Pulse	89,548	123,746	110,480	121,727	86,536
Other Sorts	27,211	52,125	50,507	81,759	186,276
Total Grain and Pulse	7,986,772	10,134,100	9,788,763	9,860,898	12,711,478
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier	250,752	182,756	187,927	281,400	422,253
Other Sorts	1,008	929	1,506	1,822	1,181
Hardware and Cutlery	1,285	1,479	3,098	2,911	7,243
Hemp, Raw	75,886	57,691	46,233	40,368	42,208
Hemp, Manufactures of	203	234	477	316	223
Hides and Skins:					
Hides — Untanned	1,346,644	1,742,020	1,623,917	2,131,695	1,874,947
Hides — Tanned or Dressed	504,186	891,381	293,387	202,457	352,101
Skins — Untanned or Dressed	159,532	200,684	170,431	247,540	244,656
Skins — Tanned	988,322	922,802	1,009,112	1,156,312	1,261,861
Total Hides and Skins	2,998,684	3,756,887	3,096,847	3,738,004	3,733,565

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 11—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Horns	128,005	194,201	137,867	126,832	189,449
Instruments and Apparatus of all Kinds	1,062	378	328	159	680
Ivory: Manufactured	302	42	26	88	48
Unmanufactured	5,257	5,665	5,746	5,562	4,397
Jewellery, of Gold or of Silver, or of Precious Stones set in Gold or Silver, Plate, &c.	19,680	21,810	15,696	21,532	16,891
Precious Stones and Pearls unset	62,466	67,565	39,456	25,584	16,008
Jute, Raw	2,636,647	3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030
Jute, Manufactures of:					
Gunny Bags	646,481	729,669	1,042,689	1,132,178	1,076,619
Gunny Cloth	69,464	35,610	52,565	60,691	50,662
Twine and Rope, and other Sorts	3,532	5,848	3,180	2,492	3,391
Total Jute Manufactures	719,477	771,127	1,098,434	1,195,361	1,130,672
Lac, except Lac-Dye:					
Shells	422,050	285,055	222,484	304,185	431,627
Stick	1,280	1,581	1,860	1,862	2,269
Button and other Sorts	75,791	*46,403	54,843	42,791	131,405
Total Lac	499,121	*333,039	279,187	348,838	565,301
Lacquered Ware of Indian Manufacture	656	787	451	329	304
Leather, and Manufactures of:					
Unwrought	428	402	1,115	2,257	1,338
Boots and Shoes	7,485	8,226	9,943	7,054	5,484
Saddlery and Harness	1,096	959	1,052	1,723	1,702
Other Sorts	1,858	1,206	1,150	639	185
Total Leather, &c.	10,867	10,793	13,260	11,673	8,709
Manures:					
Animal Bones	20,166	39,504	31,839	34,987	31,582
Other Kinds	33,096	27,003	5,784	4,974	2,149
Mats	2,236	2,437	2,036	1,441	1,415
Metals, Indian Manufactured:					
Brass	6,021	7,975	11,160	11,339	12,370
Copper	20,705	26,271	17,685	25,903	16,269
Iron	5,456	5,320	5,904	3,586	4,438
Lead	2,529	1,955	1,276	2,748	641
Tin	1,711	1,418	980	1,072	1,174
Unenumerated	3,028	3,261	912	1,408	1,045
Total Metals	39,450	46,200	37,917	46,056	35,937
Musk	11,726	7,904	6,954	9,004	9,208
Natural Curiosities	6,669	12,138	14,532	10,900	20,123
Oils:					
Animal	6,309	2,419	130	363	348
Essential	18,013	16,207	12,043	22,670	24,545
Mineral	825	1,208	1,187	1,447	1,435
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Castor Oil	150,427	192,643	315,397	321,070	310,470
Other Sorts	202,167	159,076	208,821	223,903	244,341
Total Oils	377,741	371,553	537,578	569,453	581,139
Oil Cake	—	54,789	99,565	42,606	43,040
Opium	12,404,748	12,374,355	12,993,979	14,323,314	13,600,148
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	2,062	1,758	1,470	1,768	813
Perfumery	16,437	7,762	7,871	10,345	7,752

* Of this, 27,837*l.* is for Lac Button, but only for the months August to March.

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 11—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Provisions:					
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c.	40,000	41,693	44,899	44,658	50,287
Flour	8,085	15,906	21,345	25,363	29,342
Fruits and Vegetables	18,980	18,514	25,205	29,233	33,380
Ghee	35,725	37,650	33,880	45,484	67,860
Lard	32,282	33,165	20,686	20,116	20,666
Salted Fish	24,530	24,274	14,873	9,079	16,927
Other Sorts	31,864	31,875	32,939	32,117	43,240
Total Provisions	191,466	203,077	193,827	206,050	261,702
Rags	12,645	14,903	14,122	17,211	29,777
Salt	6,769	6,302	17,279	10	—
Saltpetre	381,706	379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728
Seeds:					
Essential	29,437	38,716	30,882	47,659	46,064
Oil: Castor	230	2,741	50,006	118,077	43,386
Linseed	3,015,437	4,224,429	2,189,211	2,030,602	3,698,126
Poppy	184,365	264,526	166,075	375,135	397,625
Rape	1,142,924	1,918,438	1,366,787	853,772	671,034
Teel or Gingely	868,294	848,226	799,621	1,197,904	1,312,693
Other Sorts	78,437	63,208	72,454	62,744	176,281
Total Seeds	5,319,124	7,360,284	4,675,036	4,685,893	6,345,209
Shells and Cowries	1,739	3,034	2,431	2,411	2,718
Silk, Raw (including Chussum and Cocoons)	776,904	703,549	570,229	516,157	548,202
Silk, Manufactures of	223,662	151,080	176,458	228,503	222,815
Soap	37,206	35,192	29,502	14,706	13,927
Spices:					
Betelnuts	7,302	4,705	5,442	25,751	9,693
Cardamoms	27,279	14,319	44,734	63,479	82,026
Ginger	86,153	69,394	130,525	99,415	62,882
Pepper	105,096	88,212	121,737	64,285	103,277
Other Sorts	39,956	49,885	50,396	42,603	46,003
Total Spices	265,780	226,515	352,834	295,533	303,881
Stone and Marble	1,747	944	741	2,866	4,046
Stones, Jade	65,133	63,960	42,242	55,575	80,389
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	925,196	745,851	204,360	205,871	311,751
Tallow	3,123	6,911	1,212	1,067	3,742
Tea	2,607,425	3,044,571	3,138,423	3,051,020	3,054,240
Timber:					
Teak	332,764	406,652	268,959	281,959	500,047
Other Sorts	4,317	5,125	8,408	4,440	3,757
Tobacco, and Articles used in Consumption of:					
Manufactured	14,002	18,270	15,196	13,107	18,646
Unmanufactured	75,137	74,767	111,126	116,703	122,185
Toys and Requisites for Games	6,160	5,907	3,892	7,869	5,761
Wax	69,768	53,391	26,664	48,861	54,511
Wood, Manufactures of:					
Ornamental	26,507	36,822	33,174	39,080	27,857
Other Sorts	3,913	7,513	6,976	8,453	11,692
Wool, Raw	1,077,372	943,645	1,058,457	1,095,972	1,014,137
Woollen Manufactures:					
Shawls	166,913	150,853	124,012	88,838	150,179
Piece Goods	21,989	25,683	22,609	13,414	10,349
Other Sorts	27,216	31,337	38,197	44,262	49,748
Other Articles	118,006	43,436	74,664	75,137	79,939
TOTAL INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES EXPORTED	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068
ABSTRACT:					
Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures Exported:					
Subject to duty	9,277,127	10,775,954	12,211,275	11,554,061	9,057,153
Free from duty	49,652,942	52,367,579	46,496,654	53,396,770	62,916,915
Total	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068

No. 12.

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE Exported from British India.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Animals, Living - No.	275	447	197	178	146
Books and Printed Matter - Cwts.	807	888	787	685	692
Canes and Rattans - „	12,590	8,118	3,533	5,140	13,037
Candles of all Sorts - Lbs.	50,800	71,068	34,626	46,895	89,950
Clocks and Watches - No.	469	1,019	375	673	890
Coals and Coke - Cwts.	1,800	400	1,400	22,400	880
Coffee - Lbs.	186,928	141,120	121,184	204,288	151,984
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope) - Cwts.	538	156	37	40	693
Corals, Real or Unwrought - „	2,309	4,982	5,304	4,640	5,231
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) - „	2,667	2,382	1,869	413	411
Cotton, Raw - Lbs.	—	166,992	57,008	—	1,008
Twist - „	839,539	934,437	754,648	842,239	625,840
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods - Yards	56,341,188	55,931,067	58,544,303	55,450,696	58,086,067
No.	398,794	775,734	1,435,026	1,154,467	1,657,949
Thread - Lbs.	11,623	19,545	15,393	24,468	31,125
Other Sorts - „	1,704	2,363	4,145	3,321	4,002
Yards	796	31,730	89,799	57,581	71,107
Flax, Manufactures of - „	47,404	12,528	17,040	19,504	10,288
Lbs.	1,092	3,425	2,156	2,291	2,208
Glass; Manufactures of;—Beads and False Pearls Cwts.	594	748	1,263	1,549	1,322
Grain and Pulse - „	3,763	39,413	30,485	12,696	514
Gums - „	21,794	17,753	16,789	23,945	28,134
Hides and Skins - „	206	137	89	44	601
Horns, and Manufactures of - „	177	159	537	419	198
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Galls.	1,933	3,101	2,376	3,504	6,036
Spirits - „	1,327	2,947	5,918	2,983	5,059
Wines and Liqueurs, &c. - „	2,405	3,046	5,230	2,848	3,978
Mats and Matting - Sqr. Yds.	8,612	6,749	12,136	3,981	7,264
Metals:					
Brass - Cwts.	234	425	303	424	631
Copper - „	3,055	2,728	7,755	7,861	6,310
Iron - „	59,059	46,086	68,144	287,301	140,187
Lead - „	1,585	1,163	554	2,591	2,758
Quicksilver - Lbs.	10,628	9,620	1,561	3,721	10,889
Spelter or Zinc - Cwts.	558	551	252	338	363
Steel - „	4,358	2,053	1,619	1,026	1,354
Tin - „	1,697	2,178	1,363	392	1,106
Unenumerated - „	56	5	2	15	65
Oils of all Kinds - Galls.	11,769	29,223	78,102	248,985	324,098
Oil and Floor Cloth - Sqr. Yds.	2,880	660	1,044	1,912	4,062
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - Cwts.	772	873	1,092	804	705
Provisions:					
Fishmaws, Shark Fins, &c. - Lbs.	942,117	954,230	1,195,614	1,042,028	795,397
Fruits and Vegetables - „	3,569,664	8,840,160	4,404,736	4,986,464	7,220,528
Salted Fish - „	171,108	100,016	396,181	751,806	343,689
Other Sorts - „	191,349	448,715	362,554	422,419	373,856
Total Provisions - „	4,874,238	10,343,121	6,359,085	7,202,717	8,733,470
Seeds of all Kinds - Cwts.	304	598	10,813	154,713	74,667
Shells and Cowries - „	6,759	1,827	1,295	252	1,704
No.	60,498	890,288	3,275,659	4,243,857	5,658,603
Silk, Raw (including Cocoons) - Lbs.	150,597	145,186	205,116	271,698	207,030
Manufactures of - Yards	164,094	198,158	204,347	207,250	258,173
Thread and other Sorts - Lbs.	146	102	198	56	215
Soap of all Kinds - Cwts.	772	873	791	295	813
Spices:					
Betelnuts - Lbs.	61,999	58,009	255,895	149,388	62,286
Cassia - „	224	4,820	—	—	10
Cloves - „	720,361	297,961	685,882	414,475	1,061,393
Nutmegs - „	4,598	11,239	54,938	16,513	2,396
Pepper - „	129,243	110,918	116,100	84,170	94,402
Other Sorts - „	133,064	18,287	22,502	15,708	6,585
Total Spices - „	1,049,489	501,234	1,135,317	680,254	1,227,072
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter - Cwts.	50,842	64,087	88,790	48,663	110,357
Tea - Lbs.	141,276	197,640	367,454	231,663	505,029
Tobacco: Unmanufactured - „	30	116	—	— 1	249
Manufactured - „	29,046	29,624	19,068	8,947	12,284
Umbrellas - No.	25,691	17,548	30,602	37,129	36,664
Wool, Raw - Lbs.	531,364	537,660	1,223,166	2,298,058	3,145,431
Wool, Manufactures of:					
Shawls - No.	2,375	—	2,201	741	1,128
Piece Goods - Yards	131,087	76,764	136,998	85,524	135,077
Other Sorts - Lbs.	33,620	122,615	75,367	94,263	38,194

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 13.

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE Exported from British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living	9,423	13,913	4,735	5,886	4,925
Apparel	51,993	53,896	44,457	38,266	63,418
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	5,141	5,077	5,371	3,949	4,844
Art, Works of	1,744	3,159	687	1,047	3,865
Books and Printed Matter	15,801	17,223	11,724	12,869	12,954
Building and Engineering Materials	103	96	70	298	510
Cabinetware	612	4,000	1,607	1,817	2,890
Candles	2,003	2,636	1,364	1,635	3,060
Canes and Rattans	9,097	6,107	3,221	5,643	14,747
Caoutchouc, and Manufactures of	4,489	4,091	1,009	2,068	2,420
Carriages and Conveyances	1,034	659	1,022	1,545	2,771
China and Japan Ware	3,500	6,809	3,771	6,253	6,596
Clocks and Watches	2,545	2,005	1,574	2,167	3,246
Coals and Coke	200	30	154	2,202	106
Coffee	7,767	6,139	4,838	6,285	2,925
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope)	386	206	39	40	457
Coral, Real, or Unwrought	6,750	14,097	13,291	6,153	16,805
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	5,727	4,987	4,237	948	921
Cotton, Raw	—	3,820	1,045	—	10
Twist	58,423	62,733	51,217	54,712	47,475
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	1,061,094	1,084,129	1,126,623	1,053,244	1,141,493
Thread	1,557	2,500	1,903	2,925	3,548
Other Sorts	1,741	2,985	4,101	5,882	6,376
Total Cotton Manufactures	1,064,392	1,089,614	1,132,627	1,062,051	1,151,417
Drugs and Medicines (including chemical products)	34,350	40,998	31,071	24,188	32,394
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	6,229	7,645	9,869	9,956	12,495
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	12,101	12,147	14,329	15,504	15,121
Fireworks	2,240	1,595	490	1,002	1,162
Flax, Manufactures of	2,342	848	908	1,243	695
Fruits and Vegetables	1,284	443	216	222	855
Glass, and Manufactures of,					
Beads and False Pearls	3,071	3,415	5,876	8,377	6,747
Other Sorts	9,251	11,063	12,197	14,445	17,770
Grain and Pulse	1,417	18,823	13,599	6,008	162
Gums	37,701	29,375	27,725	44,949	52,516
Hardware and Cutlery	25,387	27,956	25,528	27,653	32,481
Hides and Skins	1,869	592	714	450	2,081
Horns, and Manufactures of	1,387	1,178	1,929	2,530	4,813
Instruments, Musical	3,038	2,567	3,779	3,820	3,486
,, Other Sorts	1,058	1,287	957	2,196	3,178
Ivory, and Manufactures of	133,922	95,887	94,830	90,523	87,396
Jewellery and Plate	12,103	5,449	6,538	6,029	8,895
Precious Stones	36,266	13,385	6,390	15,825	12,264
Leather, Manufactures of	1,858	1,952	2,458	2,610	3,212
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	542	791	659	942	1,165
Spirits	1,355	2,705	5,374	2,778	4,662
Wines and Liqueurs, &c.	2,152	2,546	4,768	3,066	3,665
Machines and Machinery	2,793	2,376	2,894	2,640	5,398
Matches and Lucifers	1,811	1,484	2,202	2,698	4,111
Mats and Matting	285	268	437	201	353

No. 13—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE Exported from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Metals, Manufactured and Unmanufactured:					
Brass	1,520	2,522	1,814	2,429	3,494
Copper	15,865	14,064	40,096	37,805	32,693
Iron	32,997	23,629	30,680	56,144	40,185
Lead	2,143	1,566	718	3,140	3,391
Quicksilver	2,219	1,325	380	486	1,259
Spelter or Zinc	962	843	402	483	548
Steel	4,167	1,935	1,897	948	1,280
Tin	8,599	10,750	6,843	1,762	5,787
Other Sorts	372	267	439	237	1,560
Total Metals, &c.	68,844	56,901	82,969	103,426	90,197
Military Uniforms, Accoutrements, &c.	1,250	563	483	673	1,380
Oils	1,421	3,126	6,586	14,160	17,202
Oil and Floor Cloth	191	76	124	192	491
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	2,667	2,920	2,384	2,482	2,281
Paper and Pasteboard	2,495	2,843	3,557	3,624	3,850
Perfumery	1,938	3,067	2,831	4,619	3,750
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	427	376	563	310	327
Provisions:					
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c.	51,692	57,010	71,201	57,956	55,857
Fruits and Vegetables	19,159	37,839	22,303	32,353	40,148
Salted Fish	1,015	640	2,350	4,560	1,995
Other Sorts	4,896	6,842	10,366	6,528	6,393
Total Provisions	76,762	102,331	106,220	101,397	104,393
Seeds, Oil, of Sorts	323	399	7,477	95,572	46,976
Shells and Cowries	21,299	10,755	24,473	20,465	21,768
Silk, Raw (including Cocoons)	58,844	46,890	53,642	88,130	70,085
Silk, Manufactures of	14,732	17,658	19,439	20,322	27,441
Soap of all Kinds	1,250	1,181	1,518	608	1,431
Spices:					
Betelnuts	482	429	3,030	1,365	581
Cassia	6	158	—	—	1
Cloves	35,813	17,164	34,043	26,324	61,777
Nutmegs	407	870	3,787	1,072	222
Pepper	2,718	2,307	2,332	1,734	1,977
Other Sorts	2,074	451	1,339	668	332
Total Spices	41,500	21,379	44,531	31,163	64,890
Stationery, other than Paper	1,362	2,158	1,700	2,529	3,056
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	74,307	104,717	146,065	83,228	195,304
Tea	12,715	17,296	31,695	21,224	45,647
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured	2,577	2,726	1,917	1,144	1,367
Toys and Requisites for Games	1,087	2,285	844	827	2,053
Umbrellas	2,132	1,657	2,700	3,732	3,441
Wood, and Manufactures of	6,334	2,677	4,350	6,209	2,478
Wool, Raw	25,541	23,200	51,245	91,827	156,487
Woollen Manufactures	16,156	15,451	17,471	15,715	20,325
Other Articles	8,467	11,476	7,151	3,058	7,155
TOTAL FOREIGN, &c. MERCHANDISE EXPORTED	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,325	1,557,214

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 14.

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Imported into British India from British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
GOLD:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	480,666	203,093	205,582	302,103	1,056,849
Gibraltar	—	—	20	—	—
Malta	—	80	120	—	—
Mauritius	110	—	—	10	325
Aden	23,070	22,714	20,095	16,182	30,657
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	5,116
Ceylon	52,926	36,898	37,917	28,642	36,938
Straits Settlements	28,047	31,385	13,714	29,153	21,123
China—Hong Kong	316,009	636,259	518,321	860,691	954,643
Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, &c.	28,028	21,422	28,937	8,041	291,212
Total British Possessions	928,856	951,851	824,706	1,244,822	2,396,863
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	2,640	5,878	710	39,628	29,340
France	11,242	3,681	2,209	24,071	21,372
Italy	300	—	10,000	3	20
Portugal	—	—	—	—	800
Russia	—	—	—	—	782
Turkey in Europe	2,250	575	—	500	3,560
Abyssinia	320	—	—	—	477
Algiers	—	—	13	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Madagascar	30	—	60	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Mozambique	29,225	21,074	15,957	27,084	26,985
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Zanzibar			1,320	2,883	382
Egypt	186,401	290,201	175,814	262,056	284,924
Réunion	—	—	—	—	5
Arabia	128,957	81,920	104,614	114,654	206,028
Persia	11,159	3,903	1,318	1,642	3,145
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	20
China, Treaty Ports	90,020	208,953	314,658	323,478	594,041
Japan	—	—	—	—	19,088
Turkey in Asia	52,312	10,891	11,671	9,572	93,226
Total Foreign Countries	514,856	627,076	638,344	805,571	1,284,195
Total Gold	1,443,712	1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393	3,681,058
SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
United Kingdom	7,305,278	12,716,330	2,838,681	4,713,976	2,864,594
Gibraltar	—	—	30	—	—
Malta	—	—	11	—	—
Mauritius	500	2,000	1,000	74,701	104,494
Aden	* 39,813	38,962	11,984	25,805	58,000
Ceylon	342,218	160,549	257,406	536,213	208,801
Straits Settlements	79,309	359,120	138,862	115,854	54,323
China, Hong Kong	597,622	1,214,996	1,262,555	2,319,403	160,599
Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, &c.	325	64,400	—	—	3,700
Total British Possessions	8,365,065	14,556,357	4,510,529	7,785,952	3,454,511
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	29,305	1,000	—	45	168,396
France	116,792	116,712	60,120	135,500	73,107
Italy	1,031,470	85,620	—	335,731	998,700
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	—	100
Abyssinia	520	—	—	—	715
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Madagascar	5,884	7,609	4,542	6,795	103
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Mozambique	23,235	17,869	3,660	3,454	2,242
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Zanzibar			22,673	35,598	2,623
Egypt	31,711	8,684	8,961	2,384	9,103
Réunion	—	12,000	—	41,600	47
Arabia	257,950	286,192	251,916	258,755	444,793
Persia	34,886	44,740	48,441	53,827	41,355
Mekran and Sonmiani	30	170	2,017	3,201	4,607
China, Treaty Ports	12,850	546,732	549,318	504,311	—
Japan	—	9,000	39,000	228,100	—
Siam	12,781	10,470	7,296	6,395	5,532
Sumatra	101	550	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	69,828	72,827	85,226	203,304	110,222
Other Countries	—	—	—	50	—
Total Foreign Countries	1,627,343	1,220,175	1,083,170	1,819,050	1,861,645
Total Silver	*9,992,408	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156

* Including 2*l.* on account of Government.

No. 14—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Imported into British India from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	7,785,944	12,919,423	3,044,263	5,016,079	3,921,443
Gibraltar	—	—	50	—	—
Malta	—	80	131	—	—
Mauritius	610	2,000	1,090	74,711	104,819
Aden	*62,883	61,676	32,079	41,987	88,657
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	5,116
Ceylon	395,144	197,447	295,323	564,855	245,739
Straits Settlements	107,356	390,505	152,576	145,007	75,446
China—Hong Kong	913,631	1,851,255	1,780,876	3,180,094	1,115,242
Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, &c.	28,353	85,822	28,937	8,041	294,912
Total British Possessions	*9,293,921	15,508,208	5,335,235	9,030,774	5,851,374
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	31,945	6,878	710	39,673	197,736
France	128,034	120,393	62,329	159,571	94,479
Italy	1,031,770	85,620	10,000	335,734	998,720
Portugal	—	—	—	—	800
Russia	—	—	—	—	782
Turkey in Europe	2,250	575	—	500	3,660
Abyssinia	840	—	—	—	1,192
Algiers	—	—	13	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Madagascar	5,914	7,609	4,602	6,795	103
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Mozambique	52,460	38,943	19,617	30,538	29,227
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Zanzibar			23,993	38,481	3,005
Egypt	218,112	298,885	184,775	264,440	294,027
Réunion	—	12,000	—	41,600	52
Arabia	386,907	368,112	356,530	373,409	650,821
Persia	41,250	48,643	49,759	55,469	44,500
Mekran and Sonmiani	30	170	2,017	3,201	4,627
China (Treaty Ports)	102,870	755,685	863,976	827,789	594,041
Japan	—	9,000	39,000	228,100	19,088
Siam	12,781	10,470	7,296	6,395	5,532
Sumatra	101	550	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	126,935	83,718	96,897	212,876	203,448
Other Countries	—	—	—	50	—
Total Foreign Countries	2,142,199	1,847,251	1,721,514	2,624,621	3,145,840
Total Treasure Imported	*11,436,120	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,997,214

* Including 2*l.* on account of Government.

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 15.

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Exported from British India to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Treasure sent on account of Government.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
GOLD:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,200,399	1,083,532	2,351,496	287,040	163
Aden	300	220	1,836	130	1,400
Ceylon	4,723	60	606	7,316	11,316
Straits Settlements	1,770	—	3,020	943	605
China—Hong Kong	200	37	—	—	—
Total British Possessions	1,207,392	1,083,849	2,356,958	295,429	13,484
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
France	28,630	—	365	2,000	—
Italy	340	40	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	484	—	—	—
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	—	1,720	—
Egypt	—	—	450	96	—
Arabia	—	215	—	94	325
Persia	—	610	—	50	950
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	180	185	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	25,420	1,265	500	2,100
Total Foreign Countries	28,970	26,949	2,265	4,460	3,375
Total Gold	1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,859
SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
United Kingdom — Private	83,815	105,678	132,575	78,962	151,939
United Kingdom — *Government*	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius — Private	335,000	105,377	222,300	160,837	35,940
Aden — "	16,060	3,501	21,530	23,203	169,130
Aden — *Government*	*61,400*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*60,000*	*1,600*
Ceylon — Private	1,074,619	294,510	835,306	657,960	572,630
Ceylon — *Government*	—	—	—	*20,000*	—
Straits Settlements — Private	94,504	32,426	31,133	24,532	20,917
China—Hong Kong — "	436,165	48,011	2,060	190,510	37,950
Total British Possessions — Private	2,040,163	589,503	1,244,904	1,136,004	988,506
Total British Possessions — *Government*	*61,400*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*80,000*	*1,600*
Total	2,101,563	609,503	1,277,212	1,216,004	990,106
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria — Private	—	—	—	1,000	—
France — "	50,752	58,730	4,840	13,995	2,795
Italy — "	—	50	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe — "	11,700	15,200	600	—	2,950
Africa, Eastern Coast of — Mozambique — "	60,085	16,027	—	1,100	26,843
Africa, Eastern Coast of — Zanzibar — "			11,502	91,082	55,342
Egypt — "	51,601	—	62,752	66,500	18,674
Réunion — "	47,153	49,555	—	—	4,000
Arabia — "	52,704	116,980	74,020	62,633	85,800
Arabia — *Government*	*500*	*400*	—	—	—
Persia — Private	57,560	107,006	92,850	221,395	185,560
Persia — *Government*	*450*	*4,250*	*7,700*	*15,020*	*10,000*
Mekran and Sonmiani — Private	940	270	1,419	500	225
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	*3,968*	*5,210*	*32,675*	*4,300*	*4,437*
China (Treaty Ports) — Private	317,570	160	1,382	17,500	—
Japan — "	—	—	—	10,000	—
Java — "	—	6,790	600	—	3,400
Siam — "	170	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia — "	15,820	84,066	41,453	7,230	18,450
Turkey in Asia — *Government*	*21,000*	*26,000*	*14,000*	*7,000*	*15,000*
Total — Private	666,055	454,834	291,418	492,935	404,039
Total — *Government*	*25,918*	*35,860*	*54,375*	*26,320*	*29,437*
Total Foreign Countries	691,973	490,694	345,793	519,255	433,476
Total Silver — Private	2,706,218	1,044,337	1,536,322	1,628,739	1,392,545
Total Silver — *Government*	*87,318*	*55,860*	*86,683*	*106,320*	*31,037*
Grand Total Silver	2,793,536	1,100,197	1,623,005	1,735,259	1,423,582

No. 15—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Exported from British India to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Treasure sent on account of Government—*continued.*

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom — Private	1,234,214	1,189,210	2,484,071	366,002	152,102
United Kingdom — *Government*	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius — Private	335,000	105,377	222,300	160,837	35,940
Aden — "	16,360	3,721	23,366	23,333	170,530
Aden — *Government*	*61,400*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*60,000*	*1,600*
Ceylon — Private	1,079,342	294,570	835,912	665,276	583,946
Ceylon — *Government*	—		—	*20,000*	—
Straits Settlements — Private	96,274	32,426	34,153	25,475	21,522
China—Hong Kong — "	436,365	48,048	2,069	190,510	37,950
Total — Private	3,247,555	1,673,352	3,601,862	1,431,433	1,001,990
Total — *Government*	*61,400*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*80,000*	*1,600*
Total British Possessions	3,308,955	1,693,352	3,634,170	1,511,433	1,003,590
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria — Private	—	—	—	1,000	—
France — "	79,382	58,730	5,205	15,995	2,795
Italy — "	340	90	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe — "	11,700	15,684	600	—	2,950
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique — "	60,085	16,027	—	1,100	26,843
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar — "			11,502	92,802	55,842
Egypt — "	51,601	—	63,202	66,596	18,674
Réunion — "	47,153	49,555	—	—	4,000
Arabia — "	52,704	117,195	74,020	62,727	86,125
Arabia — *Government*	*500*	*400*	—	—	—
Persia — Private	57,560	107,616	92,850	221,445	186,510
Persia — *Government*	*450*	*4,250*	*7,700*	*15,020*	*10,000*
Mekran and Sonmiani — Private	940	450	1,604	500	225
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	*3,968*	*5,240*	*32,675*	*4,300*	*4,437*
China, Treaty Ports — Private	317,570	160	1,382	17,500	—
Japan — "	—	—	—	10,000	—
Java — "	—	6,790	600	—	3,400
Siam — "	170	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia — "	15,820	109,486	42,718	7,730	20,550
Turkey in Asia — *Government*	*21,000*	*26,000*	*14,000*	*7,000*	*15,000*
Total — Private	695,025	481,783	293,688	497,395	407,414
Total — *Government*	*25,918*	*35,860*	*54,375*	*26,320*	*29,437*
Total Foreign Countries	720,943	517,643	348,058	523,715	436,851
Grand Total — Private	3,942,580	2,155,135	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,404
Grand Total — *Government*	*87,318*	*55,860*	*86,683*	*106,320*	*31,037*
Total Treasure Exported	4,029,898	2,210,995	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441

YEARS 1876–77 TO 1880–81.

No. 16.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY Collected on the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE, subject to DUTY, IMPORTED into British India from British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	25,768	27,471	25,268	26,129	32,206
Arms and Ammunition	6,186	7,222	5,617	7,469	8,247
Building Materials *a*	1,765	2,258	17	—	—
Cabinet Ware *a*	2,279	1,682	16	3	—
Candles *a*	3,723	3,477	—	—	—
Canes and Rattans *a*	1,034	943	20	1	—
Caoutchouc, Raw, (*b*) and Manufactures of	607	726	502	217	2
Carriages, Carts, &c. *a*	663	787	1	—	—
China and Japan Ware (including Lacquered Ware)	816	937	968	1,035	1,528
Clocks and Watches	1,745	2,061	2,398	2,675	4,089
Coffee *c*	2	9	4	1	—
Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactured *d*	439	385	—	—	—
Corals, Real or Unwrought	3,621	3,508	4,040	6,191	6,882
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) *a*	1,080	924	54	—	—
Corks	1,160	888	1,003	1,173	1,605
Cotton Manufactures *e*	743,049	841,973	681,076	597,167	623,752
Twist and Yarn, *f*	88,945	99,699	90,205	84,602	108,512
Drugs and Medicines (including Chemical products) *g*	12,977	16,464	13,437	13,341	16,632
Dyes	5,176	5,884	4,712	7,028	11,653
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	5,824	5,685	6,064	5,844	6,476
Fireworks	1,817	1,871	2,137	2,195	1,562
Flax, Manufactures of *a*	4,397	5,179	156	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables *a*	6,151	4,560	6	—	—
Glass, Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls	3,321	3,681	4,392	4,341	5,857
Other Sorts	10,078	10,815	11,771	11,816	12,668
Gums	4,209	4,229	3,930	4,294	4,674
Hardware and Cutlery	21,164	22,478	21,161	21,381	27,416
Hemp, Manufactures of *a*	15	115	4	—	—
Hides and Skins *a*	1,620	1,601	—	—	—
Instruments, Musical	1,374	1,512	1,543	1,582	2,181
Ivory and Ivory Ware	8,563	6,781	6,171	7,483	9,303
Jewellery	1,605	1,476	1,725	1,872	2,651
Lac *h*	290	99	—	—	—
Leather, Manufactures of *a*	4,095	4,280	6	—	—
Liquors:					
Malt	7,329	8,166	6,790	6,636	7,113
Spirits	255,128	275,983	*286,226	*320,665	*305,568
Wines, &c.	71,101	73,878	68,314	57,682	62,564
Matches and Lucifers	3,702	4,915	4,225	4,741	4,965
Mats and Matting *a*	495	317	—	—	—
Metals, and Manufactures of:					
Copper, including Brass *i*	68,342	80,837	72,331	85,350	88,739
Iron *h*	17,665	17,147	17,398	13,211	17,915
Lead	3,488	4,423	5,228	5,527	4,840
Quicksilver	2,705	2,556	3,157	3,319	967
Spelter or Zinc	6,005	8,120	7,841	8,035	9,671
Steel	5,331	4,403	3,530	4,160	4,032
Tin	9,147	12,098	8,669	4,070	7,625
Unenumerated	1,937	482	1,301	811	1,044
Oils *a*	3,383	11,590	407	171	—
Oil and Floor Cloth *a*	351	358	—	—	—
Paints and Colours	8,260	10,963	10,467	9,893	9,132
Perfumery	2,226	2,687	2,620	2,823	2,784
Photographic Materials *a*	191	168	6	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer *a*	1,187	1,069	3	—	—
Provisions *l*	33,871	42,612	*24,916	*25,014	*24,989
Railway Materials *a*	15,218	10,975	941	64	—
Salt *m*	*2,313,576	*2,442,802	*2,198,553	*2,323,227	*2,266,361
Seeds *a*	1,160	2,160	327	124	—
Shells and Cowries	1,609	1,330	1,697	1,478	1,715
Silk, Raw, and Manufactures of	44,972	68,154	63,449	67,449	105,775
Soap *a*	1,617	1,357	3	—	—
Spices	18,724	21,460	20,613	24,366	28,304
Stationery, other than Paper	3,644	4,176	3,948	4,508	5,725
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	18,506	33,190	62,803	49,099	81,290
Tea	7,754	10,603	7,906	11,238	14,335
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured	4,471	4,225	4,075	3,503	3,707
Toys and Requisites for Games	2,969	3,274	3,008	3,312	4,343
Umbrellas	6,385	9,000	11,898	9,856	13,305
Woollen Goods	38,298	39,412	42,165	45,213	59,989
Other Articles	10,954	12,145	8,842	8,991	10,369
Total Customs Duty on Imports from Foreign Ports	3,967,250	4,318,705	3,842,061	3,912,376	4,035,065
" " " " Indian Ports	203,697	158,501	117,265	62,938	48,456
Total Gross Import Customs Duty	4,170,947	4,477,206	3,959,326	3,975,314	4,083,521

a Exempted from duty from 20th March 1878. *b* Caoutchouc, Raw, exempted from duty from 25th September 1880.
c Free of duty, except when imported in small quantities with other groceries.
d Unmanufactured exempted from duty 16th December 1876; manufactured exempted from duty 20th March 1878.
e T. Cloths under 18 reed, and other stuffs containing no yarn higher than No. 30s exempted from duty 20th March 1878; and from the 15th March 1879 all grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no higher than 30s, have been freed from duty.
f Grey Mule Twist No. 32 and lower, and Grey Water Twist No. 20 and lower, exempted from duty 20th March 1878.
g Chemical products exempted from duty 20th March 1878; Quinine freed of duty 5th August 1875.
h Exempted from duty from 14th July 1877. *i* Current copper coin was freed from duty on 16th December 1876.
k Iron ore was freed from duty on 21st February 1877, but anchors and cables dutiable from 5th August 1875.
l Butter dutiable from 5th August 1875; also salted fish when imported into the Bombay Presidency, and from 18th January 1878, when imported into Sind; but Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille have been freed from 5th August 1875.
m In the Financial Accounts the duty collected is entered under "Salt" and not under "Customs."
* Exclusive of duty on Imports from Indian Ports.

No. 17.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY Collected on the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, subject to DUTY, Exported from British India to British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Dyes, Indigo*	41,132	49,935	43,677	40,426	—
Grain, Rice not in the Husk	518,443	489,266	551,553	581,013	704,524
Rice in the Husk	11,292	7,848	18,793	9,230	13,891
Lac†	33,952	18,514	12,498	6,902	—
Other Articles	256	81	122	90	‡246
Total Export Customs Duty	605,080	565,644	626,643	637,661	718,661

* Exempted from duty from 25th February 1880.

† Lac dye was exempted from duty from 27th November 1874, all other kinds, except button and shellac, from 14th July 1877, and all kinds of Lac from 25th February 1880.

‡ Including 81*l.* realized at Bilimora, a port in the Gaekwar's territory.

YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 18.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on IMPORTS and EXPORTS from and to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, at each PORT of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA.

PORTS.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
BENGAL:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta	3,217,201	3,459,552	2,944,175	2,979,088	2,935,361	207,211	215,391	201,339	132,565	160,104
Chittagong	63,382	59,800	64,122	74,924	66,236	4,784	5,806	9,873	14,090	10,336
Cuttack	57	81	322	98	85	4,523	1,983	5,217	10,485	5,347
Balasore	—	1,560	—	—	—	1,822	1,254	2,332	3,676	3,621
Pooree	—	—	—	—	—	832	—	221	689	527
Total	3,280,640	3,520,993	3,008,619	3,054,110	3,001,682	219,172	224,434	218,982	161,505	179,935
BRITISH BURMA:										
Rangoon	97,924	110,827	136,822	159,035	142,825	182,986	180,946	205,225	205,417	234,411
Akyab	197	145	150	204	363	53,203	41,465	35,640	62,858	90,237
Bassein	1,919	1,458	176	591	1,314	52,633	52,206	62,140	74,708	79,957
Mergui	319	348	266	315	342	486	907	551	128	126
Moulmein	10,045	11,334	13,167	14,028	15,523	25,966	18,591	28,803	33,610	31,412
Kyouk Phyoo	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tavoy	160	194	274	230	179	1,839	2,937	2,901	1,064	341
Total	110,564	124,306	150,837	174,403	160,546	317,113	297,052	335,260	377,785	436,484
MADRAS:										
Fort St. George	140,317	140,483	125,529	122,575	136,477	11,484	7,368	11,644	17,662	172
Ganjam District:										
Ganjam	—	—	—	—	—	756	—	—	—	—
Gopaulpore	132	111	128	111	130	1,476	15	373	2,295	6,772
Calingapatam	13	17	12	2	3	63	19	9	226	5,404
Vizagapatam District:										
Bimlipatam	332	692	445	289	261	130	593	—	52	—
Vizagapatam	114	138	71	65	98	1	4	—	—	—
Pentacottah	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Godavery District:										
Coconada	864	1,065	1,009	756	734	3,439	76	3	3,078	6,356
Coringa	7	—	3	—	—	1,299	—	—	1,697	1,905
Kistna District:										
Masulipatam	47	65	84	11	118	1,449	7	179	1,588	7,222
South Arcot District:										
Cuddalore	657	6	25	23	—	796	104	1,613	1,872	1,099
Porto Novo	118	160	146	214	9	2,694	6	407	1,614	1,525
Tanjore District:										
Codiempolliem	—	—	—	—	—	213	—	24	—	—
Trimulvassel	38	7	13	70	39	4,712	763	2,601	4,736	3,687
Tranquebar	9	26	6	16	16	2,111	—	313	940	1,737
Nagore	502	1,279	1,055	910	667	—	19	870	224	138
Negapatam	11,661	5,488	3,124	2,731	3,669	12,432	6,678	16,632	20,832	19,699
Valangany	—	—	—	—	—	453	156	218	560	556
Topetorai	20	17	13	14	34	71	116	500	576	394
Muttupettai	68	78	64	93	86	5,793	3,957	4,894	5,724	6,305
Adrampatam	197	258	281	555	734	1,375	748	1,087	1,738	2,558
Ammapatam	7	5	5	15	34	218	114	53	234	565
Kottapatamm	3	7	7	9	9	216	117	66	7	123
Madura District:										
Tondy	87	102	57	96	84	109	54	15	271	92
Paumbem	104	120	56	53	77	101	158	113	207	31
Keelakarai	305	442	158	230	423	56	10	117	177	25
Tinnevelly District:										
Tuticorin	8,786	6,282	6,119	5,321	5,005	7	524	84	378	1,619
Culasagarapatam	127	250	57	57	115	4	43	—	10	3
South Canara District:										
Munjeshwar	76	488	377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mangalore	9,185	8,621	10,859	4,930	2,617	172	768	830	688	304
Mulki	2,123	872	3,108	1,485	—	13	5	34	4	—
Barcur	3,313	3,322	7,717	3,991	791	1,144	2,211	2,628	2,415	20
Kondapur	4	1,180	2,825	878	—	182	400	622	496	419
Baindur	106	528	587	—	—	—	20	19	18	—
Udipi	490	481	1,547	925	50	30	56	54	140	—
Malabar District:										
Beypore	83	250	840	809	1,448	—	—	—	—	2
Calicut	9,533	5,150	7,221	2,609	7,176	142	163	132	55	45
Tellicherry	85	987	540	658	496	—	—	—	—	—
Cannanore	657	821	367	69	96	—	3	—	—	—
Cochin	1,790	2,537	3,300	2,453	1,878	105	8	77	38	34
Other Ports where the collection does not exceed 500 Rupees	482	4,076	16,937	8,933	9,750	603	96	152	166	2,652
Total	192,442	186,411	194,692	161,959	171,124	53,849	25,389	46,354	70,718	71,763

No. 18—*continued.*

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on IMPORTS and EXPORTS from and to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, at each PORT of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

PORTS.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.									
	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
BOMBAY:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bombay	553,722	609,270	565,246	531,950	686,455	9,625	12,881	20,456	22,652	26,980
Anjanwell	257	281	231	139	3	2	14	75	65	—
Ankola	39	4	112	94	—	431	258	267	154	—
Broach	637	287	12	38	9	10	—	—	—	—
Bulsar	589	888	857	733	81	237	52	170	200	77
Cambay	272	617	628	334	213	195	55	88	15	86
Dholerah	54	53	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honawar	4,545	3,271	10,786	8,817	11	14	68	207	213	—
Jambusar	3	18	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karanja	2	12	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karwar	118	193	61	19	31	58	150	132	49	—
Malwan	237	228	82	16	3	—	5	77	27	—
Panwell	—	2	2	—	—	78	62	233	55	211
Ratnagiri	642	578	288	177	19	—	—	—	3	—
Saverndurg	302	267	152	66	27	1	18	9	85	13
Surat	68	120	116	129	10	1	1	1	3	2
Tarapur	88	190	60	17	20	2	1	10	15	—
Trombay	407	338	522	547	197	492	284	664	262	413
Vingorla	2,903	544	93	62	24	23	29	27	1	—
Viziadurg	635	543	197	46	1	—	5	28	21	—
Other ports where the collection does not exceed 500 Rupees	93	118	84	127	31	34	68	35	35	83
Total	564,713	617,822	579,538	543,313	687,135	11,203	13,951	22,479	23,855	27,865
SIND:										
Kurrachee	22,512	27,620	25,590	42,100	62,988	1,430	2,645	1,619	2,384	983
Kheti	66	47	22	23	36	1,218	1,578	1,653	826	709
Seirgunda	10	8	9	6	10	1,094	594	295	588	922
Total	22,588	27,675	25,621	42,129	63,034	3,742	4,817	3,567	3,798	2,614
TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	4,170,947	4,477,207	3,959,527	3,975,914	4,083,521	605,079	575,643	626,642	637,661	718,661

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 19.

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from BRITISH INDIA under various Acts and Notifications of the Government of India from 1875: For earlier tariffs see previous numbers presented to Parliament.

N.B.—Where blanks appear in the following table no alterations have taken place.

IMPORT TARIFF.

NOTE. The Rates of Duty exhibited in this Statement apply to Imports into British India from Foreign Ports only, except in regard to Salt, Salted Fish, Opium, and Spirit, on which Duty is also levied on import from one Port in British India to another.

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71c, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101c, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED.								
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY	—	Free	—	Free				
ANIMALS, LIVING	—	"	—	"				
ART, WORKS OF	—	"	—	"				
BOOKS and PRINTED MATTER (including MAPS and CHARTS).	—	"	—	"				
BOXES. *See* TRUNKS.								
BRUSHES, all sorts *a*	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	"				
BUILDING and ENGINEERING MATERIALS :—								
Asphalt	"	" *b*	—	"				
Cements	"	" *b*	—	"				
Earthenware Piping	"	" *b*	—	"				
All other kinds	—	Free	—	"				
CABINET-WARE and FURNITURE	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	"				
CANDLES :—								
Wax	1 0 per lb.	" *b*	—	"				
Paraffin	0 5 "	" *b*	—	"				
Spermaceti	0 8 "	" *b*	—	"				
Composition and other sorts	0 5 "	" *b*	—	"				
CANES and RATTANS:— *c*								
Common Bamboos	—	Free	—	"				
Malacca Canes	1 0 per doz.	5 p. c. *b*	—	"				
Rattans	7 0 per cwt.	" *b*	—	"				
All other sorts	Ad valorem	" *b*	—	"				
CARRIAGES and their components, except Railway Carriages and Trucks.	"	" *b*	—	"				
CHEMICALS. *See* DRUGS.								
CHINA CLAY, imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper.	"	" *d*		"				
COACH-BUILDERS' MATERIALS *e*	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				
COAL, COKE, and PATENT FUEL	—	Free	—	Free				
COFFEE:— *f*								
From Persian Gulf and Red Sea	—	"	—	"				
" other places	—	"	—	"				
COIR, Raw	—	" *g*	—	"				

a Up to the 5th August 1875 only brushes imported as Painters' Materials were liable to duty, but under the Act passed on that date all brushes are taxed. (*See* Note *b*).

b Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department, No. 43, of 18th March 1878.

c Under Act XVI. of 1875 this head also includes articles made of cane or rattan and basket work, but excludes common bamboos, which are free.

d Freed by Notification, 13th January 1876.

e Coach-builders' materials are not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, but are charged with duty or passed free accordingly as the articles of which they are composed are dutiable or free.

f When imported in small quantities duty is levied under the head "Provisions" (Financial Department Order No. 772, dated 7th June 1876).

g R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71C, dated 6th March 1880.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101C, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Coir, Manufactures of :								
Matting	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*		Free				
Yarn	9 0 per cwt.	„ *a*	—	„				
Cables and Rope. *See* Cordage.								
Other articles	Ad valorem	„ *a*	—	„				
Cordage and Rope made of any vegetable fibre except Cotton and Jute :—								
Coir-cables, tarred	10 0 per cwt.	„ (See note *a*.)	—	„				
„ rope	10 0 „	„		„				
Cordage, Hemp, European	20 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Manila	25 0 „	„	—	„				
Twine, European, sail	0 8 per lb.	„		„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Cotton :—								
Raw, the produce of Ceylon or Continental Asia.	—	Free	—	„				
Raw, not the produce of Ceylon or Continental Asia.	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*		„				
Twist, Mule, No. 15 and under *b*	0 5 per lb.	3½ p. c. *a*	—	„				
„ „ „ 16 to 24	0 7 „	„ *a*	—	„				
„ „ „ 25 to 32	0 8 „	„ *a*	—	„				
„ Water „ 20 and under *b*	0 8 „	„ *a*	—	„				
Gray piece goods containing no yarn higher than 30*s*.	(*see* Note *a*, page 38)	Free	(*see* Note *a*, page 38)	„				
Drugs and Chemicals :—								
Imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper, and not otherwise specified.	Various	5 p. c. *c*	—	„				
Quinine	—	Free	—	„				
Bed-mushk	—	„		„				
Flax, Raw	—	„ *d*	—	„				
Flax, Manufactures of :—								
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *e*	—	„				
Canvas, European sail, not exceeding 40 yards.	15 0 per bolt	„ *e*	—	„				
Linen thread and other sorts	Ad valorem	„ *c*	—	„				
Fruits and Vegetables :—								
Almonds, without shell	30 0 per cwt.	„ *e*	—	„				
„ in the shell	11 0 „	„ *e*	—	„				
Bajarbattu nuts	—	Free	—	„				
Cajoo kernels	10 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	—	„				
Cocoanuts	30 0 per 1000	„	—	„				
„ kernel (Khopra)	8 8 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Currants, European	35 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Persian	12 0 „	„	—	„				
Dates, dry, in bags	4 8 „	„ *e*	—	„				
„ wet, in bags	3 8 „	„	—	„				
„ „ in pots	7 0 „	„	—	„				
Figs, European	42 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Persian, dried	6 8 „	„	—	„				
Fresh, not separately enumerated	—	Free	—	„				
Garlic	5 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	—	„				
Pistachio Nuts	20 0 „	„	—	„				
Prunes, Bussorah	16 0 „	„	—	„				
„ European	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Raisins, Black, Persian Gulf, Red Sea, and Kishmis.	16 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
„ Munakka, Persian Gulf, and Red Sea.	7 0 „	„ *e*	—	„				
„ Malaga and Bloom	0 10 per lb.	„	—	„				
„ other sorts	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Walnuts (Akrote)	5 8 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Mangoes, dried	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	—	„				

a Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department, No. 43, of 18th March, and No. 56, dated 24th April; 1878.

b Mule Twist, No. 15, and Water Twist under No. 20, are not entered in the Tariffs before 1875, but it is believed that duty was levied on it at the same rate as that fixed for numbers under 15 for Mule and 20 for Water.

c Freed by Notification, 13th January 1876.

d R., A., and C. Department, No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.

e Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department, No. 43 of 18th March 1878.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
GLASS :—								
Bottles, for bottling Beer, Wine, Spirits, and Aërated Waters.	—	Free	—	Free				
GRAIN and PULSE	—	"		"				
GREASE. *See* TALLOW.								
GUMS and RESINS :—								
Rosin, imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper.	5 0 per cwt.	5 p. c. *a*	—	"				
HARDWARE:—								
Agricultural Implements	—	Free	—	"				
Machinery and the component parts thereof.	—	"	—	"				
HEMP, Raw		" *b*		"				
HEMP, ARTICLES MADE OF:—								
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *c*	—	"				
Other sorts, except Cordage and Rope	"	" *c*	—	"				
HIDES and SKINS :—								
Untanned, Raw, or Salted	—	Free	—	"				
Dressed or Tanned—								
Hides—								
Border	30 0 each	5 p.c.	—	"				
Buffalo	80 0 per score.	"		"				
Cow	60 0 "	"	—	"				
Skins—								
Calf	45 0 per doz.	"	—	"				
Chamois	6 0 "	"	—	"				
Goat	16 0 per score.	"	—	"				
Lamb	6 0 per doz.	"	—	"				
Roan	30 0 "	"	—	"				
Sheep	11 0 per score.	"	—	"				
Rhinoceros Leather	Ad valorem	"	—	"				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	"	"	—	"				

(See note *c*.)

HOPS		Free		"				
HORNS :—								
Buffalo		"	—	"				
Stag or Deer	—	"	—	"				
Manufactures of	—	"	—	"				
ICE		"		"				
INSTRUMENTS and APPARATUS (other than musical, photographic, measuring, optical, surveying, and surgical).								
Musical, for Regimental Bands	—	"	—	"				
Drawing, Measuring, Optical, Surveying, and Surgical (including surgical appli ances).	— Ad valorem	" *d* 5 p. c. *e*	—	"				
Photographic (including materials)	"	" *e*	—	"				
JEWELLERY:—								
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	—	Free	—	"				
JUTE, Raw	—	"	—	"				
Manufactures :—								
Cordage, Rope and Twine	—	" *e*	—	"				
Gunny Bags and Gunny Cloth	—	" *f*	—	"				
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *c*	—	"				
Mixed Fabrics, fit for Apparel	"	" *c*	—	"				

a Freed by Notification, 13th January 1876.
b R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.
c Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.
d Notification No. 132, dated 21st September 1877.
e R., A., and C. Department Order No. 71–74, dated 21st March 1877.
f Declared free by Notification of 21st March 1877

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71c, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101c, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
LAC:—*a*								
Stick	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free.				
Shell	„	„ *a*	—	„				
Other sorts	„	„ *a*	—	„				
LEATHER and MANUFACTURES OF:—								
Belting, for driving Machinery	—	Free	—	„				
Leather	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
Boots and Shoes	„	„ *b*	—	„				
Harness and Saddlery	„	„ *b*	—	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„ *b*	—	„				
LIQUORS:—								
Ginger Ale *c*	—	0·1 per imp. gall. or 6 qt. bott. *c*	—	0·1 per imp. gall. or 6 qt. bott. *c*				
MACHINERY, and the component parts thereof	—	Free	—	„				
MAPS and CHARTS. *See* BOOKS.								
MATS:—								
Floor Matting, Chinese	70 0 per 100	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
„ Singapore	70 0 „	„ *b*	—	„				
Coir. *See* Coir, Manufactures of.								
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„ *b*	—	„				
METALS:—								
Iron, wrought: Kentledge	—	Free	—	„				
„ ore *d*	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *d*	—	„				
Copper, wrought: Current Coin	„	„ *e*	—	„				
Gold leaf, China *f*	—	Free	—	„				
MILITARY, and other UNIFORMS and ACCOUTREMENTS:—								
Imported by a public servant for personal use.	—	„	—	„				
Not imported by public servants for personal use.	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
NAVAL STORES:—								
Oakum	—	Free	—	„				
All other kinds	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	„				
OILS:—								
Cocum and Slush Fat	—	Free	—	„				
Cardamon	Ad valorem	5 p.c.	—	„				
Cassia	3 0 per lb.	„	—	„				
Castor, cold-drawn	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Cinnamon, Ceylon	„	„	—	„				
Cocoanut	15 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Earth	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Grass	1 12 per lb.	„	—	„				
Jinjili or Til	15 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Kerosine	0 12 per imp. gallon.	„	—	„				
Paraffine, Petroleum, Rock, and Shale	0 12 „	„	—	„				
Linseed, Country	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
„ European	2 0 per imp. gallon.	„	—	„				
Naphtha	30 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Otto, of sorts	10 0 per oz.	„	—	„				
Sandalwood	8 0 per lb.	„	—	„				

(See note *b*.)

a In the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, LAC was not mentioned in the list of dutiable Imports, but was held to be dutiable under Dyes (Financial Department Order No. 2435 of 15th November 1871. It was freed from duty by Notification No. 110, dated 14th July 1877.

b Exempted from duty under Notification, R., A., C. Department, No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

c Freed by Order, Finance and Commerce Department, No. 1740, of 16th July 1879.

d Exempted by R., A., and C. Department Order No. 121, dated 21st February 1877.

e In practice copper coin (current) was always treated as treasure and exempted from duty. It was formerly exempted by R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876, and Notification No. 138, dated 12th October 1877.

f Treated as Bullion.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
OILS—*cont.*	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Sorrel	Ad valorem	5 p.c.	—	Free				
Spermaceti	„	„	—	„				
Turpentine	1 10 per imp. gallon.	„	—	„				
Whale (except Spermaceti) and Fish	15 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Wood	15 0 „	„	—	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
		See note *a*.						
OIL and FLOOR CLOTH:—	„	„ *a*	—	„				
PAINTS, COLOURS, and PAINTERS' MATERIALS:—								
Ochre, European, imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper.	Ad valorem	„ *b*	—	„				
„ other ditto ditto	1 8 per cwt.	„ *b*	—	„				
PAPER:—								
Paper of all kinds, except pasteboard and millboard. *c*	—	Free	—	„				
Wall paper	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	„				
PAPER MANUFACTURING MATERIALS, Ochre, Rosin, Chemicals and Drugs (when imported for paper manufacture).	Various	„ *b*	—	„				
China Clay (when imported for paper manufacture).	Ad valorem	„ *b*	—	„				
PIPES, &c., for consumption of Tobacco	„	„ *a*	—	„				
PITCH, TAR, and DAMMER:—								
Bitumen	„	„	—	„				
Dammer	5 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Pitch, American, and European	6 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Coal	2 8 „	„	—	„				
Tar, American	6 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Coal	2 8 „	„	—	„				
„ Swedish and Archangel	6 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Mineral	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
		See note *a*.						
PRINTING and LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS (other than paper).	—	Free	—	„				
PROVISIONS:—								
Bêche-de-mer	—	„	—	„				
Fish Maws	—	„	—	„				
„ Sozille and Singally	—	„	—	„				
„ Salted	—	Rs. 0. As. 12. per cwt. *d*.	—	Rs. 0. As. 12. per cwt. *d*.			—	Free *d*.
„ Shark Fins	—	Free	—	Free				
RAILWAY MATERIALS:—								
Of Iron	Ad valorem	1 p. c. *a*	—	„				
Steel Rails	„	„ *a*	—	„				
Other Articles made of Steel, intended for the permanent way of Railways.	„	„ *a*	—	„				

a Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

b Exempted by Notification, No. 190, 13th January 1876.

c Pasteboard and Millboard are charged with duty under the head "Stationery" (*see* R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876).

d. Duty was levied only when imported into the Bombay Presidency (Sind was excluded, but the exemption was cancelled from 1st January 1878 by notification of 28th December 1877, No. 174). The duty has now been remitted by notification, whether imported into Bombay Presidency or Sind. Finance and Commerce Department, No. 3659, dated 13th November 1880.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
RAILWAY MATERIALS— *cont.*								
Carriages and Trucks	Ad valorem	5 p.c. *a*	—	Free				
Other sorts (not specially enumerated)	,,	,, *a*	—	,,				
Locomotive Engines and Tenders, and other Machinery.		Free	—	,,				
Wooden Sleepers	—	,, *b*	—	,,				
SEEDS:—								
Imported by public Societies for gratuitous distribution.	—	,,	—	,,				
Oil Seeds imported into Kurrachee from Sommiàni.	Various	5 p. c. *c*	—	,,				
Anchuchak	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
Anise, European	,,	,,	—	,,				
Assalia	,,	,,	—	,,				
Caju	,,	,,	—	,,				
Castor	4 8 per cwt.	,,	—	,,				
Cummin	13 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
,, Black	4 8 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Esubgul	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
Linseed	5 8 per cwt.	,,	—	,,				
Methi	4 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Mustard	4 8 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Quince or Bhidana	30 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Rape or Sarson	4 8 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Sozírá	20 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Tukmeria	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
Other sorts (not specially enumerated)	,,	,,	—	,,				
		(See note *a*.)						
SHIPS, part of *d*	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				
SOAP	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free				
STATUARY. *See* WORKS of ART.								
STONE and MARBLE :—								
Unwrought	—	Free	—	,,				
Wrought Marble (other than statuary)	—	,,	—	,,				
TALLOW and GREASE	—	,,	—	,,				
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS— *e*								
Of Iron	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				
Other sorts	—	,,	—	,,				
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described *f*	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free				
TRUNKS and BOXES *g*	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				

a Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

b Notification No. 138, dated 12th October 1877.

c Exempted by Notification of 31st May 1876.

d Parts of Ships are not separately mentioned in any of the earlier Tariffs, but are charged with duty or passed free according to the material of which they are composed.

e Telegraph materials are not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1875, nor in earlier Acts, but are charged with duty or passed free accordingly as the materials of which they are composed are dutiable or free.

f This head is not mentioned in any of the Tariffs before that of 1875, but articles coming under it were free or subject to duty under other heads.

g Trunks and Boxes are not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1875, nor in earlier Acts, but are charged with duty or passed free accordingly as they are made of leather or wood.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13th MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71c, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101c, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
WOOD :—								
Deal or Pine Planks, &c.	Rs. A. —	Free	Rs. A. —	Free				
Mahogany, in Logs	—	„	—	„				
„ Australian	—	„	—	„				
Sandalwood	—	„	—	„				
„ Australian and Bastard	—	„	—	„				
Ebony, Lignum-vitæ, Tuggur wood, and Palmyra wood.	—	„	—	„				
Firewood	—	„	—	„				
Other sorts	—	„	—	„				
Manufactures, including Pipes, Staves, and Casks.	—	„	—	„				
WOOL:—								
Raw	—	„	—	„				
ALL ARTICLES NOT INCLUDED in one of the enumerated classes.	—	„	—	„				
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
METALS :—					Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Iron—								
Anchors and Cables	Ad valorem	1 p. c.	Ad valorem	1 p. c.				
Angle and T Iron	„	„	„	„	120 0 per ton	1 p. c.	110 0 per ton	1 p. c.
Beams	„	„	„	„				
Pillars, Girders, and Bridge Work	„	„	„	„				
Other descriptions of Iron imported exclusively for building purposes.	„	„	„	„				
Flat, square, and bolt, including Scotch	100 0 per ton	„	80 0 per ton	„	95 0 „	„	90 0 „	„
Galvanized	11 0 per cwt.	„	11 0 per cwt.	„			10 0 per cwt.	„
„ Sheets and Ridging	„	„	„	„	12 0 per cwt.	„	10 0 „	„
Hoop, Plate, and Sheet	135 0 per ton	„	105 0 per ton	„	120 0 per ton	„	115 0 per ton	„
Nails, Rose, Clasp, and Flat-headed	12 8 per cwt.	„	11 0 per cwt.	„	12 0 per cwt.	„	11 0 per cwt.	„
„ Washers	„	„	„	„	12 0 „	„	11 0 „	„
„ Rivets	„	„	„	„	12 0 „	„	11 0 „	„
„ Other, including galvanized	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Nail Rod	120 0 per ton	„	85 0 per ton	„	100 0 per ton	„	90 0 per ton	„
Old	2 0 per cwt.	„	1 8 per cwt.	„				
Pig	55 0 per ton	„	42 0 per ton	„	50 0 „	„	45 0 „	„
Pipes and Tubes	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Rice Bowls	4 0 per set of 10.	„	4 0 per set of 10.	„	5 0 per set of 10. *a*	„	4 0 per set of 10. *a*	„
	2 0 per set of 6.	„	2 0 per set of 6.	„	2 8 per set of 6 *a*	„	2 0 per set of 6. *a*	„
Rod, round, British, not exceeding ½ inch diameter.	130 0 per ton	„	90 0 per ton	„	105 0 per ton	„	100 0 per ton	„
Ditto exceeding ½ inch diameter.	100 0 „	„	100 0 „	„	95 0 „	„	90 0 „	„
Swedish, flat and square	160 0 „	„	125 0 „	„	140 0 „	„	135 0 „	„
„ Nail Rod *b*					175 0 „	„	150 0 „	„
„ Round Rod, not exceeding ½ inch diameter. *b*	Not stated.	„	Not stated.	„	185 0 „	„	160 0 „	„
Tinned Plates, large size	15 0 per cwt.	„ *c*	12 0 per cwt.	„ *c*				
„ „ small size	15 0 „	„ *c*	12 0 „	„ *c*				

a Reduced to Rs. 4 and Rs. 2 respectively under Notification of Finance and Commerce Department No. 1190, dated 12th June 1880.

b Supposed to have been valued for tariff as Nail Rod and Round Rod, see above; not separately classed.

c R., A., and C. Department Order No. 25 of 26th January 1877, classes Tinned Plates under Iron. In earlier years they were classed as Tin.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 3½ PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
COTTON :—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Twist, Mule, No. 33 to 42	0 9⅓ per lb.	3½ p. c.	0 8½ per lb.	3½ p. c.	0 9 per lb.	3½ p. c.	0 9½ per lb.	3½ p. c.
„ „ „ 43 to 52	0 11 „	„	0 10 „	„	0 10⅓ „	„	0 11 „	„
„ „ „ 53 to 60	0 12½ „	„	0 11⅓ „	„	0 12 „	„	0 12 „	„
„ „ „ 61 to 70	0 14 per lb.	„	0 13½ per lb.	„	0 13½ „	„	0 13⅓ „	„
„ „ „ 71 to 80	0 15 per lb.	„	0 15 per lb.	„	0 15 „	„	0 15 „	„
„ „ „ 81 and upwards	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80.	„	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80.	„	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80.	„	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80. If doubled, 1⅓ anna per lb. to the value of single twist; and if bleached, 1 anna per lb. to the value of single or double twist.	„
„ Water, No. 21 to 30	0 9⅓ per lb.	„	0 8 per lb.	„	0 9 per lb.	„	0 9 per lb.	„
„ „ „ 31 to 40	0 11½ per lb.	„	0 10 „	„	0 11 „	„	0 11 „	„
„ „ „ 41 to 50	0 13 per lb.	„	0 11½ „	„	0 12½ „	„	0 12½ „	„
„ „ Above 50	1 0 „	„	0 14 „	„	0 15 „	„	0 15 „	„
„ Turkey Red, of all kinds:—*a* Single / Double	1 6 „	„	1 3 „	„	1 2 „	„	1 2 „ / 1 5 „	„ „
„ Orange, Red, and other Colours:—*a* Single / Double	0 13 „	„	0 10 „	„	0 11 „	„	0 11⅓ „ / 0 13½ „	„ „
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
APPAREL, INCLUDING HABERDASHERY AND MILLINERY, but excluding BOOTS, SHOES, and HOSIERY.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
BLACKING :— Quarts / Small / In tins	„	„	„	„				
CARPETS and CARPETING	„	„	„	„				
CHINESE and JAPANESE-WARE (excluding EARTHENWARE, CHINA, and PORCELAIN).	„	„	„	„				
Lacquered-ware	„	„	„	„				
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other Timekeepers	„	„	„	„				
CORAL, Real	„	„	„	„				
CORKS :—*b*								*c*
Bottle Corks	1 8 per gross.	„	1 8 per gross.	„	1 12 per gross.	5 p. c.		
Vial Corks	0 8 „	„	0 8 „	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
COTTON :—								
Hosiery	„	„	Ad valorem	„				
Rope	25 0 per cwt.	„	25 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	35 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Canvas, Country	50 0 „	„	50 0 „	„				

a Duty is charged on the grey weight of the coloured yarn; when this is not ascertainable, the actual wharf weight or invoice weight is taken.

b Under Act XVI. of 1875 articles made of cork are also dutiable under this head.

c Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. and C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
Cotton *cont.*:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Sewing Thread—								
White and coloured	1 0 per lb.	5 p. c.	1 0 per lb.	5 p. c.				
On reels or cards of 100 yards	3 0 per gross (And pro ratâ above or below 100 yards.)	„	3 0 per gross (And pro ratâ above or below 100 yards.)	„				
Goa and country	30 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	„				
Piece Goods, Grey—*a*								
Jaconets, exceeding 10 × 10 to the quarter inch.	0 12 per lb.	„	0 10½ per lb.	„ *a*			0 11½ per lb. *a*	5 p. c. *a*
„ other sorts	0 10½ „	„	0 9 „	„ *a*			0 10 „ *a*	„ *a*
Mulls	1 1 „	„	0 14 „	„ *a*	0 15 per lb.	5 p. c. *a*		
Printers	0 10½ „	„	0 10 „	„ *a*	0 10½ „	„ *a*		
Madapollams	0 9½ „	„	0 8½ „	„ *a*	0 8½ „	„ *a*	0 9 „ *a*	„ *a*
Shirtings	0 9 „	„	0 8½ „	„ *a*	0 8½ „	„ *a*	0 9 „ *a*	„ *a*
Longcloths	0 9 „	„	0 8¼ „	„ *a*	0 8½ „	„ *a*	0 9 „ *a*	„ *a*
T cloths, 18 reed and upwards	0 9½ „	„	0 8½ „	„ *a*	0 9 „	„ *a*		
T cloths 12 × 10 and under 4 lbs.	0 8 „	„ *a*	0 7 „	„ *a*	0 8½ „	„ *a*		
T cloths under 18 reed, Jeans, Domestics, Sheetings, and Drills.					0 7 „	„ *a*		
Other sorts not enumerated	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„ *a*				
Drugs and Chemicals *b* (excepting those imported for paper manufacture) :—								
Acid, Sulphuric	0 2 per lb.	„	0 2 per lb.	„				
Alkali, Country (Sajji Khár)	2 0 per cwt.	„	2 0 per cwt.	„				
Aloes, Black	11 0 „	„	11 0 „	„	14 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
„ Socotra	25 0 „	„	25 0 „	„	28 0 „	„	30 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Aloe Wood	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	3 0 per lb.	„		
Alum	4 0 per cwt.	„	4 0 per cwt.	„				
Arsenic	25 0 „	„	25 0 „	„				
„ China, Mansil	16 0 „	„	16 0 „	„				
Asafœtida (Hing)	55 0 „	„	70 0 „	„	75 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	85 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ Coarse (Hingrá)	10 0 „	„	11 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	13 0 „	„
Brimstone, (Amalsara)	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	40 0 „	„	45 0 „	„
„ (Flour)	7 0 per cwt.	„	7 0 per cwt.	„				
„ Roll	6 0 „	„	6 0 „	„				
„ Rough	4 8 „	„	4 8 „	„				
Camphor, Bhimsaini (Baras)	80 0 per lb.	„	80 0 per lb.	„				
„ Refined, Cake	65 0 per cwt.	„	55 0 per cwt.	„			60 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ Crude, in Powder	40 0 „	„	45 0 „	„	50 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	55 0 „	„
Cassia Lignea	38 0 „	„	22 0 „	„	26 0 „	„	23 0 „	„
China Root, Rough	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	9 0 „	„		
„ Scraped	„	„	„	„	22 0 „	„		
Copperas, Green	3 0 per cwt.	„	3 0 per cwt.	„				
Galangal, China	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	8 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Pellitory (Akalkara)	„	„	„	„	35 0 „	„		
Sal Ammoniac	25 0 per cwt.	„	25 0 per cwt.	„				
Salep	80 0 „	„	90 0 „	„				
Senna Leaves	5 0 „	„	4 0 „	„				
Storax, Liquid (Rose Melloes)	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	36 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	38 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	„	„				
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:—								
Aniline Dyes, Magenta and Roseine	0 4 per oz.	„	0 4 per oz.	„	4 0 per lb.	5 p. c.	3 8 per lb.	5 p. c.
„ „ Scarlet	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	3 0 „	„		
„ „ other kinds								
Cochineal	1 4 per lb.	„	1 8 per lb.	„	1 12 „	„	1 8 „	„
Gallnuts, Country, Myrabolam	4 0 per cwt.	„	2 12 per cwt.	„	4 8 per cwt.	„		
„ Persian	25 0 „	„	35 0 „	„				
Gamboge Wood	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Madder or Manjith	12 0 per cwt.	„	12 0 per cwt.	„			11 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Orchilla Weed	5 0 „	„	5 0 „	„				
Saffron, European	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Meadow, Suranjan	„	„	„	„				
„ Persian	„	„	„	„				
„ In cakes or lumps	„	„	„	„				
Sapan Wood and Root	5 0 per cwt.	„	5 8 per cwt.	„			6 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				

a Exempted from duty if containing no yarn above 30*s*. from 20th March 1878; and from 15th March 1879 all Grey Cotton piece goods, however designated, containing no yarn higher than 30*s*. were freed from duty. (*See also* page 31.)

b Tinctures which contain less than 20 per cent. of proof spirit are taxed at 5 per cent. *ad valorem*, those which contain 20 per cent. and upwards being taxed at Rs. 4 per gallon (R. A. and C. Department Order No. 74, dated 6th April 1877). Chemical Products and Preparations exempted from duty under Notification R. A. and C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
EARTHENWARE (except Earthenware Piping), CHINA, and PORCELAIN.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
China Clay (except when imported for paper manufacture).	,,	,,	,,	,,				
FELT :—								
Sheathing, 40 × 32 inches	,,	,,	,,	,,				
In rolls or in lengths	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts	,,	,,	,,	,,				
FIREWORKS :—								
Chinese	30 0 per box of 133⅓ lbs.	,,	30 0 per box of 133⅓ lbs.	,,				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	,,	,,				
GLASS, GLASSWARE, BEADS, FALSE PEARLS, and FALSE CORALS :—								
Bangles, Glass, Chinese, gilt	6 0 per 100 pairs.	,,	6 0 per 100 pairs.	,,	15 0 per 100 pairs.	5 p. c.	15 0 per 100 pairs.	5 p. c.
,, ,, ,, not gilt	3 0 ,,	,,	3 0 ,,	,,	2 8 ,,	,,	3 0 ,,	,,
Beads, Chinese	30 0 per cwt.	,,	30 0 per cwt.	,,				
,, Common	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
,, Ruby	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Seed	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Small, Scarlet and Red	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Coral (false), Moorzun	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts of false Coral and Beads	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Glass, broken	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Chinese, of all colours	32 0 per 133⅓ lbs.	,,	32 0 per 133⅓ lbs.	,,				
,, Crown, coloured	25 0 per 100 sup. ft.	,,	5 4 per 100 sup. ft.	,,	5 4 per 100 sup. ft.	5 p. c.	20 0 per 100 sup. ft.	5 p. c.
,, ,, of sizes	7 0 ,,	,,	7 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,
,, Plate, not silvered	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Pearls, False :—								
Bájria	5 0 per 100,000	,,	3 0 per 100,000	,,				
Boria	1 4 per 1,000	,,	1 0 per 1,000	,,				
Jouria	8 0 per 100,000	,,	5 0 per 100,000	,,				
Lolakh	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	0 12 per 1,000	5 p. c.	0 12 per 1,000	5 p. c.
Nathia	0 6 per 1,000	,,	0 3 per 1,000	,,				
Tachea	1 0 ,,	,,	1 0 ,,	,,				
Wattanah	10 0 per 100,000	,,	9 0 per 100,000	,,			10 0 per 100,000	5 p. c.
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Bottles, excepting those used for bottling Beer, Wine, Spirits, and Aërated Waters.	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,,	,,	,,				
GRASS and OTHER CLOTH of CHINESE MANUFACTURE.	,,	,,	,,	,,				
GUMS and RESINS :— *a*								
Gum Ammoniac	12 0 per cwt.	,,	13 0 per cwt.	,,	14 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
,, Arabic	15 0 ,,	,,	13 8 ,,	,,	18 0 ,,	,,		
,, Bdellium, common gum	5 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,	7 0 ,,	,,		
,, Benjamin	40 0 ,,	,,	40 0 ,,	,,				
,, Bysabol, coarse Myrrh	12 0 ,,	,,	13 0 ,,	,,	16 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	20 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
,, Copal	65 0 ,,	,,	55 0 ,,	,,	65 0 ,,	,,	75 0 ,,	,,
,, Cutch	10 0 ,,	,,	12 8 ,,	,,				
,, Frankincense or Olibanum	12 0 ,,	,,	12 0 ,,	,,				
Gambier	10 0 ,,	,,	12 8 ,,	,,			13 0 ,,	,,
Kino	10 0 ,,	,,	10 0 ,,	,,				
Myrrh	30 0 ,,	,,	32 0 ,,	,,	35 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
,, Persian (false)	3 0 ,,	,,	3 0 ,,	,,	4 0 ,,	,,		
Rosin (not imported for paper manufacture).	5 0 ,,	,,	5 0 ,,	,,	5 8 ,,	,,		
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				

a Under Act XVI. of 1875 articles made of Gum or Gum resin are also dutiable under this head.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, *including* Ironmongery and Plated Ware, *but not* Machinery and Agricultural Implements.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
INSTRUMENTS:—								
Musical (except Instruments for Regimental Bands, which are free).	„	„	„	„				
IVORY AND IVORY WARE:—								
Unmanufactured—								
Elephants' Grinders	125 0 per cwt.	„	125 0 per cwt.	„				
„ Tusks above 20 lbs.	450 0 „	„	450 0 „ *a*	„	500 0 per cwt. *a*	5 p. c.	550 0 per cwt. *a*	5 p. c.
„ „ 10 lbs. and under 20 lbs.	325 0 „	„	375 0 „ *b*	„	425 0 „ *b*	„	465 0 „ *b*	„
„ „ under 10 lbs.	175 0 „	„	175 0 „	„	225 0 „	„	265 0 „	„
Sea Cow or Moye Teeth, 3 lbs. and upwards	175 0 „	„	175 0 „	„	175 0 „	„		
„ „ 3 lbs. and under 4 lbs.	60 0 „	„	45 0 „	„	85 0 „	„		
„ „ under 3 lbs.					55 0 „	„	65 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Manufactures of—								
Bangle Rings	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	800 0 „	„		
Cylinder Rings					1,000 0 „	„		
Other sorts					Ad valorem	„		
JEWELLERY AND PLATE:—								
Silverware, plain	1 2 per tolah*	„	1 2 per tolah*	„				
„ embossed or chased	1 8 „ *	„	1 8 „ *	„				
	* Other than European.		* Other than European.					
Other sorts not specially enumerated	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
MATCHES:—								
Lucifer and other sorts	„	„	„	„				
METALS, Unwrought, Wrought, and Manufactures:—								
Brass—								
Beads, Ghungri, Chinese	0 14 per 1,000	„	1 0 per 1,000	„	1 0 per 1,000	5 p. c.		
Old	35 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	„		
Sheets, Rolls, very thin	90 0 „	„	75 0 „	„	84 0 „	„	75 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Wire	0 8 per lb.	„	0 7 per lb.	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Copper—								
Australian Cake	50 0 per cwt.	„	45 0 per cwt.	„	47 0 „	5 p. c.	44 0 „	5 p. c.
Bolt	50 0 „	„	46 0 „	„	48 0 „	„	47 0 „	„
Brazier's	52 0 „	„	46 0 „ *c*	„	48 0 „ *c*	„	46 0 „ *c*	„
China Cash	30 0 „	„	30 0 „	„	32 0 „	„		
Japan	48 0 „	„	41 0 „	„				
Nails, and Composition Nails	48 0 „	„	46 0 „	„	48 0 „	5 p. c.	46 0 „	5 p. c.
Old	48 0 „	„	40 0 „	„				
Pigs and Slabs, foreign	46 0 „	„	43 0 „	„			40 0 „	5 p. c.
Sheet, Sheathing, and Plate	52 0 „	„	48 0 „ *c*	„	50 0 „ *c*	5 p. c.	48 0 „ *c*	„
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	48 0 „	„	44 0 „	„			42 0 „	„
Other sorts, unmanufactured	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
China, White Copper Ware	1 2 per lb.	„	1 2 per lb.	„				
Foil or Dakpana, Chinese	3 0 per book of 100 leaves.	„	3 0 per book of 100 leaves.	„				
„ „ European	3 0 „	„	3 0 „	„				
Wire	0 10 per lb.	„	0 9 per lb.	„				
All other sorts (except current copper coin).	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Gold Leaf, European	3 0 per 100 leaves.	„	2 12 per 100 leaves.	„	3 0 per 100 leaves.	5 p. c.		
„ Mock	5 0 *d* per 20 books.	„	Ad valorem	„				
Iron:—								
Wire, common, Nos. 1 to 40	Ad valorem	„	„	„				
„ Other	„	„	„	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	„	„				
Lametta, Double Reels	4 8 per score	„	4 8 per score	„				
„ Single	2 4 „	„	2 4 „	„				

a Including Hollows weighing 10 lbs and over.
b Including Hollows weighing less than 10 lbs.
c Sheets included with Braziers.
d Duty to be levied *ad valorem* from the 11th May 1877 (Notification No. 86).

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
METALS, Unwrought, Wrought, and Manufactures—*cont.*	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Lead:—								
Ore, Galena	13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.				
Pig	11 0 „	„	12 0 „	„			11 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Pipes	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Tinned	„	„	„	„				
Sheets, Tea	20 0 per cwt.	„	20 0 per cwt.	„			17 8 „	5 p. c.
Sheets, other sorts	12 0 „	„	13 0 „	„				
Orsidue and Brass Leaves, European	1 2 per lb.	„	1 2 per lb.	„				
„ „ „ Chinese	0 14 „	„	1 0 „	„				
Patent or Yellow Metals, Sheathing, Sheets, and Bolts.	42 0 per cwt.	„	38 0 per cwt.	„	40 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	37 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ „ „ „ Old	37 0 „	„	30 0 „	„				
Quicksilver	2 8 per lb.	„	1 4 per lb.	„	1 3 per lb.	5 p. c.	1 1 per lb.	5 p. c.
Shot, Bird	16 0 per cwt.	„	16 0 per cwt.	„				
Zinc or Spelter:—								
Nails	14 0 „	„	20 0 „	„	21 8 per cwt.	5 p. c.	16 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Plate and other shapes, soft	15 0 „	„	15 0 „	„	15 0 „	„	13 0 „	„
„ „ „ hard	11 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	10 0 „	„
Sheet or Zinc Sheathing	17 0 „	„	15 0 „	„	16 0 „	„	15 0 „	„
Steel, excluding Railway Materials :—								
Blistered	9 0 „	„	8 0 „	„	9 0 „	„	9 0 „	„
British	9 0 „ (Including Foreign other than Swedish.)	„	7 0 „ (Including Foreign other than Swedish.)	„	7 8 „ (Including Foreign other than Swedish.)	„	Ad valorem (Including Foreign other than Swedish.)	„
Cast	25 0 per cwt.	„	20 0 per cwt.	„	21 0 per cwt.	„		
Spring	10 0 „	„	8 8 „	„	9 9 „	„		
Swedish	10 0 „	„	9 0 „	„	10 0 „	„		
Tin, Block	50 0 „	„	40 0 „	„	50 0 „	„	60 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ Foil	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	0 12 per lb.	„		
„ Other sorts (not Tinned Plates, for which see "Iron" on p. 36).								
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	„	„				
PAINTS, COLOURS, and PAINTERS' MATERIALS:— *a*								
Ochre, European (Not imported for paper manufacture)	„	„	„	„				
„ Other (Not imported for paper manufacture)	1 8 per cwt.	„	1 4 per cwt.	„				
Paints, of sorts	12 0 „	„	12 0 „	„			13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ Composition	25 0 „	„	30 0 „	„			35 0 „	„
„ Patent Driers	14 0 „	„	14 0 „	„	15 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Prussian Blue, China	0 8 per lb.	„	0 8 per lb.	„				
„ „ Europe	1 8 „	„	1 6 „	„				
Red Lead	14 0 per cwt.	„	14 0 per cwt.	„				
Turpentine	1 10 per imp. gallon.	„	1 8 per imp. gallon.	„	1 12 per imp. gallon.	5 p. c.		
Verdigris	75 0 per cwt.	„	70 0 per cwt.	„				
Vermilion, Canton	150 0 per box of 90 bundles.	„	80 0 per box of 90 bundles.	„	75 0 per box of 90 bundles.	5 p. c.		
„ Macao	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
White Lead	12 0 per cwt.	„	12 0 per cwt.	„	13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	14 0 per cwt.	p. c.
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
PERFUMERY:—								
Atary, Persian	15 0 per cwt.	„	15 0 per cwt.	„	15 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Rose Flowers, dried	13 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	10 0 „	„		
Rose Water	1 12 per imp. gallon.	„	1 12 per imp. gallon.	„				
Other sorts, not specially enumerated	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
PIECE GOODS, not otherwise described	„	„	„	„				
PORCELAIN. *See* EARTHENWARE.								

a Under Act XVI. of 1875 all compositions for application to leather or metals are dutiable under this head.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, and GROCERIES:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Bacon in Canisters, Jowls, and Cheeks	0 9 per lb.	5 p. c.	0 12 per lb.	5 p. c.			0 13 per lb.	5 p. c.
Beef	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt.	„	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt.	„				
	40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„	40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„				
Butter	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Cheese	0 10 per lb.	„	0 12 per lb.	„			0 13 per lb.	5 p. c.
Chinese Preserves	8 0 per box of 6 jars.	„	8 0 per box of 6 jars.	„				
Chocolate	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Cocoa, prepared	„	„	„	„				
Flour	15 0 per barrel or sack of 200 lbs.	„	15 0 per barrel or sack of 200 lbs.	„	18 0 per barrel or sack of 200 lbs.	5 p. c.		
Ghee	36 0 per cwt.	„	40 0 per cwt.	„				
Hams	0 10 per lb. (pork hams).	„	0 12 per lb. (pork hams).	„			0 13 per lb.	5 p. c.
Pork	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt.	„	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt.	„				
	40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„	40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„				
Sago	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	12 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	11 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Tapioca	„	„	„	„	13 0 „	„		
Tongues, salted	10 0 per keg of six.	„	10 0 per keg of six.	„				
Vinegar, European, in wood	1 8 per imp. gal.	„	1 0 per imp. gal.	„				
„ „ in bottles	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Persian, in wood	0 12 per imp. gal.	„	0 12 per imp. gal.	„	1 0 per imp. gal.	5 p. c.		
„ „ in bottles	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Country, in wood	0 6 per imp. gal.	„	0 6 per imp. gal.	„				
„ „ in bottles	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Other sorts (not specially enumerated)	„	„	„	„				
SHELLS AND COWRIES:								
Chanks—								
Large, for Cameos	10 0 per 100	„	6 0 per 100	„				
White, Live	6 0 „	„	6 0 „	„			7 0 per 100	5 p. c.
„ Dead	3 0 „	„	3 8 „	„			4 0 „	„
Cowras—								
From Mozambique and Zanzibar	3 0 „	„	0 8 „	„				
From other places	0 8 „	„	0 8 „	„				
Cowries—								
Bázár, Common	2 8 per cwt.	„	2 8 per cwt.	„	3 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Maldive	10 0 „	„	7 8 „	„				
Nakhla	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	65 0 „	5 p. c.		
Sankhli	50 0 „	„	50 0 „	„			55 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Yellow, superior quality	5 0 „	„	2 8 „	„				
Mother-of-pearl	30 0 „	„	20 0 „	„				
Tortoise-shell	6 0 per lb.	„	6 0 per lb.	„				
„ nakh	1 0 „	„	1 0 „	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
SILK:—								
Floss	8 0 per lb.	„	9 0 per lb.	„				
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Raw Silk—								
Chabáram and Cochin China	4 0 per lb.	„	4 8 per lb.	„	5 0 per lb. *b*	5 p. c.	5 4 per lb. *b*	5 p. c.
Mathow	1 12 „	„	1 12 „	„	2 0 „	„	2 8 „	„
The produce of the Tasar or other wild worm imported from China.	7 0 *a* „	„	2 8 „	„				
Other kinds of Chinese	7 0 „	„	4 8 „	„				
Persian	5 0 „	„	4 8 „	„			5 4 „	5 p. c.
Panjam and Kachra	1 4 „	„	1 0 „	„	1 6 „	5 p. c.	2 0 „	„
Siam	2 8 „	„	2 0 „	„				
Sewing Thread, Chinese	8 0 „	„	8 0 „	„	9 0 „	5 p. c.		
Waste *c*	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„			1 2 per lb.	5 p. c.
Other sorts								

a Value fixed at Rs. 4 per lb. by Notification dated 16th March 1877.

b Including Yellow Shanghai.

c Including Kachra.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
SPICES :—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Aloe Wood	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	(*See* Dyes.)			
Aniseed, Star	35 0 per cwt.	,,	33 0 per cwt.	,,			25 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Betelnuts—								
Goa	12 0 ,,	,,	12 0 ,,	,,				
White, Shrivardhan	18 0 ,,	,,	18 0 ,,	,,	20 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	22 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Other kinds	5 0 ,,	,,	9 0 ,,	,,	11 0 ,,	,,	9 0 ,,	,,
In the Husk	2 0 per 1000	,,	2 0 per 1000	,,				
Cassia Buds, Nagkesar, Chinese	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Chillies, Dried	8 0 per cwt.	,,	9 0 per cwt.	,,				
Cloves	40 0 ,,	,,	65 0 ,,	,,	70 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	70 0 ,,	5 p. c.
,, stems and heads	16 0 per cwt.	,,	24 0 per cwt.	,,	22 0 ,,	,,	22 0 ,,	,,
,, in Seeds, Narlavang					40 0 ,,	,,	30 0 ,,	,,
Mace	1 2 per lb.	,,	0 14 per lb.	,,	1 0 ,,	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,
,, False	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,
Nutmegs	1 0 per lb.	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,
,, in Shell	0 8 ,,	,,	0 6 ,,	,,	0 8 ,,	,,	0 8 ,,	,,
,, Wild	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Pepper, Black and Long	25 0 per cwt.	,,	20 0 per cwt.	,,			21 0 per cwt.	,,
,, White	32 0 ,,	,,	32 0 ,,	,,				
Other kinds	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
STATIONERY, other than Paper, but including pasteboard and millboard. *a*	,,	,,	,,	,,				
SUGAR, &c. :—								
Candy, Chinese	20 0 per cwt.	,,	23 0 per cwt.	,,	25 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	22 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Loaf	23 0 ,,	,,	30 0 ,,	,,	28 0 ,,	,,	26 0 ,,	,,
Soft	13 8 ,,	,,	15 0 ,,	,,	16 8 ,,	,,		
Other sorts of saccharine produce	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
TEA :—								
Black	0 12 per lb.	,,	0 10 per lb.	,,				
Green	1 4 ,,	,,	1 2 ,,	,,				
TOBACCO :—								
Manufactured	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Unmanufactured	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Toys and Requisites for all Games	,,	,,	,,	,,				
UMBRELLAS :—								
China Paper Kettisals	30 0 per box of 110.	,,	45 0 per box of 110.	,,			33 0 per box of 110.	5 p. c.
Cotton, Steel Ribs	0 13 each	,,	0 13 each	,,			0 7 each under 20 inch.	,,
,, Cane Ribs	0 12 ,,	,,	0 12 ,,	,,			0 13 each over 20 inch.	,,
,, Oiled, other than European	0 10 ,,	,,	0 8 ,,	,,			0 9 ,,	,,
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
WOOLLEN GOODS :—								
Piece Goods	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Hosiery	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Braid	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts	,,	,,	,,	,,				
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 10 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Gunpowder, Common	0 5 per lb.	10 p. c.	0 5 per lb.	10 p. c.				
,, Sporting	1 0 ,,	,,	1 0 ,,	,,				
Fire-arms, and parts thereof	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Gun Wads *b*	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other Sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,,	,,	,,				
LIQUORS:—								
Spirits for use exclusively in Arts and Manufactures, or in Chemistry.	,,	,,	,,	,,				

a R. A. and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.

b Held to be ammunition. Letter from Government of India to Bengal R. A. C. Department No. 161, dated 6th December 1877.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 19—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH OTHER RATES OF DUTY ARE NOW CHARGED.								
Drugs and Medicines:—								
Tinctures containing 20 per cent. and upwards of Proof Spirit.	—	Rs. A. 4 0 *a* per imp. gallon.	—	Rs. A. 4 0 *a* per imp. gallon.				
Liquors:—								
Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider, and other Fermented Liquors, except Ginger Ale, which is free (*see* page 33).	—	0 1 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.	—	0 1 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.				
Spirits, not exclusively for use in Arts and Manufactures, or in Chemistry.	—	4 0 „ Duty increased in proportion as strength exceeds London Proof.	—	4 0 „ Duty increased in proportion as strength exceeds London Proof.				
Liqueurs - - - -	—	4 0 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.	—	4 0 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.				
Wines—								
Sparkling - - - -	—	2 8 „	—	2 8 „				
Still—								
Red, Claret and Burgundy - -	—	1 0 „	—	1 0 „				
White, of Bordeaux and Burgundy -	—	1 0 *b* „	—	1 0 *b* „				
Of Greece, Austria, and Hungary -	—	1 8 *c* „	—	1 0 *c* „				
Other Kinds - - - -	—	1 8 „	—	1 8 „				
Opium (*not* covered by a Government Pass) (*d*)	—	24 0 per seer of 80 tolas.	—	24 0 per seer of 80 tolas.				
Perfumery:—								
Perfumed Spirits in Wood, or in Bottles containing more than half a pint.	—	4 0 per imp. gal.	—	4 0 per imp. gal.				
Salt:—								
Imported into British Burma - -	—	0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	—	0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.				
„ Bengal - - -	—	3 4 *e* „	—	2 14 *e* „				
„ Madras - - - }	—	1 13 „	—	2 8 „				
„ Bombay and Sind - - }								

a *See* Note *b* on page 38.
b Duty decided by Notification, 24th September 1875.
c Duty reduced to Re. 1 by Notification, 12th May 1876.
d The import of Opium until the year 1871 was prohibited.
e Duty on imports of Salt reduced to 3 Rs. 2 A. by Notification, 28th December 1877, No. 172; and subsequently to Rs. 2. 14 As. by Notification R. A. and C. Department, No. 100, dated 31st July 1878. Salt imported into Calcutta and issued for the manufacture of glazed stone-ware exempted from duty by Notification No. 150, dated 12th July 1877.

No. 19—*continued.*

EXPORT TARIFF.

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED.						
COTTON GOODS:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Piece Goods—						
Baftahs	—	Free.	—	Free.		
Gurrah	—	,,	—	,,		
Kharwah	—	,,	—	,,		
Mamoodie	—	,,	—	,,		
Mirzapore Chintz	—	,,	—	,,		
Patna	—	,,	—	,,		
Shans	—	,,	—	,,		
Tunjeeb, Oude	—	,,	—	,,		
Other sorts	—	,,	—	,,		
Twist—						
Country, No. 10	—	,,	—	,,		
,, No. 20	—	,,	—	,,		
,, No. 30	—	,,	—	,,		
Hand Spun	—	,,	—	,,		
Other Kinds	—	,,	—	,,		
DYES for INDIGO:—						
Leaves, Green or Dry	—	3 0 per ton	—	3 0 per ton *d*	—	Free.
Manufactured	—	3 0 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	—	3 0 per maund *d* of 3,200 tolas.	—	,,
GRAIN:—						
Wheat	—	Free.	—	Free.		
Other, except Rice	—	,,	—	,,		
HIDES AND SKINS, TANNED:						
Hides—						
Buffalo, Country	—	,,	—	,,		
Cow	—	,,	—	,,		
Skins—						
Goat and Sheep	—	,,	—	,,		
Lamb	—	,,	—	,,		
Other sorts	—	,,	—	,,		
LAC:—						
Dye	—	,,	—	,,		
Seed	45 0 per cwt.	4 p. c. *a*	—	,,		
Button	65 0 ,,	,, *b*	1 4 per cwt. *b*	4 p. c.	—	Free.
Shell	80 0 ,,	,, *c*	1 8 ,, *c*	,,	—	,,
Stick	35 0 ,,	,,	35 0 ,,	,,	—	,,
Other Sorts (except Dye and Seed)	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,
OILS:—						
Castor	—	Free.	—	,,		
Cocoanut	—	,,	—	,,		
Fish	—	,,	—	,,		
Grass	—	,,	—	,,		
Jinjili or Til	—	,,	—	,,		
Linseed	—	,,	—	,,		
Mhowa	—	,,	—	,,		
Mustard	—	,,	—	,,		
Poppy	—	,,	—	,,		
Rape or Sarson	—	,,	—	,,		
Sandalwood	—	,,	—	,,		
Other Sorts	—	,,	—	,,		

See note *d*.

a Freed by Notification, 14th July 1877.
b Rate of duty altered to Re. 1-4 per cwt. by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877.
c Ditto Re. 1-8 ditto ditto ditto.

d Freed by Notification, Finance and Commerce Department, No. 66 C, dated 24th February 1880.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 19—*continued.*

EXPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*						
SEEDS:—						
Castor	—	Free	—	Free		
Coriander	—	,,	—	,,		
Cummin	—	,,	—	,,		
,, Black (Kalajira)		,,	—	,,		
Ground Nuts, with Shell	—	,,	—	,,		
,, without Shell	—	,,	—	,,		
Jinjili or Til		,,	—	,,		
Linseed	—	,,	—	,,		
Mathi		,,	—	,,		
Mustard	—	,,	—	,,		
Poppy	—	,,	—	,,		
Rape or Sarson		,,	—	,,		
Other		,,	—	,,		
SHAWLS		,,	—	,,		
SPICES:—						
Aloe Wood	—	,,	—	,,		
Betel nut in Husk		,,	—	,,		
Cardamoms	—	,,	—	,,		
,, Large, Bastard	—	,,	—	,,		
Chillies, Dried	—	,,	—	,,		
Ginger, Dry (Rough) Malabar	—	,,	—	,,		
,, ,, Bengal	—	,,	—	,,		
,, Scraped	—	,,	—	,,		
Pepper	—	,,	—	,,		
Turmeric	—	,,	—	,,		
Other Sorts	—	,,	—	,,		
ARTICLES ON WHICH OTHER RATES OF DUTY ARE NOW CHARGED.						
GRAIN:—						
Rice in the Husk (Paddy)	—	Rs. A. 0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	—	Rs. A. 0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	Rs. A.	
,, not in the Husk	—	,,	—	,,		

No. 20.

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from BRITISH POSSESSIONS and FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
APPAREL (including Haberdashery, but excluding Hosiery):		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	17,755	—	21,509	—	35,578	—	30,028	—	29,956
Straits Settlements	—	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Countries	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	235	—	—
Total	—	17,961	—	21,509	—	35,578	—	30,263	—	29,957
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	229,782	—	279,818	—	73,317	—	68,142	—	77,598
Other Countries	—	4	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Total	—	229,786	—	279,818	—	73,342	—	68,142	—	77,598
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including Maps, Charts, &c.):										
United Kingdom	—	13,670	—	5,921	—	2,980	—	1,512	—	20,647
Austria	—	330	—	110	—	60	—	100	—	186
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,894
Other Countries	—	40	—	5	—	16	—	26	—	65
Total	—	14,040	—	6,036	—	3,056	—	1,638	—	25,995
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	27,304	—	15,064	—	2,159	—	23,543	—	45,407
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c., AND PARTS THEREOF (but not Railway Carriages):										
United Kingdom	—	23,435	—	5,364	—	15,203	—	42	—	8,943
Other Countries	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	23,499	—	5,364	—	15,203	—	42	—	8,943
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
United Kingdom	—	15,866	—	7,392	—	6,515	—	2,296	—	2,076
Other Countries	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
Total	—	15,883	—	7,392	—	6,515	—	2,296	—	2,180
COALS AND COKE:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	20,583	24,853	8,576	10,901	3,839	8,171	17,837	35,864	42,202	76,416
COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
United Kingdom — Yards	694,153	18,272	274,620	8,513	143,977	4,043	56,561	1,592	108,580	2,124
United Kingdom — No.	2,998	103	—	—	—	—	3,786		—	—
United Kingdom — Lbs.	15,732	2,382	10,116	143	—	—	—	—	804	96
United Kingdom — Value	—	419	—	—	—	6,857	—	6,642	—	1,473
Other Countries — Yards	245	38	—	389	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	21,214	—	9,045	—	10,910	—	8,234	—	3,694

GOVERNMENT STORES.
YEARS 1876–77 TO 1880–81.

No. 20—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
QUININE:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
United Kingdom	5,800	26,973	1,743	9,878	809	5,895	2,017	11,631	1,800	16,617
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	8,691	—	25,125	—	14,113	—	42,532	—	22,373
Other Countries	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	663
Total	—	8,731	—	25,125	—	14,113	—	42,532	—	23,036
Grand Total	—	35,704	—	35,003	—	20,008	—	54,163	—	39,653
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
United Kingdom	—	2,171	—	594	—	1,617	—	2,684	—	870
Other Countries	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	2,172	—	594	—	1,617	—	2,684	—	870
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom — Yards	144,383	9,666	218,721	8,804	214,272	9,332	494,752	18,755	185,255	9,700
United Kingdom — Lbs.	8,620	1,056	9,707	807	—	—	—	—	5,022	702
United Kingdom — Value	—	—	—	—	—	876	—	278	—	454
Ceylon — Yards	21,560	1,186	Lbs. 672	16	—	—	—	—	900	54
Straits Settlements — Lbs.	12,199	525	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total — Yards	165,943	12,433	218,721	9,627	Yds. 214,272	10,208	Yds. 494,752	19,033	186,155	10,910
Total — Lbs.	20,819		10,379						5,022	
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:										
United Kingdom	—	14,119	—	2,854	—	6,090	—	5,121	—	4,335
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Total	—	14,119	—	2,854	—	6,090	—	5,121	—	4,340
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:										
United Kingdom	—	109,855	—	57,023	—	41,336	—	42,871	—	36,223
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280
Ceylon	—	3,033	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	7
Straits Settlements	—	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Countries	—	—	—	150	—	76	—	14	—	65
Total	—	113,086	—	57,218	—	41,412	—	42,885	—	36,576
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
MUSICAL:										
United Kingdom	—	3,720	—	5,596	—	1,412	—	2,062	—	2,761
Other Countries	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	27	—	—
Total	—	3,720	—	5,606	—	1,414	—	2,089	—	2,761
SCIENTIFIC, &c.										
United Kingdom	—	16,953	—	25,950	—	22,743	—	17,471	—	20,577
Other Countries	—	407	—	57	—	154	—	—	—	416
Total	—	17,360	—	26,007	—	22,897	—	17,471	—	20,993
Grand Total	—	21,080	—	31,613	—	24,311	—	19,560	—	23,754

No. 20—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LEATHER MANUFACTURES:										
BOOTS AND SHOES:	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£
United Kingdom	83,190	55,908	151,929	106,546	73,278	43,905	115,461	71,134	113,923	64,407
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	16
Total	83,190	55,908	151,929	106,546	73,278	43,905	115,461	71,134	113,943	64,423
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	22,343	—	6,430	—	564	—	3,518	—	6,340
Other Countries	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	22,400	—	6,430	—	564	—	3,518	—	6,340
Grand Total	—	78,308	—	112,976	—	44,469	—	74,652	—	70,763
LIQUORS:										
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
United Kingdom	3,614,076	234,796	3,123,128	211,619	1,965,222	116,259	2,182,221	142,974	1,695,959	93,775
Other Countries	41	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,614,117	234,812	3,123,128	211,619	1,965,222	116,259	2,182,221	142,974	1,695,959	93,775
SPIRITS:										
United Kingdom	10,586	1,912	536	295	324	164	2,096	1,242	2,790	1,445
Ceylon	99,940	43,957	137,798	68,908	97,646	48,824	87,780	43,871	108,887	54,372
Straits Settlements	1,075	287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	111,601	46,156	138,334	69,203	97,970	48,988	89,876	45,113	111,677	55,817
WINES AND LIQUEURS:										
United Kingdom	1,750	742	4,212	1,274	8,738	3,092	3,514	1,651	2,174	948
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,378	706
Straits Settlements	32	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,782	784	4,212	1,274	8,738	3,092	3,514	1,651	3,552	1,654
Grand Total	3,727,500	281,752	3,265,674	282,096	2,071,930	168,339	2,275,611	189,738	1,811,188	151,246
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
United Kingdom	—	81,131	—	22,963	—	30,146	—	27,359	—	64,974
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	685
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	—	—	—
Total	—	81,131	—	22,963	—	30,419	—	27,359	—	65,659
METALS OF ALL KINDS (Cast, Wrought, Unwrought, and Manufactured):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	113,236	159,59:	113,141	131,494	56,491	54,073	32,799	30,906	*63,183	67,017
Other Countries	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	24	5	8
Total	113,237	159,600	113,141	131,494	56,491	54,073	32,801	30,930	63,188	67,025
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD (including Printing, Writing, and other sorts of Paper):										
United Kingdom	—	119,333	—	35,855	—	57,789	—	61,287	—	78,799
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	6,182	—	2,239	—	2,897	—	781	—	3,094
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	20
Total	—	6,182	—	2,289	—	2,897	—	817	—	3,114

* Figures defective in Indian returns.

GOVERNMENT STORES.
YEARS 1876–77 TO 1880–81.

No. 20—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:										
LOCOMOTIVES AND CARRIAGES, &C.:		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	9,315	—	224,912	—	150,256	—	135,236	—	*347,125
MATERIALS FOR CONSTRUCTION (WOODEN SLEEPERS, &C.):										
United Kingdom	—	492,922	—	595,646	—	294,743	—	360,212	—	1,277,773
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Total	—	502,237	—	820,558	—	444,999	—	495,448	—	1,624,924
STATIONERY (exclusive of Paper):										
United Kingdom	—	26,534	—	6,196	—	3,292	—	11,527	—	14,222
Other Countries	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	38
Total	—	26,534	—	6,201	—	3,292	—	11,527	—	14,260
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	33,902	—	6,440	—	19,667	—	17,775	—	64,527
Other Countries	—	235	—	330	—	60	—	282	—	475
Total	—	34,137	—	6,770	—	19,727	—	18,057	—	65,002
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
PIECE GOODS:										
United Kingdom — Yards	470,672	84,608	814,794	168,533	430,021	81,287	516,578	68,050	995,369	154,800
United Kingdom — Pieces	—	—	6		—	—	—	—	—	
Other Countries — Yards	—	—	300	12	—	—	—	—	690	76
Total — Yards	470,672	84,608	815,094	168,545	Yds. 430,021	81,287	Yds. 516,578	68,050	996,059	154,876
Total — Pieces			Pieces 6						—	
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	171,122	15,376	36,994	3,816	11,123	2,336	118,387	32,523	6,457	9,195
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	2,921
Straits Settlements	1,235	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	172,357	15,630	36,994	3,816	11,123	2,336	118,387	32,523	—	12,116
Grand Total	—	100,238	—	172,361	—	83,623	—	100,573	—	176,992
ALL OTHER STORES NOT ENUMERATED ABOVE:										
United Kingdom	—	100,366	—	43,310	—	64,926	—	101,604	—	106,949
Other Countries	—	1,880	—	740	—	1,161	—	1,849	—	910
Total	—	102,246	—	44,050	—	66,087	—	103,453	—	107,859
GRAND TOTAL VALUE OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom	—	2,016,514	—	2,067,405	—	1,183,748	—	1,381,299	—	2,733,582
Austria	—	330	—	110	—	62	—	156	—	494
France	—	—	—	25	—	76	—	29	—	4
Italy	—	17	—	260	—	73	—	84	—	12
Spain (Gibraltar)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	36
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Egypt	—	18	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	50	—	392	—	77	—	—	—	6,128
Arabia	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,019
Persia	—	367	—	527	—	705	—	759	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	262	—	246	—	136	—	489	—	63
Ceylon	—	52,414	—	69,205	—	48,856	—	43,902	—	59,740
China (Hong Kong)	—	211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
Straits Settlements	—	3,242	—	—	—	384	—	9	—	464
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	300
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Australia	—	25	—	11	—	282	—	15	—	1
Total	—	2,073,454	—	2,138,182	—	1,234,399	—	1,426,750	—	2,807,936

* Including such for East Indian Railway, now a State line.

No. 21.

VALUE of GOVERNMENT STORES, distinguishing INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to BRITISH POSSESSIONS and FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH														
	1877.			1878.			1879.			1880.			1881.		
	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.
APPAREL :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	20	30	50	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	136	136	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	—
East Coast, Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	686	118	804	2	143	145	97	1,648	1,745	51	75	126	420	620	1,040
Arabia	—	—	—	—	67	67	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	6	6
Persia	—	9	9	—	5	5	—	9	9	100	15	115	—	14	14
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	—	2	2
Ceylon	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	—	—	—	—	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	706	167	873	2	307	309	100	1,694	1,794	186	229	415	424	665	1,089
ARMS AND AMMUNITION:															
United Kingdom	271	5	276	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	20	20	—	4,933	4,933	31	8,752	8,783	—	2,833	2,833	—	1,943	1,943
Arabia	—	163	163	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	413	413	—	—	—	—	17	17
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	27	27	—	25	25	—	4	4
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	271	248	519	—	4,985	4,985	36	9,254	9,290	—	2,887	2,887	—	1,964	1,964
COALS :															
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	3	3	—	—	—
Arabia	—	3,085	3,085	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	588	588	—	849	849	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	3,673	3,673	1	849	850	—	44	44	—	3	3	—	—	—
DRUGS AND MEDICINES (including Chemical Products) :															
United Kingdom	—	—	—	34	10	44	10,600	—	10,600	17,240	—	17,240	3,090	—	3,090
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Aden	2	321	323	—	108	108	19	333	352	9	287	296	6,520	306	6,826
Africa, Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	8	8	—	44	44
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	575	575	—	—	—
Arabia	1	50	51	—	27	27	3	42	45	—	46	46	—	27	27
Persia	—	222	222	—	125	125	—	131	131	—	47	47	—	79	79
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	31	31	—	53	53	—	18	18	—	38	38	—	71	71
Ceylon	—	3	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	83	—	83
Turkey in Asia	—	49	49	—	40	40	—	1	1	—	19	19	—	56	56
Total	3	676	679	34	364	398	10,623	537	11,160	17,249	1,022	18,271	9,693	583	10,276
METALS OF ALL KINDS :															
United Kingdom	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	362	362	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	263	128	391	6	82	88	525	396	921	1	403	404	50	60	110
Arabia	—	1	1	—	16	16	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	103	103	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	6	6
Mekran and Sonmiani	5	158	163	51	10	61	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Ceylon	2,790	—	2,790	400	424	824	—	1,300	1,300	—	7,000	7,000	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	15,986	—	15,986	11,250	8,437	19,687	—	2,835	2,835	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	20	20	—	150	150	—	—	—
Total	19,044	390	19,434	11,729	8,971	20,700	525	4,940	5,465	1	7,554	7,555	50	66	116

GOVERNMENT STORES.
YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

No. 21—*continued.*

VALUE of GOVERNMENT STORES, distinguishing INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH														
	1877.			1878.			1879.			1880.			1881.		
	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Persia	—	594	594	—	398	398	—	155	155	—	293	293	—	504	504
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	2,137	2,137	—	1,502	1,502	—	1,351	1,351	—	385	385	—	1,581	1,581
Ceylon	220	523	743	20	144	164	—	375	375	—	412	412	—	81	81
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	240	240	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	220	3,254	3,474	20	2,284	2,304	—	1,913	1,913	—	1,090	1,090	—	2,167	2,167
OTHER STORES:															
United Kingdom	9,785	737	10,522	20	1,117	1,137	175	515	690	1,887	987	2,874	731	525	1,256
France	—	—	—	—	605	605	10	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	4
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	30	—	—	—
Malta	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	4
Africa, Eastern Coast, Zanzibar	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	14	14	4	21	25
Egypt	—	—	—	—	201	201	460	—	460	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	92	—	92	—	—	—	5	—	5	108	—	108	—	—	—
Natal	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	—	—	—
Aden	617	1,344	1,961	672	2,172	2,844	2,988	6,009	8,997	1,241	2,221	3,462	739	2,686	3,425
Arabia	2	59	61	70	841	911	18	597	615	14	61	75	8	323	331
Persia	115	777	892	28	634	662	160	1,005	1,165	96	700	796	44	896	940
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	72	72	59	48	107	1,293	219	1,512	254	146	400	78	46	124
Ceylon	6	516	522	2	187	189	68	159	227	721	193	914	604	—	604
China	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	42	73	115	—	17	29	8	208	216	12	14	26	14	102	116
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	22	495	517	73	205	242	96	215	311	18	140	158	8	86	94
Australia	—	—	—	—	99	99	2	—	2	27	—	27	415	—	415
Total	10,691	4,086	14,777	903	6,126	7,029	5,288	8,949	14,237	4,493	4,491	8,984	2,652	4,686	7,338
TOTAL GOVERNMENT STORES:															
United Kingdom	10,076	772	10,848	116	1,127	1,243	10,775	881	11,656	19,127	1,123	20,250	3,821	526	4,347
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
France	—	—	—	—	605	605	10	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	4
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	17	67	—	—	—
Malta	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	4
Africa, Eastern Coast, Zanzibar	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	22	22	4	88	92
Egypt	—	—	—	—	203	203	465	—	465	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	92	—	92	—	—	—	8	—	8	108	—	108	—	—	—
Natal	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	575	675	—	—	—
Aden	1,568	1,931	3,499	680	7,438	8,118	3,660	17,182	20,842	1,302	5,822	7,124	7,729	5,615	13,344
Arabia	3	3,358	3,361	71	953	1,024	21	665	686	14	107	121	8	356	364
Persia	115	2,299	2,414	28	2,011	2,039	160	1,733	1,893	196	1,055	1,251	44	1,516	1,560
Mekran and Sonmiani	5	2,398	2,403	110	1,614	1,724	1,293	1,617	2,910	254	598	852	78	1,704	1,782
Ceylon	3,016	1,052	4,068	422	756	1,178	68	1,834	1,902	721	7,634	8,355	604	81	685
China	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	16,028	123	16,151	11,262	8,694	19,956	9	3,074	3,083	12	14	26	97	102	199
Java	—	—	—	—	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	22	544	566	37	294	331	96	296	392	18	309	327	8	142	150
Australia	—	—	—	—	99	99	2	15	17	27	—	27	415	—	415
GRAND TOTAL	30,935	12,494	43,429	12,729	23,886	36,615	16,572	27,331	43,903	21,929	17,276	39,205	12,819	10,131	22,950

FOREIGN TRADE.

SHIPPING AND TONNAGE.

No. 29.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including their repeated Voyages) ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in British India, distinguishing SAILING from STEAM, engaged in the Foreign Trade.

DESCRIPTION OF VESSELS.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	504	744,215	569	815,033	437	670,703	511	780,102	686	1,018,103
Viâ other Routes	556	423,760	554	450,654	590	484,943	688	594,899	782	724,152
Total	1,060	1,167,975	1,123	1,265,687	1,027	1,155,646	1,199	1,375,001	1,468	1,742,255
SAILING	5,316	1,623,909	5,230	1,611,962	4,753	1,401,315	4,873	1,388,620	4,632	1,426,718
GRAND TOTAL	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973
	CLEARED.									
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	536	774,475	568	802,806	504	756,254	556	829,667	773	1,115,769
Viâ other Routes	529	416,646	576	476,386	613	515,185	684	616,239	698	670,773
Total	1,065	1,191,121	1,144	1,279,192	1,117	1,271,439	1,240	1,445,906	1,471	1,786,542
SAILING	5,323	1,651,037	5,040	1,597,550	4,829	1,538,334	4,848	1,493,560	4,734	1,513,521
GRAND TOTAL	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,742	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063
	TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.									
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	1,040	1,518,690	1,137	1,617,839	941	1,426,957	1,067	1,609,769	1,459	2,133,872
Viâ other Routes	1,085	840,406	1,130	927,040	1,203	1,000,128	1,372	1,211,138	1,480	1,394,925
Total	2,125	2,359,096	2,267	2,544,879	2,144	2,427,085	2,439	2,820,907	2,939	3,528,797
SAILING	10,639	3,274,946	10,274	3,209,512	9,582	2,939,649	9,721	2,876,145	9,366	2,940,239
GRAND TOTAL	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,391	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036

No. 30.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, with Cargoes and in Ballast (including their repeated Voyages), ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in British India engaged in the Foreign Trade.

DESCRIPTION OF VESSELS.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
With Cargoes	3,558	2,075,002	3,648	2,164,868	3,520	2,003,375	3,910	2,264,023	4,006	2,513,993
In Ballast	2,818	716,882	2,705	712,781	2,260	553,586	2,162	499,598	2,094	654,980
Total	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973
	CLEARED.									
With Cargoes	5,273	2,697,412	4,860	2,696,296	4,900	2,547,722	5,086	2,796,623	5,117	3,154,153
In Ballast	1,115	144,746	1,324	180,434	1,046	262,051	1,002	142,843	1,088	145,910
Total	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063
	TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.									
With Cargoes	8,831	4,772,414	8,508	4,861,164	8,420	4,551,097	8,996	5,060,646	9,123	5,668,146
In Ballast	3,933	861,628	4,029	893,215	3,306	815,637	3,164	642,441	3,182	800,890
GRAND TOTAL	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	4,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036

SHIPPING AND TONNAGE. No. 31. YEARS 1876-77 TO 1880-81.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM (including their REPEATED VOYAGES), ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, from and to Foreign Countries.

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
UNITED KINGDOM	1,052	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,491,841
BRITISH POSSESSIONS	4,185	940,230	4,049	980,062	3,752	928,197	3,866	992,769	3,781	1,105,657
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	1,139	492,387	1,242	494,102	1,172	451,885	1,275	469,293	1,241	571,475
TOTAL	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973
UNITED KINGDOM	1,052	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,491,841
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Aden	69	64,142	41	39,978	34	35,313	45	51,387	59	63,886
Australia	73	83,635	118	147,030	74	88,523	77	97,836	41	58,998
British West Indies	1	759	2	1,750	1	759	2	1,957	1	1,048
Cape of Good Hope	78	46,750	77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236	89	70,309
Ceylon	3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510	3,029	387,006	3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251
China, Hong Kong	30	36,238	29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028	43	58,153
Mauritius	97	70,878	105	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181	124	96,036
Straits Settlements	371	209,852	358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031	436	332,086
Other Possessions	7	4,414	16	11,716	23	12,617	18	12,257	41	21,897
Total	4,185	940,230	4,049	980,062	3,752	928,197	3,866	992,769	3,781	1,105,657
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	12	15,045	16	19,930	15	19,491	19	26,152	24	31,893
France	35	26,714	38	32,032	35	28,197	21	16,871	15	13,281
Germany	29	29,421	13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623	11	10,311
Holland	5	3,562	4	3,770	1	1,025	1	755	1	613
Italy	61	75,420	59	71,082	44	57,956	46	67,460	49	76,697
Russia	2	1,890	1	1,221	—	—	1	901	—	—
Spain	1	740	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	444
Africa, Eastern Coast: Mozambique	49	12,733	48	7,616	15	2,072	26	9,120	28	8,557
Africa, Eastern Coast: Zanzibar					31	8,608	34	6,926	40	13,456
Africa, Eastern Coast: Other ports					1	270	—	—	1	428
Egypt (local trade)	16	17,824	19	19,128	3	3,951	11	12,065	32	36,725
Réunion	29	14,869	13	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472	27	13,684
America: United States	21	25,349	28	28,466	29	32,558	35	37,829	31	36,517
America: South and Central	50	48,391	44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,649	33	32,298
Arabia (Red Sea Ports)	244	58,031	254	49,950	286	63,327	286	60,937	264	89,004
Persia	140	46,252	152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728	156	67,581
Mekran and Sonmiani	108	5,512	141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408	152	6,844
Maldives	38	3,918	34	3,411	35	3,393	30	3,177	41	4,087
China (Treaty Ports)	16	25,137	18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098	17	29,985
Java	9	7,698	12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,765	13	14,493
Siam	72	7,829	39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045	32	3,541
Sumatra	11	3,083	12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735	11	6,626
Other Countries	191	62,969	297	91,061	214	66,718	233	62,577	262	74,410
Total	1,139	492,387	1,242	494,102	1,172	451,885	1,275	469,293	1,241	571,475
Grand Total	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973

No. 31—*continued.*

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM (including their REPEATED VOYAGES), ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, from and to Foreign Countries—*continued.*

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	CLEARED.									
	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
UNITED KINGDOM	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	1,134	1,484,094
BRITISH POSSESSIONS	4,049	821,060	3,651	732,272	3,639	792,490	3,650	821,021	3,545	900,870
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	1,111	590,644	1,302	643,077	1,302	725,818	1,479	833,111	1,526	915,099
Total	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063
UNITED KINGDOM	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	1,134	1,484,094
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Aden	39	23,830	19	3,416	16	4,992	14	2,008	22	5,087
Australia	31	33,997	31	34,592	41	44,980	34	43,835	39	86,404
British West Indies	7	5,314	10	11,586	9	8,147	9	9,373	11	10,856
Cape of Good Hope	12	3,782	16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,423	19	8,377
Ceylon	3,436	423,830	3,080	367,867	3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338	2,874	355,227
China, Hong Kong	44	57,688	45	56,937	36	48,430	36	47,893	43	61,489
Mauritius	120	83,888	119	86,157	138	96,893	129	83,935	99	75,124
Straits Settlements	317	149,981	303	139,319	334	162,534	355	251,433	366	257,759
Other Possessions	43	38,750	28	27,363	43	36,540	35	34,783	72	40,547
Total	4,049	821,060	3,651	732,272	3,639	792,490	3,650	821,021	3,545	900,870
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	17	19,848	20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613	26	34,573
France	173	163,247	170	141,806	118	113,015	174	180,550	212	221,839
Germany	16	14,783	20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500	19	17,086
Holland	9	6,672	14	14,224	12	10,578	7	6,385	26	34,985
Italy	50	68,217	60	77,241	52	68,728	49	70,738	41	64,102
Russia	1	407	1	731	3	2,577	—	—	2	1,835
Spain	—	—	5	3,827	5	3,646	1	411	6	6,033
Africa, Eastern Coast: Mozambique	55	6,789	61	10,126	24	2,411	24	2,491	30	4,146
Africa, Eastern Coast: Zanzibar					73	12,010	51	13,703	72	21,268
Egypt (local trade)	17	20,288	8	9,875	7	6,914	57	61,585	82	99,530
Réunion	19	8,259	10	4,884	26	12,500	22	11,698	51	24,096
America: United States	72	95,889	69	79,716	97	127,152	105	135,048	69	84,644
America: South and Central	—	—	16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,046	22	11,668
Arabia	189	40,473	200	43,578	205	56,509	236	65,452	256	72,781
Persia	127	45,235	176	58,811	154	67,131	148	72,437	165	74,303
Mekran and Sonmiani	127	6,190	174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719	174	8,854
Maldives	48	4,838	40	3,950	47	4,889	40	4,172	57	6,023
China (Treaty Ports)	14	20,342	20	32,828	24	38,449	26	46,263	30	48,821
Java	3	2,181	8	8,141	22	21,849	3	4,143	4	5,028
Siam	52	4,442	45	3,916	26	1,985	27	7,994	19	1,221
Sumatra	2	618	6	1,709	5	1,928	19	16,406	5	1,451
Other Countries	120	61,926	179	83,927	158	76,606	170	71,757	158	70,812
Total	1,111	590,644	1,302	643,077	1,302	725,818	1,479	833,111	1,526	915,099
GRAND TOTAL	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063

No. 32.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, distinguishing their NATIONALITIES, and including their REPEATED VOYAGES, ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, from and to Foreign Countries.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BRITISH	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302
BRITISH INDIAN	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237
FOREIGN:										
Austrian	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287
Belgian	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	584	3	2,261
Danish	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697
Dutch	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126
French	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731
German	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	57	53,624
Italian	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868	70	71,915
Norwegian	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865
Portuguese	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783
Russian	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568
Spanish	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—
Swedish	24	14,978	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218
American	85	91,961	72	86,671	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743
Arabian	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692
Chinese	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67
Siamese	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160
Other Nationalities	17	8,371	16	8,414	17	8,858	30	9,683	33	8,161
Total	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,898
NATIVE CRAFT	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536
GRAND TOTAL	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973
	CLEARED.									
BRITISH	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558
BRITISH INDIAN	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350
FOREIGN:										
Austrian	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132
Belgian	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916
Danish	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849
Dutch	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000
French	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170	137	75,780
German	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788
Italian	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267
Norwegian	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703
Portuguese	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551	11	1,242
Russian	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,568
Spanish	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—
Swedish	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087	6	2,309
American	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,968
Arabian	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194	250	34,121
Chinese	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67
Siamese	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320
Other Nationalities	20	10,462	15	6,419	16	8,684	24	6,492	36	10,814
Total	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844
NATIVE CRAFT	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311
GRAND TOTAL	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063

No. 33.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in British India, (distinguishing those with CARGOES from those in BALLAST,) and from and to British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
ENTERED.										
WITH CARGOES.										
From United Kingdom	1,009	1,320,944	1,047	1,388,378	851	1,174,267	926	1,297,482	1,070	1,486,562
„ British Possessions	1,646	400,763	1,508	381,157	1,639	435,458	1,817	559,904	1,846	572,261
„ Foreign Countries	903	353,295	1,093	895,333	1,030	393,650	1,167	406,637	1,090	455,170
Total	3,558	2,075,002	3,648	2,164,868	3,520	2,003,375	3,910	2,264,023	4,006	2,513,993
IN BALLAST.										
From United Kingdom	43	38,323	15	15,107	5	2,612	5	4,077	8	5,279
„ British Possessions	2,539	539,467	2,541	598,905	2,113	492,739	2,049	432,865	1,935	533,396
„ Foreign Countries	236	139,092	149	98,769	142	58,235	108	62,656	151	116,305
Total	2,818	716,882	2,705	712,781	2,260	553,586	2,162	499,598	2,094	654,980
Total Entered	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973
CLEARED.										
WITH CARGOES.										
To United Kingdom	1,227	1,428,479	1,230	1,500,151	1,000	1,285,864	959	1,285,334	1,133	1,483,004
„ British Possessions	2,975	692,762	2,443	591,518	2,761	661,133	2,761	711,454	2,526	771,986
„ Foreign Countries	1,071	576,171	1,187	604,627	1,136	600,725	1,366	799,835	1,458	899,163
Total	5,273	2,697,412	4,860	2,696,296	4,900	2,547,722	5,086	2,796,623	5,117	3,154,153
IN BALLAST.										
To United Kingdom	1	1,975	1	1,230	5	5,601	—	—	1	1,090
„ British Possessions	1,074	128,298	1,208	140,754	875	131,357	889	109,567	1,019	128,884
„ Foreign Countries	40	14,473	115	38,450	166	125,093	113	33,276	68	15,936
Total	1,115	144,746	1,324	180,434	1,046	262,051	1,002	142,843	1,088	145,910
Total Cleared	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063
GRAND TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.										
WITH CARGOES.										
From and to United Kingdom	2,236	2,749,423	2,277	2,888,529	1,851	2,460,131	1,885	2,582,816	2,203	2,969,566
„ British Possessions	4,621	1,093,525	3,951	972,675	4,403	1,096,591	4,578	1,271,358	4,372	1,344,247
„ Foreign Countries	1,974	929,466	2,280	999,960	2,166	994,375	2,533	1,206,472	2,548	1,354,333
Total	8,831	4,772,414	8,508	4,861,164	8,420	4,551,097	8,996	5,060,646	9,123	5,668,146
IN BALLAST.										
From and to United Kingdom	44	40,298	16	16,337	10	8,213	5	4,077	9	6,369
„ British Possessions	3,613	667,765	3,749	739,659	2,988	624,096	2,938	542,432	2,954	662,280
„ Foreign Countries	276	153,565	264	137,219	308	183,328	221	95,932	219	132,241
Total	3,933	861,628	4,029	893,215	3,306	815,637	3,164	642,441	3,182	800,890
Grand Total	12,764	5,634,942	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036

No. 34.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, (distinguishing their NATIONALITY, and whether with CARGOES or in BALLAST,) ENTERED in Ports in each Presidency or Province of British India from and to Foreign Countries.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	NATIONALITY.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
		VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BENGAL.	BRITISH — With Cargoes	546	721,908	509	685,553	452	609,9 9	503	695,137	514	709,419
	BRITISH — In Ballast	143	146,270	208	236,507	134	136,803	83	82,77	127	139,841
	BRITISH — Total	689	868,178	717	922,060	586	746,712	586	778,113	641	849,260
	BRITISH INDIAN — With Cargoes	21	4,544	7	1,434	9	2,195	6	1,565	9	2,162
	BRITISH INDIAN — In Ballast	4	558	6	2,065	3	188	5	795	1	160
	BRITISH INDIAN — Total	25	5,102	13	3,499	12	2,683	11	2,360	10	2,322
	FOREIGN — With Cargoes	70	60,111	56	50,719	55	49,934	50	54,333	59	53,418
	FOREIGN — In Ballast	38	21,568	42	30,292	44	24,277	40	22,257	34	15,940
	FOREIGN — Total	108	81,679	98	81,041	99	74,211	90	76,890	93	69,353
	NATIVE CRAFT — With Cargoes	40	4,131	31	3,293	31	3,211	24	2,829	32	3,502
	NATIVE CRAFT — In Ballast	2	203	2	176	1	97	—	—		—
	NATIVE CRAFT — Total	42	4,334	33	3,469	32	3,30	26	2,829	32	3,502
	TOTAL — With Cargoes	677	790,694	603	741,029	547	665,249	585	753,4 4	614	768,496
	TOTAL — In Ballast	187	16 ,599	258	269,040	182	161,065	128	105,72	162	155,941
	TOTAL BENGAL	864	959,293	861	1,010,069	729	82 ,914	713	859,192	776	924,437
BRITISH BURMA.	BRITISH — With Cargoes	153	119,797	135	110,075	143	118,011	272	244,195	259	238,744
	BRITISH — In Ballast	141	109,870	131	113,300	125	114,087	139	139,353	185	189,572
	BRITISH — Total	294	229,667	266	223,375	268	232,098	411	383,548	441	428,29
	BRITISH INDIAN — With Cargoes	73	33,603	79	35,003	88	32,084	38	9 622	54	15,252
	BRITISH INDIAN — In Ballast	27	5,053	17	5,172	27	7,737	8	1,753	11	2,979
	BRITISH INDIAN — Total	100	38,656	96	40,178	115	39,741	46	11,375	65	18,231
	FOREIGN — With Cargoes	30	23,893	45	39,450	37	29,720	51	43,356	53	49,129
	FOREIGN — In Ballast	197	150,310	156	115,739	88	71,702	77	69,530	93	80,560
	FOREIGN — Total	227	174,203	201	155,189	125	101,422	128	112,886	146	129,689
	NATIVE CRAFT — With Cargoes	45	5,676	46	5,219	37	4,566	25	2,199	31	2,726
	NATIVE CRAFT — In Ballast	49	3,675	31	2,252	38	3,303	14	1,132	9	763
	NATIVE CRAFT — Total	94	9,351	77	7,471	75	7,869	39	3,331	40	3,489
	TOTAL — With Cargoes	301	182,969	305	189,750	305	184,301	386	299,372	397	305,851
	TOTAL — In Ballast	414	268,908	335	236,463	278	196,829	238	211,768	298	273,854
	TOTAL BRITISH BURMA	715	451,877	640	426,213	583	381,130	624	511,140	695	579,705
MADRAS.	BRITISH — With Cargoes	176	214,191	192	246,686	170	220,698	159	216,521	168	231,192
	BRITISH — In Ballast	87	48,324	40	23,904	45	29,055	44	22,768	71	45,834
	BRITISH — Total	263	262,515	232	270,590	215	249,753	203	239,289	239	277,026
	BRITISH INDIAN — With Cargoes	677	72,444	593	60,602	667	70,620	770	85,273	744	84,809
	BRITISH INDIAN — In Ballast	1,063	146,155	862	110,916	825	115,809	771	111,286	656	104,257
	BRITISH INDIAN — Total	1,740	218,599	1,455	171,518	1,492	186,429	1,541	196,559	1,400	189,066
	FOREIGN — With Cargoes	41	26,570	42	23,371	52	23,586	62	30,022	44	28,058
	FOREIGN — In Ballast	24	11,716	9	5,449	5	3,771	5	c 3,070	8	4,045
	FOREIGN — Total	65	38,286	51	28,820	57	27,357	67	33,092	52	32,103
	NATIVE CRAFT — With Cargoes	512	26,934	486	22,041	482	27,118	513	25,407	539	25,229
	NATIVE CRAFT — In Ballast	984	37,140	1,168	41,064	883	35,113	946	34,384	853	31,796
	NATIVE CRAFT — Total	1,496	64,074	1,654	63,105	1,365	62,231	1,459	59,791	1,392	57,025
	TOTAL — With Cargoes	1,406	340,139	1,313	352,700	1,371	342,022	1,504	357,223	1,195	369,288
	TOTAL — In Ballast	2,158	243,335	2,079	181,333	1,758	183,748	1,766	171,508	1,588	185,932
	TOTAL MADRAS	3,564	583,474	3,392	534,033	3,129	525,770	3,270	528,731	3,083	555,220

No. 34—*continued.*

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, (distinguishing their NATIONALITY, and whether with CARGOES or in BALLAST,) ENTERED in Ports in each Presidency or Province of British India from and to Foreign Countries—*continued.*

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	NATIONALITY.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
		VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BOMBAY.	BRITISH—With Cargoes	454	522,761	556	644,275	489	574,145	500	586,593	612	732,267
	BRITISH—In Ballast	14	9,910	12	9,849	6	6,187	8	5,087	31	34,874
	BRITISH—Total	468	532,671	568	654,124	495	580,332	508	591,680	643	767,141
	BRITISH INDIAN—With Cargoes	5	2,843	8	4,591	5	2,449	4	2,691	1	618
	BRITISH INDIAN—In Ballast	1	563	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN—Total	6	3,406	8	4,591	5	2,449	4	2,691	1	618
	FOREIGN—With Cargoes	262	114,181	303	113,629	270	107,696	238	104,115	279	131,524
	FOREIGN—In Ballast	8	5,153	5	3,673	11	3,225	5	1,627	7	2,076
	FOREIGN—Total	270	119,334	308	117,302	281	110,921	243	105,742	286	133,600
	NATIVE CRAFT—With Cargoes	178	22,347	210	25,437	203	24,372	226	25,839	208	23,026
	NATIVE CRAFT—In Ballast	3	312	2	126	3	324	1	38	—	—
	NATIVE CRAFT—Total	181	22,659	212	25,563	206	24,696	227	25,877	208	23,026
	TOTAL—With Cargoes	899	662,132	1,077	789,932	967	708,662	968	719,238	1,100	887,435
	TOTAL—In Ballast	26	15,938	19	13,648	20	9,736	14	6,752	38	36,950
	TOTAL BOMBAY	925	678,070	1,096	801,580	987	718,398	982	725,990	1,138	924,385
SIND.	BRITISH—With Cargoes	103	85,842	88	76,202	95	86,310	127	116,699	160	167,481
	BRITISH—In Ballast	16	16,717	10	10,804	2	397	5	3,503	1	921
	BRITISH—Total	119	102,559	98	87,006	97	86,707	132	120,202	161	168,402
	BRITISH INDIAN—With Cargoes	1	707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN—In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN—Total	1	707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN—With Cargoes	60	5,949	117	10,109	63	6,433	87	8,571	103	7,126
	FOREIGN—In Ballast	3	2,807	2	1,452	2	551	2	61	—	—
	FOREIGN—Total	63	8,756	119	11,561	65	6,984	89	8,632	103	7,126
	NATIVE CRAFT—With Cargoes	111	6,570	145	7,146	172	10,398	253	12,456	137	8,316
	NATIVE CRAFT—In Ballast	14	578	2	41	18	660	9	278	6	178
	NATIVE CRAFT—Total	125	7,148	147	7,187	190	11,058	262	12,734	143	8,494
	TOTAL—With Cargoes	275	99,068	350	93,457	330	103,141	467	137,726	400	182,923
	TOTAL—In Ballast	33	20,102	14	12,297	22	1,608	16	3,842	7	1,099
	TOTAL SIND	308	119,170	364	105,754	352	104,749	483	141,568	407	184,022
BRITISH INDIA.	BRITISH—With Cargoes	1,432	1,664,199	1,480	1,762,791	1,349	1,709,673	1,561	1,859,145	1,713	2,079,103
	BRITISH—In Ballast	401	331,091	401	394,364	312	286,529	279	253,387	415	411,022
	BRITISH—Total	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,128	2,490,125
	BRITISH INDIAN—With Cargoes	777	114,141	687	101,633	769	107,268	818	99,151	808	102,841
	BRITISH INDIAN—In Ballast	1,095	152,329	885	118,153	855	124,034	784	113,834	668	107,396
	BRITISH INDIAN—Total	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237
	FOREIGN—With Cargoes	463	230,704	563	237,308	477	217,369	488	236,697	538	269,250
	FOREIGN—In Ballast	270	191,554	214	156,605	150	103,526	129	96,545	142	102,621
	FOREIGN—Total	733	422,258	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,871
	NATIVE CRAFT—With Cargoes	886	65,658	918	63,136	925	69,665	1,043	68,730	947	62,799
	NATIVE CRAFT—In Ballast	1,052	41,908	1,205	43,659	943	39,497	970	35,832	868	32,737
	NATIVE CRAFT—Total	1,938	107,566	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536
	TOTAL—With Cargoes	3,458	2,075,002	3,648	2,164,868	3,520	2,003,375	3,910	2,264,023	4,006	2,513,993
	TOTAL—In Ballast	2,818	716,882	2,705	712,781	2,260	553,586	2,162	499,598	2,093	653,776
	GRAND TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,099	3,167,769

No. 35.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, (distinguishing their NATIONALITY, and whether with CARGOES or in BALLAST,) CLEARED in Ports in each Presidency or Province of British India from and to Foreign Countries—*continued*.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	NATIONALITY.	CLEARED. YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
		VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BENGAL.	BRITISH — With Cargoes	674	857,168	786	991,233	704	879,215	707	913,930	757	1,016,884
	BRITISH — In Ballast	—	—	2	1,648	2	2,413	2	1,719	1	1,257
	BRITISH — Total	674	857,168	788	992,881	706	881,628	709	915,649	758	1,018,141
	BRITISH INDIAN — With Cargoes	10	2,161	2	546	8	2,134	10	2,961	10	3,049
	BRITISH INDIAN — In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN — Total	10	2,161	2	546	8	2,134	10	2,961	10	3,049
	FOREIGN — With Cargoes	136	98,609	115	83,959	130	94,599	112	92,132	120	86,143
	FOREIGN — In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN — Total	136	98,609	115	83,959	130	94,599	112	92,132	120	86,143
	NATIVE CRAFT — With Cargoes	44	4,385	33	3,757	41	4,565	30	3,102	48	5,570
	NATIVE CRAFT — In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	NATIVE CRAFT — Total	44	4,385	33	3,757	41	4,565	30	3,102	48	5,570
	TOTAL — With Cargoes	864	962,323	936	1,079,495	883	980,513	859	1,012,125	935	1,111,646
	TOTAL — In Ballast	—	—	2	1,648	2	2,413	2	1,719	1	1,257
	TOTAL BENGAL	864	962,323	938	1,081,143	885	982,926	861	1,013,844	936	1,112,903
BRITISH BURMA.	BRITISH — With Cargoes	325	281,122	325	286,669	352	344,468	527	522,460	557	559,321
	BRITISH — In Ballast	3	814	4	2,462	2	901	9	4,920	7	3,441
	BRITISH — Total	328	281,936	329	289,131	351	345,364	536	527,380	564	562,765
	BRITISH INDIAN — With Cargoes	110	48,540	77	28,754	109	41,894	36	8,190	55	13,769
	BRITISH INDIAN — In Ballast	11	3,153	15	4,318	6	1,922	2	543	6	1,649
	BRITISH INDIAN — Total	121	51,693	92	33,072	115	43,816	38	8,733	61	15,418
	FOREIGN — With Cargoes	268	208,086	203	163,503	159	129,651	141	126,821	143	129,720
	FOREIGN — In Ballast	1	1,290	1	469		—	—	—	1	741
	FOREIGN — Total	269	209,376	204	163,972	159	129,651	141	126,821	144	130,461
	NATIVE CRAFT — With Cargoes	97	9,467	82	7,784	71	6,805	43	3,859	42	3,478
	NATIVE CRAFT — In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	NATIVE CRAFT — Total	97	9,467	82	7,784	71	6,805	43	3,859	42	3,478
	TOTAL — With Cargoes	800	547,215	687	485,710	681	522,818	747	661,330	797	706,288
	TOTAL — In Ballast	15	5,257	20	7,249	8	2,823	11	5,463	14	5,834
	TOTAL BRITISH BURMA	815	552,472	707	493,959	699	525,636	758	666,793	811	712,122
MADRAS.	BRITISH — With Cargoes	323	321,694	279	287,381	260	288,797	240	285,770	304	328,435
	BRITISH — In Ballast	23	14,942	31	25,944	41	30,319	18	10,175	13	7,690
	BRITISH — Total	346	336,636	310	313,325	301	319,116	258	295,945	317	336,125
	BRITISH INDIAN — With Cargoes	1,073	120,073	904	87,130	1,063	112,493	1,058	110,292	998	114,463
	BRITISH INDIAN — In Ballast	605	92,798	441	77,122	351	69,262	320	60,290	320	65,054
	BRITISH INDIAN — Total	1,678	212,871	1,345	164,252	1,414	181,755	1,378	176,582	1,318	179,517
	FOREIGN — With Cargoes	86	46,879	65	34,587	69	28,117	85	45,958	84	45,809
	FOREIGN — In Ballast	1	76	5	1,839	4	2,321	2	1,738	2	1,080
	FOREIGN — Total	87	46,955	70	36,426	73	30,438	87	47,696	86	46,889
	NATIVE CRAFT — With Cargoes	1,146	60,103	896	47,294	981	54,006	1,019	55,407	802	48,246
	NATIVE CRAFT — In Ballast	423	8,926	697	18,171	458	9,414	523	8,681	641	11,340
	NATIVE CRAFT — Total	1,569	69,029	1,593	65,465	1,439	63,420	1,542	64,088	1,443	59,586
	TOTAL — With Cargoes	2,628	548,749	2,144	456,392	2,373	483,413	2,402	503,427	2,188	536,953
	TOTAL — In Ballast	1,052	116,742	1,174	123,076	854	111,346	857	80,844	976	85,164
	TOTAL MADRAS	3,680	665,491	3,318	579,468	3,227	594,759	3,259	584,311	3,164	622,117

No. 35—*continued.*

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, (distinguishing their NATIONALITY, and whether with CARGOES or in BALLAST,) CLEARED in Ports in each Presidency or Province of British India from and to Foreign Countries—*continued.*

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	NATIONALITY.	CLEARED. YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH									
		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
		VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
BOMBAY.	BRITISH—With Cargoes	366	433,683	394	463,075	315	365,105	331	394,634	450	555,981
	BRITISH—In Ballast	16	15,953	39	37,258	98	114,576	32	36,240	34	41,709
	BRITISH—Total	382	449,636	433	500,333	113	479,681	363	430,874	484	597,690
	BRITISH INDIAN—With Cargoes	6	2,158	5	772	11	1,575	—	—	1	366
	BRITISH INDIAN—In Ballast	—	—	1	346	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN—Total	6	2,158	6	1,118	11	1,575	—	—	1	366
	FOREIGN—With Cargoes	200	81,369	241	77,489	203	75,875	193	77,726	230	100,815
	FOREIGN—In Ballast	6	3,078	11	6,396	20	21,927	4	5,404	4	2,961
	FOREIGN—Total	206	84,447	252	83,885	223	97,802	197	83,130	234	103,806
	NATIVE CRAFT—With Cargoes	166	19,927	160	20,176	136	15,827	169	20,832	200	22,533
	NATIVE CRAFT—In Ballast	1	337	4	385	1	110	5	493	2	283
	NATIVE CRAFT—Total	167	20,264	164	20,561	137	15,937	174	21,325	202	22,816
	TOTAL—With Cargoes	738	537,137	800	561,512	665	458,382	693	493,192	881	679,725
	TOTAL—In Ballast	23	19,368	55	44,385	119	136,613	41	42,137	40	44,953
	TOTAL BOMBAY	761	556,505	855	605,897	784	594,995	734	535,329	921	724,678
SIND.	BRITISH—With Cargoes	109	91,560	112	99,555	102	92,013	121	112,761	112	108,526
	BRITISH—In Ballast	2	1,985	—	—	5	5,029	3	2,787	4	5,311
	BRITISH—Total	111	93,545	112	99,555	107	97,042	124	115,548	116	113,837
	BRITISH INDIAN—With Cargoes	1	707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN—In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH INDIAN—Total	1	707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN—With Cargoes	32	4,241	64	7,692	33	3,022	61	3,749	77	3,704
	FOREIGN—In Ballast	5	273	35	2,147	16	979	18	1,092	14	841
	FOREIGN—Total	37	4,514	99	9,839	49	4,001	79	4,841	91	4,545
	NATIVE CRAFT—With Cargoes	101	5,480	117	4,940	153	7,566	203	10,039	126	7,077
	NATIVE CRAFT—In Ballast	18	1,121	38	1,929	42	2,848	66	3,729	40	2,784
	NATIVE CRAFT—Total	119	6,601	155	6,869	195	10,414	269	13,768	166	9,861
	TOTAL—With Cargoes	243	101,988	293	112,187	288	102,601	385	126,549	315	119,307
	TOTAL—In Ballast	25	3,379	73	4,076	63	8,856	87	7,608	58	8,936
	TOTAL SIND	268	105,367	366	116,263	351	111,457	472	134,157	373	128,243
BRITISH INDIA.	BRITISH—With Cargoes	1,797	1,985,227	1,896	2,127,913	1,733	1,969,593	1,926	2,229,555	2,180	2,569,147
	BRITISH—In Ballast	44	33,694	76	67,312	148	153,268	58	55,841	59	59,411
	BRITISH—Total	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,881	2,122,861	1,984	2,285,396	2,239	2,628,558
	BRITISH INDIAN—With Cargoes	1,200	173,639	988	117,202	1,191	158,096	1,104	127,443	1,064	131,647
	BRITISH INDIAN—In Ballast	616	95,951	457	81,786	357	71,184	322	60,833	326	66,703
	BRITISH INDIAN—Total	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,548	229,280	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350
	FOREIGN—With Cargoes	722	439,184	688	367,230	594	331,264	592	346,386	654	366,221
	FOREIGN—In Ballast	13	4,717	52	10,851	40	25,227	24	8,234	21	5,623
	FOREIGN—Total	735	443,901	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844
	NATIVE CRAFT—With Cargoes	1,554	99,362	1,288	83,951	1,382	88,769	1,464	93,239	1,218	86,904
	NATIVE CRAFT—In Ballast	442	10,384	739	20,485	501	12,372	594	12,903	683	14,407
	NATIVE CRAFT—Total	1,996	106,746	2,027	104,436	1,883	101,141	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311
	TOTAL—With Cargoes	5,273	2,697,412	4,860	2,696,296	4,900	2,547,722	5,086	2,796,623	5,116	3,153,919
	TOTAL—In Ballast	1,115	144,746	1,324	180,434	1,046	262,051	998	137,811	1,089	146,144
	GRAND TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434	6,205	3,300,063

No. 36.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, distinguishing SAILING and STEAM, built at the different Ports in BRITISH INDIA.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
SAILING VESSELS	95	5,135	118	7,035	115	6,473	95	5,720	86	2,921
STEAMERS	3	121	1	15	3	47	2	129	—	—
Total	98	5,256	119	7,050	118	6,520	97	5,849	86	2,921
ACCORDING TO CLASSIFICATION OF TONNAGE.										
SAILING VESSELS:										
10 to 100 tons	82	2,924	96	2,921	94	2,757	78	2,611	82	2,323
100 to 300 „	13	2,211	20	3,020	20	3,223	17	3,109	4	598
Above 300 „	—	—	2	1,094	1	493	—	—	—	—
Total	95	5,135	118	7,035	115	6,473	95	5,720	86	2,921
STEAMERS:										
10 to 100 tons	3	121	1	15	3	47	1	20	—	—
100 to 300 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	109	—	—
Above 300 „	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	121	1	15	3	47	2	129	—	—
TOTAL SAILING AND STEAM:										
10 to 100 tons	85	3,045	97	2,936	97	2,804	79	2,631	82	2,323
100 to 300 „	13	2,211	20	3,020	20	3,223	18	3,218	4	598
Above 300 „	—	—	2	1,094	1	493	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	98	5,256	119	7,050	118	6,520	97	5,849	86	2,921
IN EACH PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA.										
SAILING VESSELS:										
Bengal	21	1,555	21	1,110	17	1,232	18	2,389	8	500
British Burma	6	398	4	1,061	6	338	11	996	3	148
Madras	33	2,605	45	3,099	45	3,586	23	917	34	1,240
Bombay	28	457	36	701	39	680	34	684	34	866
Sind	7	120	12	1,064	8	637	9	734	7	167
Total	95	5,135	118	7,035	115	6,473	95	5,720	86	2,921
STEAMERS:										
Bengal	1	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—		1	20	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	2	31	1	15	3	47	1	109	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	121	1	15	3	47	2	129	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	98	5,256	119	7,050	118	6,520	97	5,849	86	2,921

No. 37.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, distinguishing SAILING and STEAM, first registered at the different Ports in BRITISH INDIA.

VESSELS REGISTERED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
SAILING VESSELS - -	287	16,563	224	15,843	163	9,898	137	9,447	126	4,922
STEAMERS - - -	7	573	3	157	6	114	3	503	1	20
Total - - -	294	17,136	227	16,000	169	10,012	140	9,950	127	4,942
REGISTRATION ACCORDING TO ACTS.										
UNDER THE ENGLISH MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT:										
Sailing Vessels - - -	5	3,018	6	4,337	13	2,939	6	3,102	3	636
Steamers - - -	4	522	—		2	54	2	491	1	20
Total - - -	9	3,540	6	4,337	15	2,993	8	3,593	4	656
UNDER THE INDIAN MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT:										
Sailing Vessels - - -	282	13,545	218	11,506	150	6,959	131	6,345	123	4,286
Steamers - - -	3	51	3	157	4	60	1	12	—	—
Total - - -	285	13,596	221	11,663	154	7,019	132	6,357	123	4,286
GRAND TOTAL -	294	17,136	227	16,000	169	10,012	140	9,950	127	4,942
ACCORDING TO CLASSIFICATION OF TONNAGE.										
SAILING VESSELS:										
10 to 100 tons - - -	254	7,619	185	5,811	138	4,134	118	4,036	118	3,544
100 to 300 „ - -	25	4,209	32	5,168	22	3,526	12	1,983	7	1,014
Above 300 „ - - -	8	4,735	7	4,864	3	2,238	7	3,428	1	364
Total - - -	287	16,563	224	15,843	163	9,898	137	9,447	126	2,922
STEAMERS:										
10 to 100 tons - - -	5	230	3	157	6	114	2	94	1	20
100 to 300 „ - - -	2	343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Above 300 „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	409	—	—
Total - - -	7	573	3	157	6	114	3	503	1	20
TOTAL SAILING AND STEAM:										
10 to 100 tons - - -	259	7,849	188	5,968	144	4,248	120	4,130	119	3,564
100 to 300 „ - - -	27	4,552	32	5,168	22	3,526	12	1,983	7	1,014
Above 300 „ - - -	8	4,735	7	4,864	3	2,238	8	3,837	1	364
GRAND TOTAL - -	294	17,136	227	16,000	169	10,012	140	9,950	127	4,942

No. 37—*continued.*

NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS, distinguishing SAILING and STEAM, first registered at the different Ports in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

VESSELS REGISTERED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
IN EACH PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA.										
SAILING VESSELS:										
Bengal	28	1,774	30	3,654	27	1,275	10	1,312	12	661
British Burma	24	3,136	13	3,313	15	2,864	11	2,513	6	581
Madras	152	7,428	111	5,848	67	3,547	56	2,956	47	1,888
Bombay	76	4,105	56	1,903	45	1,485	51	1,932	53	1,540
Sind	7	120	14	1,125	9	727	9	734	8	252
Total	287	16,563	224	15,843	163	9,898	137	9,447	126	4,922
STEAMERS:										
Bengal	2	303	—	—	—	—	1	409	—	—
British Burma	1	90	—	—	2	54	1	82	1	20
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	4	180	3	157	4	60	1	12	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7	573	3	157	6	114	3	503	1	20
GRAND TOTAL	294	17,136	227	16,000	169	10,012	140	9,950	127	4,942

Statistics and Commerce Department, India Office, 20th January 1882.

CHAS. C. PRINSEP, Statistical Reporter.

LONDON:
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For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE FIVE YEARS

1876-77 TO 1880-81.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY GEORGE EDWARD EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1882.

STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE FIVE YEARS

1877-78 TO 1881-82.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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CONTENTS.

			PAGE
REVIEW of the TRADE and NAVIGATION of BRITISH INDIA for the Year 1881–82, by MR. R. E. HAMILTON, Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Revenue, Agriculture, and Commerce - - - - -			v
FOREIGN TRADE TABLES for each Year 1876–77 to 1880–81.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	Total Values thereof - - - - - -	1
		Ditto Shewing proportion viâ Suez Canal from that by other routes -	3
	IMPORTS - -	Total Value from each British Possession and Foreign Country - -	4
		Principal Articles. Total Quantity of each - - - -	8
		——————— Total Value of each - - - -	11
		Gold and Silver Bullion. Total Value from each British Possession and Foreign Country - - - - - -	24
	EXPORTS - -	*Indian and Foreign (including British and Colonial) Produce and Manufacture.* Total Value to each British Possession and Foreign Country -	5
		Indian Produce and Manufacture. Total Value to each Country -	6
		Foreign (including British and Colonial) Produce and Manufacture. Total Value to each Country - - - - -	7
		Principal Articles of Indian Produce and Manufacture. Total Quantity of each - - - - - - -	15
		Ditto. Total Value of each - - - - -	18
		Ditto of Foreign (including British and Colonial) Produce and Manufacture. Total Quantity of each - - - - -	21
		Ditto. Ditto. Total Value of each - - - -	22
		Gold and Silver Bullion. Total Value to each British Possession and Foreign Country, distinguishing that on account of Government from Private Trade - - - - - -	26
	CUSTOMS DUTIES -	Gross Amount collected on each Article Imported - - -	28
		Ditto ditto Exported - - -	29
		Ditto collected on Imports and Exports at each Port or District, and in each Presidency - - - - -	30
		Import Tariff Act XI. of 1882 - - - - -	32
		Ditto Comparison of Act 1875 and Notifications 1879, 1880, and 1881 - - - - - - - -	33
		Export Tariff Ditto ditto ditto - - -	48
	GOVERNMENT STORES -	*Imports.* Quantity and Value of each Article - - - -	50
		Exports. Ditto ditto - - - -	54
SHIPPING AND TONNAGE TABLES. 1876–77 to 1880–81.	NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF ALL VESSELS:—Steam and Sailing, Entered and Cleared, distinguishing routes - - - - - -		56
	Ditto	ditto with Cargoes and in Ballast, Entered and Cleared	56
	Ditto	ditto Entered from each British Possession and Foreign Country - - - - -	57
	Ditto	ditto Cleared to ditto ditto -	58
	Ditto	ditto Entered, and cleared showing Nationalities -	59
	Ditto	ditto Entered and cleared distinguishing those with Cargoes from those in Ballast - -	60
	Ditto	ditto Entered, distinguishing Nationality and Presidencies - - - - -	61
	Ditto	ditto Cleared ditto ditto - -	63
	Ditto	ditto Built in India - - - - -	65
	Ditto	ditto Registered in India - - -	66

INDIA OFFICE,
8th February 1883.

LOUIS MALLET,
Under Secretary of State.

INDEX TO CONTENTS OF REVIEW.

CHAPTER I.

PARA.

Total Trade :—Total value of—in 1881–82 - - - - - - - - - 1

Government Transactions :—Imports of 1881–82 less than those of 1880–81; causes of decrease explained; Stores imported for the East Indian Railway to be distinguished from Government Stores in the Trade Accounts in future - - - - - - - - - - 2

Trade, excluding Government Transactions :—Aggregate value of—exclusive of Government Transactions; decrease in imports of merchandise; increase in imports of treasure and in exports of country merchandise - - - - - - - - - - - 4

Proportion of free and dutiable imports of merchandise with value of each imported from United Kingdom - - - - - - - - - - - 7

Trade *viâ* the Suez Canal; its proportion to the whole trade of India - - - - - 9

Treasure, imports, exports, and total net imports of—in gold and silver; large increase in the imports of gold from Australia and in the imports of silver from China - - - - - 10

Amount of bills drawn by the Secretary of State, with average rate of exchange and equivalent in Indian currency - - - - - - - - - - - 13

Provincial Trade :—Distribution of trade among the maritime provinces; large expansion of the export trade in Bombay - - - - - - - - - - - 14

Distribution of trade between the five principal ports, together with trade and shipping, foreign and coasting, of the ten largest ports - - - - - - - - - 16

Customs Revenue :—Decrease in the gross amount of duty on imported merchandise; principal imports on which duty was collected; abolition of all import duties, with certain exceptions, from 10th March 1882; duty on exports of rice - - - - - - - - - 18

CHAPTER II.

Trade with other Countries :—Value and particulars of trade with the United Kingdom - - 22

Remarks on trade with other countries in Europe, namely, Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Holland, Italy, Malta, Russia, Spain, &c. - - - - - - - - 30

Particulars of trade with—Cape of Good Hope, Eastern Coast of Africa, Egypt, Mauritius, Natal, and Réunion - - - - - - - - - - - 45

South America, United States, West Indies, Aden, and Arabia - - - - - 53

Ceylon, China, Japan, Java, Maldives, Mekran and Sonmiáni, Persia, Siam, Straits Settlements, Sumatra, Turkey in Asia, and other countries in Asia - - - - - - 63

Australia - - - - - - - - - - - 86

CHAPTER III.

Import Trade :—Principal articles of import specified and reviewed, namely, Animals—almost entirely horses; Apparel; Building and Engineering Materials; Coal—imports chiefly to Bombay, but proportion taken by Bengal larger than in previous year - - - - - - 91

Coffee—imports increasing steadily—Corals, real; Cotton, raw; Cotton twist and yarn—imports declined; Cotton manufactures—diminution in imports, principally under coloured goods, due to excess imports in previous year—proportion of free and dutiable imports of twist and grey piece goods - - - - - - - - - - - - 96

Drugs and Medicines excluding chemicals—large increase in imports of quinine, due to reduced price in London and to small receipts in previous year; Dyeing and Colouring Materials—falling off in imports of aniline dyes; Earthenware and Porcelain—a considerable increase; Fruits and Vegetables—also an increase; Glass and Glassware; Grain and Pulse—both considerable increases - - - - - - - - - - - - 102

Hardware and Cutlery—a large increase; Ivory—an increase, imports exclusively to Bombay; Jewellery, &c.—a falling off chiefly in precious stones; Leather—a considerable increase, chiefly manufactures—local manufacture of Indian leather improving - - - - - 108

Liquors, Malt Liquor—a fall in average price, but quantity imported increased—consumption of German beer increasing—Indian brewed beer also largely consumed; Spirits—falling off in total value—continued advance in imports of Whiskey and steady fall in imports of Brandy; Wines and Liqueurs—falling off in imports, principally of Claret and Sherry - - - - - 112

Machinery and Millwork—large increase in imports attributable to development of local industries; Matches—also a large increase owing to their extended use amongst the natives; Metals—Copper and Iron—increased imports of copper from China and Australia—falling off in receipts from United Kingdom; other kinds of metals—Tin, Zinc, Brass, and Quicksilver—all show decline in imports, but Lead and Steel increased - - - - - - - - - - 116

Oils—chiefly Kerosine from United States in which there is a falling off made up for by increase in imports of other kinds of Mineral Oil, mostly petroleum—received at Calcutta; Paper and Pasteboard—a small decline in value of imports; improvements in local manufacture of paper in India - - - - - - - - - - - - 123

Provisions—a considerable increase, chiefly Salted Fish and dates, Railway plant and Rolling stock—increase in imports of materials for construction due to extension of the railway system - 126

Salt—a decline in imports with a heavy fall in average value; Silk, raw—a large falling off—imports being chiefly to Bombay and British Burma where there is a considerable weaving industry;

PARAS.

Silk manufactures—a decline in imports, attributable to over supplies in previous year; Soap—imports increased coincident with extended local production; Spices—a falling off; principal kinds, Betelnuts, Nutmegs, and Cloves; Sugar, refined—a large falling off in imports; Tea—also a large falling off—imports from China and the Straits—re-exported in considerable quantities from Bombay—abolition of customs duty may result in increased imports - - 128

Tobacco—unmanufactured Tobacco re-exported largely from Bombay to Turkey in Asia—Manufactured Tobacco, chiefly Cigars, from China and the Straits—exports of Indian Tobacco largely in excess of imports from foreign countries - - - - - - - 135

Umbrellas—a large decrease in imports with a fall in average price; Woollen Goods—a decline in imports, owing to excessive supplies in previous year—improvement in local manufacture of woollen goods - - - - - - - - - - - 136

Comparison of aggregate values of import trade in 1877–78 and 1881–82 - - - - 138

Comparison of imports of 1880–81 and 1881–82, showing whether increases and decreases are in quantity or in value - - - - - - - - - - - 139

CHAPTER IV.

Export Trade—Foreign Merchandise:—Value of the trade for the five years 1877–78 to 1881–82 and countries with which conducted—principal articles—cotton goods, raw wool, sugar, provisions, ivory, unmanufactured metals, gums and resins, raw silk, spices, and tea - - 140

CHAPTER V.

Export Trade—Indian Produce and Manufactures:—Total value of trade for the five years 1877–78 to 1881–82—increase in 1881–82, due principally to development of wheat trade; value of exports of principal articles for five years 1877–78 to 1881–82; order of relative importance of each principal article for three years 1879–80 to 1881–82; exports of 1881–82 compared with those of 1880–81, showing whether increases and decreases are in quantity or in value - - 143

Principal articles of export specified and reviewed—Borax—an article of trade with Thibet; Caoutchouc, raw—produced chiefly in Assam; Coffee—decrease in exports—attributable to gold mining speculations in Southern India; Coir, manufactured; Cotton, raw—large increase in exports due to good crops and extended cultivation, and a decline in the quality of the American crop; Cotton, twist and yarn—also a large increase, chiefly in exports to Hong-Kong; Cotton piece goods - - - - - - - - - - - 148

Drugs and Medicines—decrease in exports—due to smaller shipments of Cinchona bark; Dyeing and Colouring Materials—Indigo, exports increased, principally from Madras; Myrabolams—exports increased; Safflower—a further decline in exports, due to competition of chemical dyes; Turmeric—also a decline in exports - - - - - - - - - 156

Grain and Pulse—course of trade for five years in the items included under this head; Gram—increase in quantity with fall in value; Rice—large increase in quantity exported with heavy fall in value, due to abundant crops; Wheat—remarkable expansion of trade, due to deficient wheat harvest in America and the action of speculators in the United States, combined with extension of railway system in India and low sea freights to Europe—diversion of the wheat trade from Calcutta to Bombay—countries to which largest shipments were made - - - 162

Gums and Resins—large decline in exports of Cutch and Gambier to the United States and United Kingdom; Hides and Skins; Horns; Jute, raw—a large increase in exports, due to a full crop; Jute manufactures, chiefly gunny bags and cloths—exports declined owing to increased local demand; Lac; Oils—Castor and Cocoanut—a heavy fall in price, due to increased importation of mineral oil; Oil-cake - - - - - - - - - - 171

Opium—large decrease in exports, due to a fall in prices in China caused by increased local cultivation of the poppy and by competition of Persian Opium; Provisions—chiefly Ghee, Fishmaws, and Flour; Rags and other paper-making materials—a small decline but exports still large, considering possible reduction by development of paper-making industry in India; Saltpetre; Seeds—Linseed, Poppy, Rape, Til, Castor, and Earthnuts—increasing share of seed trade taken by Bombay - - - - - - - - - - - - 181

Silk, raw—a large falling off in exports; Silk manufactures; Spices; Jade stone—a large increase due to discovery of new mines in Upper Burma; Sugar, refined; unrefined—large increase in exports from Madras - - - - - - - - - - - 189

Tea—satisfactory increase in average price, due to increased consumption in United Kingdom and opening of new markets in Australia and United States; Tobacco—considerable decline in export to Europe of unmanufactured tobacco, but satisfactory reports of last shipments of Poosa tobacco; Manufactured tobacco—Cheroots—increased demand for local consumption - - 195

Wood—principally Teak exported from Burma, of which the average price has risen considerably, due to difficulties in getting the timber to market from Upper Burma - - - - 199

Wool, raw—a large decline in exports with a fall in price; Woollen Goods, principally shawls, many of which are imported from Kashmir; progress of local manufacture of woollen goods - 200

CHAPTER VI.

Shipping employed in the Foreign Trade:—Total number and tonnage; entrances and clearances; sailing vessels and steamers; vessels with cargoes and in ballast; steamers adopting the Suez Canal route; Foreign countries from which entered and to which cleared; nationalities of vessels; native craft; share of each Province in movement of shipping - - - - - 202

REVIEW

OF

THE TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR ENDED ON THE 31ST MARCH 1882.

By R. E. HAMILTON, ESQ.,

Assistant Secretary to the Government of India, in the Department of Finance and Commerce.

CHAPTER I.

Total Trade	Para. 1	Treasure	Para. 10
Government Transactions	„ 2	Council Bills	„ 13
Trade, excluding Government Transactions	„ 4	Provincial Trade	„ 14
Trade Viâ Seuz Canal	„ 9	Customs Revenue	„ 18

TOTAL TRADE.

1. Including stores and treasure imported and exported on account of Government, the value of the foreign trade of India in 1881–82 was Rs. 1,43,50,43,523, and excluding the Government transactions it was Rs. 1,41,31,42,115.

GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS.

2. These are practically confined to the import of stores from England, the transactions in treasure being insignificant. There has been a marked decrease in the value of the stores imported as compared with the previous year, the total value of the imports in 1880–81 having amounted to Rs. 2,80,79,361, while in 1881–82 it fell to Rs. 2,12,12,897, the difference being Rs. 68,66,464. This decrease is distributed chiefly under the following heads:—

	Rs.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	3,84,000
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	1,83,000
Coal	6,84,000
Drugs and Medicines	1,06,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	1,58,000
Spirits	1,75,000
Machinery and Millwork	2,10,000
Lead	58,000
Paper and Pasteboard	1,29,000
Railway Plant and Rolling-Stock	46,27,000
Telegraph Materials	1,89,000
Other sorts	6,00,000

On the other hand, there have been increases of Rs. 4,87,000 and Rs. 3,34,000 in the value of the imports of malt liquor and hardware and cutlery, respectively.

Of the decreases, that under railway plant and rolling stock accounts for more than two-thirds of the whole difference between the transactions of the two years, and may be attributed in some measure to the fact that in 1880–81 the value of railway material imported was exceptionally large owing to the activity with which the lines on the North-West Frontier (the Punjab Northern and Kandahar State Railways) were pushed forward; the decrease in the value of coal imported is likewise mainly due to the unusually large imports in 1880–81 to the requirements of the traffic on the frontier railways caused by the military operations in Afghanistan. Of the decreases under the other heads mentioned, some as for instance those in drugs and medicines, leather (saddlery, harness, boots, &c.), spirits, paper, and woollen goods, may be attributed to some extent to the encouragement which the present policy of Government gives to private enterprise for the supply of stores of Indian manufacture, when they are of suitable quality and are available at a cost not exceeding that of imported articles; but sufficient time has not yet elapsed to admit of the present policy in this respect having a very sensible effect on the imports of Government stores. And seeing that of the total imports last year, valued at Rs. 2,12,12,897, no less than Rs. 1,35,94,344 represent the value of the imports on Government account of railway plant and rolling-stock, and of manufactured iron and steel in various forms, including machinery and millwork, hardware and cutlery, and telegraph materials, it is clear that no very large reduction in the value of the imports of Government stores can be looked for until iron works on an extensive scale shall have been established in India. There is no doubt, however, that the policy of substituting articles of local manufacture for imported goods whenever possible to do so, has had some effect; and there is reason to expect that the reduction in imports resulting from this cause will be more preceptible during the current year, as contracts are being made with local manufacturers to a considerable extent for the supply of articles of certain descriptions hitherto obtained of European manufacture; this is especially the case in regard to coarse woollen goods (blankets and clothing material), boots for the native army, paper and stationery, soap and spirits. Contracts have also been made with the Indian brewers for the supply of a large quantity of malt liquor; but these contracts have not affected the imports of English malt liquor in 1881–82 to any appreciable extent, the receipts in that year being regulated in accordance with indents sent some time previously, and owing to the large quantity of English beer in stock, and in consequence of the extension of the contracts with Indian brewers and other causes, no malt liquor for Bengal was received from the contractors in 1880–81.

3. Although the total value of the imports on Government account in 1881-82 is very much less than in the preceding year, it exceeds the figure recorded in the accounts for 1879–80 by Rs. 69,74,527. As remarked, however, in last year's review, this increase is to some extent apparent only, owing to the fact that since the beginning of 1880-81 the value of stores imported for the East Indian Railway has been recorded under the head Government Stores; whereas in 1879–80 and previous years these stores were included under ordinary private imports. Information is not available as to the proportion which the value of stores imported for the East Indian Railway bears to the total sum recorded as the value of railway material imported on account of the State: it must be considerable, and as it is desirable that the exact increase in the registered value of the imports of Government stores due to this cause should be known, it has been arranged that from the commencement of the year 1882–83 the value of the stores imported for the East Indian Railway shall be separately recorded.

TRADE, EXCLUDING GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS.

4. Exclusive of Government transactions, the value of the trade of India with foreign countries amounted in 1881–82 to Rs. 1,41,31,42,115, being an increase of Rs. 6,07,64,783 over the trade of 1880-81, which again largely exceeded the trade of any previous year.

The aggregate value of the trade, for the last five years, was as follows :—

	Rs.
1877–78 - - - - - -	1,24,02,23,114
1878–79 - - - - - -	1,08,41,20,994
1879–80 - - - - - -	1,20,49,95,470
1880–81 - - - - - -	1,35,23,77,332
1881–82 - - - - - -	1,41,31,42,115

The following table shows the value of the imports and exports in each of these years :—

——	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
IMPORTS :—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise - - -	39,32,60,030	36,56,61,947	39,74,21,662	50,30,88,343	46,99,20,842
Treasure - - -	17,35,54,596	7,05,67,486	11,65,53,948	8,98,82,139	11,32,27,809
TOTAL IMPORTS -	56,68,14,626	43,62,29,433	51,39,75,610	59,29,70,482	58,31,48,651
EXPORTS :—					
Merchandise { Foreign - -	2,04,21,800	2,18,56,823	2,22,23,250	2,55,72,139	2,64,67,165
Merchandise { Country - -	63,14,35,332	58,70,79,285	64,95,08,331	71,97,40,678	79,25,52,431
TOTAL -	65,18,57,132	60,89,36,108	67,17,31,581	74,53,12,817	81,90,19,596
Treasure - - -	2,15,51,356	3,89,55,453	1,92,88,279	1,40,94,033	1,09,73,868
TOTAL EXPORTS -	67,34,08,488	64,78,91,561	69,10,19,860	75,94,06,850	82,99,93,464
GRAND TOTAL, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	1,24,02,23,114	1,08,41,20,994	1,20,49,95,470	1,35,23,77,332	1,41,31,42,115

5. The imports of merchandise in 1881–82 show a fall of Rs. 3,31,67,501 as compared with the imports of 1880–81 ; the imports in the latter year were, however, unusually large, and greatly exceeded those of any previous year ; the decrease is owing principally to diminished imports of cotton goods, which occupy a very large share of the trade, and have declined to the extent of Rs. 2,13,86,181 ; this decline will be noticed further on in dealing with the imports of principal articles.

The imports of treasure increased by Rs. 2,33,45,670, the total having amounted to Rs. 11,32,27,809 as against Rs. 8,98,82,139 in 1880-81, a result of the enormous increase that has taken place during the year in the exports of country produce combined with the diminished imports of foreign merchandise.

6. The exports of country merchandise amounted to Rs. 79,25,52,431, which was more than seven crores of rupees in excess of the exports of 1880-81, which again exceeded the exports of any previous year by an almost equal amount. The most noticeable feature in the exports is the remarkable development of the wheat trade, the value of the exports of this commodity having risen from Rs. 3,27,79,416 in 1880-81 to Rs. 8,60,40,815 during the year under review. The wheat trade will be referred to again in this review in the remarks on the exports of Indian produce.

The re-exports of imported merchandise rose from Rs. 2,55,72,139 in 1880-81 to Rs. 2,64,67,165 in 1881–82, but this increase is not of much importance.

The excess of exports of merchandise over imports for the year 1881–82 reached the enormous total of Rs. 32,26,31,589. This sum, which represents the balance of trade in favour of India for the year, has been met by the drawings of the Secretary of State to the extent of Rs. 22,21,09,000 added to the net imports of treasure, which stood at Rs. 10,22,53,941.

7. Out of the sum of Rs. 46,99,20,842, which represents the aggregate value of the imports of merchandise in 1881–82, Rs. 19,84,95,822 or 42·24 per cent. of the total, represent the value of goods imported free of duty, and Rs. 27,14,25,020 or 57·76 per cent. the value

of dutiable goods; of these, the value of free goods imported from the United Kingdom was Rs. 16,98,47,583, and of dutiable goods Rs. 21,59,69,129, being 85·57 and 79·57 per cent. of the whole free and dutiable imports respectively.

8. In the past five years the proportion of free and dutiable merchandise has been as follows:—

—	Free.	Per cent.	Dutiable.	Per cent.
	Rs.		Rs.	
1877–78 - - -	4,40,85,154	11·21	34,91,74,876	88·79
1878–79 - - -	6,80,67,013	18·61	29,75,94,934	81·39
1879–80 - - -	11,20,14,058	28·19	28,54,07,604	71·81
1880–81 - - -	17,26,21,679	34·31	33,04,66,664	65·69
1881–82 - - -	19,84,95,822	42·24	27,14,25,020	57·76

The proportion of free merchandise imported in the year 1882–83 will be very much larger in consequence of the import duties on all articles, except arms, ammunition, liquors, salt, and opium, having been abolished from the 10th of March last under the new Tariff Act.

TRADE *VIÁ* THE SUEZ CANAL.

9. The following table shows the proportion of the whole trade which came to and left India *viâ* the Suez Canal during the last five years:—

—	Whole Trade.	Viâ the Suez Canal.	Per cent.
	Rs.	Rs.	
1877–78 - -	1,26,25,29,685	68,38,07,191	54·16
1878–79 - -	1,09,77,70,842	53,39,88,758	48·64
1879–80 - -	1,22,06,89,086	63,03,32,313	51·64
1880–81 - -	1,38,12,60,271	81,20,22,463	58·79
1881–82 - -	1,43,50,43,523	88,09,27,887	61·39

The proportion is increasing; until last year practically all treasure imported, except that which comes from China, was brought through the Canal, but last year there was a very large increase in the imports of gold from Australia, which has somewhat reduced the proportion of the trade *viâ* the Canal to the total trade.

TREASURE.

10. The value of the registered imports and exports of gold and silver coin and bullion during the last five years is shown in the following table:—

	Gold.			Silver.			Gold & Silver.
	Imports.	Exports.	Net Imports.	Imports.	Exports.	Net Imports.	Total Net Imports.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78 -	1,57,89,273	1,11,07,983	46,81,290	15,77,65,323	1,10,01,973	14,67,63,350	15,14,44,640
1878–79 -	1,46,30,495	2,35,92,228	*Net exports.* 89,61,733	5,59,36,991	1,62,30,055	3,97,06,936	3,07,45,203
1879–80 -	2,05,03,929	29,98,893	*Net imports.* 1,75,05,036	9,60,50,019	1,73,52,586	7,86,97,433	9,62,02,469
1880–81 -	3,67,20,576	1,68,586	3,65,51,990	5,31,61,563	1,42,35,822	3,89,25,741	7,54,77,731
1881–82 -	4,85,63,920	1,24,078	4,84,39,842	6,16,63,889	1,08,73,390	5,37,90,199	10,22,30,311

The total *net* imports of gold and silver in 1881–82 exceeded those of any year since 1877–78, and this advance has taken place simultaneously with a large increase in the drawings of the Secretary of State, which in 1877–78 amounted to Rs. 11,69,85,000 only, while in 1881–82 they stood at Rs. 22,21,09,000, being an increase of Rs. 10,51,24,000 over 1877–78, the year of the largest importations of treasure.

11. *Gold.*—The *net* imports of gold show an increase of Rs. 1,18,87,852 as compared with those of 1880-81. The imports of gold have been steadily advancing, and as gold is extensively used for ornaments, larger imports may generally be taken as a sign of increased prosperity. It is worthy of remark that of the increased *net* imports no less than Rs. 1,03,06,486 came from Australia, the imports from that country having risen from Rs. 29,12,119 in 1880-81 to Rs. 1,32,18,605 in 1881–82, and there has been an advance of Rs. 26,98,179 in the value of the exports of Indian produce to the Australian colonies during the year under review as compared with 1880–81. There have also been larger imports of gold in 1881–82 from Ceylon, the United Kingdom, and Austria, and to a smaller extent from Aden, Mozambique, and the Straits Settlements, but the receipts from China fell off by Rs. 17,17,071. The exports were chiefly to Ceylon, the United Kingdom, and Persia.

12. *Silver.*—In silver, the *net* imports exceeded those of 1880 81 by Rs. 1,48,64,758. There was an increase of Rs. 1,35,19,310 in the imports from China, and of Rs. 90,33,807 in those from the United Kingdom, besides smaller increases from Persia, Zanzibar, Aden, and Australia; on the other hand the imports from Italy declined, as compared with the previous year, by Rs. 60,64,790, those from Arabia by Rs. 15,62,428, and from the Mauritius by Rs. 10,34,191. The exports to the Mauritius increased by Rs. 24,83,600, but to Aden, Ceylon, Persia, and China they were considerably less than in the previous year.

COUNCIL BILLS.

13. The amount of the bills drawn on India by the Secretary of State in 1881–82 was larger by Rs. 3,88,32,000 than the sum drawn in 1880–81.

The following are the figures:—

	£		Rs.
1880–81 - - -	15,239,677	equivalent to	18,32,77,000
1881–82 - - -	18,412,427	„ „	22,21,09,000

In 1880 81 the average rate was 1*s.* 7·95*d.*, in 1881 82 it was 1*s.* 7·89*d.*

The equivalent in Indian currency of the amount drawn in each month in 1881–82 was as follows:—

	Amount in rupees.	Average rate. *s.*	*d.*
April 1881 - - - - -	2,04,78,000	1	7·89
May „ - - - - -	1,65,00,000	1	7·71
June „ - - - - -	1,65,50,000	1	7·61
July „ - - - - -	1,06,14,000	1	7·64
August „ - - - - -	1,99,43,000	1	7·80
September „ - - - - -	1,17,65,000	1	7·61
October „ - - - - -	1,31,23,000	1	7·90
November „ - - - - -	2,03,50,000	1	7·88
December „ - - - - -	1,70,40,000	1	7·94
January 1882 - - - - -	2,82,75,000	1	8·02
February „ - - - - -	1,52,93,000	1	8·05
March „ - - - - -	3,21,78,000	1	8·08
TOTAL - - -	22,21,09,000	1	7·89

PROVINCIAL TRADE.

14. The following table contrasts the share in the foreign trade taken by each of the maritime provinces of India during the years 1880–81 and 1881–82 :—

	1880–81 Rs.	1881–82 Rs.
Bombay: Imports	25,98,49,164	27,15,94,269
„ Exports	27,48,16,598	32,25,09,144
Total	53,46,65,762	59,41,03,413
Bengal: Imports	24,09,99,535	22,36,31,980
„ Exports	33,50,80,551	34,28,35,436
Total	57,60,80,086	56,64,67,416
Madras: Imports	4,21,05,820	4,21,48,454
„ Exports	7,31,71,872	7,84,25,453
Total	11,52,77,692	12,05,73,907
British Burma: Imports	3,84,63,463	3,34,49,532
„ Exports	6,56,52,364	6,57,97,260
Total	10,41,15,827	9,92,46,792
Sindh: Imports	1,15,52,500	1,23,24,416
„ Exports	1,06,85,465	2,04,26,171
Total	2,22,37,965	3,27,50,587

15. The trade of Bombay exceeded that of any of the other provinces, and was larger than the trade of Bengal by Rs. 2,76,35,997. The increase in the imports to Bombay is due entirely to the larger importation of treasure, the imports of merchandise having fallen off by Rs. 1,13,06,805 as compared with 1880–81. The value of the treasure imported to Bombay, amounted to Rs. 9,01,53,305 in 1881–82 against Rs. 6,71,91,395 in the previous year. The imports of treasure to Bengal in 1881–82 amounted to Rs. 1,92,21,391 only, of which Rs. 69,93,497 was in gold. The imports of merchandise to Bengal were less in 1881-82 than in 1880-81 by Rs. 1,82,33,455, and the value of the aggregate trade of Bengal for the year under review shows a decrease of Rs. 96,12,670. The falling off in Bengal is, however, made up for in Bombay, where there has been a very large expansion of the export trade, the aggregate value of which increased during the year by no less than Rs. 5,94,37,651. This increase is due to a great extent to the fact that a large portion of the trade in wheat and seeds has been diverted to Bombay by the facilities for transport afforded by the Rajputana Railway.

The exports from Sindh increased from Rs. 1,06,85,465 in 1880-81 to Rs. 2,04,26,171 in 1881-82, and this increase also is mainly attributable to greater facilities for transport of grain by the Indus Valley Railway.

In Madras there is a slight improvement both in imports and exports, while in British Burma the value of the trade of the year is less than that of 1880-81 by Rs. 48,69,035, the falling off being entirely in the import trade.

16. The distribution of the foreign trade between the principal ports of India during the last five years is shown below :—

CHIEF PORTS.	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1881-82.	
	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.
BOMBAY - Imports	Rs. 26,03,02,501	—	Rs. 18,33,61,556	—	Rs. 22,13,72,302	—	Rs. 25,98,99,132	—	Rs. 27,15,23,707	—
BOMBAY - Exports	23,87,58,052	—	22,01,62,598	—	23,85,20,695	—	27,47,30,962	—	32,24,65,391	—
BOMBAY - TOTAL	49,90,60,553	40·24	40,35,24,154	37·22	45,98,92,997	38·17	53,46,30,094	39·53	59,39,89,098	42·03
CALCUTTA - Imports	24,32,49,761	—	18,40,51,381	—	21,74,45,840	—	24,06,89,823	—	22,33,48,263	—
CALCUTTA - Exports	31,04,17,080	—	29,34,30,284	—	30,00,47,247	—	32,96,84,166	—	33,52,61,114	—
CALCUTTA - TOTAL	55,36,66,841	44·64	47,74,81,665	44·04	51,74,93,087	42·95	57,03,73,989	42·17	55,86,09,377	39·53
MADRAS - Imports	2,80,15,127	—	2,54,05,069	—	2,92,63,107	—	3,58,08,050	—	3,60,66,780	—
MADRAS - Exports	2,25,74,987	—	2,38,60,495	—	3,08,05,886	—	2,79,56,663	—	3,55,13,963	—
MADRAS - TOTAL	5,05,90,114	4·08	4,92,65,564	4·54	6,00,68,993	4·98	6,37,64,713	4·71	7,15,80,743	5·06
RANGOON - Imports	2,12,52,620	—	2,81,42,078	—	2,82,53,483	—	3,64,74,895	—	3,15,54,921	—
RANGOON - Exports	3,01,47,952	—	3,43,38,941	—	3,25,06,074	—	3,72,37,529	—	3,94,92,640	—
RANGOON - TOTAL	5,14,00,572	4·15	6,24,81,019	5·76	6,07,59,557	5·04	7,37,12,424	5·45	7,10,47,561	5·03
KURRACHEE - Imports	39,08,515	—	53,77,032	—	84,37,606	—	1,15,51,701	—	1,23,24,304	—
KURRACHEE - Exports	1,66,39,087	—	1,80,28,174	—	1,39,08,923	—	1,06,83,915	—	2,04,25,593	—
KURRACHEE - TOTAL	2,05,47,602	1·65	1,54,05,206	1·42	2,23,46,529	1·85	2,22,35,616	1·64	3,27,49,897	2·32

17. The following table shows the whole trade and shipping, foreign and coasting, in 1881–2 of the ten principal ports in India in the order of their relative importance :—

PORTS.	TRADE.			PORTS.	SHIPPING.					
	Foreign.	Coasting.	TOTAL.		Foreign.		Coasting.		TOTAL.	
BOMBAY—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	BOMBAY—	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Merchandise—				*Steam*—						
Imports -	18,13,72,652	9,72,93,538	27,86,66,190	Entered -	512	687,019	228	246,938	740	933,957
Exports -	31,67,67,778	6,31,35,115	37,99,02,893	Cleared -	655	870,296	249	178,836	904	1,049,132
Total -	49,81,40,430	16,04,28,653	65,85,69,083	Total -	1,167	1,557,315	477	425,774	1,644	1,983,089
Treasure—				*Sailing*—						
Imports -	9,01,51,055	17,12,939	9,18,63,994	Entered -	499	169,100	46,178	846,795	46,667	1,015,895
Exports -	56,97,613	73,30,725	1,30,28,338	Cleared -	443	112,095	11,079	324,237	11,522	436,332
Total -	9,58,48,668	90,43,664	10,48,92,332	Total	942	281,195	57,257	1,171,032	58,199	1,452,227
GRAND TOTAL	59,39,89,098	16,94,72,317	76,34,61,415	GRAND TOTAL	2,109	1,838,510	57,734	1,596,806	59,843	3,435,316
CALCUTTA—				CALCUTTA—						
Merchandise—				*Steam*—						
Imports -	20,41,26,872	2,50,80,724	22,92,07,596	Entered -	308	468,728	359	200,727	667	669,455
Exports -	33,31,05,288	4,58,82,378	37,89,87,666	Cleared -	408	605,741	394	261,891	802	867,632
Total -	53,72,32,160	7,09,63,102	60,81,95,262	Total -	716	1,074,469	753	462,618	1,469	1,537,087
Treasure—				*Sailing*—						
Imports -	1,92,21,391	89,67,339	2,81,88,730	Entered -	341	396,919	106	22,217	447	419,136
Exports -	21,55,826	78,05,277	99,61,103	Cleared -	494	529,875	250	15,229	744	545,104
Total -	2,13,77,217	1,67,72,616	3,81,49,833	Total -	835	926,794	356	37,446	1,191	964,240
GRAND TOTAL	55,86,09,377	8,77,35,718	64,63,45,095	GRAND TOTAL	1,551	2,001,263	1,109	500,064	2,660	2,501,327

Ports.	Trade.			Ports.	Shipping.					
	Foreign.	Coasting.	Total.		Foreign.		Coasting.		Total.	
Rangoon—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	**Rangoon—**	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	3,12,06,723	1,92,93,837	5,05,00,560	Entered -	176	154,319	275	206,000	451	360,319
Exports -	3,94,91,640	78,50,695	4,73,42,335	Cleared -	246	240,137	225	152,920	471	393,057
Total -	7,06,98,363	2,71,44,532	9,78,42,895	Total -	422	394,456	500	358,920	922	753,376
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	3,48,198	58,47,577	61,95,775	Entered -	101	94,044	169	12,350	270	106,394
Exports -	1,000	92,39,955	92,40,955	Cleared -	227	198,882	144	16,843	371	215,665
Total -	3,49,198	1,50,87,532	1,54,36,730	Total -	328	292,866	313	29,193	641	322,059
Grand Total	7,10,47,561	4,22,32,064	11,32,79,625	Grand Total	750	687,322	813	388,113	1,563	1,075,435
Madras (*Fort St. George*)—				**Madras (*Fort St. George*)—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	3,36,74,462	82,43,556	4,19,18,018	Entered -	113	192,646	225	342,335	338	534,981
Exports -	3,36,98,037	55,84,238	3,92,82,275	Cleared -	91	155,059	229	352,601	320	507,660
Total -	6,73,72,499	1,38,27,794	8,12,00,293	Total -	204	347,705	454	694,936	658	1,042,641
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	23,92,318	2,27,500	26,19,818	Entered -	61	24,935	240	34,183	301	59,118
Exports -	18,15,926	7,10,750	25,26,676	Cleared -	54	24,021	145	20,762	199	44,783
Total -	42,08,244	9,38,250	51,46,494	Total -	115	48,956	385	54,945	500	103,901
Grand Total	7,15,80,743	1,47,66,044	8,63,46,787	Grand Total	319	396,661	839	749,881	1,158	1,146,542
Kurrachee—				**Kurrachee—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	1,22,74,679	1,98,75,861	3,21,50,540	Entered -	95	82,500	123	90,981	218	173,481
Exports -	1,99,07,288	97,69,083	2,96,76,371	Cleared -	114	107,779	120	84,424	234	192,203
Total -	3,21,81,967	2,96,44,944	6,18,26,911	Total -	209	190,279	243	175,405	452	365,684
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	49,625	4,75,432	5,25,057	Entered -	251	17,714	1,347	69,294	1,598	87,008
Exports -	5,18,305	39,000	5,57,305	Cleared -	183	9,837	775	54,541	958	64,378
Total -	5,67,930	5,14,432	10,82,362	Total -	434	27,551	2,122	123,835	2,556	151,386
Grand Total	3,27,49,897	3,01,59,376	6,29,09,273	Grand Total	643	217,830	2,365	299,240	3,008	517,070
Maulmain—				**Maulmain—**						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	11,99,730	57,89,384	69,89,114	Entered -	78	65,596	180	105,986	258	171,582
Exports -	84,02,334	52,87,798	1,36,90,132	Cleared -	99	86,738	187	109,644	286	196,382
Total -	96,02,064	1,10,77,182	2,06,79,246	Total -	177	152,334	367	215,630	544	367,964
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	65,652	29,84,995	30,50,647	Entered -	9	3,867	172	17,591	181	21,458
Exports -	46,045	1,72,197	2,18,242	Cleared -	62	47,414	170	20,118	232	67,532
Total -	1,11,697	31,57,192	32,68,889	Total -	71	51,281	342	37,709	413	88,990
Grand Total	97,13,761	1,42,34,374	2,39,48,135	Grand Total	248	203,615	709	253,339	957	456,954
Chittagong				**Chittagong**						
Merchandise				*Steam—*						
Imports -	2,79,581	77,09,785	79,89,366	Entered -	3	1,310	135	64,140	138	65,450
Exports -	64,39,469	31,10,028	95,49,497	Cleared -	6	7,227	145	71,716	151	78,943
Total -	67,19,050	1,08,19,813	1,75,38,863	Total -	9	8,537	280	135,856	289	144,393
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	—	10,10,411	10,10,411	Entered -	20	13,705	475	50,236	495	63,941
Exports -	—	3,14,200	3,14,200	Cleared -	68	45,987	255	33,457	323	79,444
Total -	—	13,24,611	13,24,611	Total -	88	59,692	730	83,693	818	143,385
Grand Total	67,19,050	1,21,44,424	1,88,63,474	Grand Total	97	68,229	1,010	219,549	1,107	287,778

Ports.	Trade.			Ports.	Shipping.					
	Foreign.	Coasting.	Total.		Foreign.		Coasting.		Total.	
Akyab—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Akyab—	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	1,31,251	43,50,106	44,81,357	Entered -	—	—	124	74,723	124	74,723
Exports -	79,75,474	9,74,890	89,50,364	Cleared -	48	52,235	120	72,169	168	124,404
Total -	81,06,725	53,24,996	1,34,31,721	Total -	48	52,235	244	146,892	292	199,127
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	—	28,69,960	28,69,960	Entered -	5	2,134	165	8,682	170	10,816
Exports -	—	2,50,212	2,50,212	Cleared -	46	36,343	47	8,310	93	44,653
Total -	—	31,20,172	31,20,172	Total -	51	38,477	212	16,992	263	55,469
Grand Total	81,06,725	84,45,168	1,65,51,893	Grand Total	99	90,712	456	163,884	555	254,596
Coconada—				Coconada—						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	1,80,360	19,59,906	21,40,266	Entered -	5	5,926	208	267,907	213	273,833
Exports -	70,32,882	52,18,008	1,22,50,890	Cleared -	23	26,916	213	274,413	236	301,329
Total -	72,13,242	71,77,914	1,43,91,156	Total -	28	32,842	421	542,320	449	575,162
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	—	6,31,410	6,31,410	Entered -	5	3,891	74	23,761	79	27,652
Exports -	—	50,000	50,000	Cleared -	68	33,623	52	9,965	120	43,588
Total -	—	6,81,410	6,81,410	Total -	73	37,514	126	33,726	199	71,240
Grand Total	72,13,242	78,59,324	1,50,72,566	Grand Total	101	70,356	547	576,046	648	646,402
Tuticorin—				Tuticorin—						
Merchandise—				*Steam—*						
Imports -	13,00,217	15,61,766	28,61,983	Entered -	3	3,461	111	155,058	114	158,519
Exports -	73,82,670	10,48,047	85,30,717	Cleared -	5	4,782	109	154,106	114	158,888
Total -	87,82,887	26,09,813	1,13,92,700	Total -	8	8,243	220	309,164	228	317,407
Treasure—				*Sailing—*						
Imports -	1,50,000	1,250	1,51,250	Entered -	431	35,088	101	4,250	532	39,338
Exports -	7,00,000	—	7,00,000	Cleared -	493	42,134	62	2,372	555	44,506
Total -	8,50,000	1,250	8,51,250	Total -	924	77,222	163	6,622	1,087	83,844
Grand Total	96,32,887	26,11,063	1,22,43,950	Grand Total	932	85,465	383	3,15,786	1,315	401,251

CUSTOMS REVENUE.

18. The gross amount of customs duty on imported merchandise, excluding the duty on imported salt, amounted to Rs. 1,55,52,370 in 1881–82, or Rs. 21,61,214 less than the revenue realized in 1880–81. Drawbacks and refunds (excluding salt) amounted to Rs. 4,56,723 in the same period, and the net revenue of the year was therefore Rs. 1,50,95,647. The revenue collected from the duty on imported salt was Rs. 2,39,24,781; but as this is recorded in the accounts of the Government of India under a separate head, it is not included in the customs revenue.

19. Of the total net revenue of Rs. 1,50,95,647 nearly one-fourth was derived from the import duty on liquors, the revenue from this source having amounted to Rs. 40,44,956, or Rs. 2,69,142 in excess of the revenue of the previous year, which again was larger than it had ever been before, except in 1879–80, in which year it amounted to Rs. 38,61,641.

The remaining *net* revenue of Rs. 1,10,50,691 was collected chiefly on the following articles, *viz.* :—

	Rs.
Cotton piece goods	46,59,806
Metals	10,84,554
Cotton twist	9,37,020
Silk	7,86,009
Sugar	5,42,151
Woollen goods	5,16,078
Apparel	2,94,961
Provisions	2,36,835
Glass	2,07,876
Drugs and medicines	1,60,581

The rest was received in comparatively small sums on each of the items on the dutiable list.

20. With the exception of arms and ammunition, liquors, opium, and salt, all imports into British India were freed from duty with effect from the 10th of March 1882 under the Tariff Act passed on that date. The falling off in the *net* revenue of the year is to some extent due to this cause, as the imports of merchandise between the 10th and 31st of March on which duty would otherwise have been collected and included in the revenue of the year, were passed free. The principal cause of the decline in the customs revenue was, however, the diminished imports of piece goods already referred to in paragraph five above, and which will be further explained in the remarks on the imports of principal articles.

21. The net revenue from the duty on exports shows an increase of Rs. 4,04,448 as compared with 1880 81. The gross revenue was Rs. 76,25,553, and deducting drawbacks and refunds, the net revenue was Rs. 74,31,601; this, as just stated, was larger than the revenue of 1880–81 by Rs. 4,04,448, which again exceeded that of 1879–80 by Rs. 7,74,270. The only article on which duty was levied was rice, the exports of which during the last five years are noted below :—

	Quantity. Cwt.	Value. Rs.
1877–78	18,428,386	6,95,02,761
1878–79	21,237,233	8,97,37,216
1879–80	22,165,765	8,40,25,017
1880–81	27,266,040	9,05,71,528
1881–82	28,888,421	8,30,81,669

Although the quantity exported in 1881–82 was 1,622,381 cwts. in excess of the previous year's exports, the value was less by Rs. 74,89,859 owing to a heavy fall in price, the result of extended cultivation in Burma, whence 64·76 per cent. of the rice exported was shipped during the year.

CHAPTER II.

TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

United Kingdom	Para.	22	
Austria	„	30	
Belgium	„	32	
France	„	33	
Germany	„	35	
Holland	„	36	
Italy	„	37	
Malta	„	40	
Russia	„	41	
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	„	42	
Gibraltar	„	43	
Other Countries in Europe	„	44	
Cape of Good Hope	„	45	
Eastern Coast of Africa	„	46	
Egypt	„	47	
Mauritius	„	50	
Natal	„	51	
Reunion	„	52	
South America	„	53	
United States	Para.	54	
West Indies	„	56	
Aden	„	57	
Arabia	„	60	
Ceylon	„	63	
China (Hong-Kong)	„	66	
„ (Treaty Ports)	„	70	
Japan	„	71	
Java	„	72	
Maldives (except Minicoy)	„	73	
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	74	
Persia	„	75	
Siam	„	78	
Straits Settlements	„	79	
Sumatra	„	82	
Turkey in Asia	„	83	
Other Countries in Asia	„	85	
Australia	„	86	

UNITED KINGDOM.

22. The value of the trade with the United Kingdom, import and export, including treasure, amounted to Rs. 78,38,58,226, which compared with Rs. 76,36,46,911 in 1880–81, shows an advance of Rs. 2,02,11,315. This trade constituted 55·47 per cent. of the total trade of India for the year. The principal articles of import are cotton twist and yarn, cotton manufactures, coal, hardware and cutlery, liquors, metals, railway material, salt silk manufactures and woollen goods. Of the articles of Indian produce sent to England, the most important are coffee, cotton, indigo, rice, wheat, hides, jute seeds, tea, and wool.

23. *Imports of Merchandise.*—Although the aggregate value of the trade with the United Kingdom increased by rather more than two crores of rupees, the value of the merchandise imported from England was less than in 1880–81 by Rs. 2,71,09,636, but it was still largely in excess of the imports of 1879–80 or any earlier year. The following are the figures for the last five years, excluding treasure :—

	Rs.
1877–78	32,21,13,034
1878–79	28,91,21,358
1879–80	32,04,28,476
1880–81	41,29,26,348
1881–82	38,58,16,712

24. The imports in 1880–81 were exceptionally large and greatly exceeded, both in quantity and value, those of any previous year. In 1878–79 the import trade suffered from the depressing effects of the famine, but with abundant harvests in 1879 and 1880 the returning prosperity of the people was evident in the records of the imports and exports of 1880–81. It is a noticeable feature in the trade of that year, that of the total increase of Rs. 9,24,97,872 in the value of the imports from the United Kingdom, as compared with 1879–80, no less than Rs. 5,86,71,280 represents the increase in the value of the importations of cotton piece goods, and this enormous increase was no doubt, in a great measure, the result of the partial removal in February 1880, of the customs duties on cotton goods, which led to so large an importation that the markets became overstocked, and the effect of the reaction in the past year is

apparent in the diminished imports from the United Kingdom, which under the head of cotton piece goods alone, show a decline of Rs. 1,97,65,100.

25. This falling off in cotton piece goods accounts for nearly three-fourths of the total decline in the value of the imports of last year as compared with 1880–81. Other articles of import under which large decreases appear, are cotton twist and yarn (Rs. 47,07,320), metals, chiefly copper (Rs. 37,38,505), and woollen manufactures (Rs. 17,65,154), and there are smaller decreases under the following heads:—coal, dyeing and colouring materials, precious stones and pearls, liquors and umbrellas. The decrease in the value of coal imported was Rs. 22,83,100, while the quantity was only 55,132 tons less than in 1880–81. In 1879–80 the value amounted to Rs. 97,22,769 or Rs. 2,05,361 more than in the past year, though the quantity imported in 1879–80 was 95,177 tons less than last year's imports, which shows a remarkable fall in price. Under liquors there is a considerable increase in the quantity of ale, beer, and porter, with a fall in the total value; the decrease in spirits is chiefly in brandy, in which a large falling off is apparent both in quantity and value; this decline is, however, partly met by the increase in the imports of whisky, which will be noticed further on. In wines there is a decrease in all kinds both in quantity and value. Woollen goods also show a decline both in quantity and value, though in proportion to the quantity the value was higher than in the previous year.

26. On the other hand, there are increases in quantity, as well as value, in the imports under various heads compared with 1880–81; among these are, building and engineering materials, glass, boots and shoes, mineral oil (other than kerosine), hops, and soap. There are also large increases in value under the heads of earthenware and porcelain, hardware and cutlery and machinery and mill work, and smaller increases under the heads of carriages, &c., drugs and medicines, instruments, provisions, stationery (excluding paper) and toys.

27. *Re-exports of Merchandise.*—The total value of the exports of foreign merchandise to the United Kingdom in each of the last five years is shown below:—

	Rs.
1877–78	31,54,542
1878–79	34,24,107
1879–80	43,55,053
1880–81	54,32,680
1881–82	57,53,342

The most important article of re-export is raw wool received chiefly from Southern Afghanistan, the trade in which is rapidly increasing, have risen in value from Rs. 15,50,817 in 1880–81 to Rs. 22,69,795 in 1881–82, being an increase of Rs. 7,18,978. The re-exports of spices show a considerable decline as compared with the previous year. In other articles the variations are unimportant and do not call for special remark.

28. *Exports of Indian Produce.*—The total value of Indian produce shipped to the United Kingdom in each of the last five years was as follows:—

	Rs.
1877–78	29,29,81,520
1878–79	25,56,14,368
1879–80	26,95,94,199
1880–81	30,46,42,433
1881–82	34,34,24,684

29. The following are the fluctuations in the value of the principal articles as compared with 1880–81:—

Increases.	Rs.	Decreases.	Rs.
Wheat	1,91,98,708	Rice	72,87,215
Cotton, raw	1,49,61,277	Linseed	68,67,609
Jute, raw	81,85,007	Wool	19,59,186
Indigo	52,83,580	Poppy-seed	11,37,366
Tea	52,30,983	Jute (gunny bags)	9,05,638
Sugar	25,12,687	Oils (vegetable)	4,93,434
Hides and Skins	18,54,983	Gums (cutch and gambier)	4,98,958
Lac	14,21,162	Silk, rawand manufactured	4,22,962

Perhaps the most noticeable feature in the export trade of the year is the very large quantity of wheat which the United Kingdom has taken; this increase is due, as is more fully explained later on, partly to the failure of the crop in America, and also to the speculative mania which caused American wheat-owners to hold back their supplies on an unprecedented scale, as well as to increased facilities of transport in India.

AUSTRIA.

30. the trade with Austria continues to increase, though still comparatively small. Last year the value of the imports of merchandise shows an increase of Rs. 6,73,750 as compared with 1880–81. The principal articles are paper, cotton twist and yarn, coloured cotton goods, copper, beads and false pearls, and apparel, all of which, with the exception of paper, which is the most important, were imported in considerably larger quantities than in 1880–81. There was, however, a smaller trade than in the previous year in white cotton goods, dyeing and colouring materials, and works of art.

31. The exports of Indian produce to Austria continue to increase, and, as with the continent generally, are enormously out of proportion to the imports thence, as the following figures show:—

	Imports. (Merchandise). Rs.	Exports. (Indian Produce). Rs.
–78	11,30,784	1,46,31,992
78–79	12,16,222	1,39,12,178
1879–80	11,63,951	1,85,74,256
1880–81	22,84,857	2,22,29,226
1881–82	29,58,607	2,43,47.257

The principal article is cotton, of which the exports have risen from 559,100 cwt. in 1880–81 to 642,012 cwt. in 1881–82, the values being Rs. 1,67,19,023, and Rs. 1,74,15,600, respectively. The articles next in importance are indigo, showing an increase of Rs. 7,44,779, hides and skins an advance of Rs. 6,46,824, and raw jute a small increase. The exports of wheat, which were valued in 1880–81 at Rs. 15,208 only, rose to Rs. 1,21,389 in 1881–82, and there has also been a large increase in the exports of shell-lac; on the other hand, the exports of oil declined, from Rs. 1,75,541 to Rs. 38,777. There was for the first time an export of tallow, valued at Rs. 43,563, the article being no doubt required for manufacturing candles.

BELGIUM.

32. Until last year the direct trade between India and Belgium was so small as not to require comment. Last year, however, the aggregate value of the trade stood at Rs. 1,97,28,295, being an increase of Rs. 1,63,68,475 on the trade of the previous year. Of this total, the value of the imports and re-exports taken together amount to Rs. 25,153 only, so that the whole trade may be said to consist of the export of Indian produce; the following figures show the value of these exports in each of the last five years:—

	Rs.
1877–78	21,87,060
1878–79	12,285
1879–80	11,62,552
1880–81	33,48,446
1881–82	1,97,03,142

The principal articles of export last year, with the increase in the value of the trade in each as compared with 1880–81 were:—wheat (Rs. 1,06,65,615), cotton (Rs. 29,53,239) and seeds (Rs. 26,70,815).

FRANCE.

33. Although the importations from France have fallen off to a small extent, the total value of the trade, including treasure, shows an increase of Rs. 1,47,76,384 as compared with the trade of 1880–81, and the value of the imports is still very much higher than in 1879-80 or any previous year.

The value of the imports and exports of merchandise in each of the last five years was :—

	Imports. (Merchandise.) Rs.	Exports. (Indian Produce.) Rs.
1877–78 - - -	45,11,046	5,96,30,574
1878–79 - - -	39,10,344	3,93,52,249
1879–80 - - -	42,82,793	4,84,45,782
1880–81 - - -	70,55,804	6,48,56,875
1881–82 - - -	67,75,615	8,00,58,716

The imports consist principally of apparel (millinery), clocks and watches, white and coloured cotton goods, dyeing materials, glass beads, precious stones and pearls, brandy and wines, and silk manfactures. Of these the following show decreases in value, apparel, millinery (Rs. 69,323), white cotton goods (Rs. 68,223), precious stones and pearls (Rs. 1,36,793), and silk manufactures, including goods of silk mixed with other materials (Rs. 4,58,489). The imports of silk stuffs in 1880–81 were unsually large. Increases in the value of the imports are to be found under brandy (Rs. 1,33,127) and wines (Rs. 90,448). The imports of brandy are, however, still below those of 1879–80 and previous years, both in quantity and value.

34. Under exports of Indian produce the whole increase (Rs. 1,52,01,841) is more than accounted for by the development of the wheat trade. In 1880–81 the value of wheat exported to France was Rs. 64,15,603, in 1881–82 it was Rs. 2,38,88,858, or an increase of Rs. 1,74,73,255. There are also considerable increases in the exports of the following articles : raw hides, indigo, jute, earth-nuts, castor seed, linseed, poppy-seed, rape-seed and woollen manufactures (chiefly shawls) ; in all these articles the increase is in quantity as well as value. The export of Indian coffee to France has fallen off considerably ; the value of the cotton exported is also less than in 1880–81, though the quantity shipped shows a slight increase. The exports of cocoanut oil, jinjili (sesame) seed, raw silk (exclusive of waste silk and cocoons), and pepper all show a considerable falling off both in quantity and value.

GERMANY.

35. The direct trade with Germany is still comparatively small, but shows a gradual increase from year to year. Last year the imports were valued at Rs. 7,82,520, which was Rs. 97,342 more than in the previous year. The principal articles are woollen piece goods, matches, beer, wines and spirits, coal, and salt, the last two articles being usually brought as ballast. The exports of Indian produce show a large increase, having risen from Rs. 33,72,610 in 1880–81 to Rs. 75,79,957 in 1881–82, being an advance of Rs. 42,07,347. The principal item is cotton, which last year accounted for Rs. 62,30,815 out of the total of Rs. 75,79,957 ; there was also an increase in the exports of rice, and for the first time an export of wheat valued at Rs. 1,87,760.

HOLLAND.

36. The value of the imports last year fell to Rs. 15,179 ; in the previous year it was Rs. 1,90,105. This falling off is due to an entire cessation in the imports of spirits (gin), of which 35,687 gallons valued at Rs. 1,47,183 were imported in 1880–81, and to a large falling off in the imports of liqueurs (curaçao). The exports are cotton, wheat, rice, and linseed, the aggregate value being Rs. 51,56,710 against Rs. 42,15,926 in the previous year. Wheat accounts for the whole of the increase, the exports having advanced from 365,354 cwts., value

Rs. 14,02,242 in 1880–81, to 712,390 cwts., value Rs. 26,84,211 in 1881–82. There has also been a considerable increase in the exports of cotton, but the shipments of rice and linseed show a falling off both in quantity and value.

ITALY.

37. There has been a decline in the value of the imports from Italy, but the exports thither of Indian produce show a considerable increase. The following are the figures for each of the last five years :—

	Imports. (Merchandise.) Rs.	Exports. (Indian produce.) Rs.
1877–78 - - -	34,92,286	1,86.76,904
1878–79 - - -	38.30,139	1,66,84,154
1879–80 - - -	44,96,055	2,20,80,865
1880–81 - - -	57,63,269	2,77,46,782
1881–82 - - -	52,44,334	3,10,23,810

38. The principal articles of import are apparel, corals, cotton twist and yarn, cotton piece goods, beads and false pearls, hops, brandy and wines, copper, salt, silk goods, marble and woollen piece goods. The trade in corals and silk piece goods shows a considerable increase, but in the other articles mentioned, with the exception of beads and false pearls, the imports of last year do not equal those of 1880–81, the falling off being largest in cotton piece goods, brandy and copper.

39. Cotton is the principal article exported. Last year it constituted 64·96 per cent. of the total value of the export trade with Italy. The other chief articles are wheat, hides, indigo, jute, shell-lac, castor seed, linseed, jinjili (sesame), and other seeds, and raw silk. The exports of tobacco show a small increase, but the trade in this article has declined considerably as compared with that of 1879–80.

MALTA.

40. The aggregate value of the imports from Malta last year was only Rs. 46,455; the exports thither were, however, comparatively large, having amounted to Rs. 70,41,611, being an increase of Rs. 21,37,666 on the exports of the previous year. These figures, however, do not indicate real trade, the exports consisting chiefly of rice (value last year Rs. 64,62,558) and wheat, cargoes of which are sent to Malta "for orders" as to real destination.

RUSSIA.

41. The total value of the imports last year was only Rs. 3,78,578, or somewhat less than the imports of the previous year. The articles imported were apparel and raw silk. The aggregate value of the exports of Indian produce fell from Rs. 17,83,841 in 1880–81 to Rs. 5,14,228 in 1881–82, of which Rs. 4,57,800 represent the value of cotton exported during the year.

SPAIN (EXCLUDING GIBRALTAR).

42. The imports amounted to Rs. 5,137 only. The exports of Indian produce were valued at Rs. 15,43,575, which, however, was less than half the exports of the previous year. The only articles exported were cotton and jute, and these were probably only nominally shipped to Spanish ports, the ship calling there to find orders for her destination.

GIBRALTAR.

43. Some shipments of wheat, linseed, and teak timber were made last year to Gibraltar, the aggregate value of which was Rs. 5,00,013, but these too were probably sent there "for orders." The imports from Gibraltar consist of small quantities of wine.

OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE.

44. The other countries in Europe with which there was a small trade during the past year are Denmark, Turkey in Europe, Greece, and Portugal. Of these, the trade with Denmark was the largest and amounted to Rs. 2,06,500, which was entirely an export trade in wheat. The trade with the other countries calls for no remark.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

45. The value of the imports last year was Rs. 28,864, which was Rs. 5,783 less than the value in 1880–81. The exports of Indian produce were valued at Rs. 7,37,769 as compared with Rs. 12,02,154 in 1880–81. The principal articles are rice, gunny bags, and teak timber. Of the total falling off, amounting to Rs. 4,64,385, in the value of the exports last year, Rs. 2,28,386 represent the decline in the exports of rice and Rs. 1,82,597 in those of gunny bags.

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA.

46. The value of the imports was much the same as in the previous year; but the exports show a considerable falling off in value. The following are the figures for the last five years:—

	Imports. (Merchandise).	Exports. (Foreign Goods).	Exports. (Indian Produce).
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78	21,79,644	16,27,850	11,82,955
1878–79	21,40,776	16,64,398	15,65,331
1879–80	29,49,745	20,43,783	13,76,866
1880–81	30,75,535	28,94,641	28,57,990
1881–82	30,51,623	22,95,396	23,54,896

Ivory, spices (chiefly cloves), and gums and resins are the principal items of import, and in value represent rather more than 86 per cent. of the year's imports; the trade in ivory and gums and resins has increased considerably, while the importations of spices were not so large as in 1880–81. These articles are re-exported to Europe in considerable quantities from Bombay.

47. The foreign merchandise exported consists of European goods received at Bombay for re-export to Zanzibar. The principal articles are cotton piece goods and shawls, beads and false pearls, hardware and cutlery, metals, silk manufactures and sugar. Cotton piece goods and shawls represent about 70 per cent. of the total value. The trade in these goods *viâ* Bombay is, however, not increasing, owing, perhaps, to the competition of the cotton goods manufactured in Bombay, and also, probably, to the greater facilities afforded of late years for direct communication between East Africa and Europe *viâ* Aden.

48. The exports of Indian produce consist principally of the cotton piece goods manufactured in Bombay, the only other article shipped in large quantities being rice. The exports of Indian piece goods which had risen from 2,930,154 yards in 1877–78 to 10,892,201 yards in 1880–81, fell to 8,534,121 yards in the year under review, and at the same time there was a still larger falling off in the exports from Bombay to the East Coast of Africa of English piece goods, the quantity of these goods sent from Bombay in 1880–81 having amounted to 11,335,776 yards, while in 1881–82 it was 8,822,622 yards. As already remarked, this general decline in the trade may be to some extent due to larger importations to the Eastern Coast of Africa direct from Europe.

EGYPT.

49. The principal articles of import are apparel, ivory, raw silk and salt, and last year a considerable quantity of raw cotton was imported, the trade is however not large.

The following figures represent the value of the trade with Egypt, import and export, for the last five years :—

	Imports. (Merchandise.) Rs.	Exports. (Indian Produce.) Rs.
1877–78 - - - - -	4,24,607	57,00,756
1878–79 - - - - -	4,21,036	33,56,520
1879–80 - - - - -	3,01,035	91,03,953
1880–81 - - - - -	4,17,545	1,37,47,353
1881–82 - - - - -	4,81,964	1,68,42,831

The largest items in the exports are rice, wheat and indigo, the values of which last year were Rs. 80,88,864, Rs. 38,57,878, and Rs. 25,63,469 respectively. In the previous year no wheat was exported. So that that item alone accounts for the increase in the total value; but it must be remembered that most of the exports from India to Egypt are not intended for consumption in the latter country, as a large proportion of the goods recorded as shipped to Egypt are in reality sent to Suez or Port Said "for orders" as to their ultimate destination.

MAURITIUS.

50. The total value of the imports last year was Rs. 96,46,977, compared with Rs. 1,20,61,897 in 1880–81. The trade is practically confined to the importation of sugar, of which 604,146 cwts., valued at Rs. 95,61,912, were imported last year, as compared with 746,209 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,19,90,799, in 1880–81. The exports of Indian produce to the Mauritius were valued last year at Rs. 69,55,164, which was Rs. 4,23,392 less than the value of the exports in the previous year. Rice and other sorts of grain sent to the colony for the coolies employed in the sugar plantations constitute the principal items of export, and the fall in the price of rice accounts for the decline in the total value of the exports, as although the quantity of rice exported amounted to 1,618,311 cwts., against 1,367,983 cwts. in the previous year, the value fell from Rs. 46,37,110 to Rs. 42,72,003.

NATAL.

51. As remarked in previous reviews, the trade with Natal is practically limited to the export of rice and gunny bags, though last year oils and provisions were exported in larger quantities than in previous years. The total value of the exports of Indian produce rose from Rs. 4,87,966 in 1880–81 to Rs. 7,20,122 in 1881–82, the shipments of grain (chiefly rice) and gunny bags in the latter year being valued at Rs. 6,31,567.

RÉUNION.

52. There are practically no imports from Réunion, and the exports thither are much of the same character as to Mauritius, namely, rice and grain of different kinds, and provisions. The total value of the exports of Indian produce has fallen from Rs. 24,33,606 in 1880–81 to Rs. 17,93,450 in the year under review; but this decline is partly due to the fall in the price of rice, the exports of rice having amounted to 457,977 cwts., valued at Rs. 13,93,175 against 558,112 cwts. in 1880–81, valued at 19,85,868.

SOUTH AMERICA.

53. The trade with South America, like that with the Mauritius and Réunion, consists almost exclusively of exports of rice sent thither to feed the coolies, scarcely anything having been imported last year. The following figures shows the value of the exports of Indian produce for the last five years :—

	Rs.
1877–78 - - - - - -	19,26,715
1878–79 - - - - - -	27,28,866
1879–80 - - - - - -	26,51,662
1880–81 - - - - - -	23,84,167
1881–82 - - - - - -	20,93,815

Here also the decline in the total value in 1881–82 is mainly attributable to the fall in the price of rice, the quantity exported having increased from 622,902 cwts. in 1880–81 to 645,826 cwts. in 1881–82, while the value fell from Rs. 21,58,333 to Rs. 19,91,502, being a decrease of Rs. 1,66,831. A falling off in the exports of gunny bags accounts for the remainder of the decrease.

UNITED STATES.

54. The following figures show the total value of the import and export trade with the United States for the last five years:—

	Imports. (Merchandise.) Rs.	Exports. (Indian Produce.) Rs.
1877–78 - - - -	27,97,172	1,93,03,398
1878–79 - - - -	34,88,229	2,03,67,596
1879–80 - - - -	52,62,618	3,25,57,590
1880–81 - - - -	49,08,480	2,60,56,912
1881–82 - - - -	46,60,641	2,68,18,274

Mineral oils constitute almost the entire import business, the value of the oil imported last year having amounted to Rs. 44,50,272, of which Rs. 41,48,197 represented the value of kerosine oil. Cotton goods formed the next most important item until last year, when the value of the imports fell to Rs. 22,861, compared with Rs. 1,77,316 in the previous year. The decline in the direct receipts of American piece goods has been gradually showing itself for some years, and now the trade appears to be almost extinct.

55. The export trade with the United States is carried on chiefly at Calcutta. The principal articles are indigo, cutch and gambier, hides, and skins, raw jute, gunny bags, shell-lac, saltpetre, and linseed. The exports of indigo were more than double those of the previous year, the value having been Rs. 64,11,665 in 1881–82 as against Rs. 30,11,939 in 1880–81. The exports of raw jute were also much larger than in the previous year, the value having risen from Rs. 54,98,577 to Rs. 67,57,183. Caoutchouc, coir manufactures, dressed skins, saltpetre and tea also show increases in value of Rs. 1,13,425, Rs. 1,81,954, Rs. 2,75,124, Rs. 1,87,030, and Rs. 1,08,813, respectively. The principal decreases last year were in cutch and gambier (Rs. 7,58,520), raw hides and skins (Rs. 12,29,014), gunny bags, (Rs. 17,25,479). gunny cloth (Rs. 2,58,457), lac (Rs. 3,06,876), and linseed (Rs. 8,13,282). The exports of gunny bags and gunny cloth may have been to some extent influenced by the short yield of wheat last year in America.

WEST INDIES.

56. The trade with the West Indies like that with other countries and colonies employing coolie labour, consists in the export thither of rice, of which, 446,431 cwts., valued at Rs. 13,46,952, were exported during the year, being a large increase over the exports of the previous year, which were 226,407 cwts., value Rs. 8,05,898. The total value of the exports last year was Rs. 14,14,071.

ADEN.

57. As explained in previous reviews, the trade with Aden does not consist in goods produced by, or required in, that settlement. Aden is a convenient entrepôt for gums, ivory and spices from the Eastern Coast of Africa on their way to Bombay, and for cotton piece goods, rice and other goods sent from Bombay to the African and Arabian costs. The imports have declined in value; but this is probably due to larger quantities of ivory, gums and spices being sent from Zanzibar direct to Europe instead of *vid* Bombay.

The following figures show the value of the trade with Aden in each of the last five years :—

—	Imports. (Merchandise.)	Exports. (Foreign Goods.)	Exports. (Indian Produce.)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78 - -	16,10,462	8,37,687	24,68,742
1878–79 - -	10,10,710	7,97,028	29,23,719
1879–80 - -	8,61,524	8,44,507	38,42,438
1880–81 - -	8,89,410	8,16,906	49,66,943
1881–82 - -	7,26,503	6,87,640	41,51,162

58. The foreign merchandise exported consists chiefly of English piece goods, the exports of which last year were valued at Rs. 4,11,710. Other articles exported are cotton twist and yarn, hardware and cutlery, silk and various other goods, making up a total value last year of Rs. 6,87,640 as shown above.

59. The principal articles of Indian produce exported are cotton manufactures, twist and yarn, grain and pulse, and tobacco. These four items together accounted last year for Rs. 34,54,644 out of a total of Rs. 41,51,162. The quantity of piece goods increased from 8,261,346 yards in 1880–81 to 8,873,891 yards last year, while the value fell from Rs. 12,14,880 to Rs. 11,83,685. The exports of rice have fallen off very largely, the value having amounted to Rs. 4,82,868, compared with Rs. 10,29,830 in 1880–81. The exports of wheat and tobacco have also diminished considerably. Of the latter, 3,898,574 pounds were sent, as compared with 4,245,194 pounds in the previous year, and consisted chiefly of unmanufactured tobacco grown in the Bombay Presidency.

ARABIA.

60. The total value of the trade in each of the last five years was as follows:—

—	Imports. (Merchandise.)	Exports. (Foreign Merchandise.)	Exports. (Indian Produce.)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78 - -	32,36,916	22,83,283	45,46,062
1878–79 - -	30,80,267	19,63,395	56,76,822
1879–80 - -	34,68,193	15,09,279	69,95,276
1880–81 - -	33,48,480	24,81,589	73,90,229
1881–82 - -	32,83,207	23,74,127	67,81,502

The principal imports are dates, pearls, gums, salt, horses, and sharkfins and fishmaws. Of these, dates, are the most important, and in value represent nearly 40 per cent. of the total imports of the year, the quantity imported having amounted to 205,035 cwts., valued at Rs. 13,01,461, being a large increase over the imports of the previous year, which were 180,006 cwts., value Rs. 10,27,407. The imports of pearls, gums, salt and shark fins, &c. show decreases in value as compared with 1880–81 of Rs. 1,01,086, Rs. 39,168, Rs. 3,91,436, and Rs. 1,691, respectively; while the number of horses imported increased from 187 in 1880–81 to 466 in 1881–82, and the value from Rs. 51,300 to Rs. 1,86,050.

61. The foreign merchandise exported to Arabia comprises a considerable number of articles most of which are imported to Bombay from Europe and re-exported by way of the Persian Gulf. The only items of importance are cotton twist and piece goods, metals, raw silk, and sugar, and last year a considerable quantity of coffee.

62. Of Indian produce the principal article of export to Arabia is rice, of which 970,679 cwts. were exported last year, valued at Rs, 29,67,265, which was however Rs. 9,86,044 less than the value of the exports in 1880–81. The exports of wheat were valued at Rs. 4,57,382 and those of other sorts of grain at Rs. 4,59,324. Other articles of export are coffee, cotton twist and yarn, cotton piece goods, essential oils, silk piece goods, spices (cardamoms, ginger and pepper) and sugar.

The trade in Indian piece goods shows a large increase compared with the previous year, and at the same time the value of the exports of Manchester goods from Bombay to Arabia has diminished considerably. The following figures show the total exports of each class of goods for the two years:—

		Yards.	Rs.
Manchester piece goods	1880–81	9,901,848	15,71,733
	1881–82	8,954,274	13,17,212
Indian piece goods	1880–81	2,483,873	5,53,735
	1881–82	4,360,388	8,70,704

Excepting grain, all the principal articles of export show a satisfactory increase as compared with the previous year. The reduction in the aggregate value of the exports is due entirely to the decline in the exports of grain.

CEYLON.

63. The total value of the trade with Ceylon in each of the last five years has been as follows:—

—	Imports. (Merchandise.)	Exports (Foreign Goods).	Exports (Indian Produce.)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78	53,05,551	4,81,932	2,49,63,231
1878–79	56,32,573	4,57,929	2,90,32,775
1879–80	48,10,979	4,55,255	1,95,65,061
1880–81	49,53,806	4,99,682	1,72,85,634
1881–82	40,18,387	4,73,933	1,56,79,230

The trade is carried on to a great extent with the southern ports of the Madras Presidency. Among the imports the principal articles are coffee, cotton goods (of English manufacture), fruits (chiefly cocoanuts) and vegetables, precious stones and pearls, gunny bags, shells, betelnuts and timber, the most important being betelnuts, grey piece goods, and coffee. The fluctuations in the value of the trade in these articles during the last two years were as follows:—

—	1880–81.	1881–82.
	Rs.	Rs.
Coffee	6,29,087	3,98,361
Cotton manufactures	13,81,559	7,65,558
Fruits and vegetables	4,84,599	3,17,014
Precious stones, &c.	87,745	1,49,748
Gunny bags	2,42,210	2,49,940
Shells and cowries	1,48,384	88,886
Betelnuts	10,91,378	9,80,737
Timber	1,17,470	1,40,912

It will be seen that, with the exception of precious stones, gunny bags, and timber, in which there have been small increases, the imports of all principal articles have declined, the fall in the imports of coffee and cotton manufactures being the most remarkable. These decreases account for the falling off in the aggregate value of the imports.

64. The exports of foreign merchandise include various articles, the most important of which are cotton twist and piece goods, mineral oils, salted fish, silk piece goods, and sugar.

65. The principal articles of Indian produce and manufacture exported are cattle, cotton goods, rice and other grains, oils, oil-cake, opium, provisions (flour, salted fish and dried fruits), seeds-essential, oilseeds, spices, sugar, and teak timber. Of these the most important

are rice and other grains, cotton goods and cattle, the fluctuations in which during the last two years were as follow :—

	1880–81.		1881–82.	
	Cwt.	Rs.	Cwt.	Rs.
Rice and paddy - - -	3,592,999	1,21,25,355	3,671,102	1,02,80,179
Wheat - - - - -	13,192	72,409	58,652	2,42,555
Other grains - - - -	133,136	4,81,404	129,234	3,83,985
Cotton goods - - - -	—	11,23,121	—	10,92,825
Animals (cattle) - - -	—	4,93,268	—	5,17,979
	Cub. Tons.		Cub. Tons.	
Wood Teak - - - -	3,270	2,09,983	1,405	1,07,744

It will be seen that the decline of about sixteen lakhs of rupees in the aggregate value of the exports is solely due to the fall in the price of rice, the quantity of rice exported during the year having exceeded the exports of the previous year by 78,103 cwts., while the value decreased by Rs. 18,45,176.

CHINA (HONG-KONG).

66. The total value of the trade to and from Hong-Kong in each of the last five years is given below :—

	Imports. (Merchandise.)	Exports. (Foreign Goods.)	Exports. (Indian Produce.)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78 - -	1,22,15,373	10,69,084	10,16,94,596
1878–79 - -	1,26,76,714	10,89,354	10,15,12,587
1879–80 - -	1,34,08,996	12,02,144	10,14,12,936
1880–81 - -	1,55,71,698	11,82,543	10,68,83,189
1881–82 - -	1,34,99,675	12,76,839	9,32,68,094

In the list of countries with which India trades, China comes next in order of importance to the United Kingdom, which occupies the first place. The chief articles of import from Hong-Kong are Chinese and Japanese ware, camphor, cassia ligner, fire-works, glass-ware, copper, quicksilver, paints, and colours, provisions, raw silk, silk piece goods, sugar, tea, and umbrellas. Of these, raw silk, silk piece goods, sugar, copper, glass-ware, and tea are the most important, and together represent about 80 per cent. of the total value of the import trade. The following figures show the imports of each of these articles for the last five years :—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Raw silk - -	Quantity - - Lbs.	1,490,734	1,268,518	1,365,923	1,412,067	1,100,235
	Value - - Rs.	42,36,446	31,36,940	40,43,480	53,70,057	42,73,664
Silk piece goods -	Quantity - Yds.	2,912,108	3,015,775	3,308,705	4,777,331	3,087,612
	Value - - Rs.	17,77,582	22,04,774	23,39,268	32,77,217	22,34,898
Sugar - -	Quantity - Cwt.	66,997	60,646	77,500	140,956	116,586
	Value - - Rs.	13,14,513	11,69,218	14,65,434	25,29,771	20,56,252
Copper, unwrought	Quantity - Cwt.	21,826	41,482	37,635	8,477	25,457
	Value - - Rs.	10,07,872	17,87,645	15,64,515	3,54,596	10,84,190
Glass-ware -	Value - - ,,	4,22,306	6,33,482	4,86,140	5,83,763	7,51,298
Tea - -	Quantity - Lbs.	1,077,811	973,702	843,207	952,740	901,307
	Value - - Rs.	7,25,274	5,98,502	5,35,737	5,63,015	4,68,483

67. The decline in the imports of raw silk and silk piece goods amounts to Rs. 21,38,712, and accounts for the decrease of Rs. 20,72,023 in the total value of the imports of the year as compared with 1880–81. The increases of Rs. 7,29,594 in the value of copper imported and of Rs. 1,67,535 in glass-ware are counterbalanced by diminished imports of sugar, tea, camphor, cassia lignea, and quicksilver. It will be seen that the increase in the imports of copper is due

to the fact that the quantity imported in 1880–81 was much below the average, owing, it is stated, to an accumulation of stock in Calcutta from previous years' imports.

68. The re-exports to Hong-Kong consist principally of provisions in the shape of fish-maws, sharkfins, singally and sozille (considerable quantities of which are imported to Bombay from Arabia and re-exported to Hong-Kong). Other articles of re-export are gums and resins, received principally from Aden and Arabia, and ivory and spices, most of which are probably imported from the Eastern Coast of Africa.

69. Of Indian produce and manufactures the most important articles of export to Hong-Kong are raw cotton, cotton twist, gunny bags, opium, saltpetre, and ornamental wood. In fact, the exports of opium, raw cotton and cotton twist represent in value rather more than 96 per cent. of the whole trade. The following statement shows the exports of these three articles in each of the last five years :

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Opium -	Quantity - Lbs.	10,050,320	9,372,832	9,302,160	8,867,824	7,899,136
	Value - - Rs.	8,73,93,724	8,51,96,715	7,87,56,613	8,18,24,100	6,85,62,329
Cotton (Raw) -	Quantity - Cwt.	209,719	205,068	303,071	371,185	349,755
	Value - - Rs.	57,71,467	56,57,065	86,97,511	1,06,08,452	98,38,543
Cotton Twist -	Quantity - Lbs.	13,762,133	18,116,601	23,567,297	22,946,600	25,717,540
	Value - - Rs.	60,66,155	75,86,714	97,05,148	1,10,11,803	1,14,98,066

There has been a decline of 968,688 lbs. in quantity, and of Rs. 1,32,61,771 in value, of the exports of opium to Hong-Kong. This large decrease is not counterbalanced to any appreciable extent by an increase in the exports to Shanghai and other Treaty Ports in China, the Straits Settlements, Ceylon and other places, as the total value of the opium exported thither shows an advance of Rs. 15,81,712 only compared with the previous year. The decline in the opium trade with Hong-Kong is, perhaps, partly due to the large exports in the previous year, which may have been in excess of the requirements, but the principal cause is probably the competition resulting from the rapidly increasing cultivation of the poppy in the south and south-west of China, and from the increased importations of Persian opium, which will be noticed further on in dealing with the exports of opium.

The fall in value of raw cotton exported to Hong-Kong amounts to Rs. 7,69,909, but there has been a satisfactory increase amounting to Rs. 4,86,263 in the value of the exports of cotton twist and yarn, which reached a higher figure last year than in any of the previous four years.

CHINA—TREATY PORTS.

70. The most important of these ports is Shanghai, and the trade with them is practically confined to the import of raw silk and tea, and the export of opium, the value of the exports of cotton piece goods, which amounted to Rs. 2,22,848 in 1880–81, haven fallen to Rs. 38,746 in the year under review.

The imports both of silk and tea were very much smaller last year than in 1880–81, but the export of opium shows an increase of Rs. 4,45,042 in value. The total value of the trade for the last five years was :—

	Imports. Rs.	Exports. Rs.
1877–78 - - -	20,21,355	2,46,67,819
1878–79 - - -	12,67,034	3,41,30,964
1879–80 - - -	23,81,748	5,26,21,693
1880–81 - - -	43,25,920	4,13,70,770
1881–82 - - -	19,09,936	4,17,05,566

The imports of silk and tea and the exports of opium in each of these years are given below :—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Imports—						
Raw Silk -	Quantity - Lbs.	195,031	152,707	208,752	518,326	186,386
	Value - - Rs.	9,86,984	7,21,481	9,86,158	25,79,528	8,83,015
Tea - - -	Quantity - Lbs.	956,597	177,881	1,245,834	1,581,350	994,543
	Value - - Rs.	10,00,176	5,22,285	13,69,691	17,40,471	10,21,758
Exports—						
Opium - -	Quantity - Lbs.	2,589,776	3,223,920	5,157,152	3,802,176	4,208,288
	Value - - Rs.	2,46,46,248	3,39,69,307	5,24,78,243	4,11,09,204	4,15,54,246

It will be seen that in 1880–81 the imports, especially of silk, were unusually large, and that in 1881–82 the value of the silk imported was only a few thousand rupees below the average of the three years 1877–78 to 1879–80, while the value of the imports of tea exceeded the average of the three years mentioned, though very much below the imports of 1880–81.

JAPAN.

71. The aggregate value of the imports from Japan last year amounted to Rs. 31,902 only compared with Rs. 66,610 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the fact that no copper was imported last year; whereas in 1880–81, 1,145 cwts. were received, valued at Rs. 46,665. The imports of the year comprised small quantities of cotton manufactures, raw silk, and curios.

The exports of Indian produce consisted almost exclusively of cotton twist and yarn and raw wool. The aggregate value was Rs. 13,41,852 against Rs. 10,56,999 in 1880 81. The increase, as the following figures show, was in the exports of cotton twist and yarn :—

	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Quantity - - - - Lbs.	81,430	1,193,660	1,814,090	2,142,896	2,921,000
Value - - - - - Rs.	31,554	1,74,159	7,82,556	9,76,571	12,73,251

The trade in Indian piece goods, which, though very small, had been increasing for some years, fell from 60,000 yards (value Rs. 9,000) in 1880–81 to 15,750 yards (value Rs. 1,200) in 1881–82.

JAVA.

72. The trade with Java is on a very small scale. The imports last year were practically *nil*. In 1880–81, 12,004 cwts. of sugar, valued at Rs. 1,98,062 were imported; but last year there were no importations of this article. The exports of Indian produce and manufactures consisted of cotton twist, rice, and gunny bags, the aggregate value being Rs. 3,07,437 as compared with Rs. 1,66,281 in 1880–81.

MALDIVES (EXCEPT MINICOY).

73. The trade with these islands consists principally of the import of cocoanuts (value Rs. 1,84,005) and the export of rice (value Rs. 1,90,500) and sugar (value Rs. 20,797). Other articles of import are manufactured coir and cowries, and of export, cotton piece goods, provisions, and tobacco. The total value of both imports and exports was Rs. 5,35,043 against Rs. 6,32,721 in 1880–81.

MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.

74. The principal imports are raw wool (from Southern Afghanistan), salted fish and mats. The total value of the imports last year was Rs. 6,75,796, of which Rs. 2,63,728 represented the value of wool. The value of the foreign merchandise exported was Rs. 1,75,146, consisting principally of English piece goods (value Rs. 1,06,071). The exports of Indian produce were valued last year at Rs. 3,23,020, and comprised cotton piece goods (Rs. 1,03,494) and rice and other sorts of grain (Rs. 1,67,943), besides small quantities of coffee, vegetable oils, provisions, and a few other articles. The total value of the trade import and export was Rs. 11,73,962 compared with Rs. 11,67,353 in 1880–81.

PERSIA.

75. The aggregate value of the trade with Persia shows an increase compared with the previous year, which is mainly due to larger exportations of foreign merchandise. The following are the figures for the last five years:—

—	Imports. (Merchandise.)	Exports. (Foreign Goods.)	Exports. (Indian produce.)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78	46,95,071	63,43,854	23,88,076
1878–79	56,67,364	76,92,735	26,54,761
1879–80	53,72,103	70,14,694	33,06,852
1880–81	49,08,732	72,26,267	32,10,243
1881–82	49,36,205	89,43,804	27,63,634

Horses, raw cotton, asafœtida, madder or munjit, wheat pearls, perfumery, dates and other fruits, shells, raw silk and raw wool constitute the principal articles of import, and of these, raw cotton, pearls, dates, raw wool, and horses were the most important last year. The importation of horses increased considerably, 1,198 having been received last year as compared with 417 in 1880–81, and the value rose from Rs. 1,43,950 to Rs. 4,02,130. There were smaller increases in the value of the imports of asafœtida, madder, perfumery and dates and other fruits, and there was a revival in the imports of wheat (which had ceased altogether in the previous year), 47,130 cwts. having been imported, valued at Rs. 1,92,412. The largest decrease was in the imports of raw cotton, which fell from 53,929 cwts. (value Rs. 13,89,619) in 1880 81 to 33,860 cwts. (value Rs. 8,41,225). There was also a decline in the value of pearls, shells, raw silk and raw wool. The cotton imported is used in the mills at Bombay, and the diminution in the imports is probably due to some extent to the increased yield of the Indian crop last year.

76. As remarked above, the increase in the aggregate value of the trade with Persia last year is mainly due to larger exports of foreign merchandise. These comprise a considerable variety of articles, principal among which are English piece goods, of which the exports rose from 23,920,448 yards in 1880–81 to 34,455,177 yards last year, and the value from Rs. 46,33,266 to Rs. 65,68,450, the latter sum representing about 73 per cent. of the total value of the foreign goods exported to Persia during the year. Of the other articles making up the total of Rs. 89,43,804, the most important are sugar, metals (chiefly copper and iron), tea, cotton twist and yarn, drugs and medicines, earthenware and porcelain, glassware, silk piece goods and woollen piece goods. The value of the exports of sugar fell from Rs. 9,93,211 in 1880–81 to Rs. 6,83,311, and there were small decreases under drugs and medicines, earthenware and porcelain, and glassware. Of tea, the exports amounted to 398,888 lbs., valued at Rs. 3,46,628 against 354,022 lbs., valued at Rs. 3,32,864 in the previous year. It is satisfactory to observe that, although the quantity of China tea exported to Persia from Bombay has increased steadily in the last few years, there was a marked improvement last year in the exports of Indian tea to Persia, the quantity having increased from 10,828 lbs, in 1880–81 to 54,712 lbs., and the value from Rs. 9,892 to Rs. 43,722. These figures show a fall in the average price of both kinds of tea, the Indian tea being the lowest priced of the two.

77. The exports to Persia of Indian produce and manufactures are not nearly so large as the exports of foreign merchandise. The chief items in the list are coffee, cotton piece goods, indigo, rice, gunny bags, spices and shawls. Indigo and rice are the most important and account for Rs. 15,87,193 out of a total of Rs. 27,63,634. The trade in both these articles fluctuates considerably, the value of indigo shipped having risen from Rs. 5,63,616 in 1880–81 to Rs. 10,52,176 in 1881–82, while the exports of rice were valued at Rs. 5,35,017 only, compared with Rs. 11,32,015 in 1880–81. The exports of wheat and grain of other sorts, which were considerable during the two previous years, fell to a merely nominal sum, under Rs. 5,000 last year. The gunny bags exported last year were valued at Rs. 1,03,792 against Rs. 5,933 in the previous yeer. There were also increases in the exports of coffee, cotton goods, and spices. The number of shawls exported was slightly in excess of the number sent in the previous year, while the value fell from Rs. 2,12,160 to Rs. 1,68,030.

SIAM (INCLUDING SALANG OR JUNK CEYLON).

78. The total value of the trade with Siam, import and export, was Rs. 4,68,263 as compared with Rs. 4,18,102 in 1880–81. The trade is at present practically confined to the import of wooden sleepers, of which 30,260 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,03,498, were received last year, and to the export of rice, the shipments of which last year amounted to 98,059 cwts., value Rs. 3,39,857 as against 83,162 cwts., value Rs. 3,32,483 in 1880 81.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

79. The imports of merchandise from this colony as well as the exports thereto of Indian produce and manufactures, have increased steadily for some years past. The following figures show the total value of the trade for the last five years :—

—	Imports. (Merchandise.)	Exports. (Foreign Goods).	Exports. (Indian Goods).
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78 - -	1,07,97,020	23,84,513	2,34,32,818
1878–79 - -	1,16,58,748	24,53,480	2,48,69,278
1879–80 - -	1,27,86,448	21,16,496	2,51,16,480
1880–81 - -	1,47,62,440	24,03,186	2,92,14,284
1881–82 - -	1,54,18,852	18,84,347	3,33,56,659

The principal imports are apparel, canes and rattans, coffee, camphor, earthenware and porcelain, fireworks, cocoanuts and cocoanut kernel, cutch and gambier and other gums, tin, kerosine oil, salted fish, flour, other sorts of provisions, raw and manufactured silk, spices (betel-nuts, nutmegs and pepper), sugar, tea, and umbrellas. As remarked in previous reviews, Singapore is a convenient entrepôt for the trade of South-Eastern Asia and China by reason of its geographical position and the freedom of trade from all customs dues. European and American articles are also very often stored there to a considerable extent to await a favourable market either in India, Burma, or China. Consequently, many of the articles imported from the Straits are either of Chinese or European origin ; among the former may be classed raw and manufactured silk, tea, sugar, fireworks, and umbrellas, while the latter include apparel, candles, Manchester cotton goods, liquors, matches, and a variety of other articles in comparatively small quantities. The value of the most important imports in each of the last two years is given below :—

	1880–81. Rs.	1881–82. Rs.
Coffee - - - -	2,07,348	5,97,949
Spices (betel-nuts, nutmegs and pepper) -	25,91,136	24,74,242
Silk, raw - - - -	19,86,846	18,21,392
Silk piece goods - - -	10,75,653	9,67,994
Tin, unwrought - - -	16,98,162	16,71,485
Salted fish - - - -	4,27,512	10,05,238
Cocoanuts and cocoanut kernel - -	4,65,094	8,38,685
Tea - - - - -	2,61,662	4,72,885
Sugar - - - - -	13,51,466	7,85,728

It will be seen that the increase last year was principally in the imports of coffee, salted fish and cocoanuts, and cocoanut kernels. There is a large trade carried on in these articles as well as in tin and spices, all of which are products of the Straits Settlements.

80. The foreign merchandise exported consists principally of English cotton piece goods, and last year these accounted for Rs. 14,31,045 out of the total of Rs. 18,84,347. The exports of these goods were, however, much smaller than in the previous year, but on the other hand, the exports of Indian cotton goods increased largely. The following are the figures for the two years:—

			1880–81.	1881–82.
English cotton manufactures	Quantity	Yards	5,880,652	4,697,911
	Value	Rs.	17,55,264	14,31,045
Indian cotton manufactures	Quantity	Yards	1,854,226	2,385,322
	Value	Rs.	7,03,546	9,67,253

81. Although the trade in Indian cotton goods is rapidly increasing and has risen in value from Rs. 3,15,581 in 1879–80 to Rs. 9,67,253 in the year under review, it still forms but a small part of the total export trade to the Straits. By far the largest item of export is opium, which was shipped last year to the extent of 1,643,488 lbs., value Rs. 1,31,64,205, as compared with an export of 1,580,656 lbs., value Rs. 1,28,13,563, in the previous year. Rice stands next in importance, and the shipments last year amounted to 3,393,923 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,12,16,385, as against 2,186,664 cwts., in 1880–81, valued at Rs. 84,74,490. These two items alone constitute nearly 73 per cent. of the whole export trade. Other important items of export are cattle, raw cotton, hides and skins, gunny bags, castor oil, fishmaws and sharkfins, ghee, essential seeds, jade stone, and wax. Of these, jade stone and gunny bags represent the highest values, and both have been exported in greatly increased quantities as shown below:—

			1880–81.	1881–82.
Jade stone	Quantity	Cwts.	3,341	7,788
	Value	Rs.	7,99,900	23,01,800
Gunny bags	Quantity	No.	5,623,821	6,408,812
	Value	Rs.	12,31,022	15,02,609

The exports of wax fell from 6,552 cwts., value Rs. 5,41,692 in 1880–81, to 3,436 cwts., value Rs. 2,58,137, last year. The falling off in the value of the exports of raw cotton amounted to Rs. 3,69,561, the shipments in 1880–81 having been valued at Rs. 4,66,331 as compared with Rs. 96,770 only in the year under review. Before 1880–81 raw cotton formed a considerable item of the export trade with the Straits. In the other articles enumerated above, the fluctuations are not of any importance. The exports of cutch, which were considerable in previous years, fell to 7,629 cwts., value Rs. 68,044 only in 1881–82.

SUMATRA.

82. The trade with Sumatra is not of any importance; it consists of the import of betel-nuts and the export of rice and teak timber. The aggregate value of imports and exports last year was Rs. 4,01,903, which, though an increase on the trade of the previous year, is considerably less than the value of the trade in 1879–80 and the two previous years.

TURKEY IN ASIA.

83. The trade is carried on for the most part with Bussora and Bagdad, and is very much of the same character as the trade with Persia. The value of the imports and exports for the last five years were:—

	Imports. (Merchandise.)	Exports. (Foreign Goods.)	Exports. (Indian Produce.)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78	51,21,589	13,75,135	20,53,151
1878–79	37,84,448	12,91,236	21,62,233
1879–80	20,24,941	9,39,731	29,93,852
1880–81	18,19,225	12,49,021	25,04,340
1881–82	25,17,154	14,29,503	20,30,176

The principal imports are dates, valued last year at Rs. 12,91,215, wheat and grain, value Rs. 6,50,464, and horses, value Rs. 1,74,960. The increase in the total value is due to the partial revival of the grain trade, the value of the wheat and other grain imported during the year having amounted, as above stated, to Rs. 6,50,464, while in the previous year it was only Rs. 13,330. These imports were, however, much below those of 1877–78 and 1878–79, in which years wheat was largely imported into Bombay from the coasts of the Persian Gulf to meet the demand caused by the famine in the Bombay and Madras Presidencies. The re-exports of foreign merchandise consist chiefly of English cotton goods, which were valued last year at Rs. 8,24,225, as compared with Rs. 5,39,709 in the previous year. Sugar is also exported in considerable quantities, though the shipments last year, valued at Rs. 2,43,730, were not much more than half those of the previous year.

84. Indigo and coffee are the principal exports of Indian produce. The exports of indigo were valued last year at Rs. 11,59,686, being an increase of Rs. 3,87,314 over those of the previous year. Coffee was valued at Rs. 3,67,917, or very nearly the same as the value of the exports in 1880-81. The decrease in the total value of the Indian produce exported is due to the cessation of the shipments of grain from Bombay to Bagdad, which were unusually large during 1879–80 and 1880–81, to meet a scarcity in the Pashalik. The exports under this head alone show a decline of Rs. 9,36,247 as compared with 1880-81.

OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA.

85. The other countries in Asia with which there was a small trade during the year under review, are Cochin-China (Saigon), and the Philippines: the first only was of any importance, the trade consisting of the export of 102,144 lbs. of opium, valued at Rs. 8,27,225.

AUSTRALIA.

86. The following figures show the progress of the trade with the Australian Colonies during the last five years:—

	Imports. (Merchandise.)	Exports. (Foreign Goods.)	Exports (Indian produce.)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1877–78 - - - -	29,82,980	57,937	44,97,402
1878–79 - - - -	12,48,179	27,114	51,38,843
1879–80 - - - -	24,43,600	22,730	45,76,210
1880–81 - - - -	11,20,552	34,585	52,98,699
1881–82 - - - -	22,59,890	40,755	79,96,878

The aggregate value of the trade of last year was thus: Rs. 1,02,97,523 against Rs. 64,53,836 in the previous year, being an increase of Rs. 38,43,687.

87. The two principal items in the list of imports of merchandise from Australia are horses and copper. Of the former, 3,040 were received last year, valued at Rs. 12,64,050, as against 1,920, valued at Rs. 6,24,950 in the previous year, being an increase of 1,120 in the number, and of Rs. 6,39,100 in the value. There is a steady demand for these horses, and as the figures given above show, there was a considerable rise in the average value of the horses imported last year. The imports of unwrought copper amounted to 15,645 cwts., valued at Rs. 6,87,339, being more than double the imports in the previous year; the trade fluctuates a good deal, the imports of last year being nearly equal with those of 1879–80, though greatly in excess of those of 1878–79, and very much below those of 1877–78; the steadiness of the trade in copper appears to depend very much upon the facilities for making direct shipments, and these can only be afforded by an increase in the exports from India to Australia. Last year as well as in previous years a much larger quantity of Australian copper is believed to have come to India *viâ* England than direct from the colonies owing to the difficulty of making financial arrangements for direct shipments. The increases in the value of the imports of horses and copper taken together amount to Rs. 10,24,701 out of the total increase

of Rs. 11,39,338 in the value of the import trade of the year. Among the other articles of import last year were coal, value Rs. 42,690, hardware and cutlery (Rs. 24,055), machinery and millwork (Rs. 33,030), provisions (Rs. 55,308), railway plant and rolling stock (Rs. 52,055), and sandal-wood (Rs. 21,160). In 1880–81 there were no imports of machinery and millwork, railway plant, &c., or sandal-wood, so that the figures recorded against these articles account for the remainder of the increase in the total value of the imports compared with 1880–81. There was also a small increase in the value of the provisions imported as well as of a few other articles received in small quantities ; but, on the other hand, the value of the coal imported was less than in the previous year.

88. The exports of foreign merchandise are unimportant, the total value last year being only Rs. 40,755, and with the exception of spices, nearly all the articles are of European origin and are sent in small quantities only.

89. The exports of Indian produce have improved very considerably, the total value having amounted to Rs. 79,96,878, being an advance of Rs. 26,98,179, or over 50 per cent. on the value of the previous year's exports. The principal articles are rice, gunny bags, castor oil, and tea. The following figures show the progress of the trade in each of these articles during the last five years :—

		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.
Rice	Quantity Cwts.	55,681	97,800	39,825	102,501	66,777
	Value Rs.	3,67,656	7,29,745	2,64,422	5,31,821	3,32,316
Gunny Bags	Quantity No.	8,589,122	8,502,140	12,266,990	9,637,446	16,438,134
	Value Rs.	29,81,862	30,47,060	35,15,349	31,33,384	61,16,059
Castor Oil	Quantity Gals.	429,268	606,009	435,865	679,391	542,995
	Value Rs.	5,61,608	8,54,140	4,98,284	6,81,035	5,08,997
Tea	Quantity Lbs.	24,359	62,487	85,994	807,608	906,762
	Value Rs.	23,000	59,402	64,742	5,15,909	6,75,705

90. It will be seen that the exports of gunny bags last year were valued at Rs. 61,16,059, which is over 75 per cent. of the value of the whole export trade. The demand for gunny bags is in connexion with the wool trade, and the increase, amounting to Rs. 29,82,675, in the value of the exports is owing to a larger clip of wool in Australia than in the previous year. Australia absorbs more than half the value of the total export of gunny bags from Calcutta. The exports of tea have increased from 807,608 lbs. in 1880–81 to 906,762 lbs. in the year under review. As 1880–81 was the first year in which large shipments of tea were made to Australia, this advance is most satisfactory, pointing as it does to the fact that the consumption of Indian tea is increasing owing to the efforts of the Calcutta Tea Syndicate to extend the trade. The exports of rice and castor oil show a decline in value of Rs.1,99,505 and Rs. 1,72,038 respectively ; there is, however, a good demand for both these articles, although the exports fluctuate considerably from year to year. The only other article of any importance in the list of exports to Australia is raw jute, of which 18,973 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,36,263, were shipped last year as against 13,319 cwts., valued at Rs. 94,720, in the previous year. The exports of coffee, which amounted in 1880–81 to 1,871 cwts., value Rs. 84,568, fell last year to 260 cwts., value Rs. 12,735. So that the trade in this article, which five years ago was valued at Rs. 1,35,531, will apparently soon cease to exist, although there ought to be relatively as good an opening for Indian coffee in Australia as has been found for Indian tea.

CHAPTER III.

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Animals	Para.	92	
Apparel	„	93	
Building and Engineering Materials	„	94	
Coal	„	95	
Coffee	„	96	
Corals, Real	„	97	
Cotton, Raw	„	98	
Cotton, Twist and Yarn, and Manufactures	„	99	
Drugs and Medicines	„	102	
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	„	103	
Earthenware and Porcelain	„	104	
Fruits and Vegetables	„	105	
Glass and Glassware	„	106	
Grain and Pulse	„	107	
Hardware and Cutlery	„	108	
Ivory	„	109	
Jewellery	„	110	
Leather	„	111	
Liquors	„	112	
Machinery and Mill-work	Para.	116	
Matches	„	117	
Metals	„	118	
Oils	„	123	
Paper and Pasteboard	„	125	
Provisions	„	126	
Railway Plant and Rolling-Stock	„	127	
Salt	„	128	
Silk, Raw	„	129	
Silk Manufactures	„	130	
Soap	„	131	
Spices	„	132	
Sugar	„	133	
Tea	„	134	
Tobacco	„	135	
Umbrellas	„	136	
Woollen Goods	„	137	
General Progress of Trade	„	138	

91. As already remarked (paragraph 5) the total value of the imports of merchandise last year was less than in 1880–81 by Rs. 3,31,67,501. The trade in the principal articles is specified and reviewed in the following paragraphs.

92. *Animals.*—The total value assigned to the animals imported last year was Rs. 20,85,436, which was an increase of Rs. 9,07,375 on the value of the imports in the previous year; the trade, as has been remarked in previous reviews, is practically confined to the importation of horses; the number imported last year being valued at Rs. 20,39,870. Although the successful operations of the Horse-breeding Department in Northern India have resulted of late years in a marked improvement in the stamp of country-bred stock, the imports of horses from foreign countries show a large increase both in number and value. The following figures show the importations in the last two years from each of the principal sources of supply:—

	Number.		Value.	
	1880–81.	1881–82.	1880–81.	1881–82.
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.
Australia	1,920	3,040	6,24,950	12,64,050
Persia	417	1,198	1,43,950	4,02,130
Turkey in Asia	673	485	2,14,300	1,74,960
Arabia	187	466	51,300	1,86,050

The largest increase was in the imports from Australia, but the number imported from Persia also shows a large increase. Most of the horses from Australia come to Calcutta, the balance going to Madras, while Bombay takes all the animals shipped from Persia, Turkey in Asia, and Arabia. The opening of the tramways in Calcutta caused an increased demand for horses, and the Government purchases, a large number, chiefly Walers, as

remounts for the army; the requirements for this purpose last year were, however, not so large as usual, owing, it is understood, to reductions in the strength in horses of certain regiments of British Cavalry, and to the entire reduction of three batteries of Horse Artillery in Bengal, which resulted in a considerable number of horses being made available to replace castings and deficiencies in other batteries, &c.

The Government purchased the following horses last year :—

	No.	Average Cost. Rs.	A.	P.
Walers - - - -	771	549	13	11
Persians - - - -	40	548	3	1
Country-bred stock - - -	39	351	0	4

The Walers were all purchased at Calcutta and the Persians at Bombay.

It appears that the general demand, especially for Australian horses, has increased; these horses are well adapted for harness purposes, and there will probably always be a steady demand for them; the difference between the horses now brought from Australia and those that used to come ten years ago is very marked.

93. *Apparel.*—The value of apparel imported has fallen from Rs. 65,84,457 to Rs. 64,14,039. The decline is, however, not of much importance, and probably indicates nothing more than that the large increase of Rs. 12,74,152 in the imports of the previous year was in excess of actual requirements. The imports are chiefly from the United Kingdom, France, Russia and the Straits Settlements.

94. *Building and Engineering Materials.*—These show an increase of Rs. 3,54,189, the total value being Rs. 10,98,465 against Rs. 7,44,276 in the previous year. The increase was in the imports of cement, the value of which rose from Rs. 4,38,838 to Rs. 7,93,252, and must be attributed to the more extended use of cement for building purposes. This article is received principally from the United Kingdom and in smaller quantities from Austria, France and Germany.

95. *Coal.*—Including coke and patent fuel, the total quantity of coal imported during the year was 637,124 tons, valued at Rs. 1,02,00,436. In the previous year the quantity was 683,768 tons, valued at Rs. 1,23,98,552, so that there has been a falling off of 46,644 tons in the quantity imported, and of Rs. 21,98,116 in the value; these figures show a slight decline in the average value per ton. Coal is imported almost entirely from the United Kingdom, though small quantities come from various other countries. Of the total imports more than two-thirds, or 404,243 tons, valued at Rs. 61,73,761, were taken by Bombay. The imports to Bengal amounted to 85,044 tons, valued at Rs. 12,54,953, which was a considerable increase on the quantity imported in the previous year. This increase may perhaps be due to some extent to the fact that the East Indian Railway Company is now prohibited from selling the coal raised from the Government mines in Bengal worked by it, but to what extent this prohibition has affected the imports it is impossible to say. The quantity of coal exported from Calcutta during the year as ships' stores reached 148,067 tons, of which 23,679 tons were declared to be English coal, the remainder was country coal.

96. *Coffee.*—The imports continue to increase steadily as the following figures show :—

	Quantity. Cwts.	Value. Rs.
1877–78 - - - -	17,622	4,52,529
1878–79 - - - -	10,516	3,25,162
1879–80 - - - -	20,306	5,01,547
1880–81 - - - -	22,598	8,64,970
1881–82 - - - -	33,834	10,38,082

Of the total imports last year, 22,029 cwts. or nearly two-thirds of the whole, were received from the Straits Settlements, and 11,086 cwts. from Ceylon. The remainder came in small quantities from the United Kingdom and Aden. Simultaneously with increased imports from foreign countries there was a decline of 22,993 cwts. in the quantity, and of Rs. 15,22,038 in the value, of the exports of Indian coffee, and as this can scarcely be due to increased local consumption, it would seem that the circumstances noticed in last year's review, connected with gold mining in the Wynaad, have contributed to the increased imports from abroad.

97. *Corals, real.*—Imports show a steady increase :—

	Quantity. Rs.	Value. Rs.
1877–78 - - - - -	65,527	6,99,875
1878–79 - - - - -	79,643	8,18,621
1879–80 - - - - -	71,674	12,38,287
1880–81 - - - - -	107,373	13,76,330
1881–82 - - - - -	155,396	18,53,544

Of last year's imports, 138,931 lbs., valued at Rs. 16,91,138, or 89·40 per cent. of the entire imports, went to Calcutta, Madras taking 12,934 lbs., valued at Rs. 1,28,984. or almost the whole of the remainder. In regard to the trade with Bengal, the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, writes—

"The bulk of the imports come from Italy, where coral forms an important branch of industry. There are fisheries in the vicinity of Naples, Leghorn and Genoa, and to each of these places the coral is taken to be polished and worked up into the form in which it enters into the market. There are four varieties—red (with its sub-divisions), black, clear white, and veiled white. The red and pink are the qualities most prized in India for jewellery and decorative purposes generally, and to these the importations are mostly confined. The red coral is also largely used in China for official buttons worn by Mandarins. The imports (to Calcutta) again show a large increase, amounting to 61¾ per cent., with a heavy fall in the average price. These large importations have been principally of the lower qualities, which will partly account for the fall in the average value, and where the result of the large banks of inferior coral being discovered near Sicily. Many of the fishermen in Torra del Greco have taken to the manufacture of corals, and being very poor and unable to hold their productions any length of time for want of the means of subsistence, were compelled, when they could not find ready sale for their goods, to consign them to firms in Calcutta, who have been found willing to make heavy advances, often amounting to their full value. The market during the past year has in consequence been very dull, and prices have declined. The consumption of corals in this country has no doubt been steadily increasing year by year, as is shown by the fact that the imports (to Calcutta) have risen from about 5 lakhs in 1877–78 to nearly 17 lakhs during last year; but it appears evident that the limit has been reached, at all events for the present, if not exceeded, for the stocks now held by importers are exceedingly heavy, and it will probably take some time to work them off and bring the market into a satisfactory condition. With this object supplies have been curtailed lately, the large manufacturers of Torro del Greco, having, I am informed, established a bank for the purpose of making advances to the smaller manufacturers, thereby enabling them to hold their goods, and not to force them upon a market already very much overstocked."

98. *Cotton, raw.*—There has been a further diminution in the imports of this article, the quantity having fallen from 56,825 cwts. in 1880–81 to 41,574 cwts. during last year, and the value from Rs. 14,55,525 to Rs. 10,42,766. In 1879–80 the quantity imported was 77,255 cwts., and the value Rs. 20,64,712. As in previous years, more than three-fourths of the imports last year were received at Bombay from Persia. The cotton is used in the mills at Bombay to supplement Indian cotton, and the increased crops and lower prices of the latter during the year have no doubt caused diminished imports from foreign countries.

99. *Cotton twist and yarn and manufactures.*—The trade in cotton goods has not continued on the same extensive scale as in the previous year. Nor could it be reasonably expected that it would, considering the enormous imports of 1880–81, which, as observed by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, must have gone far to fill up the void caused by the famines of past

years. The following figures show the imports in the last five years of twist and yarn and piece goods:—

	Quantity.	Value.
Twist and yarn.—	Lbs.	Rs.
1877–78	36,194,125	2,85,04,034
1878–79	33,145,651	2,77,97,723
1879–80	33,212,952	2,74,53,060
1880–81	45,876,575	3,69,91,765
1881–82	40,761,751	3,22,20,648
Grey cotton piece goods—	Yards.	
1877–78	992,537,579	11,56,28,529
1878–79	775,120,394	8,64,88,447
1879–80	908,630,133	10,39,19,031
1880–81	1,170,553,819	13,54,59,320
1881–82	1,098,461,495	12,89,48,774
White piece goods—		
1877–78	215,624,360	2,93,61,086
1878–79	192,098,379	2,55,99,043
1879–80	226,483,857	3,05,20,579
1880–81	285,358,911	3,69,07,995
1881–82	269,804,109	3,56,33,316
Coloured piece goods—		
1877–78	150,548,913	2,45,41,034
1878–79	160,377,489	2,58,83,352
1879–80	198,457,802	3,12,99,471
1880–81	318,051,544	5,14,76,392
1881–82	254,842,804	3,96,40,513
Total value of Cotton manufactures imported—		
1877–78		17,32,23,126
1878–79		14,12,67,838
1879–80		16,91,55,110
1880–81		22,91,07,167
1881–82		20,77,20,986

100. The diminution in the value of the imports of cotton goods last year was thus Rs. 2,13,86,181, which represents 64·48 per cent. of the whole decrease, amounting to Rs. 3,31,67,501, in the total value of the imports of merchandise of all kinds. But, notwithstanding the heavy fall both in quantity and value, as compared with 1880–81, the imports of the year exceeded those of 1879–80 by Rs. 3,85,65,876, and were also higher than those of any previous year. Cotton manufactures are, of course, imported almost exclusively from the United Kingdom, and they constitute the most important article in the commerce of India, for they reach larger figures than any other article, either import or export: last year they represented in value 44·20 per cent. of the whole import trade of India excluding treasure.

The explanation of the heavy fall in the imports is probably that given above, viz., that the gap created by the famines had been more than supplied by the large importations of 1880–81. The supplies of that year in response to a large demand, following on the good harvests of 1879 and 1880, were superabundant, and the large stocks, which accumulated towards the close of the year, naturally caused a diminution in the imports of 1881–82. The decrease was principally in the imports into Calcutta, which port has hitherto taken the largest share of the imports.

101. The proportion of free to dutiable grey piece goods has further increased. The following table shows the relative proportions of free and dutiable twist and grey piece goods imported during the year, compared with the two preceding years:—

	Twist.			Grey Piece Goods.		
	Free.	Dutiable.	Per-centage of free twist.	Free.	Dutiable.	Per-centage of free goods.
	Lbs.	Lbs.		Yards.	Yards.	
1879-80 -	2,547,636	30,665,316	7·67	374,360,464	534,269,669	41·20
1880-81 -	4,400,530	41,476,045	9·59	815,871,943	354,681,876	69·70
1881-82 -	6,352,164	34,409,587	15·58	856,963,146	241,498,349	78·01

The effect of the total abolition, from the 10th of March last, of the customs duty on cotton goods, must be looked for in the trade of the current year. The Collector of Customs, Calcutta, remarks that "it is very probable that the total abolition of the duty on cotton "goods, along with the other duties on general imports, will have the effect of causing the "trade to revert to the old descriptions of cloths made from finer yarns, though it is possible "that the demand having been once created for the better class of cloths made of 30*s*. yarn, it "may be found profitable in certain cases to continue to supply them. Generally speaking, "however, it may be anticipated that shirtings and cloths of a similar description, which were "the principal kinds, that the partial remission of duty affected, will be manufactured, as of old, "of 32*s*. and 50*s*. Whether this will be of advantage to the consumer, notwithstanding the "greater cheapness, is a matter of opinion. Certain it is that, with the cloth made of the "coarser yarn, he obtained a more durable article, and though this is a great advantage, it is "doubtful if he will pay the higher price in comparison for it that he will now be asked, when "he can obtain a cloth of nice appearance, and which in many cases may serve his purpose "quite as well, at a lower price."

102. *Drugs and Medicines excluding Chemicals.*—Total value Rs. 38,18,880 against Rs. 32,75,327 in 1880-81. The increase is chiefly due to larger imports of quinine, 10,615 lbs. of this drug, value at Rs. 9,98,631, having been imported during the year as compared with 3,964 lbs., valued at Rs. 4,29,515 in the previous year. These figures show a large increase in the quantity with a heavy fall in the average price. It was remarked in last year's review that the cinchona alkaloid had been largely used by the public in preference to quinine, and it was thought that this might in some measure account for the falling off in the imports of the latter; but the figures given above do not bear out this supposition, for the imports last year were higher than they have even been before. The receipts of quinine depend to a great extent upon the general health of the country which, though fairly good during last year, was accompanied by severe attacks of malarious fever in certain districts of Bengal, and in parts of Northern India, too, fever was more than usually prevalent in the autumn of the year, and this no doubt would create a demand for quinine. Another reason for the increased importations was the small receipts of the previous year. More than 84 per cent. of the imports of quinine last year were received at Calcutta, and the Collector of Customs reports that the "principal cause of the advance is to be found in the reduced prices of quinine in London. Messrs. Howard and Sons lowered their prices last year, no doubt being able to do so owing to the lower prices ruling for cinchona bark."

103. *Dyeing and Colouring Materials.*—The total value of the imports was Rs. 17,14,906 as compared with Rs. 22,03,537 in 1880-81. The imports of aniline dyes and cochineal, which had been steadily increasing for some years previously, fell off largely last year, and the decreases under these two heads more than account for the decline in the total value. In 1879-80 the imports of aniline dyes amounted to 2,507,794 ounces, in 1880-81 to 3,555,310 ounces, and last year to 3,095,481 ounces, the fall in the value last year as compared with 1880-81 was Rs. 1,68,013. The imports of cochineal show a still larger falling off, they amounted in 1880-81 to 4,182 cwts., and in 1881-82 to 2,886 cwts., the fall in the value

being Rs. 3,18,071. These dyes are received principally from the United Kingdom, Italy, France and Austria,

104. *Earthenware and Porcelain.*—There has been a considerable increase in the imports, the value in 1880–81 having amounted to Rs. 13,50,664, and in 1881–82 to Rs. 16,05,636. The largest imports were to Bombay and British Burma, chiefly from the United Kingdom and the Straits Settlements. The increase is partly attributable to the great demand in Bombay by the Native Community for an inferior quality of these goods, and partly to the low rates of sea freight which induced dealers to send home large indents.

105. *Fruits and Vegetables.*—An increase of Rs. 2,21,743. The imports having been valued at Rs. 15,82,159 as compared with Rs. 13,60,416 in 1880–81; the imports are principally cocoanuts and cocoanut kernel from the Maldives, the Straits Settlements, and Ceylon.

106. *Glass and Glassware.*—There is an increase of Rs. 7,45,615 in the value of the imports under this head, the total having amounted to Rs. 45,48,024 as compared with Rs. 38,02,402 in the previous year. The imports show a steady increase from year to year, due in some measure to the continued increase in the use by the Native community of cheap lamps, chimneys and oil tumblers. Of last year's imports, beads and false pearls represent about one-fourth of the total value, and of these, more than two-thirds were received at Bombay, mostly from the United Kingdom, China and Italy.

107. *Grain and Pulse.*—Value of imports Rs. 10,38,236 as against Rs. 65,662 in the previous year. The increase in last year's imports consists principally of wheat imported to Bombay and Karachi from Turkey in Asia, Arabia, and Persia, but the imports in 1880–81 were much below the average.

108. *Hardware and Cutlery.*—The imports show a large increase, the following are the figures for each of the last five years:—

	Rs.
1877–78	44,82,278
1878–79	42,54,533
1879–80	43,19,283
1880–81	55,25,561
1881–82	62,66,132

The course of trade in the immense variety of articles which fall under the head of hardware is reported to have been fairly regular during the year, and the recorded figures show that the increase in the imports of last year has been general at all the principal seaports. The return of prosperity to the country has doubtless caused larger importations of articles for which purchasers could not be found in less prosperous times, but the increase is to some extent apparent only being due to the inclusion under this head last year, of sewing, soda water making, ice-making, and such like machines, which were previously classed as "Machinery." The imports are for the most part from the United Kingdom.

109. *Ivory.*—The imports in the last two years were:—

	Lbs.	Rs.
Unmanufactured—		
1880–81	471,689	20,54,332
1881–82	505,724	21,89,672
Manufactured—		
1880–81		54,274
1881–82		70,280

The total value of the imports last year was thus, Rs. 22,59,952, and of this the value of the imports to Bombay amounted to Rs. 22,58,741. So that the imports to other ports amounted only to a few hundred rupees, and consisted entirely of manufactured ivory. The unmanufactured ivory is received mostly from the United Kingdom, the East Coast of Africa (Zanzibar and Mozambique), and from Aden, and a large quantity, valued last year at Rs. 9,20,157, was re-exported from Bombay to Europe.

110. *Jewellery, &c.*—The imports exhibit a fall in value of Rs. 11,23,533, the total for the year being Rs. 30,89,241 against Rs. 42,12,774 in 1880–81. The imports of the last year were, however, much above the average and exceeded those of 1879–80 by Rs. 22,80,40 Out of the total value of last year's imports, Rs. 24,23,629 represent the value of precious stones and pearls, which were received chiefly from the United Kingdom, Persia, Aden, Arabia, France, and Ceylon.

111. *Leather.*—The increase in the value of the imports under this head recorded in the accounts of 1880–81 is followed by a further advance of Rs. 3,20,071 in the imports of last year. The imports in each of the last five years were valued as follows:—

	Rs.
1877–78 - - - - - -	8,84,410
1878–79 - - - - - -	8,65,426
1879–80 - - - - - -	10,02,479
1880–81 - - - - - -	13,75,829
1881–82 - - - - - -	16,95,900

With the exception of a sum of Rs. 75,525, which represents the value of unwrought leather, the imports of last year consisted of manufactures of leather, such as boots and shoes, saddlery and harness, &c., all of which may be said to have come from the United Kingdom, the largest portion of the increase being under the head of boots and shoes, of which 238,381 pairs, valued at Rs. 8,03,501, were imported, as compared with 165,900 pairs in 1880 81, valued at Rs. 5,92,401. The larger imports may be in some measure due to the general prosperity of the country, and it is a noticeable feature in the trade that in the years of the famine the value of the imports of boots and shoes was less than half the figure reached last year. Notwithstanding the increasing imports, the local manufacture of leather continues to flourish, and the quality of the boots and shoes, as well as of the saddlery and harness and other articles, such as portmanteaux, bags, &c., made at Cawnpore and other places, is improving.

112. *Liquors.*—The total value of the imports of liquor of all kinds has declined by Rs. 7,78,938, as compared with 1880–81. The following figures show the value of the imports in each of the last five years:—

	Rs.
1877–78 - - - - - -	1,40,15,589
1878–79 - - - - - -	1,20,41,484
1879–80 - - - - - -	1,30,92,845
1880–81 - - - - - -	1,38,65,658
1881–82 - - - - - -	1,30,86,720

The fall was chiefly in the value of the spirits imported, but wines also show a decline.

113. *Malt Liquor.*—The imports were 1,192,395 gallons, valued at Rs. 28,46,121, as against 1,152,678 gallons in 1880–81, valued at Rs. 28,49,349. These figures show a considerable fall in the average price. Nearly half the imports were to Calcutta, and the Collector of Customs writes:—

"The most notable fact in connexion with the importations of beer during the past year is the decided taste that has arisen for German and other continental beer, whilst the demand for English beer has remained nearly constant. The former descriptions are well adapted for consumption in India, being light and wholesome. The beer most favoured is 'Pilsener,' the importations of which have advanced from 7,460 gallons, value Rs. 19,960, in 1879–80 to 61,795 gallons, value Rs. 1,77,648, in the past year, being an increase in two years of nearly 850 per cent."

In Northern India the Indian-brewed or "hill" beer, as it is called, has displaced the English beer to a considerable extent, and at some stations the hill beer only is supplied to the troops. As the breweries are situated in the Himalaya Mountains, the cost of carriage prevents the brewers from being able to compete with the imported beer in many parts of the country, but nevertheless the quantity of hill beer made in the year 1881 was 2,448,711 gallons, which was more than double the quantity of malt liquour of all kinds imported in 1881–82. It is understood that a brewery is about to be established at Lucknow, and if it

ds there can be no doubt that the area within which the imported beer is distributed recede still further before the competition of the Indian-brewed beer.

114. *Spirits.*—The total imports were 842,739 gallons as compared with 848,238 gallons 1880–81, being a decrease of 5,499 gallons. The value was Rs. 61,08,267, which compared with Rs. 66,31,842 in 1880–81 shows a decline of Rs. 5,23,575. These imports were principally from the United Kingdom, but considerable quantities of brandy are also received from France and Italy.

The imports of the principal kinds were:—

	Gallons.	Rs.
Brandy—		
1880–81	471,975	42,97,923
1881–82	430,236	36,27,955
Whisky—		
1880–81	146,216	12,82,217
1881–82	175,503	14,82,259
Gin—		
1880–81	113,692	5,77,696
1881–82	118,794	5,88,067

The most noticeable feature in connexion with spirits is the steady fall in the imports of brandy, combined with the continued advance in the figures for whiskey, the latter being now more in general use amongst the upper classes of the European Community than the former.

It is notable that of the total imports of gin, amounting to 118,794 gallons, 58,856 gallons, or about half the total quantity, went to British Burma, gin being the spirit most favoured by the Burmese; but though the quantity represented nearly half the total imports the value was only Rs. 1,77,527, or considerably less than one-third of the total value, so that the quality of most of the gin imported to Burma must have been very inferior.

115. *Wines and Liqueurs.*—The imports were 430,900 gallons against 481,153 gallons in 1880–81, and the value Rs. 41,01,120 against Rs. 43,53,157. The decline was principally in the imports of claret and sherry. The decrease in the former is probably owing to the fact that the consumption of whiskey and soda-water at meals has displaced claret to a considerable extent amongst Anglo-Indians. The imports of sherry have been going down steadily since 1877–78, owing probably to the fact that among a large class of people from motives of frugality, considerations of health or both causes, the habit of drinking sherry immediately before and during dinner is considerably on the decrease.

The imports of the principal kinds of wine in the last two years were—

	Gallons.	Rs.
Champagne—		
1880–81	69,384	14,06,367
1881–82	66,973	14,27,402
Claret—		
1880–81	177,659	10,14,399
1881–82	160,761	9,22,534
Sherry—		
1880–81	70,074	6,23,228
1881–82	65,132	5,71,071
Port—		
1880–81	63,250	4,69,887
1881–82	57,587	4,62,228

In value champagne and claret represent 57·30 of the total imports of all kinds of wine last year.

The sparkling wines and claret are imported chiefly from the United Kingdom and France, sherry from the United Kingdom and Spain, and port almost entirely from the United Kingdom.

116. *Machinery and Millwork.*—The imports classed under this head do not include machinery for railways. The value of the imports last year was Rs. 1,22,1[illegible] Rs. 45,12,017 more than the value of the imports in 1880–81, which amounted to Rs. 76,[illegible] only. Steam engines (other than locomotives) represent Rs. 63,69,681, or more than [illegible] of the total imports of the year, and of these, the imports to Bombay were valued [illegible] Rs. 51,01,784, those to Sindh (Karachi) at Rs. 4,74,611, while those to Bengal were valu[illegible] at Rs. 3,18,476 only. The renewal of machinery worn out must in ordinary years cause considerable importations, looking to the number of mills of various kinds in India. The development of local industries must, however, be the chief cause of the very satisfactory increase in the imports of machinery and millwork. During the year several new spinning and weaving mills have been under construction at Bombay, and considerable extensions have been made in cotton and jute mills already working both in Bombay and Bengal, while new ventures have been started in the different parts of the country. The increase under this head would have been still greater, but for the classification of certain machines as "Hardware," to which reference has already been made.

117. *Matches.*—The value of the imports of matches of all kinds increased from Rs. 10,14,528 in 1880–81 to Rs. 14,43,863 in 1881–82, being an advance of Rs. 4,29,335. Nearly all these came from the United Kingdom. The use of matches is extending amongst the natives, and the cheap Swedish matches are now to be found almost everywhere and find their way into the poorest native dwelling.

118. *Metals.*—The following are the aggregate quantities and values of the metals imported during the last five years :—

	Cwt.	Rs.
1877–78	3,090,470	3,60,54,637
1878–79	2,971,639	3,31,88,301
1879–80	2,831,465	3,41,32,648
1880–81	3,384,493	3,77,96,775
1881–82	3,210,576	3,51,68,734

The largest imports were in copper and iron. The following figures show the quantity and value of each of the principal kinds of metal imported in the years 1880–81 and 1881–82 :—

	Cwt.	Rs.
Copper—		
1880–81	381,683	1,62,00,173
1881–82	338,108	1,46,74,619
Iron—		
1880–81	2,665,604	1,54,75,409
1881–82	2,452,507	1,41,43,838
Tin—		
1880–81	30,957	17,73,831
1881–82	26,977	16,97,151
Zinc—		
1880–81	148,893	16,67,010
1881–82	135,880	13,52,350
Lead—		
1880–81	56,782	9,31,052
1881–82	67,381	9,64,974
Steel—		
1880–81	83,047	7,44,091
1881–82	174,789	13,20,968
Brass—		
1880–81	11,559	6,08,671
1881–82	9,504	5,39,749
Quicksilver—	Lbs.	
1880–81	162,914	1,80,886
1881–82	141,796	1,55,775

Copper.—The United Kingdom supplied about 87 per cent. of the total imports of China (Hong-Kong) 7·71 per cent., and Australia 4·63 per cent., the remainder being d in small quantities from other countries, which Austria and Italy sent the most. Copper received from Hong-Kong is obtained from the mines in Japan, and the imports his copper, as well as of that from Australia, show a large increase as compared with the ports in 1880–81. The following are the values of the imports from each of the countries above named :—

	1880–81.	1881–82.
	Rs.	Rs.
United Kingdom - - -	1,49,69,805	1,23,02,779
China (Hong-Kong) - - -	3,97,818	11,32,552
Australia - - - -	3,01,738	6,87,339

The importations of Japan copper from Hong-Kong were in 1880–81 very much below the average of the previous four years, which is attributed by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, to two causes :—

(1) The Japanese Government purchased large quantities for the purposes of coinage.

(2) Prices in Calcutta were under the cost price of the article.

The Japanese Government having supplied their wants for the purpose of coinage, the usual amount of copper was left on the market for disposal in other channels, and the removal of this exceptional demand no doubt caused prices to fall to such a limit as to enable importers to lay down the article at Calcutta in the year 1881–82 at profitable rates.

The decrease in the imports from the United Kingdom is partly attributable to shipments, which were formerly made *viâ* Bombay, under a claim for drawback having been made last year direct to ports in the Persian Gulf and partly to the overstocked condition of the market. The imports from the United Kingdom always include a certain proportion of Australian copper which for convenience of freight is sent *viâ* England. Last year the quantity of this description imported to Calcutta in this indirect manner is stated by the Collector of Customs to have been 29,802 cwts., being more than double the quantity imported in the same way in the previous year, and also much more than the whole quantity imported to India direct from the colonies, which was 15,645 cwts. only.

120. *Iron.*—The imports show a deline both in quantity and value as compared with those of 1880–81. But they were still considerably larger than the imports of 1879–80. The imports of 1880–81 were larger than those of any previous year. The decrease last year is partly due to the introduction of a new description of hooping known as "steely hoop" which has been classified as Steel "other sorts," and which has superseded the old iron hooping, the importations of which show a large falling off. The price of iron advanced in England during the year 1881–82, and that may have resulted in a reduction of stock held by importers in India and also in diminished imports. Building materials, such as beams, pillars, girders, &c., form a considerable portion of the imports under the head "other kinds" of iron, and there is no doubt that the use of iron in the construction of buildings in this country has very much increased of late years. It may be noted here that iron of excellent quality is obtainable in various parts of India, the best of which is perhaps to be found in the Chanda district of the Central Provinces, and in Raneegunge, a sub-division of the Burdwan district in Bengal. Special attention is now being given to the subject, and in the event of private capital being attracted to the investment, the iron industry in India may assume large dimensions at no distant date.

121. *Tin.*—The imports of this metal have declined both in quantity and value, but the average price per cwt. was considerably higher than in 1880–81. Nearly the whole supply is obtained from the Straits Settlements, whence 26,567, cwts., valued at Rs. 16,71,485, were imported during the year. These imports were principally to Calcutta, and the Collector of Customs reports that "supplies apparently have not been equal to the demand for the price of block tin increased from slightly over Rs. 41 per maund to Rs. 52 per maund, a fair demand ruling entirely throughout the year. At the end of the year increased supplies were being received, and a fall in price had taken place."

122. *Zinc*, *brass*, and *quicksilver* each show a decline in the value of the impo[illegible] decrease in the imports of zinc is considerable, being about 13,000 cwts., valued at Rs. 3[illegible] This decline is said to be partly due to the zinc lining of packing cases being melted [illegible] and made into cakes and sold at low rates as soft spelter; but, however this may be[illegible] demand throughout the year is reported to have been fairly good, so much so, that stocks [illegible] the hands of importers were considerably smaller at the end of 1881 than they were at th[illegible] end of 1880. Brass and zinc are imported chiefly from the United Kingdom, while China supplies the largest quantity of quicksilver.

In steel and lead the imports have increased both in quantity and value. Of the former, the quantity imported was more than double that imported in 1880-81, the increase being mainly attributable to the introduction of the new description of steel hooping alluded to above in accounting for the decline in the imports of iron. The imports were principally in manufactured steel from the United Kingdom.

The reason assigned by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, for the increase in the imports of lead is that the larger outturn of tea gardens necessitates the consumption of more lead in the packing of the tea.

123. *Oils.*—The total imports of all kinds of oil were 10,234,041 gallons as against 10,286,671 gallons in 1880–81, the value of the smaller quantity imported last year being Rs. 56,05,853 or Rs. 3,14,107 more than the value of the imports in 1880–81, which amounted to Rs. 52,91,746 only.

The imports consist chiefly of kerosine oil from the United States, of which, however, the quantity imported last year was considerably less than in 1880–81, the figures being:—

	Gallons.	Rs.
1880–81 - - -	9,692,269	46,58,820
1881–82 - - -	8,816,474	43,94,578

The next largest source of supply is the Straits Settlements, whence 273,438 gallons were obtained last year.

The decrease in the imports of kerosine oil is made up for, to a great extent, by the increase in other kinds of mineral oil, the imports of which advanced from 367,757 gallons in 1880–81 to 1,066,575 gallons in 1881–82, and the value from Rs. 2,11,760 to Rs. 6,45,748. These imports consisted for the most part of petroleum oil, of which the largest quantity was imported to Calcutta.

124. The following figures show the share of the imports of mineral oils taken by each of the principal provinces in the last two years:—

	1880–81. Gallons.	1881–82. Gallons.
Bengal - - - - -	4,217,382	5,776,610
Bombay - - - - -	3,964,950	2,666,018
British Burma - - - -	1,870,045	1,292,959
Madras - - - - -	7,643	143,442

The increase in the imports to Calcutta is nearly equalled by the falling off in the receipts at Bombay. With reference to the imports to Calcutta the Collector of Customs remarks:

"The increase in the receipts of kerosine oil from America is most remarkable, when it is considered that in 1876–77 the figures were 178,758 gallons, value Rs. 1,62,415, whilst in the year of report they reach the large total of 5,300,912 gallons, value Rs. 24,46,411. The enormous production of the oil wells in America, with the consequent lowness of price, has no doubt produced this result, and caused an extension in consumption among the poorer classes;" and he adds, "I understand that the large increase in the imports from the United States may be in some measure attributable to the stoppage for a time of the export of grain from that country, leaving a large amount of tonnage available for other purposes besides causing a fall in rates of freight. As freight forms a considerable portion of the cost to the importer, such a fall, enabling him to lay down his goods at a lower price, would be an inducement to him to increase his transactions."

As mentioned in last year's review, oil wells are being worked in the Borongo Island near Akyab, and it is understood that petroleum oil of good quality is being produced there,

doubtful whether it will be able to compete in the form of kerosine, with the oil at present prices.

125. *Paper and Pasteboard.*—The imports for the last five years were valued as follows:—

	Rs.
1877–78	37,08,059
1878–79	31,03,506
1879–80	31,90,281
1880–81	48,60,076
1881–82	47,31,342

These figures show a small decline, though the imports are still very much in excess of those of 1879-80 and previous years. The principal sources of supply are the United Kingdom and Austria. A point worthy of notice in connexion with the imports of paper is that, simultaneously with the increased imports of the last two years, there have been, especially in the last year, considerable importations of machinery on account of paper mills in India. Paper mills have now been established at Lucknow, in Bombay, and at Gwalior, and the paper mills at Bally near Calcutta have been in operation for some years, and are introducing various improvements in machinery, and other mills are in course of erection. So far, however, the paper produced by the Indian mills has been confined to the coarser descriptions, but with improved machinery, a better quality of paper may be looked for, and there is plenty of scope for mills of the kind, for the use of paper is extending amongst the natives, and large quantities of paper of a low quality are imported which might just as well be produced in India, especially when it is considered that rags are now sent in considerable quantities from Calcutta and Bombay to England and the United States, and returned in paper, thus involving double freight as well as the heavy English cost of manufacture, while local labour is very much cheaper. There is also no lack of fibre capable of being worked up into paper, grown in the country. The Indian-made paper is at present substituted in the Government offices for the coarser kinds of European paper.

126. *Provisions.*—The imports for the last five years were—

	Rs.
1877–78	85,87,966
1878–79	97,58,347
1879–80	1,04,88,322
1880–81	92,01,815
1881–82	1,05,30,831

The imports of last year exceed those of 1880–81 by Rs. 13,29,016, and of this, Rs. 6,39,926 is due to larger importations of salted fish, mostly to British Burma from the Straits Settlements, and Rs. 3.91,559 is attributable to increased imports to Bombay of dates from Persia and Arabia, of which the imports in the previous year were below the average.

127. *Railway plant and rolling stock.*—The imports of the year were valued at Rs. 1,07,95,093 compared with Rs. 1,11,77,649 in 1880–81. The details are—

	1880–81. Rs.	1881–82. Rs.
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	23,03,501	7,88,730
Carriages and Trucks	11,55,044	14,15,130
Materials for construction	77,19,104	85,91,233

The imports of locomotives and carriages, &c., are entirely from the United Kingdom, but materials for construction, chiefly wooden sleepers, are received also from Siam and Australia. The figures given above do not include the importations on account of the East Indian Railway, which, like those for State Railways, have been classed since 1880–81, under Government Stores. A large number of locomotives were imported by the Guaranteed Railway Companies in 1880–81 to meet the requirements of increasing traffic, and the same cause must have led to the larger importations of carriages and trucks. The imports under these heads necessarily fluctuate considerably from year to year, according to requirements. The increase in the imports of materials for construction is one of the most satisfactory

features of the year's transactions as affording evidence of the extension of the [redacted] system, which will bring nearer to the seaports, and therefore to Europe, markets for i[redacted] of general goods, and will also enable the marts of the interior to send down their pro[redacted] more quickly than formerly, and thus lead to development of trade. It is also of importa[redacted] to the people by affording them the means of cheap and rapid travelling. There are [redacted] present several new railways in course of construction, some of which are State Railways while others are being initiated and carried on by private enterprise.

128. *Salt.*—The quantity imported fell from 373,376 tons in 1880 81 to 357,224 tons in 1881–82, and the value from Rs. 66,55,174 to Rs. 56,90,671. These figures show a heavy fall in the average value per ton. The imports are chiefly Liverpool salt imported to Bengal, though they also include some rocksalt from Muscat. From the 10th March 1882, the import duty on salt was reduced from Rs. 2–14 to Rs. 2 per maund in Bengal, and from Rs. 2–8 to Rs. 2 per maund elsewhere, except in Burma, where no change was made, the duty in that province being only 3 annas per maund. This reduction in the duty has been followed by a considerable increase in the quantities of salt imported, as will be seen from the following table, which shows the imports in the four months, March to June (both inclusive), of the current year and in the corresponding period in each of the four previous years :—

Year.	Quantity. Tons.	Value. Rs.
1878	55,498	11,29,223
1879	84,114	18,80,001
1880	102,000	19,63,665
1881	95,541	18,88,036
1882	121,855	17,57,635

There has also been a large increase during the same period in the quantity of Indian salt that paid duty, and there has been a general fall in price throughout the country.

129. *Silk, raw.*—The value of the imports of this article has fallen off by Rs. 31,78,076 as compared with 1880–81. The following figures show the imports in each of the last five years :—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1877–78	2,102,930	67,80,692
1878–79	1,813,993	56,72,364
1879–80	2,005,020	68,32,351
1880–81	2,511,802	1,06,70,183
1881–82	1,760,595	74,92,107

The imports from China last year were 1,286,621 lbs., value, Rs. 51,56,679, as against 1,930,393 lbs.,valued at Rs. 79,49,585 in 1880–81, and from the Straits Settlements 362,143 lbs. value Rs. 18,21,392, as against 428,834 lbs., valued at Rs. 19,86,846, smaller quantities being received from Persia and Russia. The de rease in the imports of China silks is attributable to a rise in the prices in the China markets. The imports from Russia fell from 53,282 lbs., value Rs. 2,81,584 to 27,418 lbs., value Rs. 1,40,020, owing to the silk, which is really the produce of Persia, having been sent to Amritsar last year *viâ* Cabul, instead of *viâ* Odessa and Bombay. Of last year's imports, 1,451,686 lbs., value Rs. 57,80,509, were imported to Bombay, and 251,883 lbs., value Rs. 15,94,471, to British Burma, making together 1,703,569 lbs., value Rs. 73,74,980, or rather more than 98 per cent. of the total imports. In Bombay the silk manufacturing industry is carried on to a considerable extent, two silk mills being in active work there, and in Burma there is a considerable home silk weaving industry. Nothing has yet been done to establish silk mills in Bengal, where the Indian silk is for the most part produced, though in yearly diminishing quantities; the value of the exports last year, excluding "chussum" and cocoons, having fallen to Rs. 29,70,024, as compared with Rs. 48,12,407 in the previous year.

130. *Silk Manufactures.*—The imports show a decline of Rs. 13,86,782 in value as compared with the figures for 1880–81, but they exceed those for any year previous to 1880–81.

value of the imports in each of the last five years was—

	Rs.
1877–78	80,48,825
1878–79	92,40,483
1879–80	83,78,904
1880–81	1,35,03,838
1881–82	1,21,17,056

The principal sources of supply during last year were the United Kingdom, France, China, and the Straits Settlements, and the value of the imports from each during the last two years was as follows:—

	Rs.
United Kingdom—	
1880–81	54,68,258
1881–82	54,04,870
France—	
1880–81	30,37,920
1881–82	25,79,495
China (Hong-Kong)—	
1880–81	32,87,072
1881–82	22,46,490
Straits Settlements—	
1880–81	10,86,680
1881–82	9,79,483

As in the case of raw silk, the imports were chiefly to Bombay and British Burma, as the following figures for last year show:—

	Rs.
Bombay	50,29,493
British Burma	51,03,714
Bengal	19,04,955

The decline in the imports is mainly due to the market having been over-supplied in 1880–81.

131. *Soap.*—The imports last year were 30,642 cwts., valued at Rs. 5,59,142, as compared with 24,565 cwts. in 1880–81, valued at Rs. 4,68,137, and of these, 29,456 cwts. were received from the United Kingdom. The imports are steadily increasing notwithstanding the development of soap manufacture in India, which is now carried on successfully at Bombay, Calcutta, Cawnpore, and Meerut.

132. *Spices.*—Under this head are included betel-nuts, cardamoms, cinnamon, cloves, ginger, nutmegs and pepper; the second and the last two are the only items in which there were increases last year; in all the others, especially betel-nuts and cloves, the imports show a considerable decline. In the case of cloves, however, the decrease is mainly due to a fall in value attributable to good crops in Zanzibar. The following are the total imports of spices for the last five years:—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1877–78	33,123,137	48,88,837
1878–79	36,815,063	50,90,428
1879–80	33,444,205	52,63,283
1880–81	37,906,768	54,28,610
1881–82.	34,776,134	50,71,379

Betel-nuts, pepper, and cloves, are the three most important items and represented in value last year Rs. 20,19,918, Rs. 13,61,155, and Rs. 12,64,254 respectively. With the exception of small quantities from Sumatra and China, the imports of betel-nuts and nutmegs may be said to be entirely from Ceylon and the Straits Settlements, whence they are received in large quantities into Bengal, Madras, and British Burma. The cloves are received almost exclusively at Bombay and are imported from Zanzibar; they are re-exported in considerable quantities to the United Kingdom, China, and other countries.

133. *Sugar (refined).*—The imports are principally to Bombay from Mauritius a[illegible] but considerable quantities also come to British Burma from the Straits Settlement[illegible] import last year were 772,519 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,24,21,892, as compared with 9[illegible] cwts. in 1880–81, valued at Rs. 1,60,96,243, being a decline in value of Rs. 36,74,351. T[illegible] partly due to the fact that in 1880–81 the imports were unusually large owing to g[illegible] crops and low prices in Mauritius, and to a demand from markets in India, which had hitherto obtained their supplies from Bengal, where, however, there was a partial failure of the crop in 1879–80. Those markets having obtained their supplies during 1881–82 from Bengal, their demands for imported sugar ceased, which has no doubt contributed to the decline in last year's imports. The imports to Bombay and British Burma last year were as follows :—

	Cwts.	Rs.
Bombay - - - -	720,064	1,16,05,569
British Burma - - -	47,618	7,28,706

Of the imports to Bombay, considerable quantities were re-exported to Persia, Turkey in Asia, and Arabia.

Of unrefined sugar the imports were valued at Rs. 15,688 only, which was much the same as in 1880–81.

134. *Tea.* The imports of tea in the last five years were—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1877–78 - - - - -	2,323,033	19,06,107
1878–79 - - - - -	1,822,345	13,05,185
1879–80 - - - - -	2,534,518	21,20,624
1880–81 - - - - -	3,322,407	27,13,094
1881–82 - - - - -	2,845,212	19,96,906

These figures show a fall of 477,195 lbs. in the quantity imported last year, and also a decline of about two annas per lb. in the average price as compared with 1880–81 and 1879–80.

The tea is imported principally from China and the Straits Settlements, and of the total of last year's imports, 2,008,442 lbs. or about 70 per cent. were received at Bombay; of this quantity, however, 557,893 lbs. re-exported to Persia, Turkey in Asia, and other countries. A considerable quantity of the tea imported to Bombay is also sent to Afghanistan and Central Asia, *viâ* Peshawar, but the largest part of the China tea imported to India is consumed in the country by the native population, for whose convenience it is imported in small packets and sold in the bazaars by weight in any quantity required, whereas Indian tea has hitherto been prepared almost exclusively for export, and is made up in comparatively large packets, and for this reason, as well as its higher price, is not adapted to the means of the poorer classes of the people. Now that the import duty on China tea has been abolished, a further reduction in its cost to the consumer may be looked for, and unless steps are taken to push the retail sale of Indian tea in the bazars in competition with the China tea, an increase in the importations of the latter will probably result.

135. *Tobacco.* The following figures show the imports in each of the last two years according to the classification adopted in the trade accounts :—

——	1880–81.		1881–82.	
	Lbs.	Rs.	Lbs.	Rs.
Unmanufactured - - -	537,552	54,581	780,716	85,683
Manufactured—				
Cigars - - - -	65,782	1,95,358	78,140	2,32,536
Other sorts - - - -	897,797	4,80,548	550,834	3,13,553

Of the unmanufactured tobacco, which was imported largely from Ceylon and Persia, 332,420 lbs. or about 43 per cent. were re-exported from Bombay to Turkey in Asia.

manufactured tobacco the largest imports of cigars were from China and the Straits ents, while the other sorts of manufactured tobacco were received principally from the Kingdom, the Straits Settlements, and the United States of America. It is worthy of that the value of the Indian tobacco exported to other countries is largely in excess of value of the tobacco imported to India, as the following figures for last year show :—

	Lbs.	Rs.
Imports - - - -	1,409,690	6,31,772
Exports - - - -	10,530,325	11,50,376

136. *Umbrellas.*—The imports show a decrease in value of Rs. 6,33,621, the number imported last year having been 2,941,124, value Rs. 20,95,718, compared with 3,675,998, value Rs. 27,29,339, in 1880–81. They are received principally from the United Kingdom, but come also in considerable numbers from China and the Straits. The importations of 1880–81 were much larger than those of any previous year. There has been a slight fall in the average price which is more noticeable at Calcutta than elsewhere. Bengal takes the largest portion of the imports, and the Collector of Customs attributes the fall in the average price to the fact that a smaller kind of umbrella, called a "sunshade," is now being imported, and being cheaper than the usual sizes is finding favour with the class of natives who cannot afford to pay for the more expensive article.

137. *Woollen Goods.*—The value of the woollen manufactures imported in each of the last five years was—

	Rs.
1877–78 - - - - - - -	78,27,809
1878–79 - - - - - - -	87,80,424
1879–80 - - - - - - -	92,78,764
1880–81 - - - - - - -	1,29,91,299
1881–82 - - - - - - -	1,12,12,320

These manufactures consist principally of piece goods, shawls, and braids.

The imports under each of these heads during the two years 1880–81 and 1881–82 are shown below :—

	Yards.	Rs.
Piece goods :—		
1880–81 - - - - -	11,254,429	1,10,94,611
1881–82 - - - - -	8,850,816	92,22,304
Shawls :—	No.	
1880–81 - - - - -	499,896	9,62,998
1881–82 - - - - -	395,622	7,65,278
Braids :—	Lbs.	
1880–81 - - - - -	222,537	3,39,872
1881–82 - - - - -	231,427	4,65,407

Out of the total imports of 1881–82, valued at Rs. 1,12,12,320, the United Kingdom supplied goods valued at Rs. 1,05,76,595, and of the remainder, France, Germany, and Persia sent the largest quantities. The importations to Bengal and Bombay were valued respectively at Rs. 54,46,774 and Rs. 36,85,417 against Rs. 59,87,736 and Rs. 40,76,919 in 1880-81. With regard to the imports to Calcutta, the Collector of Customs observes—

"The figures for 1880-81 touched the highest point ever yet reached in Calcutta, but the goods did not all go into consumption, a large quantity remaining in the hands of merchants and dealers as stocks. As a consequence imports were discouraged, and show a decline of nearly 1¼ million yards. Notwithstanding this decrease, the supplies have been in excess of consumption, stocks having almost doubled during the past year, the figures being 498,000 yards at the close of 1880 and 856,000 yards at the end of 1881. These figures represent only the stocks in first hands, and in addition goods remain unsold in the godowns of the native dealers in the bazaar, some of whom are at the present time holding over for next season goods imported two seasons ago."

It may be remarked here that considerable improvement is being made in the manufactures of the woollen mills in India, and, in time, these manufactures will doubtless supply, to some extent, the importations from Europe. Steps are being taken to obtain from the Indian mills all the woollen materials required for the clothing of the police and the native army.

138. *General progress of import trade.*—The following comparison of the aggregate value of the principal articles of the import trade in 1877–78 and 1881–82 shows the progress which has been made in the last five years :—

——	1877–78.	1881–82.
	Rs.	Rs.
Animals, living	8,42,986	20,85,436
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	55,75,966	64,14,039
Building and engineering materials	6,93,747	10,98,465
Coal	1,00,81,547	1,02,00,436
Coffee	4,52,529	10,38,082
Corals, real	6,99,875	18,53,544
Cotton, raw	12,81,074	10,42,766
Cotton goods (including twist and yarn)	20,17,27,160	29,99,41,634
Drugs and medicines (excluding chemicals)	29,19,753	38,18,880
Dyeing and colouring materials	12,37,405	17,14,906
Earthenware and porcelain	11,72,408	16,05,636
Fruits and vegetables	8,90,267	15,82,159
Glass	29,13,765	45,48,024
Grain and pulse	53,95,545	10,38,236
Hardware and cutlery	44,82,278	62,66,132
Ivory	19,82,965	22,59,952
Jewellery	22,35,529	30,89,241
Leather	8,84,410	16,95,900
Liquors	1,40,15,589	1,30,86,720
Machinery and millwork	85,09,969	1,22,10,454
Matches	9,97,609	14,43,863
Metals	3,60,54,637	3,51,68,734
Oils	29,56,670	36,05,853
Paper and pasteboard	37,08,059	47,31,342
Provisions	85,87,966	1,05,30,831
Railway plant and rolling stock	90,70,021	1,07,95,093
Salt	40,13,655	56,90,671
Silk, raw and manufactured	1,48,29,517	1,96,09,163
Soap	2,80,608	5,59,142
Spices	48,88,837	50,71,379
Sugar, refined and unrefined	79,80,358	1,24,37,580
Tea	19,06,107	19,96,906
Tobacco	8,22,842	6,31,772
Umbrellas	18,85,083	20,95,718
Woollen goods	78,27,809	1,12,12,320

139. In the following table are shown the principal articles imported in 1881-82, a comparison being given of their quantity and value, as compared with the imports of 1880-81,

two columns show whether the increase or decrease in each case is due to increases ses in quantity or in prices :—

Articles.	1881–82.		More or less than in 1880–81.		Difference of Value due to	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Prices.
Imports—						
Manufactures—		£		£	£	£
Cotton Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	40,761,751	3,222,065	– 5,114,824	– 477,112	+ 412,425	+ 64,687
„ Piece goods, Grey - Yds.	1,098,461,495	12,894,877	– 72,092,324	– 651,055	+ 834,270	– 183,215
White - „	269,804,109	3,563,332	– 15,554,802	– 127,467	+ 201,184	– 73,717
Coloured „	254,842,804	3,964,051	– 63,208,740	– 1,183,588	+ 1,023,028	+ 160,560
Silk, raw - - - Lbs.	1,760,595	749,211	– 751,207	– 317,807	+ 319,114	– 1,307
„ Piece Goods (including mixed Piece Goods) - Yds.	12,199,159	1,209,260	– 1,374,926	– 139,356	+ 136,602	+ 2,754
Woollen Piece Goods - „	8,850,816	922,230	– 2,403,613	– 187,231	+ 236,948	– 49,717
Metals—Copper - - Cwt.	338,108	1,467,462	– 43,575	– 152,555	+ 184,950	– 32,395
Iron - - „	2,452,507	1,414,384	– 213,097	– 133,157	+ 123,715	+ 9,442
Tin - - „	26,977	169,715	– 3,980	– 7,668	+ 22,805	– 15,137
Other sorts - „	392,984	465,313	+ 86,735	+ 30,577	+ 123,125	– 92,548
Coal (including coke, &c.) - Tons	637,124	1,020,044	– 46,644	– 219,811	+ 84,578	+ 135,233
Oils—						
Mineral—Kerosine - Gals.	8,816,474	439,458	– 875,795	– 26,434	+ 42,097	– 15,673
„ Other kinds - „	1,066,575	64,575	+ 698,818	+ 43,399	+ 40,239	+ 3,160
Other kinds - - „	350,992	56,553	+ 124,347	+ 14,437	+ 23,107	– 8,670
Food—						
Sugar (unrefined and refined) Cwt.	775,982	1,243,758	– 210,339	– 367,399	+ 343,589	– 23,810
Liquors, Malt - - Gals.	1,199,395	284,612	+ 46,717	– 323	– 11,548	+ 11,871
Spirits, Brandy - „	430,236	362,795	– 41,739	– 66,997	+ 38,009	+ 28,988
„ Whisky - „	175,503	148,226	+ 29,287	+ 20,004	+ 25,683	– 5,679
„ Other sorts „	237,000	99,806	+ 6,953	– 5,364	– 3,179	+ 8,543
Wines - - „	430,900	410,112	– 50,253	– 25,204	+ 45,466	– 20,262
Other sorts - „	7,946	3,121	+ 36	– 10	– 15	+ 25
Salt - - - Tons	357,224	569,067	– 16,152	– 96,450	+ 28,790	+ 67,660

CHAPTER IV.

RE-EXPORTS.

140. The value of the foreign merchandise exported from India in each of the last five years was as follows:—

	Rs.
1877–78	2,04,21,800
1878–79	2,18,56,823
1879–80	2,22,23,250
1880–81	2,55,72,139
1881–82	2,64,67,165

The countries with which the trade is most largely conducted are Persia and Arabia, the United Kingdom, the Eastern Coast of Africa, the Straits Settlements, Turkey in Asia, and China. Of the total trade of last year, the value of the goods exported from Bombay was Rs. 2,26,56,881 and from Karachi Rs. 22,54,626.

141. Cotton twist and manufactured cotton goods represent Rs. 1,32,47,706, or more than half of the total value of the exports of last year. The trade in this class of goods shows an increase in value amounting to Rs. 12,58,781 as compared with 1880–81, and this increase alone accounts for the advance, as shown above, in the total value of the re-export trade during the year under review. As in previous years, the largest exports in cotton goods were to Persia, the value of the exports thither last year being Rs. 68,75,859, or considerably more than half the total, the rest being sent chiefly to the ports on the East Coast of Africa, to Arabia, the Straits Settlements, and Turkey in Asia.

142. Of other articles exported, the most important are:—raw wool (value Rs. 22,76,945) imported from Persia, Mekran, and Sonmiáni, and Afghanistan, and sent to England; sugar (value Rs. 12,54,083) received from Mauritius, China, and the Straits Settlements, and shipped to Persia, Turkey in Asia, and Arabia; provisions (value Rs. 10,09,343), principally fishmaws and sharkfins received from Arabia, Mekran, and Sonmiáni, and Persia, and sent to China and the United Kingdom; ivory, unmanufactured (Rs. 9,20,157), imported chiefly from the East Coast of Africa, and sent principally to the United Kingdom and China; metals (value Rs. 8,11,296), chiefly copper and iron, the former being sent mostly to Persia, and the latter to Persia and the United States, the shipments to the United States consisting of old iron for re-manufacture; gums and resins (value Rs. 6,77,282) imported from the Straits Settlements and Arabia, and sent to England and China; raw silk (value Rs. 5,51,640) from China and the Straits exported to Egypt, Arabia, and England; spices (value Rs. 4,00,082), chiefly cloves from Zanzibar, received at Bombay and sent to England and China; and tea (value Rs. 4,59,226) imported from China and the Straits, and shipped to Persia, Turkey in Asia, and England.

CHAPTER V.

EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE.

TOTAL TRADE	Para. 143	OILS	Para. 179
BORAX	„ 148	OIL-CAKE	„ 180
CAOUTCHOUC	„ 149	OPIUM	„ 181
COFFEE	„ 150	PROVISIONS	„ 183
COIR, MANUFACTURED	„ 151	RAGS AND PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS	„ 184
COTTON, RAW	„ 152	SALTPETRE	„ 185
COTTON TWIST AND YARN	„ 154	SEEDS	„ 186
COTTON MANUFACTURES	„ 155	SILK, RAW	„ 189
DRUGS AND MEDICINES	„ 156	SILK, MANUFACTURED	„ 190
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	„ 157	SPICES	„ 191
GRAIN AND PULSE	„ 162	STONE, JADE	„ 192
GUMS AND RESINS	„ 171	SUGAR	„ 193
HIDES AND SKINS	„ 172	TEA	„ 195
HORNS	„ 174	TOBACCO	„ 196
JUTE, RAW	„ 175	WOOD	„ 199
JUTE, MANUFACTURED	„ 176	WOOL, RAW	„ 200
LAC	„ 178	WOOLLEN MATERIALS	„ 201

TOTAL TRADE.

143. The total value of the exports of Indian produce during the year 1881–82 was Rs. 79,25,52,431, which was Rs. 7,28,11,753 (or more than 10 per cent.) in excess of the value of the exports in the previous year. The following figures show the aggregate values of the exports for the last five years :—

	Rs.
1877–78	63,14,35,332
1878–79	58,70,79,285
1879–80	64,95,08,331
1880–81	71,97,40,678
1881–82	79,25,52,431

By far the largest share of this trade is taken by the United Kingdom, the value of the exports thither last year having amounted to Rs.34,34,24,684, or more than 43 per cent. of the total export trade of the year; the other countries with which the trade is most largely conducted and the value of the trade with each, are: China (Rs.13,48,85,645), France (Rs.8,00,58,716), the Straits Settlements (Rs.3,33,56,696), Italy (Rs.3,10,23,810), United States (Rs.2,68,18,274), Austria (Rs.2,43,47,257), Belgium (Rs.1,97,03,142), Egypt (Rs.1,68,42,831), and Ceylon (Rs.1,56,79,230).

144. The large increase in the value of the exports of last year, as compared with 1880–81 and previous years, is due principally to the development of the wheat trade, though the exports of cotton, jute, indigo, and tea also show a very considerable advance.

The following table exhibits the total value of the exports for the last five years in each of the principal articles of the trade:—

	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Borax	91,268	1,76,106	1,99,066	5,80,637	5,15,759
Caoutchouc, raw	8,93,810	6,16,848	10,31,394	10,61,686	10,88,426
Coffee	1,33,84,992	1,54,36,427	1,62,67,465	1,59,96,688	1,14,74,650
Coir, manufactured	12,37,880	17,76,571	10,86,738	9,82,644	18,21,136
Cotton, raw	9,38,35,340	7,91,30,458	11,14,54,528	13,24,17,341	14,93,59,595
„ twist and yarn	68,20,585	88,64,812	1,10,92,336	1,28,25,764	1,36,88,362
„ manufactured	46,06,738	51,14,980	51,25,132	62,65,579	64,16,798
Drugs and medicines	8,34,314	6,27,293	10,59,373	11,59,659	8,66,165

——	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Dyeing and colouring materials—					
Indigo	3,49,43,340	2,96,04,625	2,94,72,265	3,57,15,814	4,50,9[illegible]
Other sorts	37,76,513	39,02,892	26,79,488	22,18,173	20,14,[illegible]
Grain and pulse—					
Rice	6,95,02,761	8,97,37,216	8,40,25,017	9,05,71,528	8,30,81,665
Wheat	2,85,69,899	51,37,785	1,12,10,148	3,27,79,416	8,60,40,815
Other sorts	32,68,338	30,12,636	33,73,819	37,19,952	32,85,022
Gums and resins	18,36,853	18,94,323	28,32,219	42,78,229	25,45,896
Hides and skins	3,75,68,878	3,09,68,471	3,73,80,052	3,73,35,653	3,94,87,924
Horns	19,42,009	13,78,667	12,68,321	18,94,493	12,35,772
Jute, raw	3,51,81,137	3,80,04,263	4,37,00,325	3,93,40,296	5,03,03,023
„ manufactured	77,11,270	1,09,84,341	1,19,53,619	1,13,06,716	1,09,75,886
Lac	36,20,481	29,87,157	37,14,959	57,83,202	71,95,283
Oils	37,15,521	53,75,787	56,94,532	58,11,394	46,82,274
Oil-cake	5,47,894	9,95,648	4,26,058	4,30,399	5,63,317
Opium	12,37,43,554	12,99,39,787	14,32,33,143	13,60,01,477	12,43,21,418
Provisions	20,30,775	19,38,273	20,60,505	26,17,020	26,98,349
Rags and other materials for paper making	1,49,028	1,41,221	1,72,114	2,97,774	2,37,120
Saltpetre	37,90,017	36,17,660	46,97,968	35,17,283	35,94,367
Seeds	7,36,02,837	4,67,50,356	4,68,58,929	6,34,52,089	6,05,40,987
Silk, raw	70,35,493	57,02,291	51,61,570	54,82,018	38,82,631
„ manufactured	15,10,799	17,64,582	22,85,024	22,28,147	22,16,166
Spices	22,65,150	35,28,337	29,55,317	30,38,813	24,58,900
Stone, jade	6,39,601	4,22,416	5,55,750	8,03,890	23,01,800
Sugar—					
Refined	49,74,679	6,96,792	5,91,652	3,24,562	5,05,854
Unrefined	24,83,834	13,46,808	14,67,061	27,92,946	54,76,463
Tea	3,04,45,713	3,13,84,235	3,05,10,200	3,05,42,400	3,60,91,363
Tobacco	9,30,371	12,63,222	12,98,097	14,08,310	11,50,376
Wood	45,61,144	31,75,185	33,39,347	54,33,751	56,57,025
Wool, raw	94,36,448	1,05,84,574	1,09,59,723	1,01,41,371	81,45,513
Woollen manufactures	20,78,733	18,48,179	14,65,141	21,02,752	19,66,830
Other articles	78,67,335	72,48,061	68,49,936	70,80,812	65,74,562
Total	63,14,35,332	58,70,79,285	64,95,08,331	71,97,10,678	79,25,52,431

145. It will be seen that the largest increase is in wheat, of which the value rose from Rs. 3,27,79,416 in 1880–81 to Rs. 8,60,40,815 last year, being an advance of Rs. 5,32,61,399, or more than 162 per cent. Raw cotton shows the next largest increase, the value of the exports having amounted to Rs. 14,93,59,595 as against Rs. 13,24,17,341 in 1880–81, being an advance of Rs. 1,69,42,254, or nearly 13 per cent. The expansion of the trade in these two articles alone is almost sufficient to account for the increase of Rs. 7,28,11,753 in the total value of the export trade of the year as compared with that of 1880–81; the other articles which show large increases in value are raw jute, Rs. 1,09,62,727, or nearly 28 per cent.; indigo, Rs. 93,74,988, or about 26 per cent; tea, Rs. 55,48,963, or 18 per cent. On the other hand, there have been considerable decreases in the value of the exports of opium, rice, seeds, and raw wool; the decrease in the value of the exports of rice is, howeve, solely due to a fall in price, as the quantity exported was greater than in 1880–81 by 1,622,381 cwts.

146. Contrasting the value of the twelve most important articles of export for the last three years, some changes are apparent in the year under review in the order of their relative importance, thus:—

1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
1. Opium.	1. Opium.	1. Grain and pulse.
2. Cotton, raw.	2. Cotton, raw.	2. Cotton, raw.
3. Grain and pulse.	3. Grain and pulse.	3. Opium.
4. Seeds.	4. Seeds.	4. Seeds.
5. Jute, raw.	5. Jute, raw.	5. Jute, raw.
6. Hides and skins.	6. Hides and skins.	6. Indigo.
7. Tea.	7. Indigo.	7. Hides and skins.
8. Indigo.	8. Tea.	8. Tea.
9. Coffee.	9. Cotton goods and twist.	9. Cotton goods and twist.
10. Cotton goods and twist.	10. Coffee.	10. Coffee.
11. Jute manufactures.	11. Jute manufactures.	11. Jute manufactures.
12. Wool, raw.	12. Wool, raw.	12. Wool, raw.

seen that opium, which for some years had been the most valuable export, has the third place in the list, having been passed last year both by grain and pulse cotton, the value of the exports of the three articles having been in round figures $17\frac{1}{4}$, $12\frac{1}{2}$, crores of rupees respectively; indigo and hides have changed places, while the articles have retained their relative positions in the trade.

147. In the following table the exports of 1881–82 are classified under the three heads of raw products, manufactures, and food stuffs, and the increases and decreases in each case are shown as due to increases or decreases in quantity or value. In some cases the increase in value would have been greater but for a decrease in quantity or in price, or both, while in others the decrease in value would have been greater but for an increase in quantity or in price:—

Exports of 1881–82, *compared with those of* 1880–81.

Articles.	1881–82.		More or less than in 1880–81.		Difference in value due to	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Prices.
EXPORTS, INDIAN PRODUCE.		£		£	£	£
Raw Products.						
Cotton, raw - - - Cwt.	5,627,453	14,935,960	+ 1,085,914	+ 1,694,226	+ 3,166,192	− 1,471,966
Cutch and gambier - - „	198,897	253,084	− 121,859	− 173,558	+ 162,087	+ 11,471
Jute, raw - - - „	7,510,314	5,030,302	+ 1,700,499	+ 1,096,272	+ 1,151,468	− 55,196
Oil seeds—						
Linseed - - - „	5,146,110	3,009,107	− 851,062	− 689,020	+ 524,803	+ 164,217
Rape - - - „	1,935,621	1,031,927	+ 680,041	+ 360,893	+ 363,441	− 2,548
Til or jinjili - - „	1,917,854	1,217,731	+ 10,846	− 94,962	− 7,466	+ 102,428
Other sorts - - „	1,466,513	795,334	+ 397,164	+ 131,979	+ 246,375	− 114,396
Opium - - - „	123,913	12,432,142	− 3,571	− 1,168,006	+ 380,959	+ 787,047
Saltpetre - - - „	354,860	359,437	+ 1,865	+ 7,709	+ 1,858	+ 5,851
Silk, raw (including chussum and cocoons) - - - Lbs.	1,117,026	388,263	− 185,550	− 159,939	+ 78,091	+ 81,848
Tobacco (including cigars, &c.) - „	10,530,325	115,038	− 3,142,816	− 25,793	+ 32,371	− 6,578
Teak wood - - Cub. Tons	56,377	506,792	− 9,249	+ 6,745	− 70,474	+ 77,219
Wool - - - - Lbs.	21,580,618	814,551	− 1,022,072	− 199,586	+ 45,858	+ 153,728
Manufactures, &c.						
Cotton Goods—						
Twist and yarn - - Lbs.	30,786,304	1,368,836	+ 3,884,958	+ 86,260	+ 185,223	− 98,963
Piece goods, grey - - Yds.	20,506,843	251,163	− 1,232,213	− 24,548	+ 15,628	+ 8,920
„ coloured, &c. - „	9,079,488	286,869	+ 883,261	+ 42,847	+ 26,297	+ 16,550
Indigo - - - - Cwt.	150,363	4,509,080	+ 33,493	+ 937,499	+ 1,023,556	− 86,057
Hides and skins (including raw) „	815,210	3,948,792	+ 3,221	+ 215,227	+ 14,810	+ 200,417
Jute bags - - - No.	42,072,819	1,084,081	− 10,313,408	− 7,462	− 211,957	+ 219,419
Lac, shell - - - Cwt.	86,490	555,241	+ 25,648	+ 123,614	+ 181,952	− 58,338
Castor oil - - Gals.	3,009,288	297,712	+ 118,485	− 12,758	− 12,725	+ 25,483
Silk piece goods - - Yds.	2,126,635	205,772	− 941	+ 5,365	− 89	+ 5,454
Woollen shawls - - - No.	16,652	124,164	− 9,949	− 26,015	+ 56,168	− 30,153
Food.						
Coffee - - - - Cwt.	346,364	1,447,465	− 22,993	− 152,204	+ 99,582	+ 52,622
Rice (not in the husk) - - „	28,519,422	8,249,577	+ 1,750,078	− 722,084	− 586,533	+ 1,308,617
Wheat - - - - „	19,863,520	8,604,082	+ 12,419,145	+ 5,326,140	+ 5,468,456	− 142,316
Sugar (unrefined and refined) - „	917,493	598,232	+ 383,319	− 286,481	+ 223,710	+ 62,771
Tea - - Lbs.	48,691,725	3,609,136	+ 2,278,215	+ 554,896	+ 149,918	+ 404,978

Further details regarding the trade in each of the principal articles of export, taking them in the order in which they appear in the statistical tables, will be found in the following paragraphs:—

148. *Borax.*—The exports of this article, which increased largely in 1880–81, show a decline in the year under review, the value being Rs. 5,80,637 in 1880–81 and Rs. 5,15,759 in 1881–82. The latter figure is, however, more than double the value of the exports in 1879–80 or any previous year. Borax is not really an article of Indian produce, as it forms the staple of the trade with Thibet carried across the frontier.

149. *Caoutchouc.*—Exports 10,699 cwts., valued at Rs. 10,88,426, as compared with 9,801 cwts., valued at Rs. 10,61,686, in 1880–81. Caoutchouc is the juice of the *ficus elastica* and other rubber-producing trees, and the exports from India come chiefly from Assam. The shipments are entirely made from Calcutta and ports in British Burma, and the countries to which the article is exported are the United Kingdom and the United States of America, small quantities being sent also to the Straits Settlements and Egypt. The shipments to the United States show a considerable increase compared with the previous year.

150. *Coffee.*—The quantity exported has declined from 369,357 cwts. in [redacted] 346,364 cwts. in the year under review, and the value from Rs. 1,59,96,688 to Rs. 1,[redacted] Of last year's exports 301,114 cwts. where shipped from Madras and 44,998 cwts. [redacted] Bombay; 202,752 cwts., or more than 58 per cent. of the whole exports, being sent [redacted] United Kingdon and 95,274 cwts. to France; in the previous year the exports to France [redacted] 133,736 cwts., so that there has been a considerable falling off in the demand in that coun[redacted] Of the remainder, Turkey in Asia, Arabia, Persia, and Egypt took the largest part, t[redacted] exports to those countries aggregating 42,575 cwts., most of which was shipped from Bombay. The coffee is grown chiefly in Southern India. As remarked elsewhere in this review (paragraph 96), the decrease in the exports of coffee cannot be attributed to any increase in the demand for local consumption, but is believed to be due to the attention of coffee planters having been diverted to speculations in connexion with gold mining in Southern India. The area under coffee cultivation in India at the close of the year 1881 was 216,303 acres, of which 132,133 acres were in Mysore and Coorg and 74,237 acres in the Wynaad and other parts of the Madras Presidency, the total outturn being stated at 38,621,844 lbs. as compared with 33,100,778 lbs. in the year 1880.

151. *Coir, manufactured.*—The total value of the exports was Rs. 18,21,136 as compared with Rs. 9,82,644 in 1880 81, being an increase of more than 85 per cent. The quantity exported was 214,660 cwts. compared with 119,586 cwts. in 1880 81, or rather more than 79 per cent., so that the advance in the total value is due partly to a rise in the average price. The exports of manufactured coir do not include rope, and the trade is carried on principally at Madras, from which port 152,906 cwts., valued at Rs. 13,64,944, were exported last year, the exports from Bombay being 60,699 cwts., valued at Rs. 4,45,017. The articles included under this head are sent mostly to the United Kingdom and to the United States of America.

152. *Cotton, raw.*—It will be seen from the table given in paragraph 144 above that the exports of raw cotton have increased in value from Rs. 9,38,35,340 in 1877–78 to Rs. 14,93,59,595 in 1881–82, and that compared with 1880–81 the increase in value is Rs. 1,69,42,254, or nearly 13 per cent. The quantity exported in 1881–82 was 5,657,453 cwts. as against 4,541,539 cwts. in the previous year, or an increase of nearly 25 per cent.; the increase in the total value would therefore have been greater, but for the heavy fall in price. Of the exports of last year, 2,780,197 cwts., valued at Rs. 7,24,08,012, or nearly half of the total exports, were taken by the United Kingdom, as compared with 2,019,612 cwts., valued at Rs. 5,74,46,735, in the preceding year. The value of the exports to Italy increased from Rs. 1,88,10,176 to Rs. 2,01,51,929, and there were also large shipments to Austria and Germany, but the shipments to France and China decreased. There was a trade with Belgium amounting to Rs. 38,40,839 as compared with only Rs. 8,87,600 in 1880–81. Bombay has by far the largest share of the cotton trade, the shipments from that port having been valued last year at Rs. 11,88,24,778 as compared with Rs. 1,84,97,542 from Bengal and Rs. 85,73,432 and Rs. 33,59,093 from Madras and Sindh respectively.

153. The increase in the total quantity exported is attributable to good crops in this country, whilst those in America, although equal to the average of previous years in quantity, were not, it is said, of such good quality. The total area under cotton cultivation in India during the year ended 30 June 1881 was 11,188,787 acres as compared with 10,707,649 acres in the previous year, and the average yield of cleaned cotton per acre is stated to have been 60 lbs. as against 58 lbs. In Bombay and Sindh the area under cultivation increased from 2,109,565 to 2,266,103 acres, and in the Native States of Bombay from 1,648,248 to 1,926,971 acres. In the Hyderabad Assigned Districts there was a decrease in the area from 2,101,273 to 1,755,946 acres, but this is made up for, to some extent, by an increase in the Nizam's dominions from 583,321 to 811,436 acres. In Madras and the North-Western Provinces there were also considerable increases, while there were decreases in the Punjab and Central Provinces, owing, perhaps, to the increased area under wheat in those provinces. With extended cultivation and an increased average yield there has naturally been a fall in the average price, which is most noticeable in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts and in Bombay and Sindh.

ton, twist, and yarn.—The table given in paragraph 144 above, shows a steady ce 1877–78 in the value of the exports of twist and yarn. The quantity exported s a very satisfactory increase, having amounted last year to 30,786,304 lbs. as d with 26,901,346 lbs. in 1880–81, being an advance of rather more than 14 per cent., the increase in the value of the exports for the same period was under 7 per cent., the n the price of cotton in 1881–82 is apparent here also. Of the total exports of last r, 29,711,530 lbs., valued at Rs. 1,32,39,274, or nearly 97 per cent. of the whole trade, ere shipped from Bombay. China takes by far the largest share of the trade, the exports to Hong Kong last year having amounted to 25,717,540 lbs., valued at Rs. 1,14,98,066, as against 22,946,600 lbs., valued at Rs. 1,10,11,803 in the previous year. Of the remainder, Japan took the largest portion, the exports thither having increased from 2,142,896 lbs., valued at Rs. 9,76,571, in 1880–81 to 2,921,000 lbs., valued at Rs. 12,73,251, in 1881–82. Smaller shipments were made to Aden, Arabia, the Straits Settlements, and Java.

155. *Cotton manufactures.*—The exports have increased in value from Rs. 62,65,579 in 1880–81 to Rs. 64,16,798 in 1881–82; this trade is also making steady progress, but is not increasing so rapidly as that in twist and yarn. The exports consist principally of grey and coloured goods, and the progress of the trade in each of these classes of goods since 1877–78 has been as follows :—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Grey piece goods -	Quantity Yds.	10,017,082	14,993,336	17,936,629	21,739,056	20,506,843
	Value - Rs.	14,15,092	19,83,804	22,45,109	27,57,115	25,11,631
Coloured piece goods -	Quantity Yds.	7,331,685	7,246,318	7,531,447	8,196,227	9,079,488
	Value - Rs.	22,06,968	20,73,297	20,59,960	24,40,221	28,68,689

The grey goods are sent chiefly to Aden, Zanzibar, Mozambique, and Arabia, whilst the best markets for coloured goods are found in Ceylon and the Straits Settlements, Aden, Arabia, and Persia taking the next largest quantities. The exports of grey goods to China, which were valued at Rs. 2,25,723 in 1880–81, fell to Rs. 39,832 last year. Of bleached goods, the exports are still on a comparatively small scale and have declined last year both in quantity and value, as compared with the preceding year; the trade is chiefly with Arabia and Turkey in Asia. The exports of handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece were valued last year at Rs. 4,34,651, of which Ceylon took the largest number, though the most valuable shipments were to the United Kingdom Bombay exports nearly all the grey and white (bleached) piece goods, while the shipments of coloured goods and of handkerchiefs and shawls are made chiefly from ports in the Madras Presidency, the trade being with Ceylon and the Straits as above remarked. In other kinds of cotton goods the trade is still unimportant.

156. *Drugs and medicines.*—Exports show a falling off in value of Rs. 2,93,494, the figures being Rs. 11,59,659 in 1880–81, and Rs. 8,66,165 only in 1881–82. This decline is almost entirely in the exports of chinchona bark, of which 428,497 lbs. only were exported as against 699,258 lbs. in the previous year, the fall in the value being from Rs. 7,24,705 to Rs. 4,58,340. This drug is exported almost exclusively from Calcutta and Madras, a very small quantity being sent from British Burma. The following were the shipments in the last two years :—

		1880–81.	1881–82.
Calcutta -	Quantity - Lbs.	383,324	249,694
	Value - Rs.	3,42,644	1,86,795
Madras -	Quantity - Lbs.	315,934	178,467
	Value - Rs.	3,82,061	2,71,195

These figures show that the average price of the exports from Calcutta is very much below that at which the drug was shipped from Madras; there has been a considerable decline in the average price of the exports from Calcutta as compared with the previous year. The shipments from Calcutta are reported by the Collector of Customs to represent almost entirely the exports of one Company in the Darjeeling district, which curtailed its exports because the prices in London had fallen considerably owing to large importations from Peru; he also

remarks that there has been no fall in the production of the plantations, and that there could have been larger shipments made than in the previous year, the trees barked for the reason given above; and he adds that, "notwithstanding the fall there can be no reason to doubt that this industry is one which has a very hopeful though it will always have to compete with the importations of bark from South A which, until late years, was the only source from which this article was deri The decline in the exports of Madras is probably also due to the fall in the prices London.

157. *Dyeing and colouring materials.*—Indigo is by far the most important item under this head, and shows a large increase, the exports having been 150,363 cwts., valued at Rs. 4,50,90,802 as against 116,870 cwts., valued at Rs. 3,57,15,814, in 1880–81, the increase being thus nearly 29 per cent. in quantity and about 26 per cent. in value, indicating a fall in price as compared with the previous year. Calcutta has the largest share of the trade, its exports last year having been 91,898 cwts., valued at Rs. 3,15,12,595. These figures, however, are not very much in excess of those of 1880–81, which were 88,111 cwts., value Rs. 2,88,45,753. The large increase apparent in the total exports of indigo has taken place at Madras, and the fall in price has also occurred there, the price of the Bengal indigo having advanced from Rs. 241 to Rs. 252 per Indian maund. From Madras the exports last year were 51,088 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,22,78,358 as against 25,295 cwts. in 1880–81, valued at Rs, 62,35,270; this large increase is probably due to the crop in Madras last year being more plentiful than that of 1880–81, which was a very deficient crop.

158. Of the total exports amounting to 150,363 cwt., the United Kingdom took 81,504 cwts., or more than half the next largest export was to the United States, which took 19,935 cwts., valued at Rs. 64,11,665. Smaller shipments were made to France, Austria, Egypt, Persia, and Turkey in Asia. With regard to the preparation of an artificial substitute for indigo which has long been threatened, the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, observes: "The scare regarding the artificial production of indigo, which at one time alarmed continental "buyers, has apparently died away. There is no doubt that indigo has been produced "artificially in very small quantities, but at present it is only a laboratory experiment, and "may be considered more as a chemical curiosity than anything else, for the cost of its pro-"duction by this means is far in excess of what it costs to manufacture from the plant. The "scientific chemists of Europe are, however, endeavouring to produce indigo artificially, and it "is quite possible that they may succeed ultimately in obtaining indigo in a quantity sufficient "and at a price low enough to be able to compete with the natural dye; and it therefore "behoves planters to use every means in their power to economise and reduce the cost by the "introduction of machinery or in any other way, so that, when the time actually comes, they "may be in the most favourable condition to meet the competition."

159. *Myrabolams.*—The other kinds of dyeing and colouring materials exported are Myrabolams (or Myrobolans), Safflower and Turmeric. Myrabolams are the most important of these, the exports last year having amounted to 391,566 cwts., valued at Rs. 14,44,925, being a considerable increase on the exports of the previous year, which were 315,628 cwts., valued at Rs. 12,37,087. These figures are, however, much below the exports of 1877–78 and 1878–79. The increase in last year's exports is entirely in the shipments from Bombay and Madras, which amounted last year to 241,775 cwts. and 142,014 cwts. respectively, as compared with 196,567 cwts. and 106,792 cwts. in 1880–81, the exports from Calcutta having fallen from 12,269 cwts. to 7,560 cwts. Myrabolams are the dried fruits of different varieties of *Terminalia*. The fruit, varying from the size of an olive to that of a gall-nut, consists of a white pentangular nut, the shell or covering of which is used both by dyers and tanners, especially the latter. The total exports having increased during the year, while those from Calcutta have fallen away considerably, it is evident that the nuts from other parts of India have been preferred to those obtained from Bengal.

160. *Safflower.*—The exports of safflower have fallen from 6,675 cwts. in 1880–81, valued at Rs. 3,51,157, to 2,293 cwts. in 1881–82, valued at Rs. 94,754. The trade in this dye in 1880–81 was, however, nearly double that of 1879–80. The exports are almost entirely from

the United Kingdom, Hong Kong, and the Straits Settlements, a small quantity sent to Japan. The Collector of Customs, Calcutta, reports that "the small shipment forward to London have had no effect upon the demand for this article in that port, for prices have declined still further without eliciting any response from the buyers." There can be no doubt that the competition of chemical dyes has ousted this beautiful and favourite colour from the home markets, and it is very unlikely that it will ever regain the position it once held.

161. *Turmeric.*—The trade in this article is also in a languishing state, the decline in 1880–81 having been followed by a further falling off in the past year; the figures for the last five years are:—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Quantity - -	Cwts.	147,227	166,734	130,431	98,193	70,783
Value - -	Rs.	12,40,189	12,28,520	8,23,411	5,11,278	3,66,047

The exports are principally from Calcutta, and the Collector of Customs writes that the shipments to the United Kingdom particularly have fallen away and are now of very small importance; the United Kingdom, however, still takes the largest share of the total exports, France, the United States, Ceylon, the Mauritius, Arabia, and Persia being the other countries to which turmeric is principally exported.

162. *Grain and Pulse:*—Under this head are included gram, rice, wheat, oats, pulse, rice flour, and other sorts of grain. The course of the trade under each of these items during the last five years is shown in the following table:—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Gram - -	Cwt.	408,728	288,506	285,956	284,095	365,690
	Rs.	14,81,892	13,86,314	13,34,443	10,11,873	9,99,336
Rice in husk -	Cwt.	216,998	615,521	257,720	496,696	368,999
	Rs.	6,09,143	16,36,002	6,08,165	8,54,919	5,85,900
„ not in husk	Cwt.	18,211,388	20,621,712	21,908,045	26,769,344	28,519,422
	Rs.	6,88,93,618	8,81,01,214	8,34,16,852	8,97,16,609	8,24,95,769
Wheat - -	Cwt.	6,340,150	1,044,709	2,195,550	7,444,375	19,863,520
	Rs.	2,85,69,899	51,37,785	1,12,10,148	3,27,79,116	8,60,40,815
Oats - -	Cwt.	113,293	75,249	84,095	86,168	75,967
	Rs.	3,85,589	3,14,019	3,47,574	2,47,450	1,91,791
Pulse - -	Cwt.	322,116	198,157	234,739	240,889	285,899
	Rs.	12,37,462	11,04,804	12,17,273	8,65,361	8,84,025
Rice flour -	Cwt.	5,972	2,554	1,478	6,140	500
	Rs.	27,738	16,446	4,513	20,841	1,696
Other sorts -	Cwt.	29,697	37,707	121,792	477,278	445,984
	Rs.	1,35,657	1,91,053	4,70,016	15,71,427	12,08,174

163. *Gram.*—The quantity exported has increased by 81,595 cwts., or nearly 29 per cent. while the value shows a falling off of Rs. 15,537, or about 1½ per cent., so that there has been a considerable fall in the average price during the year under review. Mauritius is the largest consumer of Indian gram, the exports to that island last year having amounted to 227,832 cwts., valued at Rs. 6,15,220, or more than 61 per cent. of the whole trade, and the neighbouring island of Réunion took 41,654 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,19,550. Of the rest, 59,419 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,61,866, were sent to Ceylon, and 25,783 cwts., valued at Rs. 72,605, to the Straits Settlements. Calcutta had the largest share of the exports last year, the shipments from that port being 159,319 cwts., valued at Rs. 4,20,709. Madras stood next with 120,700 cwts., valued at Rs. 3,22,726, while the shipments from Bombay were 55,331 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,72,490. The shipments to Mauritius were much larger than in the previous year. Possibly the low price prevailing may have induced the larger exports in the year under review.

164. *Rice.*—It will be seen from the table given in paragraph 144 that the total value of the exports of rice last year was less than in the previous year by Rs. 74,89,859, or rather

more than 8 per cent., while the quantity shipped was much greater than in year, having advanced by about 5¾ per cent. above the total of 1880 81, also a large shipments. The principal reason for this increase in the trade was the heavy in Burma and Bengal, which left, after the wants of the country had been satisfi large surplus available for exportation. The rice crop in Burma last year is reported been larger than has ever been known; and as the shipments in 1880 81 were also very larger than in previous years, the stocks of rice in Europe towards the end of last were in excess of the wants of the consumers. These circumstances have caused the price fall to the lowest point known for years, the average price, in comparison with the previou year, showing a decline of about 14 per cent. Since April last, however, prices have recovered to some extent. The following figures show the share of each province in the shipments of rice, excluding paddy, during the last two years :—

			1880-81.	1881-82.
Bengal	Quantity	Cwts.	6,716,974	7,617,360
	Value	Rs.	2,30,13,579	2,14,28,163
Bombay	Quantity	Cwts.	926,776	613,880
	Value	Rs.	42,32,806	23,01,692
Sindh	Quantity	Cwts.	31,848	48,764
	Value	Rs.	1,23,036	1,18,432
Madras	Quantity	Cwts.	2,363,712	1,549,322
	Value	Rs.	83,88,890	49,39,962
British Burma	Quantity	Cwts.	16,730,034	18,690,096
	Value	Rs.	5,39,58,298	5,37,07,520

It will be seen that the exports from Bombay and Madras have fallen off considerably, and that the increase is entirely in the shipments from Bengal and British Burma. The decline in the exports from Bombay is said to be due to the trade in rice having been abandoned to a certain extent for that in wheat, which was found to be by far the more profitable of the two during the year.

165. The countries to which the largest shipments of rice were made in each of the last two years are given below :—

	1880-81. Cwts.	1881-82. Cwts.
United Kingdom	11,791,888	10,628,238
France	133,701	133,853
Germany	98,440	288,014
Malta	1,476,720	2,412,523
Cape of Good Hope	119,813	85,875
Eastern Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	157,502	161,420
Egypt	2,641,566	3,003,872
Mauritius	1,367,983	1,618,311
Natal	76,256	120,701
Réunion	558,112	457,977
South America	622,902	645,826
West Indies	226,407	446,431
Aden	299,537	167,681
Arabia	1,097,848	970,679
Ceylon	3,106,415	3,319,016
Persia	278,045	159,139
Straits Settlements	2,186,664	3,393,923
Australia	102,501	66,777

These figures show that the increased exports of last year were shipped principally to the Straits Settlements, Malta and Egypt, and that there was a large falling off in the exports to the United Kingdom; but it must be remembered that the large shipments to Egypt were not intended for that country, but for some other destination, either for the United Kingdom

Continental country, the trade through Egypt being evidently a transit trade, trade of ultimate destination. In the same way, the shipments to Malta were not intended for consumption in that island, but were sent there "for orders." Other countries to which larger shipments have been sent than in 1880–81 are Aden, the West Indies, and Ceylon, and the increased exports thither may be attributed to the fact that those islands are supplied with labour by the coolie emigrants of India, whose low price to which rice fell during the year may have caused a greater demand for it there.

166. *Wheat.*—The export trade in wheat has expanded in a most remarkable manner during the past year. It will be seen from the table given in paragraph 162 that the shipments in 1881–82 amounted to 19,863,520 cwts., as compared with 7,444,375 cwts. in 1880–81, being an advance of 166¾ per cent. In 1877–78, a year of exceptionally large shipments as compared with previous years, the exports amounted to 6,340,150 cwts., or 1,104,225 cwts. less than in 1880–81. The enormous advance in the trade last year was mainly due to two causes:—

1*st.*—A deficient harvest in America, the result of unseasonable weather.

2*nd.*—The action of speculators in the United States in keeping back supplies in the hope of forcing up prices.

There is no doubt that the unfavourable weather experienced in parts of the United States and Canada in the early part of the last year lessened the yield of nearly every kind of agricultural produce, and it is certain that the harvests last year, both in the United States and in Canada, were much below those of previous years; at the same time, the speculators in the grain trade in America, who for some two or three years previously had control of the European markets, assumed that they would be able to fix the prices last year also, and accordingly bought up all the supplies that came to market and held most of them back in the hope of forcing up prices. From these two causes the export of wheat from America last year was very much smaller than in previous years, and consequently English buyers had to look to other sources for their supplies. Thus the exporters of Indian wheat were afforded an opportunity which they have not been slow to take advantage of.

167. The sudden expansion of the export trade in wheat from this country has, however, been greatly facilitated by the extension of the railway system, which has afforded the means of drawing supplies to the seaboard from districts with which communication was formerly so bad that it was impossible, without great expense, to send down produce to the place of shipment. The opening up of the country by railways has thus brought the markets of Europe within reach of the cultivators, and they have been stimulated to grow larger crops, and in this way the tapping of the country by these railways has created trade to a certain extent. The trade has also, no doubt, been greatly encouraged by the low rates of sea freight from Bombay to Europe which prevailed during the year. It remains to be seen whether with increased facilities of communication India will be able to supply the European markets on as favourable terms as America when the latter has a large and abundant crop, and can in consequence afford to sell her surplus produce at very low prices. On this subject the *Economist* writes: "Whether, if the price of wheat in the United States had not been artificially enhanced by cliques of speculators, India would have found a profitable market for her recent large consignments, may be questioned, but it is certain at all events that the curtailment of the American shipments has enabled her very strikingly to display her great and increasing capacity as a grain-producing country."

168. It is no doubt much to be apprehended in the interests of India that the United States, the most formidable competitor in the wheat trade, will not continue to exhibit, as in 1880–81, a short crop and restricted exports; and although India has the great advantage of an abundant supply of cheap labour, it is of the greatest importance that the exports of Indian wheat should be facilitated by extension of railway communication and reduction in the rates of railway freight. It is satisfactory to note that the exports of wheat during the first quarter of the current year have exceeded even the exceptionally large shipments in the corresponding period of last year by more than 18 per cent. As, however, the trade is carried almost

exclusively through the Suez Canal, it will doubtless be temporarily checked disturbed state of affairs in Egypt.

169. The extent to which the export trade in wheat has been diverted from Bombay, partly by the opening of the Rajputana State Railway, and partly ow facilities afforded to shippers by the completion of the Prince's Dock at Bombay, as w low rates of sea freight from Bombay to Europe, may be gathered from the following which show the shipments of wheat from Bombay and Bengal in each of the last five yea

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–
Bombay	Quantity - - Cwts.	1,159,443	136,001	333,189	3,315,070	11,328,
	Value - - - Rs.	60,20,276	7,76,680	20,08,900	1,67,63,478	5,13,03,58
Bengal	Quantity - - Cwts.	4,546,062	890,079	1,586,473	3,957,871	6,668,047
	Value - - - Rs.	1,91,20,671	42,17,411	76,59,761	1,51,38,212	2,52,07,566

170. The largest shipments in each of the last two years were made to the following countries:—

	1880–81. Cwts.	1881–82. Cwts.
United Kingdom - - - -	4,802,233	9,379,236
Belgium - - - -	226,156	2,625,227
France - - - - -	1,346,750	5,308,073
Holland - - - -	365,354	712,390
Italy - - - - -	136,526	359,318
Malta - - - - -	61,896	107,681
Egypt - - - - -	—	919,036
Arabia - - - - -	106,265	97,446
Turkey in Asia - - - -	109,347	—

It will be seen that last year the United Kingdom, Belgium, and France together took 17,312,536 cwts. out of a total export of 19,863,520 cwts., or about 87 per cent. As in the case of rice, the large shipments to Egypt were intended not for Egypt—itself a wheat-growing country—but for some other destination, which, however, cannot be obtained, as the vessels in which the wheat was shipped were for the most part consigned to Port Said "for orders," and would there receive instructions as to the port of discharge. In the same way, the larger shipments to Malta probably do not represent any actual increase in the trade between India and that island.

The exports of oats, pulse, and other sorts of grain are on a comparatively small scale, and do not show any considerable fluctuations in comparison with the previous year.

171. *Gums and Resins.*—The total value of the exports under this head in each of the last five years will be found in the table given in paragraph 144. The exports have declined during the past year by about 37 per cent. in quantity as compared with 1880–81, the fall being entirely in the shipments of cutch and gambier, which is practically the only item under this head; the total exports last year were 200,738 cwts. as against 321,055 cwts. in 1880–81, and of these, the exports of cutch and gambier amounted last year to 198,897 cwts., and in 1880–81 to 320,756 cwts. This article is produced in Burma and the Straits Settlements, and the shipments from Calcutta depend upon the receipts from those countries for export to Europe and America; but now that direct communication between Rangoon and Europe is fairly established, there can be no reason why articles, such as cutch and gambier, should be sent from Burma to Calcutta for shipment to any of the European ports. The decline in the direct exports from Burma last year, in comparison with the previous year, has, however, been greater than in the exports from Calcutta, as the following figures show:—

		1880–81.	1881–82.
Bengal	Quantity - - Cwts.	99,155	57,747
	Value - - Rs.	14,76,818	8,48,286
British Burma	Quantity - - Cwts.	221,357	141,013
	Value - - Rs.	27,84,642	16,79,815

from Burma last year were made chiefly to the United Kingdom, while the rket supplied by Calcutta was the United States; the only other country to which ere made in any considerable quantity being Egypt. The fluctuations during the ears have been as follows:—

	1880–81. Cwts.	1881–82. Cwts.
United Kingdom - - - -	149,733	120,912
United States - - - -	97,829	48,580
Egypt - - - - -	22,653	18,467

exports of 1880 81 were very much larger than those of previous years, and the falling last year may perhaps be due to excessive supplies in 1880 81.

172. *Hides and Skins.*—The total value of the exports under this head amounted to Rs. 3,94,87,924 as compared with Rs. 3,73,35,653 in 1880–81; the increase is in the value of dressed hides and skins, the value of the raw article having declined considerably. The exports for the last two years have been as follows:—

		1880–81.		1881–82.	
			Rs.		Rs.
Raw Hides - - -	Cwt.	595,144	1,87,49,466	566,185	1,81,03,501
	No.	6,708,647		6,143,405	
Dressed or Tanned Hides -	Cwt.	62,871	35,21,015	83,699	45,29,429
	No.	1,095,453		1,197,819	
Raw Skins - - -	Cwt.	40,661	24,46,557	36,001	21,94,692
	No.	3,204,142		3,027,587	
Dressed or Tanned Skins -	Cwt.	113,313	1,26,18,615	129,325	1,46,60,302
	No.	12,387,460		14,427,908	
Total -	Cwt.	811,989	3,73,35,653	815,210	3,94,87,924
	No.	23,395,702		24,796,719	

173. The countries to which raw hides and skins are most largely exported are the United Kingdom, the United States, Italy, Austria, France, the Straits Settlements, and Egypt. The fluctuations in the shipments during the past two years are shown below:—

	Raw Hides.		Raw Skins.	
	1880–81.	1881–82.	1880–81.	1881–82.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
United Kingdom - - - - - -	358,970	334,798	3,394	8,137
United States - - - - - -	111,170	87,871	33,775	24,882
Italy - - - - - - -	63,365	62,877	1,157	399
Austria - - - - - - -	20,954	31,456	154	197
France - - - - - - -	15,735	23,865	2,125	2,110
Straits Settlements - - - - -	8,715	14,632	—	—
Egypt - - - - - - -	4,225	9,255	—	—

The falling off has been principally in the shipments to the United Kingdom and the United States. The exports are mostly from Bengal, the shipments thence last year having been valued at Rs. 1,73,74,861 out of a total of Rs. 2,02,98,193. The Collector of Customs, Calcutta, writes, "the market here for the greater part of the year was not supplied with "hides as freely and in the same quantities as in the previous two years, which caused values "to be very firm and increased prices to be paid by exporters. Both these circumstances "operated to cause a falling off in exports." Dressed or tanned hides and skins are shipped principally from Madras, the value of the shipments from that port last year being Rs. 1,50,27,972 out of the total of Rs. 1,91,89,731. The hides are sent almost exclusively to the United Kingdom, which took 83,262 cwts. out of a total of 83,699 cwts.; of dressed skins, the United Kingdom also took the largest share (100,805 cwts. out of 129,325 cwts.), shipments of 19,824 cwts. being made to the United States, of 4,656 cwts. to Austria, and of 3,005 cwts. to the Straits Settlements.

174. *Horns.*—The exports of horns have fallen away very considerably, the [illegible] amounted to Rs. 12,35,772 only as compared with Rs. 18,94,493 in 1880–81, being [illegible] of about 34 per cent. It is curious that the largest exports of horns were from [illegible] whilst hides, as remarked above, are sent principally from Bengal. The exports [illegible] would most naturally be supposed to be dependent upon the exports of hides, but, appa[illegible] no connexion can be established between them from a comparison of the shipments of [illegible] two articles. Of the 43,698 cwts. exported last year, the United Kingdom took 23,055 cwts. France 14,145 cwts., and the Straits Settlements 4,826 cwts.

175. *Jute, raw.*—The exports of raw jute show an increase of nearly 28 per cent. over those of the previous year, and reach the largest total yet shipped. The progress of the trade for the last five years has been as follows:—

	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Quantity - - - Cwts.	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,815	7,510 314
Value - - - - Rs.	3,51,81,137	3,80,04,263	4,37,00,325	3,93,40,296	5,03,03,023

These exports are solely from Bengal and principally to the United Kingdom and the United States, smaller shipments being made to France, Austria, Italy, and other continental countries, and to Australia. Last year the United Kingdom took 5,627,534 cwts. out of the total of 7,510,314 shown above, and the United States 1,431,014 cwts. The crop of 1881–82 is reported to have been a very full one, owing probably to the fact that the ryots found it more profitable to grow jute than rice, prices for the latter article having ruled very low last year, as noticed elsewhere in this review (paragraph 164), while for jute high prices were obtained at the close of the season of 1880–81 and during a considerable part of last year also; but in October last prices began to give way and have continued to decline since, and the demand also began to fall off as soon as it was apparent that the crop was to be a full one. The Collector of Customs, Calcutta, writing in June last, says, that "the price has declined "to such an extent in London, and the market is in such a very depressed state, that raw jute "at the present time is about 3*l.* per ton lower than it was at the same time last year. "Notwithstanding the unfavourable prospect, it is understood that the area grown with jute "this year is quite as extensive as in the previous year, and that the crop of 1882–83 will be as "large, if not larger, than last year's yield." He also notices the fact that attempts have been made to grow jute in Egypt under the auspices of an association formed in Dundee for the purpose, but so far without any appreciable result. He writes, "the crop, I am informed, "was not more than 200 to 300 bales, which were bought by consumers in Dundee at fancy "prices to encourage the growers. There is not much fear that there will be any keen "competition in the consuming markets from other producing countries, for the advantages "which Bengal possesses of a suitable climate and cheap labour are of such importance in the "production of this staple as to render it almost impossible for any country to grow jute at a "lower cost than it can be grown here. There might, however, be improvement in the method "of preparation, for the ryot is said to be very careless in his munipulation of the plant when "it is being steeped, so long as he can turn out his crop to a profit. Knowing also that it is "sure to be purchased, he does not appear to concern himself about any improvement in the "quality."

176. *Jute manufactures.*—These consist of gunny bays, gunny cloths, and rope and twine, and the trade in each during the last five years has been as follows:—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Gunny bags - -	No.	26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,731	52,386,227	42,072,819
	Rs.	72,96,686	1,04,26,891	1,13,21,779	1,07,66,189	1,08,40,812
Gunny cloths - -	Yards	2,965,559	1,670,691	5,213,006	4,225,964	9,88,796
	Rs.	3,56,100	5,25,646	6,06,913	5,06,617	1,19,455
Rope and twine -	Cwt.	4,428	2,768	2,053	2,229	1,372
	Rs.	54,431	28,298	16,754	27,518	12,194

of gunny bags in 1879–80 were higher than in any previous year, the decline in compared with 1879–80 has been followed by a further decline in the past year; ever, satisfactory to note that this falling off is not owing to any decline in jute cture in Bengal, for the mills at Calcutta are reported to have been busily engaged e year through, and have paid in many cases very good dividends. It is to the large and to supply the requirements of India generally that the falling off in shipments to eign countries may be attributed. The increased exports of wheat and seeds have no doubt aused the demand to be so large, and, as will be seen from the figures given above, have had the effect of raising prices by about 25 per cent. As in the case of the raw article, the exports of manufactured jute are almost entirely from Bengal, and the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, reports that "the local demand for gunny bags in the past year has been large enough to take off all the surplus production of the mills, so that there was not the quantity left to export to foreign countries as there was in 1878–79." The following figures show the total exports of gunny bags from Bengal for the last three years both to foreign ports and to ports on the coast of India :—

	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–81.
	No.	No.	No.
Foreign - - - -	54,875,254	51,929,849	41,315,100
Coasting - - - -	21,093,470	24,697,047	35,442,574

It will be seen that while in 1879–80 the value of the coasting trade was less than one-half of the value of the exports to foreign countries, it was considerably more than three-fourths in 1881–82. Looking to these figures, and also to the fact that the demand for bags has been large in Calcutta owing to large shipments of wheat and rice, it is evident that the production has not declined during the past year, and that the falling off in the exports to foreign ports is not particularly a matter for regret.

177. The exports to the United Kingdom have fallen to a very small figure, and the shipments to Egypt and the United States also show a falling off, whilst to Australia there is a very large advance, probably due to increased requirements owing to a large clip of wool. The countries to which the largest shipments were made and the fluctuations in the trade with each during the last two years are given below :—

	1880–81.	1881–82.
	No.	No.
United Kingdom - - - -	4,057,808	106,656
Russia - - - - -	479,668	600
Cape of Good Hope - - - -	981,319	719,050
Egypt - - - - - -	1,250,700	365,400
Natal - - - - - -	567,350	753,057
South America - - - -	723,575	44,845
United States - - - - -	19,150,818	6,099,500
China—Hong-Kong - - - -	8,706,275	9,948,610
Straits Settlements - - - -	5,623,821	6,408,812
Australia - - - -	9,637,446	16,438,134

The exports of gunny cloths are sent chiefly to the United States and China—Hong-Kong—smaller shipments being made to Ceylon and Persia, as follows :—

	1880–81.	1881–82.
	Yards.	Yards.
United States - - - - -	2,564,500	366,200
Ceylon - - - - -	14,200	44,062
China—Hong-Kong - - - -	1,102,845	505,000
Persia - - - - - -	3,200	41,900

178. *Lac.*—The exports of lac are practically altogether from Calcutta. The two kinds which are exported in considerable quantities are shell and button-lac; the value of the

exports of the former amounted last year to Rs. 55,52,413, and of the latter to [illegible] as compared with Rs. 43,16,267 and Rs. 13,08,572, respectively, in the previous [illegible] total value of the exports of all kinds of lac last year was Rs. 71,95,283 [illegible] Rs. 57,83,202 in 1880–81. The countries to which the largest shipments were mad[illegible] the last two years and the value of the exports to each are given below:—

	Shell-lac.		Button-lac.	
	1880–81.	1881–82.	1880–81.	1881–82.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
United Kingdom	17,57,720	29,96,428	10,84,758	13,15,033
Austria	76,584	2,04,321	14,451	23,311
France	2,43,712	2,94,500	64,235	17,390
Italy	43,776	1,39,883	—	3,000
United States	21,59,917	18,23,035	1,45,128	1,71,194

In stick-lac and other kinds the trade is of small value, and the exports of lac-dye show a further decline last year, the value having amounted to Rs. 91,958 as against Rs. 1,30,201 in 1880–81; in 1879–80 it was Rs. 2,26,568. The trade is apparently being killed by competition with the chemical dye.

179. *Oils.*—As will be seen from the table given in paragraph 144, the total value of the exports of oils of all kinks has fallen from Rs. 58,11,394 in 1880–81 to Rs. 46,82,274 last year. Castor oil and cocoanut oil are the two kinds chiefly exported. The shipments of these in the last two years have been as follows:—

		1880–81.	1881–82.
Castor oil	Quantity - -	Gals. 2,890,803	3,009,288
	Value - -	Rs. 31,04,701	29,77,122
Cocoanut oil	Quantity - -	Gals. 1,888,122	1,064,575
	Value - -	Rs. 20,90,797	10,78,418

Castor oil is exported almost entirely from Bengal, though the seed from which the oil is obtained is largely imported to that province from the Madras Presidency. Madras has practically the whole trade in cocoanut oil. Last year 2,627,923 gallons of castor oil were shipped from Calcutta out of the total of 3,009,288, and 1,047,864 gallons of cocoanut oil from Madras out of the total of 1,064,575. Of castor oil, about 63 per cent. of the shipments last year were sent to the United Kingdom, about 18 per cent. to Australia, 5 per cent. to the Straits Settlements, 4 per cent. to Mauritius, 3 per cent. to China, Hong-Kong, and the rest principally to Ceylon, the United States and Natal. The largest shipments of cocoanut oil were to the United Kingdom (about 54½ per cent.), France (about 21 per cent.), Germany (about 13 per cent.), and the United States (about 5 per cent.).

The reduction in price is specially noticeable in the exports of castor oil which it will be seen exceeded those of the previous year by 118,485 gallons, while the total value was less than the figure reached in 1880–81 by Rs. 1,27,579. This fall in price is no doubt attributable in a great measure to the continued expansion of the importations of mineral oil, which has now largely displaced castor oil amongst the natives.

180. *Oil-cake.*—The exports of this article increased from 171,963 cwts., valued at Rs. 4,30,399, in 1880–81, to 271,600 cwts. last year, valued at Rs. 5,63,317. It is shipped chiefly from Calcutta and Madras to Ceylon, the Straits Settlements, United Kingdom and Mauritius. The value of the trade is still considerably below the figure reached in 1878–79, but it will be seen that there has been a heavy fall in the average price during the past year.

181. *Opium.*—The exports for the last five years are given below:—

	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Bengal — Quantity, Chests	49,706	54,931	59,387	56,530	56,495
Bengal — Value, Rupees	6,27,70,356	6,74,24,516	6,87,55,888	7,69,70,342	7,47,38,570
Bombay — Quantity, Chests	43,114	36,269	46,120	35,660	32,843
Bombay — Value, Rupees	6,09,73,198	6,25,15,271	7,44,77,255	5,90,31,135	4,95,82,848
Total — Quantity Chests	92,820	91,200	105,507	92,190	89,338
Total — Value, Rupees	12,37,43,554	12,99,39,787	14,32,33,143	13,60,01,477	12,43,21,418

pments during the last five years to Hong-Kong, the Treaty Ports, the Straits , Ceylon, and other countries in Asia, have been as follows :—

——		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.
-Kong	Chests	65,812	60,325	59,633	56,330	49,992
	Rupees	8,73,93,724	8,51,96,745	7,87,56,613	8,18,24,100	6,85,62,329
Treaty Ports	Chests	17,505	21,826	35,202	26,062	28,561
	Rupees	2,46,46,248	3,39,69,307	5,24,78,243	4,11,09,204	4,15,54,246
Straits Settlements.	Chests	9,357	8,881	10,586	9,622	10,005
	Rupees	1,15,21,524	1,05,67,680	1,18,96,842	1,28,13,563	1,31,64,205
Ceylon	Chests	89	76	63	84	89
	Rupees	1,09,235	87,990	72,460	1,12,280	1,17,395
Other Countries in Asia	Chests	—	1	—	3	620
	Rupees	—	1,800	—	4,960	8,27,225

Of the remaining 71 chests exported last year, 19 were shipped to Zanzibar, 50 to Mauritius, and 2 to Réunion.

It will be observed that an increasing proportion of the trade is being diverted from Hong-Kong to the Treaty Ports, of which the most important is Shanghai: one reason for this, as remarked in a previous review, is that in Northern China a market exists freer from competition than the market in Southern and South-Western China, where the cultivation of the poppy is greatly increasing. The opium sent to the Straits is distributed thence to Java, Siam, Cochin China and the Philippines. The shipment of 620 chests last year to other countries in Asia was made from Calcutta to Saigon.

182. The decline in the total quantity exported last year as compared with 1880-81 is 2,852 chests, and the fall in the total value Rs. 1,16,80,059. It will be seen that the decrease in the exports from Bombay amounts to 2,817 chests, representing a value of Rs. 94,48,287. The average price per chest in 1880-81 was Rs. 1,475, and in 1881-82 Rs. 1,391. For the first quarter of the current year it has been Rs. 1,314. The continued decrease in the exports is not due to any falling off in the production of the drug in this country, but rather to a fall in the prices in the China markets for Indian opium, and to its having to compete at great disadvantage in those markets with Persian and native grown opium. The imports of Persian opium into China have been gradually increasing since the year 1876, and are reported to have amounted in that year to about 1,600 chests, and to have risen in the year 1881 to about 7,800 chests. The Persian opium is said to have greatly improved in quality, and being cheaper (the difference in prices for the two being nearly 200 dollars per chest) has no doubt greatly affected the consumption of Indian opium. The local cultivation of the poppy has also greatly increased, and the yield of the crop for 1882 is estimated as equal to more than the total quantity (Patna, Benares and Malwa) imported from India. It is said to be daily falling in price, and threatens to be a serious detriment to the consumption of the Indian drug. The decrease in the exports of opium last year may also be attributed, to some extent, to unusually large shipments in the two previous years. Simultaneously with this decrease in the exports of opium, there has, of course, been a large falling off in the revenue derived by the Government of India from the tax on the drugs. The falling off has amounted to Rs. 61,32,940 in the net revenue of 1881–82 as compared with that of 1880 81.

183. *Provisions.*—Under this head are included fishmaws and sharkfins, flour, dried fruits, ghee, lard, salted fish and *bêche de mer;* the most important of these are ghee, fishmaws and flour. The aggregate value of the exports last year stood at Rs. 26,98,349 as against Rs. 26,17,020 in 1880–81. The ghee exported was valued at Rs. 5,61,035 as against Rs. 6,78,596 in 1880–81; this article is shipped to Mauritius, the Straits Settlements, Aden, Ceylon, and the United Kingdom, and in smaller quantities to Arabia, the east coast of Africa, Natal, South America, the West Indies and China; it is used chiefly by the Indian coolie emigrants, and possibly the shipments to the United Kingdom may have been for re-export to the West Indies or some other coolie-employing colonies. It is exported chiefly from Bengal, though considerable quantities are sent from the other provinces also. The next largest item of export is fishmaws and sharkfins, value last year Rs. 4,22,242 against Rs. 5,02,873 in 1880 81. These are shipped principally from British Burma and Bombay to the Straits Settlements and Hong-

Kong, but a considerable quantity is also sent to the United Kingdom. The e[illegible] last year were valued at Rs. 3,29,307 as compared with Rs. 2,93,417 in 1880–81. ments are almost entirely from Bombay to Ceylon, Aden, Mauritius, the East Coast and Arabia. Of the remaining articles, lard, valued last year at Rs. 2,66,117, wa[illegible] exclusively from Bengal to Mauritius and Réunion; salted fish, value Rs. 2,33,221, mos[illegible] Madras to Ceylon; and *bêche de mer*, value Rs. 3,593, entirely from British Burma to the Settlements. Under "other sorts of provisions" a considerable variety of articles is inclu[illegible] of which the exports last year were valued altogether at Rs. 6,24,933 as against Rs. 4,28,[illegible] in the previous year; of these the share taken by the United Kingdom was Rs. 3,79,986, more than half the total, the rest being sent to the Mauritius, Ceylon, the Straits Settlements, Australia and various other countries; among the items taken under this head are Indian condiments, preserves, jellies, chutnies, &c.

184. *Rags and other materials for Paper making.*—Although the exports last year were not so large as in 1880–81, there is a considerable trade under this head carried on mostly with the United Kingdom and the United States. The following figures show the total exports for the last five years:—

——	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Quantity - - - Cwts.	40,898	40,546	50,465	74,864	62,216
Value - - - - Rs.	1,49,028	1,41,221	1,72,114	2,97,774	2,37,120

With the development of the paper making industry in India, already referred to in this review (para. 125), the exports under this head should fall off, but up to the present time the paper made in this country is of the coarsest qualities only. Paper mills have, however, been established and are in course of erection in different parts of the country, and it may reasonably be expected that with the importation of improved machinery, superior kinds of paper will be manufactured, and that before long the ordinary kinds of printing and writing paper, for which there is a large demand, both Government and private, will be obtainable of local manufacture.

185. *Saltpetre.*—This article is produced for export almost exclusively in Behar and is shipped from Calcutta. The exports during the past two years have remained almost stationary, with little variation in value. For the past five years they have been as follow:—

——	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Quantity - - - Cwt.	389,002	382,405	509,372	352,995	354,860
Value - - - - Rs.	37,90,017	36,17,660	46,97,968	35,17,283	35,94,367

The shipments of the last two years have been distributed as follows:—

	1880–81. Cwts.	1881–82. Cwts.
United Kingdom - - - -	104,591	145,951
Austria - - - - - -	5,102	—
France - - - - - -	36,149	7,515
Italy - - - - - -	9,041	1,420
Cape of Good Hope - - - -	124	302
Egypt - - - - - -	—	290
Mauritius - - - - -	13,354	11,023
Réunion - - - - - -	3,247	—
United States - - - - -	86,711	103,273
West Indies - - - - -	—	2,206
Arabia - - - - - -	—	153
Ceylon - - - - - -	523	1,457
China—Hong-Kong - - - -	86,670	73,008
Straits Settlements - - - -	6,346	6,381
Australia - - - - -	1,031	1,841
Other Countries - - - -	106	40

That the United Kingdom and the United States have taken increased quantities
ents to all the other countries have fallen away. The trade for some years,
ception of 1879–80, has declined very considerably as compared with the period
to 1877. The Collector of Customs, Calcutta, says, that this may, in some measure,
to the discouragement given to the manufacturers by the levy of duty by the Salt
ment on the salt educed in the process, but is probably to be chiefly accounted for by
ployment of nitrate of sodium in the place of saltpetre.

6. *Seeds.*—Total exports for the last five years:—

	Cwts.	Rs.
1877–78 - - - -	12,187,020	7,36,02,837
1878–79 - - - -	7,200,977	4,67,50,356
1879–80 - - - -	7,091,469	4,68,58,929
1880–81 - - - -	10,229,109	6,34,52,089
1881–82 - - - -	10,466,098	6,05,40,987

The trade in the principal kinds of seeds was as follows;—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Linseed - - -	Cwts.	7,198,918	3,503,795	3,105,058	5,997,172	5,146,110
	Rs.	4,22,44,293	2,18,92,113	2,03,06,023	3,69,81,265	3,00,91,066
Poppy - - -	Cwts.	449,394	249,072	530,382	579,514	603,289
	Rs.	26,45,257	16,60,749	37,51,347	39,76,254	39,04,065
Rape - - -	Cwts.	3,193,488	2,165,475	1,380,572	1,255,580	1,935,621
	Rs.	1,91,84,378	1,36,67,869	85,37,717	67,10,338	1,03,19,272
Til or jinjili - -	Cwts.	1,158,802	1,039,687	1,670,185	1,907,008	1,917,854
	Rs.	84,82,262	79,96,210	1,19,79,042	1,31,26,933	1,21,77,307
Castor - - -	Cwts.	4,521	74,214	237,601	76,461	250,696
	Rs.	27,112	5,00,056	11,80,768	4,33,858	11,77,090
Earthnuts - -	Cwts.	—	25,472	48,435	188,381	373,317
	Rs.	—	1,68,120	2,85,519	10,07,818	17,35,269

Other kinds of seeds exported are mustard, coriander, cummin, aniseed, and a few others, but as yet the trade in each is inconsiderable.

187. The trade in *linseed* is the most important of those enumerated above. The exports of this seed, it will be seen, show a decline of about 14 per cent. in quantity and of about 18½ per cent. in value as compared with 1880–81. The shipments were principally to the United Kingdom, which took 3,177,096 cwts., France 991,532 cwts., the United States 293,464 cwts., Belgium 239,253 cwts., Holland 216,612 cwts., and Italy 94,044 cwts., smaller quantities being sent to Germany, Gibraltar, Egypt and Australia. The exports to the United States fell off considerably owing, apparently, to a large crop in America.

The shipments of *poppy* seed show an advance of about 4 per cent. in quantity, with a decline of nearly 2 per cent. in value as compared with 1880–81; it is sent chiefly to France and the United Kingdom, France taking 346,031 cwts. last year, a considerable increase on the previous year, and the United Kingdom 170,493 cwts. Belgium took the next largest quantity, *viz.*, 74,582 cwts., the rest was shipped in small quantities to Germany, Holland and Egypt.

Of *rape* seed the exports exhibit an increase of about 54 per cent. in quantity as well as in total value compared with the previous year; this seed also is sent principally to the United Kingdom, France and Belgium, the quantities taken by each of those countries last year being 988,557 cwts., 697,438 cwts., and 228,959 cwts., respectively; the other countries which take small quantities are Germany, Holland, Italy, Spain, Gibraltar and Egypt.

Of *til* seed the quantity exported was very nearly the same as in 1880–81, but the value has declined by about 7 per cent. The shipments to France amounted to 1,493,429 cwts. or nearly 78 per cent. of the whole export. The only other countries to which any considerable quantities were sent are, Italy 311,587 cwts., Belgium 72,389 cwts., the United Kingdom 16,669 cwts., and Ceylon 12,884 cwts.

In *castor* seed the trade shows the large increase of about 228 per cent. in quantity and 171 per cent. in total value as compared with 1880–81, but although the exports increased so

largely last year, the value of the trade was still somewhat below the figu[illegible] 1879–80, the shipments in 1880–81 having been comparatively very small. [illegible] markets for this seed were in France, Italy, and the United States, the export[illegible] countries last year being 150,574 cwts., 65,116 cwts., and 34,387 cwts., respectively.

The trade in *earthnuts* is comparatively new, and has been steadily increasi[illegible] 1878–79, the first year in which the exports were separately recorded in the trade ac[illegible] The increase last year as compared with 1880–81 has amounted to about 98 per ce[illegible] quantity and 72 per cent. in total value. Of the total exports last year, amounting to 375[illegible] cwts., the shipments from Bombay amounted to 340,161, and from Madras to 33,110 cwt[illegible] The exports to France amounted last year to 298,619 cwts., or about 80 per cent. of the whole trade, the rest was sent principally to Belgium (48,555 cwts.) and Italy (10,117 cwts.); but smaller shipments were also made to the United Kingdom, Germany, Holland, Egypt, Mauritius, Aden, Arabia, Ceylon, Persia, and the Straits Settlements, showing that the trade has attracted attention in various quarters.

188. A point in connexion with the seed trade is the rapidly increasing share in the exports which is being taken by Bombay and the heavy decline in the exports from Calcutta. Bombay has natural and other advantages not possessed by Calcutta, being also nearer to Europe, and therefore to the consuming countries; and this may account in some measure for the large advance which has taken place in the shipments thence, which, however, may also probably be ascribed to the opening of the Rajputana State Railway. The following figures exhibit the share in the trade taken by Calcutta and Bombay in each of the last five years:—

	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta - - -	4,49,22,475	3,11,59,797	2,64,45,173	3,51,97,997	2,52,84,145
Bombay - - -	2,07,66,983	1,18,09,528	1,11,13,538	2,12,84,346	2,88,62,127

189. *Silk, raw.*—The export of raw silk has fallen off considerably during the past year. Excluding "chussum" or waste silk, and cocoons, the figures show a steady decline for the past five years, and the exports last year did not reach one-half of the shipments of 1877–78. The trade in each year since 1877–78 has been as follows:—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Raw Silk -	Quantity - Lbs.	1,512,819	1,329,599	563,210	550,665	340,750
	Value - Rs.	70,35,493	57,02,291	45,85,055	48,40,343	30,17,275
Chussum -	Quantity - Lbs.	Included with raw silk.		788,481	733,464	747,693
	Value - Rs.			5,30,476	6,26,732	8,34,213
Cocoons -	Quantity - Lbs.			49,815	18,447	28,583
"	Value - Rs.			46,039	14,943	31,143

It will be seen that out of a total of 1,117,026 lbs. of raw silk of all kinds exported last year, 776,276 lbs. were chussum or waste silk, and cocoons, only 340,750 lbs. being raw silk fit for weaving (grège), as compared with an export of 550,665 lbs. in the previous year. Simultaneously with this falling off in the exports of raw silk, there has been a considerable decrease in the importations from foreign countries, chiefly from China, the Straits Settlements and Persia. The shipments from India are made almost exclusively from Calcutta, Bengal being the centre of Indian silk production, and the best markets are found in France and Italy, though smaller quantities are taken by the United Kingdom, Egypt, Arabia, Turkey in Asia, and a few other countries. With regard to the exports from Calcutta the Collector of Customs writes—"Bengal silk does not appear to be in a position to compete with any of the "silks produced either in Europe or in China and Japan; even in years when circumstances "arise curtailing the crop of any one of these countries, no special demand is apparently created

duction of this province, notwithstanding any advance in price that may take

Silk manufactures.—The trade in the different kinds of silk manufactures for the last is noted below :—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Thread for sewing, &c.	Quantity Lbs.	—	230	162	1,630	271
	Value Rs.	—	923	1,319	8,144	1,397
Piece goods	Quantity Yds.	1,481,256	1,740,003	2,203,971	2,127,576	2,126,635
	Value Rs.	14,71,697	16,90,098	21,78,937	20,04,065	20,57,722
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	Quantity Yds.	54,202	97,192	130,133	215,391	124,630
	Value Rs.	36,271	71,052	1,04,738	2,15,026	1,55,282
Other sorts	Quantity Lbs.	4,404	3,532	19	114	440
	Value Rs.	2,831	2,509	30	912	1,765
Total of silk manufactures	Rs.	15,10,799	17,64,582	22,85,024	22,28,147	22,16,166

The only item of importance is piece goods, and the shipments of these during the past year are almost on the same level as in the two previous years. Out of the total export of 2,126,635 yards last year, the shipments from Bengal amounted to 1,899,697 yards, or rather more than 89 per cent. of the whole, and those from Bombay to 210,303 yards, or nearly 10 per cent. The exports from Bengal consist principally of goods made by hand, and, as in the case of raw silk produced in that province, are chiefly to France, but large quantities are also taken by the United Kingdom ; the shipments to these two countries last year were 973,446 yards and 740,961 yards respectively. Other countries to which considerable quantities are sent are Arabia, Aden, Mauritius and the Straits Settlements.

191. *Spices.*—The total value of the exports last year was Rs. 24,58,900 as against Rs, 30,38,813 in 1880–81, showing a decline of Rs. 5,79,913, or about 19 per cent. The principal articles classed under this head are betel-nuts, cardamoms, ginger and pepper, and the exports of each during the past five years are given below :—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Betel-nuts	Quantity Lbs.	383,553	381,732	2,287,900	967,005	605,484
	Value Rs.	47,046	54,124	2,57,508	96,930	53,545
Cardamons	Quantity Lbs.	70,456	154,282	199,746	231,025	227,369
	Value Rs.	1,13,190	4,17,340	6,31,794	8,20,257	6,36,315
Ginger	Quantity Lbs.	4,547,404	9,190,945	6,960,006	4,979,196	3,804,879
	Value Rs.	6,93,941	13,05,246	9,94,149	6,28,822	5,31,172
Pepper	Quantity Lbs.	4,832,998	7,149,323	3,315,901	4,917,548	3,617,634
	Value Rs.	8,82,124	12,17,365	6,12,853	10,32,771	8,01,463

The value of the exports has fallen away very considerably under each of these heads. The trade in betel-nuts is carried on principally with Hong-Kong, Zanzibar, and Arabia, the shipments being for the most part from Bombay. Cardamons are exported principally from Bombay and Madras, and are sent chiefly to the United Kingdom, the United States, and Arabia. Ginger and pepper are exported almost entirely from Bombay and Madras, the shipments from Calcutta being very small. Of ginger, the United Kingdom took about 57 per cent. of the exports last year as against nearly 65 per cent. in the previous year, the rest being sent principally to Arabia, Aden, and the United States. Pepper is most largely shipped to France, the exports thither last year representing about 45 per cent. of the whole trade as compared with 73 per cent. in the previous year, the rest found a market chiefly in Arabia, Persia, and Turkey in Asia.

192. *Jade stone.*—This article is exported entirely from British Burma to the Straits Settlements, and the exports have advanced from 3,341 cwts., valued at Rs. 7,99,900 in 1880–81, to 7,788 cwts., valued at Rs. 23,01,800, in the year under review, being an increase of about 133 per cent. in quantity and 188 per cent. in total value. The increase is attributed

to the discovery of new mines in Upper Burma, from which large quantiti[illegible] quality were taken.

193. *Sugar.*—The value of the export trade in refined sugar, including sug[illegible] fallen away from Rs. 49,64,679 in 1877–78 to Rs. 3,24,562 in 1880–81, and to [illegible] last year. The export trade in this article is now unimportant; it will be seen [illegible] table given in paragraph 144 that it fell to the lowest point in 1880–81, but revived [illegible] extent during the past year; the quantity exported is, however, still very small as co[illegible] with the large shipments of 1877–78. To some extent the falling off in the e[illegible] probably due to increased local consumption; at all events, the imports of refined suga[illegible] Mauritius, China, and the Straits, &c., fell from 982,262 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,60,96,24[illegible] 1880–81, to 772,519 cwts., valued at Rs. 1,24,21,892 last year, and with a falling off in the imports from outside of India, it may reasonably be assumed that the requirements of the market have been met to a greater extent by sugar of local production, since it is an article of universal consumption amongst the people. The exports last year were principally to Ceylon and the United Kingdom.

194. Unrefined sugar is entirely an article of export, the imports from foreign countries being quite nominal. During the past five years the exports have been as follow:—

	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Quantity - - - - Cwt.	366,997	228,713	279,616	515,259	883,483
Value - - - - - - Rs.	24,83,834	13,46,808	14,67,061	27,92,946	54,76,463

It will be noticed that whilst the exports of refined sugar have fallen away to a very low point as shown in the preceding paragraph, the shipments of raw or unrefined sugar have increased from 366,997 cwts. in 1877–78 to 515,259 cwts. in 1880–81, and to 883,483 cwts. last year; at the same time there has been an advance in the average price per cwt. from Rs. 5-6-8 in 1880–81 to Rs. 6-3-2 in 1881–82. The exports are chiefly from Madras, the shipments from that port having increased from 494,375 cwts. in 1880 81 to 789,684 cwts. in 1881–82. Of last year's exports, the United Kingdom took 805,078 cwts., or about 91 per cent, of the whole, the rest being sent principally to Ceylon, Egypt, and Arabia.

195. *Tea.*—The shipments of tea are practically altogether from Calcutta. The progress of the trade for the last five years has been as follows:—

	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Quantity - - - - Lbs.	33,459,075	34,432,573	38,173,521	46,413,510	48,691,725
Value - - - - - - Rs.	3,04,45,713	3,13,84,235	3,05,10,200	3,05,42,400	3,60,91,363

The exports during the past year have thus advanced in quantity by 2,278,215 lbs. and in value by Rs. 55,48,963 as compared with 1880–81. These figures show an increase of nearly 5 per cent. in quantity and of about 18 per cent. in value. The increase in the average price is most satisfactory, as for some years past the prospects of the tea trade had been extremely gloomy, and owing to large stocks in London, abundant supplies from China, and increased exports from India, the prices of tea were brought down in 1880–81 to a very low level. These low prices have, to some extent, stimulated consumption in the United Kingdom, and the taste for Indian tea having been developed, an advance in price has followed. At the same time, the low prices ruling in 1880–81 have induced those interested in the Indian tea trade to seek new markets for their tea, and it is satisfactory to note that the exports both to Australia and the United States, have increased considerably during the past year, the advance in the shipments to Australia being about 12 per cent. as compared with 1880–81, and 954 per cent. as compared with 1879–80: whilst those to the United States have increased by about 188 per cent. as compared with 1880–81, and 199 per cent. as

1879-80. The distribution of the shipments to the principal consuming g the last five years is given below :—

——	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
ingdom - - - -	33,359,530	34,297,385	37,932,094	45,416,582	47,413,576
ates - - - - - -	10,787	17,405	65,944	68,597	197,302
- - - - -	569	6,133	6,565	10,828	54,712
lements - - - - -	31,948	2,320	54,689	69,262	41,557
- - - - -	24,359	62,187	85,994	807,608	906,762

The result of the shipments to the United Kingdom is reported to have been favourable to most of the exporters, as prices generally are said to have ruled from 4*d*. to 6*d*. per lb. higher than in the previous year. Darjiling and all high flavoured teas are said to have sold exceptionally well, owing to the fact that they have taken the place of the high class China teas which are now chiefly taken by Russia direct. Altogether, the trade with the United Kingdom has been of a most satisfactory kind. The exports to Australia, though showing a satisfactory increase, do not yet reach what has been estimated to be the yearly demand for Indian teas in the colonies, viz., $1\frac{1}{4}$ million lbs. There is, no doubt, plenty of room for the extension of the trade. The trade with the United States, though showing a very satisfactory increase, is still in its experimental stage, and it will be some time before any result will show itself. There is, however, a splendid market in the United States and Canada.

196. *Tobacco.*—The exports of unmanufactured tobacco have fallen off by about 26 per cent. as compared with the previous year, but the quantity of cigars and manufactured tobacco exported has increased.

The progress of the trade for the last five years is shown below :—

——		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.
Unmanufactured tobacco.	Quantity Lbs.	10,594,604	13,279,158	10,874,623	13,267,325	9,791,392
	Value Rs.	7,47,675	11,11,260	11,67,025	12,21,853	9,55,659
Manufactured tobacco, viz., cigars.	Quantity Lbs.	189,742	196,759	130,324	207,005	223,470
	Value Rs.	1,43,946	1,21,786	97,633	1,59,953	1,48,136
Tobacco, other sorts.	Quantity Lbs.	317,887	247,743	407,148	198,811	515,463
	Value Rs.	38,750	30,176	33,439	26,504	46,581

The quantities sent to each of the principal consuming countries during the last two years have been as follow :—

——	Unmanufactured Tobacco.		Manufactured Tobacco.			
			Cigars.		Other sorts.	
	1880-81.	1881-82.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1880-81.	1881-82.
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
United Kingdom - -	4,176,080	3,483,683	54,064	60,868	5,491	267,642
France - - -	1,314,642	274,400	251	95	—	—
Italy - - -	907,528	612,000	421	32	—	—
Egypt - - -	924,134	—	382	1,252	—	—
Mauritius - - -	692,938	559,782	5,812	1,103	—	—
Aden - - -	4,233,401	3,838,090	5,448	4,636	6,345	55,848
Arabia - - -	398,225	293,524	937	521	13,597	21,116
Ceylon - - -	44,680	56,613	20,316	18,377	34,695	38,052
Maldives - - -	65,434	41,853	20	—	75,590	71,646
Straits Settlements - -	347,338	533,592	103,314	125,402	53,290	50,929

There has been an entire cessation of export to Egypt of unmanufactured tobacco, and the falling off in the shipments to France amounts to more than 79 per cent. as compared with 1880-81. Exports to other countries also show a heavy decline, namely, Italy $32\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.,

Arabia 26¼ per cent., Mauritius 19¼ per cent., the United Kingdom 16½ per cent., 9¼ per cent. On the other hand, the shipments to the Straits Settlements increased 9 per cent.

197. The share of the trade taken by Bengal last year amounted to 4,801,[illegible] about 51 per cent. of the whole, in the previous year it was 7,866,363 lbs., or [illegible] cent. of the whole trade of that year. The shipments from Bombay last year amo[illegible] 4,187,921 lbs. as against 4,628,078 lbs. in 1880 81. The decline in the exports from [illegible] is owing to the fact that the bulk of the shipments from that Province are made to cou[illegible] in Europe, in which, as above shown, there has been a large falling off in the demand; whe[illegible] Bombay supplies Aden, Arabia and other countries, where the demand has not diminish[illegible] so largely. There was also a shipment of nearly 63,000 lbs. from Bombay to Abyssinia, to which country there were no exports in the previous year. It must be remembered that the export of Indian tobacco to the United Kingdom is still in its experimental stage, the proportion of Indian-grown tobacco to the total receipts there of unmanufactured tobacco being very small; but, as remarked in last year's review, the growth and manufacture of tobacco have been undertaken at Poosa in Tirhoot with considerable success. This tobacco is reported to be equal to American, and the last arrivals in England are said to have given great satisfaction, which is a hopeful sign. There was also a very fair demand for this tobacco during a portion of the year, for local consumption, and this, no doubt, tended to lessen the despatches to foreign markets.

198. Of manufactured tobacco, the cigars consist mainly of cheroots made in the Madras Presidency and Burma. From the figures given in paragraph 196, it will be seen that the quantity exported was considerably larger than in the previous year, whilst the total value was less by Rs. 11,817. The quantity shipped from Madras was 101,346 lbs. as against 92,227 lbs. in the previous year, and from Burma 49,876 lbs. as compared with 60,549. The falling off in Burma was principally in the exports to the Straits Settlements. From Bengal 56,790 lbs. were exported last year, being an advance of 21,125 lbs. on the shipments of the previous year. The Indian made cheroots, especially those manufactured in the Madras Presidency, have improved very much of late years, and the demand for local consumption is now much greater than it was a few years ago, and is no longer confined to the Madras and Bombay Presidencies. The most remarkable increase in the exports of other sorts of manufactured tobacco is in the shipments to the United Kingdom, which have advanced from 5,491 lbs in 1880–81 to 267,642 lbs. last year.

199. *Wood.*—The largest item under this head is teak timber, the only other of any importance being Sandal wood. The exports of these two kinds for the last five years are noted below:—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Teak	Quantity cubic tons.	56,939	37,413	38,620	65,626	56,377
	Value - Rs.	40,66,524	26,89,586	28,19,590	50,00,466	50,67,917
Sandal wood	Value - Rs.	3,63,059	3,07,781	3,79,956	2,65,878	3,98,284

The exports of teak last year have declined by about 14 per cent. in quantity as compared with 1880–81, whilst the total value has increased by rather more than 1 per cent. The average price per cubic ton has risen from Rs. 76·3 in 1880–81 to Rs. 89·14 last year. Out of the total of 56,377 cubic tons exported last year, 55,519 cubic tons were shipped from ports in British Burma, principally Moulmein, and the rise in price is said to be due to the falling off in the supplies of first class timber and to the great difficulty which exists in getting the logs to market. This timber is shipped mainly to the United Kingdom, which took 48,989 cubic tons last year. Smaller shipments were made to Gibraltar (probably "for orders"), Ceylon, Sumatra, the Straits Settlements, the Cape of Good Hope, and a few other countries.

The value of the exports of sandal wood during the past year was larger than in any of the previous four years, and nearly 50 per cent. higher than in 1880–81. This wood is sent chiefly from Bombay to China, where it is used for ornamental work of various sorts. The

f ornamental wood separately shown in the trade accounts is ebony, of which were made last year from Madras to England and Turkey in Asia.

, raw.—The exports of this article for the last five years have been as follow :—

	1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
- - - lbs.	23,075,323	26,568,518	26,368,794	22,602,690	21,580,618
- - - Rs.	94,36,448	1,05,84,574	1,09,59,723	1,01,41,371	81,45,513

hese figures show a decline of about 4½ per cent. in the quantity exported last year as compared with 1880–81, while the total value has fallen nearly 20 per cent. in the same period. This wool is imported from Afghanistan and Thibet, and also from Mekran and Sonmiani, and is shipped to England from Bombay and Karachi.

201. *Woollen Goods.*—Under this head are included piece goods, shawls and other sorts. The following figures show the exports of each kind for the last five years :—

		1877–78.	1878–79.	1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
Piece goods -	Quantity - Yards	401,780	401,788	270,875	154,587	193,561
	Value - Rs.	2,56,830	2,26,090	1,34,139	1,03,488	1,16,476
Shawls -	Quantity - No.	32,970	26,113	21,378	26,601	16,652
	Value - Rs.	15,08,535	12,40,116	8,88,382	15,01,786	12,41,640
Other sorts -	Quantity - Lbs.	298,611	307,046	470,474	452,217	504,117
	Value - Rs.	3,13,368	3,18,973	4,42,620	4,97,478	6,08,714

These goods, especially shawls, are imported to a large extent from Kashmir, and are, therefore, strictly speaking, not altogether Indian manufactures; shawls are, however, made in large numbers at Amritsar and other places in the Punjab, and no doubt these are exported in considerable quantities. The export trade in shawls is carried on principally at Bombay with the United Kingdom, France and Persia, while the largest exports of piece goods are from ports in the Madras Presidency to Ceylon, and, of other sorts of woollen goods, from Calcutta and Bombay to the United Kingdom, France, the United States, and Mauritius. The local manufacture of woollen goods continues to make satisfactory progress, and woollen mills are now working in the North-Western Provinces, the Punjab, and Mysore, while the quality of the material turned out is improving.

CHAPTER VI.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE.

Total Number and Tonnage	Para.	202	Movement of Shipping	Para.	209
Vessels entered and cleared	„	203	Nationalities of Vessels	„	210
Vessels in Ballast	„	206	Native Craft	„	213
Steamers *viâ* Suez Canal	„	208	Share of each Province	„	214

202. *Total Number and Tonnage.*—The total number and tonnage of the shipping, which entered and cleared at Indian Ports from and to foreign countries during each of the last five years, are given below:—

——	Number.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1877–78	12,537	5,754,379	459
1878–79	11,726	5,366,734	458
1879–80	12,160	5,703,087	469
1880–81	12,305	6,469,036	526
1881–82	12,742	7,368,886	578

It will be seen that the number of vessels last year is larger than in any of the previous four years, and that the aggregate tonnage has increased by 899,850 tons, or nearly 14 per cent., as compared with the figures for 1880–81, this increase being, in a great measure, the result of the remarkable development in the grain trade already noticed. The average capacity of each vessel has also, it will be observed, increased considerably.

203. *Vessels Entered and Cleared.*—The figures for vessels entered and cleared, which are given together above, are shown separately in the following table:—

——	Entered.		Cleared.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1877–78	6,353	2,877,649	6,184	2,876,730
1878–79	5,780	2,556,961	5,946	2,809,773
1879–80	6,072	2,763,621	6,088	2,939,466
1880–81	6,100	3,168,973	6,205	3,300,063
1881–82	6,460	3,632,248	6,282	3,736,638

The higher figures for numbers of vessels entered and cleared, as compared with those of 1880–81, are due to a larger number of shipping being engaged in the trade with Bengal, Bombay and British Burma, there being a small falling off in the number employed in Madras and Sindh.

204. The foregoing tables include sailing vessels as well as steamers. The following figures, relating to steamers separately, show the steady progress made during the past five years in the employment of steam power in the carrying trade between India and other countries, the percentage of steam tonnage to the total tonnage being over 44 per cent. in

1877–78, 45 per cent. in 1878–79, 49 per cent. in 1879–80, 55 per cent. in 1880–81, and 62 per cent. in 1881–82 :—

	Steamers entered.		Steamers cleared.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1877–78 - -	1,123	1,265,687	1,144	1,279,180
1878–79 - -	1,027	1,155,646	1,117	1,271,439
1879–80 - -	1,199	1,375,001	1,240	1,445,906
1880–81 - -	1,468	1,742,255	1,471	1,786,542
1881–82 - -	1,829	2,263,604	1,859	2,310,372

205. The following table contrasts the number of vessels entered in 1877 78 with the number entered in 1881–82 both from foreign ports and coastwise.

	1877–78.						1881–82.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
Steam Vessels Entered.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
From Foreign Ports -	970	1,124,046	153	141,641	1,123	1,265,687	1,369	1,716,323	460	547,281	1,829	2,263,604
Coastwise -	4,246	3,689,968	1,071	574,900	5,317	4,264,958	4,274	4,382,884	682	386,156	4,956	4,769,040
Sailing Vessels Entered.												
From Foreign Ports -	2,678	1,040,822	2,552	571,140	5,230	1,611,962	2,760	864,211	1,871	504,433	4,631	1,368,644
Coastwise -	103,737	2,517,743	57,948	1,279,507	161,685	3,797,250	99,520	2,017,655	59,524	949,735	159,044	2,967,390

These figures show a large increase in steamers both in number and tonnage and decrease in sailing vessels, engaged in the foreign trade; but in the coasting trade the number of steamers has fallen off, though the aggregate tonnage has increased considerably, showing that a larger class of vessel is now engaged in the trade; the sailing vessels in the coasting trade show a decrease both in number and tonnage.

206. *Vessels in Ballast.*—The number and tonnage of steamers entering and leaving India without cargoes are given below :—

	Steamers entered in Ballast.		Steamers cleared in Ballast.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1877–78 - -	153	141,641	58	40,665
1878–79 - -	129	111,500	37	30,823
1879–80 - -	135	122,071	31	27,748
1880–81 - -	189	199,274	51	51,054
1881–82 - -	460	547,281	33	30,073

It will be seen that the number of vessels entering in ballast increased very largely last year, whilst the number leaving in that condition was lower than in any of the previous four years, except 1879 80. This increase is most noticeable in Bombay, where 152 steamers entered in ballast as against 29 in the previous year, and 15 cleared in the same condition as compared with 26 in 1880–81. In Bengal, 86 steamers entered in ballast as against 31 in the previous year, while none left without cargoes in 1880–81, and only 2 in 1881 82. In Burma, 146 steamers entered and 8 left in ballast as compared with 101 and 13 in the previous year. In Madras, the numbers were 53 and 8 as against 27 and 8 in 1880–81 ; and in Sindh, 23 steamers entered without cargoes, while none left in that condition, the entries in the previous year being 1, and the clearances 4.

207. The following table shows the total number and tonnage of all vessels, sailing and steam, which entered and cleared in ballast in each of the last five years, and the percentage of the tonnage of the entries and clearances in ballast to the total tonrage entered and cleared :—

—	Vessels entered in Ballast.			Vessels cleared in Ballast.		
	No.	Tons.	Per-centage.	No.	Tons.	Per-centage.
1877–78 - -	2,705	712,781	24·7	1,324	180,434	6·2
1878–79 - -	2,260	553,586	21·7	1,046	262,051	9·3
1879–80 - -	2,162	499,598	18·0	1,002	142,843	4·8
1880–81 - -	2,094	654,980	20·7	1,089	146,144	4·4
1881–82 - -	2,331	1,051,714	28·9	808	117,629	3·1

The number of vessels which entered without cargoes in 1881–82 was larger than in any of the three previous years, while the number which left in that condition was much less; and, as in the case of steamers only, the entries in ballast of all vessels, sailing and steam, are far in excess of the clearances. The increase in the entries is largest in Bombay, where 164 vessels entered in ballast as against 38 in the previous year, and the clearances from Bombay were 21 vessels only as against 40 in 1880–81. In Bengal, the entries were 264 and the clearances 2 as compared with 162 and 1 in 1880–81. In British Burma, 409 vessels entered in ballast as against 299 in the previous year, and 8 vessels only cleared without cargoes as against 14 in 1880–81. The number of entries and clearances in ballast from Madras is larger than any other province, being 1,464 and 719 respectively last year, as compared with 1,588 and 976 in the previous year; but although the numbers are large, the tonnage is comparatively small, as a great proportion of the arrivals and departures in ballast in the case of ports in the Madras Presidency consists of native craft of small average tonnage, carrying on what is practically a coasting trade between the southern ports of Madras and Ceylon.

208. *Steamers adopting Suez Canal Route.*—The following table shows the number and tonnage of vessels adopting the Suez Canal route, which entered and cleared at Indian Ports, with the percentage of the steam-tonnage passing through the canal to the total steam-tonnage engaged in the Indian trade with foreign countries:—

—	Entries *viâ* Suez Canal.		Clearances *viâ* Suez Canal.		Total Entries and Clearances *viâ* Suez Canal.		
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Per-centage to total steam tonnage.
1877–78 - -	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839	64
1878–79 - -	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957	59
1879–80 - -	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769	57
1880–81 - -	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872	60
1881–82 - -	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988	63

Both the number of vessels and the tonnage is larger than in any previous year. The percentage of the tonnage would have been higher but for the increased employment of steamers in the trade with countries on this side of the Canal.

209. *Movement of Shipping.*—The movement of shipping during the past three years between India and the principal countries with which trade is carried on, is shown in the following table:—

—	1879–80.		1880–81.		1881–82.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British Possessions:						
United Kingdom - - -	1,890	2,586,893	2,212	2,975,935	2,231	3,071,738
Aden - - - -	59	53,395	81	68,973	112	83,204
Australia - - -	111	141,671	80	115,402	92	133,989
West Indies - - -	11	11,330	12	11,904	16	11,985
Ceylon - - -	6,154	714,194	5,821	758,478	5,513	762,328
Cape of Good Hope - -	49	36,659	108	78,686	137	94,413
Hong Kong - - -	71	90,921	86	119,642	99	133,711
Mauritius - - - -	257	171,116	223	171,160	255	190,375
Straits Settlements - -	751	547,464	802	589,845	945	750,319
Natal - - - - - -	21	10,089	54	23,545	66	35,861

	1879–80.		1880–81.		1881–82.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:						
Austria - - - -	34	46,765	50	66,466	89	132,987
Belgium - - - -	3	3,765	11	12,589	74	92,761
France - - -	195	197,421	227	235,120	329	383,977
Germany - - - -	34	29,123	30	27,397	36	37,661
Holland - - -	8	7,140	27	35,598	27	32,571
Italy - - - -	95	138,198	90	140,799	100	144,421
Eastern Coast of Africa - -	135	32,240	171	47,855	178	66,138
Egypt - - - - -	68	73,650	114	136,255	290	350,212
United States - - -	140	172,877	100	121,161	110	128,329
Arabia - - -	522	126,392	521	161,882	496	139,961
China—Treaty Ports - -	44	76,361	47	78,806	53	91,099
Persia - - - -	304	133,165	321	141,884	353	105,610
Turkey in Asia - - -	391	120,659	402	126,944	347	114,421

These figures represent entries and clearances combined. The tonnage employed in the trade with the United Kingdom was 45 per cent. in 1879–80, 46 per cent. in 1880–81, and in the past year 42 per cent. of the total tonnage engaged in the trade of India with foreign countries.

210. *Nationalties of Vessels.*—The figures for vessels under British and British Indian registry are given below:—

	BRITISH.			BRITISH-INDIAN.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.	Vessels.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1877–78 - - -	3,853	4,352,380	1,130	3,017	418,774	139
1878–79 - - -	3,541	4,018,182	1,135	3,162	459,262	145
1879–80 - - -	3,828	4,403,260	1,150	3,028	401,261	133
1880–81 - - -	4,368	5,119,860	1,172	2,866	408,587	142
1881–82 - - -	4,861	5,856,677	1,205	2,868	411,400	143

The proportion of British tonnage to the total tonnage of the year was 79·14 per cent. in 1880–81 and 79·48 per cent in the year under review; and of British Indian tonnage for the same period, 6·32 and 5·58 per cent., respectively.

211. *Foreign Shipping* represented 13·41 per cent. in 1877–78, 12·62 per cent. in 1878–79, 12·06 in 1879–80, 11·50 in 1880–81, and 12·49 in 1881–82, of the aggregate tonnage. The number and tonnage of the foreign vessels employed in the trade in each of the last five years were:—

	Vessels.	Tons.	Average tonnage.
1877–78 - - -	1,517	771,994	509
1878–79 - - -	1,261	677,386	537
1879–80 - - -	1,233	687,862	558
1880–81 - - -	1,355	743,742	549
1881–82 - - -	1,599	920,510	576

The average tonnage of the foreign vessels employed in the Indian trade is, it will be seen, less than half that of British vessels. A large proportion of them consists of small barques and brigs trading between India and Mauritius and Rèunion and the Mediterranean Coast, Chinese, junks and Siamese vessels. The Arab vessels are almost all dhows and buggalows; many of

which are unseaworthy craft. The proportion of steamers to sailing vessels in the foreign shipping is shown below :—

	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1877–78 - -	161	160,255	1,356	611,739
1878–79 - -	137	143,169	1,124	534,217
1879–80 - -	191	226,813	1,042	461,049
1880–81 - -	198	239,250	1,157	504,492
1881–82 - -	249	315,871	1,350	604,639

212. The total number and tonnage of the principal foreign shipping engaged in the trade in the past year, as compared with 1879–80, and 1880–81, are shown in the following table :—

		1879–80.	1880–81.	1881–82.
AUSTRIAN - - -	No.	46	67	86
	Tons	66,645	90,419	112,235
BELGIAN - -	No.	2	5	16
	Tons	1,519	3,177	20,281
FRENCH - - -	No.	210	228	226
	Tons	117,208	130,511	140,843
GERMAN - - -	No.	111	118	124
	Tons	94,132	110,412	112,329
ITALIAN - - -	No.	96	132	247
	Tons	110,255	137,182	230,643
NORWEGIAN - -	No.	25	58	80
	Tons	23,596	51,568	74,544
RUSSIAN - - -	No.	10	4	12
	Tons	9,244	3,136	12,502
SWEDISH - - -	No.	17	13	19
	Tons	8,728	5,527	8,988
AMERICAN - - -	No.	106	85	74
	Tons	130,055	107,711	87,346
ARAB - - -	No.	480	543	584
	Tons	60,425	76,813	85,853
TURKISH - -	No.	17	23	20
	Tons	14,544	17,416	14,876

213. *Native Craft.*—The figures for numbers and tonnage of native craft entered and cleared in each of the last five years, are given below ; the proportion to the total tonnage being 3·67 in 1877–78, 3·95 in 1878–79, 3·7 in 1879–80, 3·04 in 1880–81, and 2·45 in 1881–82 :—

	Vessels.	Tons.	Average tonnage.
1877–78 - - -	4,150	211,231	51
1878–79 - - -	3,762	211,904	56
1879–80 - - -	4,071	210,704	52
1880–81 - - -	3,716	196,847	53
1881–82 - - -	3,414	180,299	53

A very large proportion of these vessels consists of open boats, undecked or partially decked craft, plying between the ports on the Madras Coast, in the Gulf of Cutch, and along the line of coast from Kurrachee southwards.

214. *Share of each province in movement of shipping.*—The following table shows the share of each of the maritime provinces of India in the movement of shipping with cargoes for the last five years :—

		Vessels.	Tons.
BENGAL -	1877–78 - -	1,539	1,820,524
	1878–79 - -	1,430	1,645,762
	1879–80 - -	1,444	1,762,589
	1880–81 - -	1,549	1,880,142
	1881–82 - -	1,680	2,092,975

		Vessels.	Tons.
Bombay	1877–78	1,877	1,349,444
	1878–79	1,632	1,167,044
	1879–80	1,661	1,212,430
	1880–81	1,981	1,567,160
	1881–82	2,171	1,842,082
Sindh	1877–78	643	205,644
	1878–79	618	205,742
	1879–80	852	264,275
	1880–81	716	302,230
	1881–82	645	217,872
Madras	1877–78	3,457	809,092
	1878–79	3,744	825,435
	1879–80	3,906	860,650
	1880–81	3,683	906,241
	1881–82	3,756	927,851
British Burma	1877–78	992	676,460
	1878–79	996	707,114
	1879–80	1,133	960,702
	1880–81	1,194	1,012,139
	1881–82	1,351	1,118,763

The figures exhibit an improvement in the tonnage in the past year as compared with the four previous years in all the provinces except Sindh. The falling off in Sindh is due to the fact that the trade of Kurrachee during the two years 1879 80 and 1880 81 was larger than usual owing to the great increase in the imports on account of Government, chiefly caused by the construction of railways.

Simla,
August 22, 1882.

R. E. HAMILTON.

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA.

NOTE.—*In all these Tables Merchandise does not include Treasure, the details of which will be found at pages* 24-27.

No. 1.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE, distinguishing Indian Produce and Manufactures from Foreign Articles Exported, and of GOVERNMENT STORES.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
IMPORTS :	£	£	£	£	£
PRIVATE TRADE	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084
GOVERNMENT STORES*	2,138,182	1,234,399	1,423,837	†2,807,936	†2,121,290
TOTAL	41,464,185	37,800,594	41,166,003	53,116,770	49,113,374
EXPORTS :					
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,833	71,974,068	79,255,243
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,325	2,557,214	2,646,717
TOTAL PRIVATE TRADE	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960
GOVERNMENT STORES*	36,615	43,903	39,205	49,320	66,491
TOTAL	65,222,328	60,937,514	67,212,363	74,580,602	81,968,451
TOTAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	106,686,513	98,738,108	108,378,366	127,697,372	131,081,825

* Government Stores (of which a detail will be found at pages 54 to 59) are excluded from tables Nos. 2 to 16, which relate only to private trade.

† Including Stores imported for the East Indian Railway, which is now a State line.

No. 2.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE from United Kingdom, other British Possessions, and Foreign Countries respectively.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
IMPORTS FROM BRITISH POSSESSIONS :	£	£	£	£	£
UNITED KINGDOM	32,211,303	28,912,136	32,042,848	41,292,635	38,581,671
OTHER PLACES	3,952,277	4,550,544	4,288,828	4,955,423	4,573,365
TOTAL	36,163,580	33,462,680	36,331,676	46,248,058	43,155,036
DITTO FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,162,423	3,103,515	3,410,490	4,060,776	3,837,048
TOTAL IMPORTS	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 3.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE together to United Kingdom, other British Possessions, and Foreign Countries respectively.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
EXPORTS TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
UNITED KINGDOM	29,613,606	25,903,848	27,394,925	31,907,511	34,917,802
OTHER PLACES	17,488,286	18,231,656	17,168,642	18,280,545	17,511,906
TOTAL	47,101,892	44,135,504	44,563,567	49,288,056	52,429,708
DITTO TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES	18,083,821	16,758,107	22,609,591	25,243,226	29,472,252
TOTAL EXPORTS	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960

No. 4.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS of Private Trade into British India, from Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Proportion viâ Suez Canal from that by other Routes.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
MERCHANDISE:					
VALUE IMPORTED:	£	£	£	£	£
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	29,067,005	24,983,631	29,924,370	40,266,706	37,682,990
„ OTHER ROUTES	10,258,998	11,582,564	9,817,796	10,042,128	9,309,094
TOTAL	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084
PERCENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	73·90	68·33	75·29	80·04	81·90
Do. OTHER ROUTES	26·10	31·67	24·71	19·96	18·10
TREASURE:					
VALUE IMPORTED:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	13,157,327	3,106,807	5,582,870	5,279,804	5,479,493
„ OTHER ROUTES	4,198,132	3,949,942	6,072,525	3,717,410	5,843,288
TOTAL	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,997,214	11,322,781
PERCENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	75·81	44·02	47·90	58·68	48·48
Do. OTHER ROUTES	24·19	55·98	52·10	41·32	51·52
MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE:					
VALUE IMPORTED:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	42,224,332	28,090,438	35,507,240	45,546,510	43,162,483
„ OTHER ROUTES	14,457,130	15,532,506	15,890,321	13,759,538	15,152,382
TOTAL	56,681,462	43,622,944	51,397,561	59,306,048	58,314,865
PERCENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	74·50	64·39	69·09	76·80	74·01
Do. OTHER ROUTES	25·50	35·61	30·91	23·20	25·99

No. 5.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS, Private Trade, from British India to Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Proportion sent viâ Suez Canal from that by other Routes.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
MERCHANDISE:					
VALUE EXPORTED:	£	£	£	£	£
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	23,365,011	21,920,404	25,897,990	33,223,284	43,025,777
„ OTHER ROUTES	41,820,702	38,973,207	41,275,168	41,307,998	38,876,183
TOTAL	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960
PERCENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	35·84	36·00	38·55	44·58	52·53
Do. OTHER ROUTES	64·16	64·00	61·45	55·42	47·47
TREASURE:					
VALUE EXPORTED:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	1,263,729	2,527,492	441,653	176,520	95,587
„ OTHER ROUTES	891,407	1,368,053	1,487,175	1,232,884	1,001,800
TOTAL	2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,404	1,097,387
PERCENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	58·63	64·88	22·90	12·51	8·70
Do. OTHER ROUTES	41·37	35·12	77·10	87·49	91·30
MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE:					
VALUE EXPORTED:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	24,628,740	24,447,896	26,339,643	33,399,804	43,121,364
„ OTHER ROUTES	42,712,106	40,341,260	42,762,343	42,540,882	39,877,983
TOTAL	67,340,846	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,686	82,999,347
PERCENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	36·57	37·73	38·12	43·99	51·95
Do. OTHER ROUTES	63·43	62·27	61·88	56·01	48·05

No. 6.

VALUE of the TOTAL PRIVATE TRADE with FOREIGN COUNTRIES (exclusive of Government Stores) Imported into and Exported from British India, distinguishing the Proportion conveyed by the Suez Canal from that by other Routes.

	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
TOTAL PRIVATE TRADE:					
IMPORTED AND EXPORTED:					
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE:	£	£	£	£	£
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	52,432,016	46,904,035	55,822,360	73,489,990	80,708,767
„ OTHER ROUTES	52,079,700	50,555,771	51,092,964	51,350,126	48,185,277
TOTAL	104,511,716	97,459,806	106,915,324	124,840,116	128,894,044
PERCENTAGE OF MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	50·17	48·12	52·21	58·87	62·61
„ OTHER ROUTES	49·83	51·88	47·79	41·13	37·39
TOTAL TREASURE:					
IMPORTED AND EXPORTED:					
VALUE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	14,421,056	5,634,299	6,024,523	5,456,324	5,575,080
Do. OTHER ROUTES	5,089,540	5,317,995	7,559,700	4,950,294	6,845,088
TOTAL	19,510,596	10,952,294	13,584,223	10,406,618	12,420,168
PERCENTAGE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	73·91	51·44	44·35	52·43	44·88
„ OTHER ROUTES	26·09	48·56	55·65	47·57	55·12
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE:					
IMPORTED AND EXPORTED:					
VALUE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	66,853,072	52,538,334	61,846,883	78,946,314	86,283,847
Do. OTHER ROUTES	57,169,240	55,873,766	58,652,664	56,300,420	35,030,365
GRAND TOTAL	124,022,312	108,412,100	120,499,547	135,246,734	141,314,212
PERCENTAGE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	53·90	48·46	51·33	58·37	61·05
„ OTHER ROUTES	46·10	51·54	48·67	41·63	38·95

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No: 7.

VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE into British India from each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	32,211,303	28,912,136	32,042,848	41,292,635	38,581,671
Gibraltar	12,532	13,624	12,623	10,357	8,542
Malta	4,081	5,381	8,326	4,866	4,645
Canada	—	—	—	266	—
Aden	161,046	101,071	86,152	88,941	72,650
Mauritius	642,471	1,303,321	833,040	1,206,190	964,698
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	1,999	4,033	3,663	3,265	2,686
Natal	56	1,493	21	688	464
Ceylon	530,555	563,257	481,098	495,381	401,839
Straits Settlements	1,079,702	1,165,875	1,278,645	1,476,244	1,541,885
China, Hong Kong	1,221,537	1,267,671	1,340,900	1,557,170	1,349,967
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	298,298	124,818	244,360	112,055	225,989
Total	36,163,580	33,462,680	36,331,676	46,248,058	43,155,036
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :					
Austria	113,078	121,622	116,395	228,486	295,861
Belgium	120	266	7	950	2,250
Denmark	—	23	—	—	—
France	451,105	391,034	428,279	705,580	677,561
Germany	25,482	51,632	66,271	68,518	78,252
Greece	108	268	185	62	267
Holland	1,548	22,302	15,770	19,010	1,518
Italy	349,229	383,014	449,606	576,327	524,433
Norway	3,548	—	—	—	58
Portugal	613	200	183	277	567
Russia	—	—	—	40,209	37,858
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	11	45	37	1,355	514
Sweden	—	—	19	—	—
Turkey in Europe	742	870	2,250	1,155	1,879
America — United States	279,717	348,823	526,262	490,848	466,064
America — South	628	63	695	4,180	76
West Indies*	80	5	500	535	2
Abyssinia	—	—	—	3,075	51
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	544	710	1,224	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique	217,964	62,073	53,299	58,722	55,749
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar		152,005	241,676	248,832	244,064
Africa, Eastern Coast — Other Ports	—	—	—	—	5,350
Egypt	42,461	42,104	30,104	41,755	48,196
Réunion	803	607	315	663	681
Arabia	323,692	308,027	346,819	334,848	328,321
Persia or Persian Gulf	469,507	566,736	537,210	490,057	493,620
Mekran and Sonmiani	66,853	63,336	105,247	59,109	67,580
Maldive Islands	20,562	29,297	18,085	24,276	22,693
China (Treaty Ports)	202,136	126,703	238,175	432,592	190,994
Japan	1,739	1,747	1,007	6,661	3,190
Java	18,053	529	118	19,930	14
Sumatra	56,386	37,718	24,561	12,516	17,796
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	3,275	9,714	1,546	7,611	11,712
Turkey in Asia	512,159	378,445	202,494	181,923	251,715
Other countries	280	3,597	2,151	714	8,162
Total	3,162,423	3,103,515	3,410,490	4,060,776	3,837,048
TOTAL FROM BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084

* British and Foreign possessions are not shown separately.

No. 8.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES and FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE together from British India to each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	29,613,606	25,903,848	27,394,925	31,007,511	34,917,802
Gibraltar	2,059	149	7,856	443	54,715
Malta	43,098	34,672	146,508	490,866	705,943
Canada	—	—	—	12	—
Aden	330,643	372,075	468,695	578,385	483,880
Mauritius	1,148,217	1,175,716	994,660	756,814	720,344
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	83,837	102,669	78,383	122,160	76,168
Natal	20,658	85,145	23,240	49,931	73,178
St. Helena	1,620	3,095	2,568	1,755	—
Ceylon	2,544,516	2,949,071	2,002,032	1,778,531	1,615,316
Straits Settlements	2,581,736	2,732,276	2,723,298	3,161,747	3,524,105
China, Hong Kong	10,276,368	10,260,193	10,261,508	10,806,573	9,454,493
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	455,534	516,595	459,894	533,328	803,764
Total	47,101,892	44,135,504	44,563,567	49,288,056	52,429,708
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	1,465,891	1,394,911	1,859,015	2,226,011	2,436,227
Belgium	218,706	1,228	119,040	335,033	1,970,579
Denmark	44	—	—	—	20,650
France	5,967,002	3,941,572	4,853,884	6,496,012	8,014,017
Germany	330,794	203,467	272,950	337,282	758,393
Greece	121	833	400	3,839	14,174
Holland	252,719	265,873	213,468	421,715	515,731
Italy	1,870,006	1,673,195	2,214,839	2,781,204	3,107,401
Portugal	51	4,935	3,937	361	7,350
Russia	58,438	135,255	7,756	181,981	51,493
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	226,257	43,223	113,742	393,510	154,358
Sweden	—	—	—	57,175	—
Turkey in Europe	1,831	6,345	6,926	9,634	10,571
America - United States	1,932,728	2,038,690	3,286,650	2,618,225	2,695,433
America - South	192,902	276,783	265,421	238,433	209,397
West Indies *	146,265	151,346	128,570	83,083	141,407
Abyssinia	—	—	—	717	8,195
Africa, Eastern Coast - Madagascar	1,048	514	1,201	—	2,189
Africa, Eastern Coast - Mozambique	281,081	81,671	118,493	196,342	124,601
Africa, Eastern Coast - Zanzibar		241,302	223,572	378,921	336,139
Africa, Eastern Coast - Other Ports		—	—	—	4,288
Egypt	577,752	346,036	971,785	1,423,395	1,715,136
Réunion	50,392	191,330	152,111	243,594	179,689
Arabia	682,934	764,022	850,456	987,482	915,563
Persia	873,193	1,034,750	1,032,154	1,043,651	1,170,743
Mekran and Sonmiani	41,514	54,668	65,261	58,443	49,817
Maldive Islands	34,485	42,110	27,519	38,997	30,811
China (Treaty Ports)	2,466,781	3,413,097	5,262,170	4,137,077	4,170,556
Japan	5,160	50,423	85,894	107,364	136,016
Java	24,223	2,060	6,359	17,708	31,121
Sumatra	7,680	31,034	42,471	15,706	22,394
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	30,349	21,348	29,619	34,199	35,114
Turkey in Asia	342,829	345,347	393,358	375,336	345,968
Other countries	645	739	570	796	86,731
Total	18,083,821	16,758,107	22,609,591	25,243,226	29,472,252
TOTAL TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960

* See note on previous page.

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 9.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from British India to each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	29,298,152	25,561,437	26,959,420	30,464,243	34,342,468
Gibraltar	1,889	92	7,640	402	52,891
Malta	43,034	34,204	146,271	490,394	704,161
Canada	—	—	—	12	—
Aden	246,874	292,372	384,244	496,694	415,116
Mauritius	1,117,975	1,149,986	972,398	737,856	695,516
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	81,220	101,001	78,280	120,215	73,777
Natal	20,523	84,714	23,074	48,797	72,012
St. Helena	1,620	3,070	2,518	1,755	—
Ceylon	2,496,323	2,903,278	1,956,506	1,728,563	1,567,923
Straits Settlements	2,343,285	2,486,928	2,511,648	2,921,428	3,335,670
China, Hong Kong	10,169,460	10,151,258	10,141,294	10,688,319	9,326,809
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	449,740	513,884	457,621	529,870	799,688
Total	46,270,095	43,282,224	43,640,914	48,228,548	51,386,031
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	1,463,199	1,391,218	1,857,426	2,222,923	2,434,726
Belgium	218,706	1,228	116,255	334,845	1,970,314
Denmark	24	—	—	—	20,650
France	5,963,057	3,935,225	4,844,578	6,485,688	8,005,872
Germany	330,488	203,277	272,610	337,261	757,996
Greece	69	794	200	3,834	13,929
Holland	252,719	265,819	213,418	421,593	515,671
Italy	1,867,690	1,668,415	2,208,087	2,774,678	3,102,381
Portugal	1	4,932	3,817	328	7,325
Russia	58,438	135,255	7,375	178,384	51,423
Spain (excluding Gibraltar)	226,257	43,223	113,742	393,510	154,358
Sweden	—	—	—	57,175	—
Turkey in Europe	1,450	5,601	5,467	7,057	9,926
America — United States	1,930,340	2,036,760	3,255,759	2,605,691	2,681,827
America — South	192,672	272,887	265,166	238,417	209,382
West Indies*	145,434	146,993	128,068	82,989	141,407
Abyssinia	—	—	—	717	3,844
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	592	103	184	—	1,558
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique	118,296	30,461	38,590	97,088	50,357
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar		126,072	99,097	188,711	181,185
Africa, Eastern Coast — Other Ports	—	—	—	—	3,947
Egypt	570,076	335,652	910,395	1,374,735	1,684,283
Réunion	50,172	190,488	151,958	243,361	179,345
Arabia	454,606	567,682	699,528	739,023	678,150
Persia	238,808	265,476	330,685	321,024	276,363
Mekran and Sonmiani	22,514	28,033	44,752	42,169	32,302
Maldive Islands	29,883	38,964	25,358	35,897	27,807
China (Treaty Ports)	2,465,475	3,411,936	5,257,858	4,136,352	4,161,755
Japan	4,854	49,077	83,692	105,700	134,185
Java	24,202	2,038	5,178	16,628	30,744
Sumatra	7,559	30,381	42,181	14,829	21,938
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	30,305	21,348	28,749	34,137	34,951
Turkey in Asia	205,315	216,223	299,385	250,434	203,018
Other countries	237	144	361	342	86,293
Total	16,873,438	15,425,705	21,309,919	23,745,520	27,869,212
TOTAL TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,833	71,974,068	79,255,243

* See note on p. 4.

No. 10.

VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE from British India to each British Possession and Foreign Country.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	315,454	342,411	435,505	543,268	575,334
Gibraltar	170	57	216	41	1,824
Malta	64	468	237	472	1,782
Aden	83,769	79,703	84,451	81,691	68,764
Mauritius	30,242	25,730	22,262	18,958	24,828
Cape of Good Hope (including Port Elizabeth)	2,617	1,668	103	1,945	2,391
Natal	135	431	166	1,134	1,166
St. Helena	—	25	50	—	—
Ceylon	48,193	45,793	45,526	49,968	47,393
Straits Settlements	238,451	245,348	211,650	240,319	188,435
China, Hong Kong	106,908	108,935	120,214	118,254	127,684
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	5,794	2,711	2,273	3,458	4,076
Total	831,797	853,280	922,653	1,059,508	1,043,677
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	2,692	3,693	1,589	3,088	1,501
Belgium	—	—	2,785	188	265
Denmark	20	—	—	—	—
France	3,945	6,347	9,306	10,324	8,145
Germany	306	190	340	21	397
Greece	52	39	200	5	245
Holland	—	54	50	122	60
Italy	2,316	4,780	6,752	6,526	5,020
Portugal	50	3	120	33	25
Russia	—	—	381	3,597	70
Turkey in Europe	381	744	1,459	2,577	645
America — United States	2,388	1,930	30,891	12,534	13,606
America — South	230	3,896	255	16	15
West Indies*	831	4,353	502	94	—
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	4,351
Africa, Eastern Coast — Madagascar	456	411	1,017	—	631
Africa, Eastern Coast — Mozambique	162,785	51,210	79,903	99,254	74,244
Africa, Eastern Coast — Zanzibar		115,230	124,475	190,210	154,954
Africa, Eastern Coast — Other Ports	—	—	—	—	341
Egypt	7,676	10,384	61,390	48,660	30,853
Réunion	220	842	153	233	344
Arabia	228,328	196,340	150,928	248,459	237,413
Persia	634,385	769,274	701,469	722,627	894,380
Mekran and Sonmiani	19,000	26,635	20,509	16,274	17,515
Maldive Islands	4,602	3,146	2,161	3,100	3,004
China (Treaty Ports)	1,306	1,161	4,312	725	8,801
Japan	306	1,346	2,202	1,664	1,831
Java	21	22	1,181	1,080	377
Sumatra	121	653	290	877	456
Siam (including Salang or Junk Ceylon)	44	—	870	62	163
Turkey in Asia	137,514	129,124	93,973	124,902	142,950
Other countries	408	595	209	454	438
Total	1,210,383	1,332,402	1,299,672	1,497,706	1,603,040
TOTAL TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,325	2,557,214	2,646,717

* See note on p. 4.

No. 11.

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India.

ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Animals, Living:						
Horses	No.	2,425	3,350	3,606	3,475	5,219
Other Kinds	„	906	2,186	1,750	2,396	1,740
Books and Printed Matter, including Maps and Charts	Cwts.	8,164	9,276	7,955	9,028	12,082
Building and Engineering Materials:						
Asphalte	„	31,678	61,189	22,478	18,702	40,221
Bricks	No.	1,067,304	1,150,328	959,034	1,001,447	2,079,272
Cement	Cwts.	163,602	258,223	195,275	188,128	341,906
Chalk and Lime	„	72,512	70,996	43,739	48,410	33,311
Clay	„	15,815	11,342	13,715	8,795	12,102
Earthenware piping	„	30,919	4,802	7,344	37,063	11,407
Other Sorts	„	1,470,509	29,207	32,334	29,303	35,619
Candles	Lbs.	2,176,421	1,929,579	3,156,667	2,428,027	2,281,983
Canes and Rattans	Cwts.	23,739	22,809	20,617	21,164	29,559
Caoutchouc, Raw	„	1,415	114	104	349	15
Clocks and Watches	No.	28,056	36,634	40,751	69,271	73,989
Coal and Coke	Tons	601,159	473,335	578,297	676,805	623,824
Coffee	Lbs.	1,973,664	1,177,792	2,274,272	2,530,976	3,789,408
Coir, Unmanufactured	Cwts.	24	104	3	108	10
Manufactures of	„	8,512	11,926	9,788	9,613	8,550
Corals, Real	Lbs.	65,527	79,643	71,674	107,373	155,396
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	Cwts.	6,755	9,461	9,240	10,593	11,218
Corks	„	1,348	1,561	1,599	1,838	1,695
Cotton, Raw	Lbs.	6,074,432	7,337,680	8,652,560	6,364,400	4,656,288
Twist	*Free* „	*48,810*	*1,813,096*	*2,547,636*	*4,400,530*	*6,352,464*
	Dutiable „	*36,145,315*	*31,332,555*	*30,665,316*	*41,476,045*	*34,409,587*
Total		36,194,125	33,145,651	33,212,952	45,876,575	40,761,751
Cotton, Manufactures of:						
Piece Goods:						
Grey	*Free* Yards	*532,577*	*21,796,581*	*374,360,464*	*845,871,943*	*856,963,146*
	Dutiable „	*992,005,002*	*753,323,513*	*534,269,669*	*324,681,876*	*241,498,349*
Total	Yards	992,537,579	775,120,394	908,630,133	1,170,553,819	1,098,461,495
White	„	215,624,360	192,098,379	226,483,857	285,358,911	269,804,109
Coloured and printed, including Turkey Red	„	150,548,913	160,377,489	198,457,802	318,051,544	254,842,804
Handkerchiefs and Shawls	No.	9,862,251	8,300,612	10,053,422	17,339,415	8,767,877
Lace and Patent Net	Yards	1,312,777	941,445	1,644,254	2,243,836	1,193,647
Canvas	„	29,303	36,759	54,771	35,834	27,616
Other Sorts	„	150,019	135,311	169,196	263,296	122,375
	Lbs.	312,395	330,100	163,507	171,085	217,705
Thread	„	762,913	798,870	670,404	935,467	613,003
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:						
Alum	„	7,745,696	6,788,656	4,324,992	6,989,248	6,984,320
Brimstone	„	2,777,488	2,750,944	1,491,728	1,585,472	2,769,312
Camphor	„	1,073,187	883,261	1,230,758	1,197,991	1,203,974
Cassia Lignea	„	1,605,072	1,016,064	992,108	2,201,920	1,086,960
Copperas	„	1,668,912	1,858,192	3,890,992	1,910,384	2,384,592
Quinine	„	5,025	5,940	7,409	3,964	10,615
Sulphuric acid	„	426,944	427,616	656,768	894,320	994,760
Total Drugs, &c.	„	15,302,324	13,730,673	12,594,755	14,783,299	15,389,533
Dyeing and Colouring Materials, except Lac	„	3,064,763	3,466,410	2,644,087	3,940,868	5,099,749

No. 11—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Flax, Raw - Lbs.	200,418	134,461	47,530	2,735	1,415
Manufactures of:					
Twist and Yarn - „	10,572	1,933	1,809	3,882	12,899
Piece Goods - Yards	1,155,799	1,049,422	857,492	1,171,138	753,564
Thread - Lbs.	18,584	90,181	109,247	68,359	86,177
Canvas - Yards	1,212,928	1,718,204	1,601,469	1,606,417	1,527,005
Other sorts - Lbs.	431,097	191,806	296,237	162,179	246,633
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Cocoanuts - No.	10,770,864	15,872,032	14,229,440	18,065,461	19,383,476
Glass and Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls - Cwts.	12,911	16,177	13,751	15,483	16,724
Bottles - „	9,508	12,645	10,440	10,681	15,907
= *Gross*	*=9,956*	*=10,280*	*=8,789*	*=9,234*	*=11,727*
Sheet and Plate - Supl. Ft.	3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665	3,679,181	4,617,918
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram - Cwts.	15,281	12,095	5,126	549	1,044
Rice - „	507,844	116,605	51,826	3,655	1,666
Wheat - „	431,502	411,282	12,461	82	206,939
Pulse and other sorts - „	297,185	242,720	81,380	14,451	99,450
Total Grains - „	1,251,812	782,702	150,793	18,737	309,099
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier - „	17,953	16,779	11,998	19,621	17,762
Resin - „	13,365	17,058	7,436	15,862	25,074
Other sorts - „	29,801	26,953	37,677	58,443	64,203
Total Gums - „	61,119	60,790	57,111	93,926	107,039
Hemp, Raw - „	6,518	7,427	6,716	6,769	7,218
Manufactures of - Yards	60,383	214,224	30,477	18,409	24,011
Manufactures of - No.	3,616	10,066	8,792	6,339	27,651
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, Raw and Dressed - Cwts.	2,752	3,172	3,723	7,074	5,492
Skins, do. do. - „	2,118	1,875	4,439	5,833	5,011
Total Hides and Skins - „	4,870	5,047	8,162	12,907	10,503
Hops - „	2,135	1,998	3,185	2,716	2,795
Horns - „	640	1,205	240	1,498	712
Ice - „	183,220	268,011	147,360	10,500	not stated
Ivory, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	456,662	405,988	431,740	471,689	550,724
Jute:					
Raw - Cwts.	548	1,636	11	—	132
Manufactures of - Gunny Bags No.	473,396	1,392,006	1,748,370	1,924,316	2,091,695
„ Cloths Yards	351,902	214,764	86,798	15,826	133,708
Rope, Twine, &c. Cwts.	12	159	154	349	76
Lac - Cwts.	2,201	625	391	2,317	1,097
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - Gallons	1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678	1,199,395
Spirits - „	737,714	692,384	814,334	848,238	842,739
Wines and Liqueurs - „	496,733	487,787	443,985	481,153	430,900
Other sorts - „	14,160	11,590	8,608	7,310	7,346
Total Liquors - „	2,576,684	2,280,972	2,332,174	2,489,379	2,480,380
Manures - Tons	137	464	284	941	156
Mats - Sq. Yards	555,007	671,964	713,069	960,776	804,591
Metals and Manufactures of:					
Brass - Cwts.	10,366	6,812	10,279	11,559	9,504
Copper - „	320,103	289,853	386,173	381,683	338,108
Iron - „	2,437,721	2,365,306	2,111,156	2,665,604	2,452,507
Lead - „	52,757	66,463	73,480	56,782	67,381
Quicksilver - Lbs.	207,981	250,884	531,393	162,914	141,796
Spelter or Zinc - Cwts.	130,280	129,661	127,138	148,893	135,880
Steel - „	87,441	71,475	95,953	83,047	174,789
Tin - „	48,671	34,989	20,840	30,957	26,977
Unenumerated - „	1,274	4,840	1,701	4,514	4,164
Total Metals, &c. - Cwts.	3,088,613	2,969,399	2,826,720	3,483,039	3,209,310
Total Metals, &c. - Lbs.	207,981	250,884	531,393	162,914	141,796

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 11—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Oils:					
Animal - - - Gallons -	12,933	10,613	29,041	16,184	45,399
Essential - - „ -	36,307	32,383	476	1,831	1,998
Mineral - - - „ -	2,405,405	3,775,674	7,888,247	10,060,026	3,883,049
Vegetable, not Essential - - { „ - Cwts. -	363,424 89	518,545 123	350,640 178	208,430 —	303,595 —
Total Oils - - { Gallons - Cwts. -	2,817,969 89	4,337,215 123	8,268,404 178	10,286,671 —	10,234,041 —
Oil and Floor Cloth - - - Sq. Yards -	119,453	107,301	88,884	154,067	253,120
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper - - - Cwts. -	65,947	52,729	52,263	73,428	76,256
Other kinds, except Stationery and Writing Paper - - - } „ -	19,383	15,883	19,465	27,272	29,354
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - - - - „ -	59,427	70,845	86,254	62,391	71,918
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams - - - -	596,447	559,783	609,167	593,681	621,075
Butter - - - - „ -	111,966	116,757	132,357	170,783	156,265
Cheese - - - - „ -	443,167	506,986	477,002	498,378	470798,
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille - „ -	1,082,681	1,238,728	1,145,968	979,014	972,912
Fruits and Vegetables, Dried, Salted, or Preserved - - - - } „ -	91,317,632	73,338,160	93,197,216	77,425,264	79,821,168
Ghee - - - - - „ -	654,122	1,089,847	499,468	49,864	413,942
Salted Fish - - - - „ -	5,105,957	6,710,842	7,337,415	7,125,927	12,811,805
Other sorts - - - - „ -	10,512,425	14,994,380	14,892,345	14,417,045	14,186,142
Total Provisions - - „ -	109,824,397	98,555,483	118,290,938	101,259,956	109,454,107
Railway Materials for construction - - Cwts. -	1,452,750	1,661,623	2,129,119	*1,378,209	*1,528,880
Salt - - - - - „ -	5,084,620	5,483,600	7,044,760	7,467,520	7,144,480
Seeds, Essential - - - - - „ -	52,109	74,445	94,798	36,834	28,622
Shells and Cowries - - - - { No. - Cwts. -	3,075,408 15,356	4,423,314 21,308	5,240,797 22,798	8,241,061 28,726	7,988,579 21,879
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lbs. -	2,102,930	1,813,993	2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595
Silk, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods - - - - - Yards -	7,080,711	7,350,804	7,467,815	11,628,163	10,737,731
Goods mixed with other Materials - - „ -	1,248,005	1,535,965	1,035,643	1,945,922	1,461,428
Thread - - - - Lbs. -	1,249	2,021	1,466	1,045	1,618
Other sorts - - - - - „ -	2,586	1,428	874	1,327	1,567
Soap - - - - - - - Cwts. -	13,698	16,748	20,807	24,565	30,642
Spices:					
Cloves - - - - Lbs. -	2,156,393	1,644,920	2,217,489	2,583,852	2,653,836
Nutmegs - - - - „ -	381,476	321,551	266,908	350,254	386,384
Betelnuts - - - - „ -	21,874,131	27,723,433	21,585,601	27,973,690	24,960,078
Pepper - - - - „ -	8,360,069	6,842,010	9,040,141	6,605,964	6,399,167
Other sorts - - - - - „ -	351,068	284,149	334,066	393,002	376,669
Total Spices - - „ -	33,123,137	36,816,063	33,444,205	37,906,762	34,776,134
Stone and Marble - - - - Cwts. -	32,878	16,663	17,413	48,107	44,747
Sugar, Refined - - - - - „ -	473,332	918,202	647,630	982,262	772,519
Unrefined - - - - - „ -	1,773	5,179	4,379	4,059	3,463
Tallow and Grease - - - - - „ -	3,285	3,077	2,312	2,191	885
Tea - - - - - - - Lbs. -	2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407	2,845,212
Tobacco, Manufactured - - - - - „ -	873,325	1,144,579	709,325	963,570	628,974
„ Unmanufactured - - - - „ -	636,562	290,655	277,109	537,552	780,716
Umbrellas - - - - - - - No. -	2,439,855	3,214,429	2,845,011	3,675,998	2,941,124
Wax - - - - - - Cwts. -	1,775	1,039	1,081	2,583	1,812
Wool, Raw - - - - - - Lbs. -	2,340,135	2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554	2,990,077
Wool, Manufactures of:					
Mixed and Piece Goods - - - Yards -	7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429	8,850,816
Shawls - - - - - No. -	271,460	427,412	446,582	499,896	395,622
Braids - - - - Lbs -	236,546	176,350	190,745	223,537	231,427
Other sorts - - - - - „ -	424,345	522,865	592,258	687,678	678,024

* Excluding materials imported for the East Indian Railway, now included under Government Stores, it being a State line

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 12.

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES IMPORTED into British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Agricultural Implements	40,519	36,942	36,548	39,586	39,918
Animals, Living:					
Horses	83,182	125,783	116,795	111,850	203,987
Other Kinds	1,117	1,879	3,012	5,957	4,557
Apparel	557,597	510,511	531,030	658,446	641,404
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	70,151	51,267	58,860	61,590	75,248
Art, Works of	14,613	30,153	16,348	24,802	26,567
Books and Printed Matter, including Maps and Charts	113,427	122,427	114,050	125,616	133,675
Building and Engineering Materials:					
Asphalte	8,081	14,328	4,652	5,164	8,602
Bricks	6,475	6,134	6,382	6,196	10,595
Cement	36,702	60,293	43,056	43,884	79,325
Chalk and Lime	2,484	4,146	1,929	2,615	1,915
Clay and other Articles used in Building	1,833	1,632	2,315	1,240	1,952
Earthenware piping	7,067	1,202	7,189	13,672	3,167
Other sorts	6,733	1,463	1,910	1,657	4,290
Total Building Materials	69,375	89,198	67,433	74,428	109,846
Cabinet Ware and Furniture	34,009	19,233	21,807	27,583	34,397
Candles	82,373	76,167	115,441	82,923	75,830
Canes and Rattans	21,293	18,898	19,303	19,956	29,275
Caoutchouc—Raw	3,838	814	942	3,193	126
Manufactures of	11,152	9,663	13,879	14,030	18,498
Carriages and Conveyances, other than Railway	17,907	23,599	21,046	40,542	55,924
China and Japan Ware, including Lacquered Ware	18,918	19,413	20,695	30,659	38,766
Clocks and Watches	41,948	48,347	54,208	82,044	83,190
Coal and Coke	1,007,932	882,916	1,113,368	1,222,877	993,969
Coffee	45,253	32,516	30,155	86,497	103,808
Coir, Unmanufactured, and Manufactured, (excluding Rope)	8,491	11,826	10,073	9,498	7,783
Cornis, Real, or Unwrought	69,988	81,862	123,829	137,633	185,354
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	21,869	28,852	29,039	32,280	32,248
Corks	18,884	22,510	23,994	28,846	25,272
Cotton, Raw	128,107	159,930	206,471	145,553	104,277
Twist	2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306	3,699,177	3,222,065
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods:					
Grey: Value under denomination of — Yards	11,562,853	8,648,845	10,391,903	13,545,932	12,894,877
White: Ditto — „	2,936,109	2,559,904	3,052,058	3,690,799	3,563,332
Coloured and Printed, including Turkey Red: Ditto — „	2,454,104	2,588,335	3,129,947	5,147,639	3,964,051
Handkerchiefs and Shawls Ditto — No.	144,472	135,268	142,042	242,859	142,782
Lace and Patent Net Ditto — Yards	40,506	25,472	47,145	75,375	41,453
Canvas: Ditto — Value	1,551	1,511	1,754	1,950	1,421
Other Sorts: Ditto — Yards	5,238	5,158	7,402	11,412	5,682
Other Sorts: Ditto — Lbs.	24,938	29,452	13,658	15,479	18,025
Other Sorts: Ditto — Entd. at Value	61,981	41,007	49,857	54,987	55,798
Thread: Ditto — Lbs.	90,561	91,832	79,745	124,285	84,678
Total Cotton Manufactures	17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717	20,772,099
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical products:					
Alum	32,423	27,680	18,390	28,240	28,214
Brimstone	17,492	16,491	8,129	8,844	15,814
Camphor	47,209	40,767	55,491	57,666	59,091
Cassia Lignea	39,919	21,758	20,949	46,858	19,089
Copperas	5,914	5,488	12,074	5,100	6,541
Quinine	65,851	65,000	86,007	42,951	99,863
Sulphuric Acid	6,145	5,405	9,067	12,127	11,475
Other Sorts	175,883	198,451	203,334	263,276	274,529
Total Drugs, &c.	390,836	381,040	413,441	465,062	514,616
Dyeing and Colouring Materials, except Lac	123,740	96,377	145,267	220,354	171,491
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	117,241	124,508	122,484	135,066	160,564
Fireworks	32,051	36,808	39,413	29,506	44,823

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 12—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES Imported into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Flax, Raw	4,600	3,534	1,663	69	50
Twist and Yarn	542	122	56	159	460
Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	34,907	32,370	30,418	41,678	33,758
Thread	1,683	6,637	7,893	6,109	7,117
Canvas	55,495	79,498	72,646	72,975	68,933
Other Sorts, including Bags and Sacks	19,044	14,605	10,836	10,529	16,492
Fruits and Vegetables, including Cocoanuts	89,027	102,795	90,802	136,042	158,216
Glass and Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls	73,640	87,326	87,989	116,806	118,415
Bottles	9,849	12,034	10,888	11,445	14,848
Sheet and Plate	37,093	26,841	36,635	35,766	48,064
Other Sorts	170,794	192,504	193,808	216,224	273,475
Total Glass, and Manufactures of	291,376	318,705	329,320	380,241	454,802
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	7,969	7,181	2,723	244	513
Rice	220,432	52,461	17,351	1,790	629
Wheat	190,511	192,925	5,590	39	80,926
Pulse and other Sorts	120,642	86,618	32,817	4,493	21,756
Total Grains	539,554	339,185	58,481	6,566	103,824
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier	23,766	21,208	16,596	24,937	23,832
Rosin	5,936	6,578	3,934	8,642	13,150
Other Sorts	55,682	50,076	70,230	106,853	112,345
Total Gums	85,384	77,862	90,760	140,432	149,327
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	448,228	425,453	431,928	552,556	626,613
Hemp, Raw	11,201	11,689	12,673	12,653	11,088
Hemp, Manufactures of	2,317	10,240	1,258	745	1,018
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, Raw and Dressed	9,238	13,356	15,267	27,090	22,294
Skins, Ditto	31,083	25,829	35,996	45,641	47,193
Total Hides and Skins	40,321	39,185	51,263	72,731	69,487
Hops	16,971	12,889	41,641	23,275	26,765
Horns, and Manufactures of	2,128	3,504	1,922	7,702	10,230
Ice	50,446	83,765	44,848	2,625	Not stated.
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Photographic, Scientific, and Philosophical	26,785	31,675	32,327	42,045	58,985
Musical	34,805	36,313	37,447	49,803	75,522
Ivory, Unmanufactured	193,955	167,374	179,261	205,433	218,967
Manufactured	4,342	3,198	5,466	5,427	7,028
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls unset	194,085	131,503	155,280	368,218	242,363
Jewellery	24,115	30,154	32,547	47,954	58,424
Plate	5,353	4,555	5,403	5,105	8,137
Total Jewellery	223,553	166,212	193,230	421,277	308,924
Jute:					
Raw	403	912	8	—	87
Manufactures of	11,835	23,852	24,228	27,708	37,755
Lac	5,561	1,400	1,845	9,745	3,868
Leather, and Manufactures of	88,440	86,543	100,248	137,583	169,590

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 12—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES Imported into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	313,070	244,569	254,262	284,935	284,612
Spirits	647,661	540,785	659,120	663,184	610,827
Wines and Liqueurs	436,020	414,174	392,731	435,316	410,112
Other Sorts	4,808	4,620	3,172	3,131	3,121
Total Liquors	1,401,559	1,204,148	1,309,285	1,386,566	1,308,672
Machinery; Millwork; Steam Engines, &c.:					
Agricultural (not being Steam)	1,430	1,685	1,120	1,464	1,875
Locomotive Steam Engines and Parts &c. (other than railway)	425,041	467,472	333,271	388,463	639,406
Other Sorts of Machinery	424,526	394,298	282,442	379,917	579,765
Total Machinery, &c.	850,997	863,455	616,833	769,844	1,221,046
Manures of all Kinds	1,223	3,587	2,131	4,313	707
Matches and Lucifers	99,761	86,408	96,460	101,453	144,386
Mats	6,447	10,901	10,810	16,105	11,356
Metals, and Manufactures of:					
Brass	53,643	38,593	53,848	60,867	53,975
Copper	1,498,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,017	1,467,462
Iron	1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,384	1,547,541	1,414,384
Lead	97,110	111,594	106,296	93,105	96,497
Quicksilver	28,900	38,805	58,844	18,089	15,577
Spelter or Zinc	179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701	135,235
Steel	81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409	132,097
Tin	222,157	151,740	98,846	177,383	169,715
Unenumerated	9,401	25,697	16,985	21,565	31,931
Total Metals	3,605,463	3,318,831	3,413,265	3,779,677	3,516,873
Military and other regulation Uniforms and Accoutrements	13,567	11,397	15,162	14,990	14,100
Oils:					
Animal	2,532	2,209	4,699	2,425	6,612
Essential	6,733	6,151	1,041	2,961	3,331
Mineral	226,758	271,711	481,908	487,058	504,033
Vegetable, not Essential	59,643	89,794	58,283	36,731	46,609
Total Oils	295,666	369,865	545,931	529,175	560,585
Oil and Floor Cloth	7,514	7,218	6,027	10,247	12,763
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	202,546	187,243	202,241	186,933	210,594
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	160,583	130,482	125,753	181,960	170,904
Writing Paper and Envelopes	162,258	138,357	140,399	233,741	227,687
Other kinds, except Stationery	47,965	41,512	52,876	70,307	74,543
Total Paper and Pasteboard	370,806	310,351	319,028	486,008	473,134
Perfumery	46,393	45,683	48,271	48,821	49,468
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer, &c.	24,383	25,729	27,098	23,237	25,903
Printing and Lithographing Materials	15,652	14,987	13,099	27,485	35,331
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams	45,256	41,329	48,396	47,559	50,731
Butter	9,909	10,349	11,954	14,994	13,970
Cheese	34,481	37,992	38,663	39,406	38,494
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille	38,649	37,557	36,062	35,209	34,999
Fruits and Vegetables: Dried, Salted, and Preserved	385,540	403,932	487,980	346,918	390,689
Ghee	22,829	38,255	17,420	1,649	14,272
Salted Fish	33,462	51,752	60,352	58,805	122,798
All other Sorts	288,670	354,670	247,995	375,642	387,130
Total Provisions	858,796	975,836	1,048,832	920,182	1,053,083

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 12—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES Imported into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Materials:					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	314,103	174,455	74,648	230,350	78,873
Carriages and Trucks	111,288	273,748	145,903	115,504	141,513
Wooden Sleepers	79,094	152,757	106,822	65,206	859,123
Other Sorts	402,517	445,872	705,676	706,705	
Total Railway Materials	907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049	*1,117,765	*1,079,509
Salt	401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517	569,067
Seeds	42,954	66,037	62,974	31,699	30,706
Shells and Cowries	28,382	35,446	36,328	44,207	38,397
Ships, Parts of	28,017	28,567	43,866	69,408	46,468
Silk, Raw	678,069	567,241	683,235	1,067,018	749,211
Silk, Manufactures of:					
Thread	1,162	1,935	1,337	1,027	1,640
Piece Goods	709,788	822,841	765,583	1,175,144	1,106,048
Goods mixed with other Materials	92,434	98,746	70,394	173,471	103,213
Other Sorts	1,499	527	576	741	805
Soap	28,061	34,314	43,339	46,814	55,914
Spices:					
Cloves	114,604	84,803	135,010	144,074	126,425
Nutmegs	28,680	23,183	15,095	23,091	24,650
Betelnuts	173,704	270,613	205,706	232,940	201,992
Pepper	157,340	116,248	160,022	126,470	136,115
Other Sorts	14,556	14,196	10,495	16,286	17,956
Total Spices	488,884	509,043	526,328	542,861	507,138
Stationery, other than Paper	83,758	78,950	90,661	114,236	133,127
Stone and Marble	17,258	8,587	9,339	24,062	18,714
Sugar, Refined	796,733	1,477,565	1,065,941	1,609,624	1,242,189
Unrefined	1,303	3,315	2,847	1,533	1,567
Tallow and Grease	7,527	7,007	4,832	4,753	1,762
Tea	190,611	130,519	212,062	271,309	199,691
Telegraphic Materials	687	6,739	520	933	2,726
Timber and Wood, and Manufactures of	64,735	70,982	50,890	60,929	64,690
Tobacco, Manufactured	75,051	75,593	62,695	67,591	54,609
Unmanufactured	7,233	3,716	4,012	5,458	8,568
Toys and Requisites for Games	65,635	59,800	66,509	88,207	102,545
Umbrellas	188,508	237,958	203,951	272,934	209,572
Wax	13,139	7,028	5,851	14,547	7,367
Wool, Raw	58,645	62,772	87,273	72,343	75,435
Wool, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	628,860	703,199	747,055	1,109,461	922,230
Shawls	70,904	98,534	92,355	96,300	76,528
Braids	49,340	38,643	35,042	33,987	46,541
Mixed Goods and other sorts	33,677	37,666	53,424	59,382	75,933
Total Woollen Manufactures	782,781	877,042	927,876	1,299,130	1,121,232
Other Articles	162,581	180,340	240,707	218,158	393,688
TOTAL BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES IMPORTED	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084
ABSTRACT:					
Value of Articles Imported:					
Subject to Duty	34,917,488	29,759,494	28,540,763	33,046,666	27,142,502
Free from Duty	4,408,515	6,806,701	11,201,403	17,262,168	19,849,582
Total	39,326,003	36,566,195	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084

* Excluding materials imported for the East Indian Railway, now included under Government Stores, it being a State line.

No. 13.

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Animals, Living — No.	123,764	136,217	130,862	97,117	113,056
Books and Printed Matter — Cwts.	2,255	2,104	2,142	3,066	2,153
Borax — „	6,708	12,162	11,936	24,273	21,080
Building and Engineering Materials — No.	128,924	51,212	10,000	36,059	52,100
Building and Engineering Materials — Cwts.	3,658	3,762	4,542	1,271	1,651
Candles of all Sorts — Lbs.	4,142	4,523	4,938	1,964	4,540
Canes and Rattans — Cwts.	1,530	4,359	2,343	3,309	7,325
Caoutchouc, Raw — „	13,794	10,033	11,533	9,801	10,699
Coal — „	1,560	400	8,080	180	—
Coffee — Lbs.	33,300,624	38,212,832	40,263,056	41,367,984	38,892,768
Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactured — Cwts.	141,016	189,782	134,430	129,220	230,299
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre, excluding Jute — „	46,087	32,812	21,064	24,129	29,492
Cotton, Raw — Lbs.	387,416,624	332,198,720	442,229,312	508,652,368	630,274,736
Cotton, Twist — „	15,600,291	21,332,508	25,862,474	26,901,346	30,786,304
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods — Yards	17,545,464	22,517,799	25,800,501	30,424,032	29,911,016
Piece Goods — No.	1,566,372	1,663,940	1,143,358	1,235,430	1,236,315
Other sorts, including Thread — Yards	1,627	4,183	7,941	5,423	4,202
Other sorts, including Thread — Lbs.	1,576,312	2,665,871	1,453,813	2,546,190	2,443,602
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:					
Indigo — Cwts.	120,605	105,051	100,923	116,870	150,363
Myrabolams — „	537,055	541,346	354,977	315,628	391,566
Lac Dye — „	9,570	8,261	13,790	6,304	5,032
Safflower — „	3,698	4,977	2,411	6,675	2,293
Turmeric — „	147,228	166,734	130,431	98,193	70,783
Other sorts — „	38,288	64,649	48,097	60,841	47,822
Total Dyeing Materials — „	856,444	891,018	650,629	604,511	667,859
Feathers — Lbs.	67,223	55,000	41,279	65,433	67,164
Flax, Raw — „	38,640	24,764	66,416	116,032	1,334
Manufactures of — „	6,991	10,025	15,897	18,803	11,682
Manufactures of — Yards	908	3,483	616	1,717	7,355
Glass, and Manufactures of — Cwts.	802	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated.	Not stated
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram — „	408,728	288,506	285,956	284,095	365,690
Rice in the husk (Paddy) — „	216,998	615,521	257,720	496,696	368,999
Rice not in the husk — „	18,211,388	20,621,712	21,908,045	26,769,344	28,519,422
Rice Flour — „	5,972	2,554	1,478	6,140	500
Wheat — „	6,340,150	1,044,709	2,195,550	7,444,375	19,863,520
Pulse — „	322,116	198,457	234,739	240,889	285,899
Other Sorts — „	142,990	112,956	205,887	568,125	521,951
Total Grain and Pulse — „	25,648,342	22,884,415	25,089,375	35,809,664	49,925,981
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier — „	195,320	217,194	222,123	320,756	198,897
Other Sorts — „	990	1,215	1,648	899	1,841
Hemp, Raw — „	55,312	45,628	42,038	47,815	66,603
„ Manufactures of, excluding Rope — Yards	5,365	12,365	5,602	7,591	3,349
„ Manufactures of, excluding Rope — No.	40	2,814	8,197	3,210	375
Hides and Skins:					
Hides Raw — Cwts.	606,678	623,893	767,693	595,144	566,185
Hides Tanned or Dressed — „	173,452	59,910	40,852	62,871	83,699
Skins Raw — „	36,577	31,580	47,118	40,661	36,001
Skins Tanned or Dressed — „	89,128	93,850	103,016	113,313	129,325
Total Hides and Skins — „	905,835	809,233	958,679	811,989	815,210

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 13—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Horns	Cwts.	88,783	67,828	57,204	64,457	43,698
Ivory, Unmanufactured	Lbs.	11,211	12,148	12,255	9,194	9,994
Jute, Raw	Cwts.	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,815	7,510,314
Jute, Manufactures of:						
Gunny Bags	No.	26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,731	52,386,227	42,072,819
Gunny Cloth	Yards	2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006	4,225,964	988,796
Twine and Rope and other sorts	Cwts.	5,359	3,143	3,777	3,108	1,482
Lac, except Lac-Dye:						
Shells	,,	78,875	64,498	49,540	60,842	86,490
Stick	,,	1,393	1,409	1,068	1,340	501
Button and other Sorts	,,	*14,807	17,255	6,650	19,906	25,578
Total Lac	,,	*95,075	83,162	57,258	82,088	112,569
Leather, Unwrought	,,	64	245	334	188	53
,, Boots and Shoes	Pairs	127,396	117,649	72,026	56,218	44,256
Manures:						
Animal Bones	Tons	12,497	9,359	10,179	7,480	6,732
Other Sorts	,,	6,502	881	992	395	233
Mats	Sq. Yards	113,070	71,015	62,310	93,553	89,242
Metals (Indian Manufactured):						
Brass	Cwts.	1,112	1,231	992	1,236	1,177
Copper	,,	3,001	2,308	2,930	2,374	1,778
Iron	,,	6,032	6,540	4,906	4,599	7,878
Lead	,,	594	1,645	2,540	617	326
Tin	,,	360	263	266	270	487
Unenumerated	,,	416	160	389	146	363
Total Metals	,,	11,515	12,147	12,023	9,242	12,009
Musk	Ounces	3,115	3,444	3,224	4,080	2,756
Oils:						
Animal	Gallons	37,035	1,374	2,788	2,549	2,481
Essential	,,	9,311	8,099	10,730	13,271	17,397
Mineral	,,	14,609	18,665	19,245	15,889	16,019
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Castor Oil	,,	1,411,216	2,119,757	2,651,889	2,890,803	3,009,288
Other Sorts	,,	618,364	1,171,271	1,521,163	2,076,672	1,295,888
	Lbs.	20,378,400	7,020,720	9,578,912	5,780,544	5,530,560
Total Oils	Gallons	2,090,535	3,319,166	4,205,815	4,999,184	4,305,176
	Lbs.	20,378,400	7,020,720	9,578,912	5,780,544	5,530,560
Oilcake	Cwts.	—	325,428	161,162	171,963	271,600
Opium	Chests	92,820	91,200	105,507	92,190	89,338
	= *Cwts.*	= *126,789*	= *125,765*	= *144,638*	= *127,484*	= *123,913*
Provisions:						
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c.	Lbs.	411,895	438,849	523,658	569,843	447,340
Flour	,,	1,809,982	2,701,319	3,230,622	4,146,608	5,107,317
Fruits and Vegetables	,,	6,668,592	6,821,584	10,538,192	12,507,152	11,663,008
Ghee	,,	1,044,687	902,835	1,236,433	1,948,497	1,604,675
Lard	,,	1,030,295	806,110	653,184	650,475	867,427
Salted Fish	,,	4,633,987	2,817,580	1,810,850	3,335,281	4,324,769
Other Sorts	,,	2,676,800	2,364,768	3,116,960	4,409,824	5,234,945
Total Provisions	,,	18,276,238	16,853,045	21,109,899	27,567,680	29,249,481
Rags	Cwts.	40,898	40,546	50,465	74,864	62,216
Salt	,,	73,540	89,960	—	—	60
Saltpetre	,,	389,002	382,405	509,372	352,995	354,860

* Of this, 9,107 cwts. represents the quantity of Lac Button, which can only be given for the months August to March.

No. 13—*continued.*

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Seeds :					
Essential - - - - - Cwts. -	49,077	38,181	47,894	51,582	48,547
Oil seeds:					
Castor - - - - - „ -	4,521	74,214	237,601	76,461	250,696
Linseed - - - - - „ -	7,198,918	3,503,795	3,105,058	5,997,172	5,146,110
Poppy - - - - - „ -	449,394	249,072	530,382	579,544	603,289
Rape - - - - - „ -	3,193,488	2,165,475	1,380,572	1,255,580	1,935,621
Teel or Gingely - - - - „ -	1,158,802	1,039,687	1,670,185	1,907,008	1,917,854
Other Sorts - - - - - „	132,820	130,553	119,777	361,762	563,981
Total Seeds - - „ -	12,187,020	7,200,977	7,091,469	10,229,109	10,466,098
Shells and Cowries - - - - { No. -	302,494	430,583	177,328	176,610	195,828
{ Cwts. -	57	250	24	113	596
Silk, Raw (including Chussum and Cocoons) - Lbs. -	1,512,819	1,329,599	1,401,506	1,302,576	1,117,026
Silk, Manufactures of - - - - { Yards -	1,535,458	1,837,195	2,334,104	2,342,967	2,251,265
{ Lbs. -	4,404	3,762	181	1,744	711
Soap - - - - - - Cwts. -	35,056	27,134	13,811	12,981	8,779
Spices:					
Betelnuts - - - - Lbs. -	383,553	381,732	2,287,900	967,005	605,484
Cardamoms - - - - „ -	70,456	154,282	199,746	231,025	227,369
Ginger - - - - - „ -	4,547,404	9,190,945	6,960,006	4,979,196	3,804,879
Pepper - - - - - „ -	4,832,998	7,149,323	3,315,901	4,917,543	3,617,634
Other Sorts - - - - „ -	3,970,624	5,371,235	5,207,510	5,349,997	5,912,106
Total Spices - - - „ -	13,805,035	22,247,517	17,971,063	16,444,766	14,167,472
Stone and Marble - - - Cwts. -	6,954	18,679	49,224	13,187	21,809
Stones, Jade - - - - - „ -	3,565	2,812	2,647	3,371	7,788
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter - - „ -	844,125	279,756	324,579	534,174	917,493
Tallow - - - - - - „ -	3,540	870	617	1,800	3,890
Tea - - - - - - Lbs. -	33,459,075	34,432,573	38,173,521	46,413,510	48,691,725
Timber, Teak - - - - - Tons -	56,939	37,413	38,620	65,626	56,377
Other Sorts - - - - „ -	1,295	2,348	1,058	1,002	1,266
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured - - - - Lbs. -	10,594,604	13,279,158	10,874,623	13,267,325	9,791,392
Manufactured - - - - „ -	507,629	444,502	537,472	405,816	738,933
Wax - - - - - Cwts. -	6,018	3,311	6,326	6,592	4,352
Wool, Raw - - - - Lbs. -	23,075,323	26,568,518	26,368,794	22,602,690	21,580,618
Wool, Manufactures of:					
Shawls - - - - No. -	32,970	26,113	21,378	26,601	16,652
Piece Goods - - - - Yards -	401,780	401,788	270,875	154,587	193,561
Other Sorts - - - - Lbs. -	298,611	307,046	470,474	452,217	504,117

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 14.

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living	98,449	142,190	118,768	70,889	77,804
Apparel	54,853	56,862	65,542	69,100	54,712
Art, Works of	1,608	2,723	2,546	2,558	5,594
Books and Printed Matter	20,594	20,459	18,492	27,253	18,420
Borax	9,127	17,611	19,907	58,064	51,576
Building and Engineering Materials	138	214	113	175	146
Cabinetware	18,559	17,406	18,373	19,632	19,439
Candles of all Sorts	363	315	422	172	398
Canes and Rattans	804	1,589	1,715	1,490	2,637
Caoutchouc, Raw	89,381	61,685	103,139	106,169	108,843
Carriages and Conveyances	1,972	1,678	1,954	2,221	2,462
Coal	99	20	404	19	—
Coffee	1,338,499	1,543,643	1,626,747	1,599,669	1,447,465
Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactured (excluding Rope)	148,588	187,727	117,070	104,284	192,248
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	36,579	35,538	27,858	30,972	32,518
Cotton, Raw	9,383,534	7,913,046	11,145,453	13,241,734	14,935,960
„ Twist	682,059	886,481	1,109,234	1,282,576	1,368,836
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	442,285	479,339	486,900	585,044	599,860
Thread, Sewing	615	110	823	1,012	1,405
Other Sorts	17,774	32,049	24,790	40,502	40,415
Total Cotton Manufactures	460,674	511,498	512,513	626,558	641,680
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemical Products:—					
Chemical Products	2,753	907	3,033	2,896	5,198
Drugs and Medicines	83,432	62,729	105,937	115,966	86,617
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:					
Indigo	3,494,334	2,960,462	2,947,226	3,571,581	4,509,080
Myrabolams	230,527	234,574	158,082	123,709	144,493
Lac-dye	29,609	19,529	22,657	13,020	9,196
Safflower	14,881	18,671	18,146	35,116	9,475
Turmeric	124,019	122,852	82,341	51,128	36,605
Other Sorts	8,225	14,192	9,380	11,865	10,841
Total Dyeing and Colouring Materials	3,900,995	3,370,280	3,237,832	3,806,419	4,719,690
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	2,234	3,524	3,097	3,066	3,606
Feathers	26,936	21,933	18,619	26,945	28,966
Flax, Raw	350	224	591	790	29
Manufactures of	205	283	349	575	956
Fruits and Vegetables	26,652	36,219	50,932	70,824	37,693
Glass, and Manufactures of	2,520	3,126	2,869	2,231	2,512
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	148,189	138,631	133,444	101,487	99,934
Rice in the Husk (Paddy)	60,914	163,600	60,817	85,492	58,590
Rice not in the Husk	6,889,362	8,810,121	8,341,685	8,971,661	8,249,577
Rice Flour	2,774	1,645	451	2,084	170
Wheat	2,856,990	513,779	1,121,015	3,277,942	8,604,082
Pulse	123,746	110,480	121,727	86,536	88,402
Other Sorts	52,125	50,507	81,759	186,276	139,996
Total Grain and Pulse	10,134,106	9,788,763	9,860,898	12,711,478	17,240,751
Gums and Resins:					
Cutch and Gambier	182,756	187,927	281,400	426,642	253,084
Other Sorts	929	1,506	1,822	1,181	1,506
Hardware and Cutlery	1,479	3,098	2,911	7,243	5,642
Hemp, Raw	57,691	46,233	40,368	42,208	55,911
Hemp, Manufactures of	234	477	316	223	141
Hides and Skins:					
Hides — Untanned	1,742,020	1,623,917	2,131,695	1,874,947	1,810,350
Hides — Tanned or Dressed	891,381	293,387	202,457	352,101	452,943
Skins — Untanned or Dressed	200,684	170,431	247,540	244,656	219,469
Skins — Tanned	922,802	1,009,112	1,156,312	1,261,861	1,466,030
Total Hides and Skins	3,756,887	3,096,847	3,738,004	3,733,565	3,948,792

No. 14—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Horns	194,201	137,867	126,832	189,449	123,577
Instruments and Apparatus of all Kinds	378	328	159	680	139
Ivory: Manufactured	42	26	88	48	19
Unmanufactured	5,665	5,746	5,562	4,397	5,005
Jewellery, of Gold or of Silver, or of Precious Stones set in Gold or Silver, Plate, &c.	21,810	15,696	21,532	16,891	24,522
Precious Stones and Pearls unset	67,565	39,456	25,584	16,008	16,620
Jute, Raw	3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030	5,030,302
Jute, Manufactures of:					
Gunny Bags	729,669	1,042,689	1,132,178	1,076,619	1,084,081
Gunny Cloth	35,610	52,565	60,691	50,662	11,946
Twine and Rope, and other Sorts	5,848	3,180	2,492	3,391	1,562
Total Jute Manufactures	771,127	1,098,434	1,195,361	1,130,672	1,097,589
Lac, except Lac-Dye:					
Shells	285,055	222,484	304,185	431,627	555,241
Stick	1,581	1,860	1,862	2,269	1,076
Button and other Sorts	*46,403	54,843	42,791	131,405	154,015
Total Lac	*333,039	279,187	348,838	565,301	710,332
Lacquered Ware of Indian Manufacture	787	451	329	304	823
Leather, and Manufactures of:					
Unwrought	402	1,115	2,257	1,338	710
Boots and Shoes	8,226	9,943	7,054	5,484	3,813
Saddlery and Harness	959	1,052	1,723	1,702	1,608
Other Sorts	1,206	1,150	639	185	450
Total Leather, &c.	10,793	13,260	11,673	8,709	6,581
Manures:					
Animal Bones	39,504	31,839	34,987	31,582	24,146
Other Kinds	27,003	5,784	4,974	2,149	831
Mats	2,437	2,036	1,441	1,415	2,098
Metals, Indian Manufactured:					
Brass	7,975	11,160	11,339	12,370	10,688
Copper	26,371	17,685	25,903	16,269	12,514
Iron	5,320	5,904	3,586	4,438	6,449
Lead	1,955	1,276	2,748	641	338
Tin	1,418	980	1,072	1,174	2,528
Unenumerated	3,261	912	1,408	1,045	1,804
Total Metals	46,200	37,917	46,056	35,937	34,321
Musk	7,904	6,354	9,004	9,208	8,844
Natural Curiosities	12,138	14,532	10,900	20,123	17,707
Oils:					
Animal	2,419	130	363	348	289
Essential	16,207	12,043	22,670	24,545	27,434
Mineral	1,208	1,187	1,447	1,435	1,078
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Castor Oil	192,643	315,397	321,070	310,470	297,712
Other Sorts	159,076	208,821	223,903	244,341	141,714
Total Oils	371,553	537,578	569,453	581,139	468,227
Oil Cake	54,789	99,565	42,606	43,040	56,332
Opium	12,374,355	12,993,979	14,323,314	13,600,148	12,432,142
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	1,758	1,470	1,768	813	706
Perfumery	7,762	7,871	10,345	7,752	7,113

* Of this, 27,837*l.* is for Lac Button, but only for the months August to March.

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 14—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE Exported from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Provisions:					
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c.	41,693	44,899	44,658	50,287	42,224
Flour	15,906	21,345	25,363	29,342	32,931
Fruits and Vegetables	18,514	25,205	29,233	33,380	25,683
Ghee	37,650	33,880	45,484	67,860	56,103
Lard	33,165	20,686	20,116	20,666	26,612
Salted Fish	24,274	14,873	9,079	16,927	23,322
Other Sorts	31,875	32,939	32,117	43,240	62,960
Total Provisions	203,077	193,827	206,050	261,702	269,835
Rags	14,903	14,122	17,211	29,777	27,312
Salt	6,302	17,279	10	—	29
Saltpetre	379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728	359,437
Seeds:					
Essential	38,716	30,882	47,659	46,064	30,240
Oil: Castor	2,741	50,006	118,077	43,386	117,710
Linseed	4,224,429	2,189,211	2,030,602	3,698,126	3,009,107
Poppy	264,526	166,075	375,135	397,625	390,406
Rape	1,918,438	1,366,787	853,772	671,034	1,031,927
Teel or Gingely	848,226	799,621	1,197,904	1,312,693	1,217,731
Other Sorts	63,208	72,454	62,744	176,281	256,978
Total Seeds	7,360,284	4,675,036	4,685,893	6,345,209	6,054,099
Shells and Cowries	3,034	2,431	2,411	2,718	2,607
Silk, Raw (including Chussum and Cocoons)	703,549	570,229	516,157	548,202	388,263
Silk, Manufactures of	151,080	176,458	228,503	222,815	221,617
Soap	35,192	29,502	14,706	13,927	9,791
Spices:					
Betelnuts	4,705	5,442	25,751	9,693	5,354
Cardamoms	14,319	44,734	63,479	82,026	63,632
Ginger	69,394	130,525	99,415	62,882	53,117
Pepper	88,212	121,737	64,285	103,277	80,146
Other Sorts	49,885	50,396	42,603	46,003	43,641
Total Spices	226,515	352,834	295,533	303,881	245,890
Stone and Marble	944	741	2,866	4,046	4,976
Stones, Jade	63,960	42,242	55,575	80,389	230,180
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	745,851	204,360	205,871	311,751	598,232
Tallow	6,911	1,212	1,067	3,742	7,814
Tea	3,044,571	3,138,423	3,051,020	3,054,240	3,609,136
Timber:					
Teak	406,652	268,959	281,959	300,047	506,792
Other Sorts	5,125	8,408	4,440	3,757	5,022
Tobacco, and Articles used in Consumption of:					
Manufactured	18,270	15,196	13,107	18,646	19,472
Unmanufactured	74,767	111,126	116,703	122,185	95,566
Toys and Requisites for Games	5,907	3,892	7,869	5,761	3,209
Wax	53,391	26,664	48,861	54,511	32,688
Wood, Manufactures of:					
Ornamental	36,822	33,174	39,080	27,857	46,979
Other Sorts	7,513	6,976	8,453	11,692	6,902
Wool, Raw	943,645	1,058,457	1,095,972	1,014,137	814,551
Woollen Manufactures:					
Shawls	150,853	124,012	88,838	150,179	124,164
Piece Goods	25,683	22,609	13,414	10,349	11,648
Other Sorts	31,337	38,197	44,262	49,748	60,871
Other Articles	43,436	74,664	75,137	79,939	78,292
TOTAL INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES EXPORTED	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068	79,255,243
ABSTRACT:					
Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures Exported:					
Subject to duty	10,775,954	12,211,275	11,554,061	9,057,153	8,308,167
Free from duty	52,367,579	46,496,654	53,396,770	62,916,915	70,947,076
Total	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068	79,255,243

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 15.

TOTAL QUANTITIES, so far as can be ascertained, of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE Exported from British India.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Animals, Living	No.	447	197	178	146	115
Books and Printed Matter	Cwts.	888	787	685	692	832
Canes and Rattans	„	8,118	3,533	5,140	13,037	16,476
Candles of all Sorts	Lbs.	71,068	34,626	46,895	89,950	43,005
Clocks and Watches	No.	1,019	375	673	890	876
Coals and Coke	Cwts.	400	1,400	22,400	880	19,880
Coffee	Lbs.	141,120	121,184	204,288	151,984	629,104
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope)	Cwts.	156	37	40	693	731
Corals, Real or Unwrought	„	4,982	5,304	4,640	5,231	5,049
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	„	2,382	1,869	413	411	917
Cotton, Raw	Lbs.	166,992	57,008	—	1,008	234,192
Twist	„	934,437	754,648	842,239	625,840	747,429
Cotton, Manufactures of:						
Piece Goods	Yards	55,931,067	58,544,303	55,450,696	58,086,067	66,215,908
	No.	775,734	1,435,026	1,154,467	1,657,949	1,357,921
Thread	Lbs.	19,545	15,393	24,468	31,125	26,474
Other Sorts	„	2,363	4,145	3,321	4,002	2,641
	Yards	31,730	89,799	57,581	71,107	57,624
Flax, Manufactures of	„	12,528	17,040	19,504	10,288	9,747
	Lbs.	3,425	2,156	2,291	2,208	4,342
Glass; Manufactures of;—Beads and False Pearls	Cwts.	748	1,263	1,549	1,322	1,249
Grain and Pulse	„	39,413	30,485	12,696	514	58,531
Gums	„	17,753	16,789	23,945	28,134	39,565
Hides and Skins	„	137	89	44	601	280
Horns, and Manufactures of	„	159	537	419	198	391
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Galls.	3,101	2,376	3,504	6,036	6,461
Spirits	„	2,947	5,918	2,983	5,059	4,581
Wines and Liqueurs, &c.	„	3,046	5,230	2,848	3,978	4,252
Mats and Matting	Sqr. Yds.	6,749	12,136	3,981	7,264	9,789
Metals:						
Brass	Cwts.	425	303	424	631	483
Copper	„	2,728	7,755	7,861	6,310	4,864
Iron	„	46,086	68,144	287,301	140,187	142,759
Lead	„	1,163	554	2,591	2,758	1,859
Quicksilver	Lbs.	9,620	1,561	3,721	10,889	1,871
Spelter or Zinc	Cwts.	551	252	338	363	400
Steel	„	2,053	1,619	1,026	1,354	19,365
Tin	„	2,178	1,363	392	1,106	1,278
Unenumerated	„	5	2	15	65	3
Oils of all Kinds	Galls.	29,223	78,102	248,985	324,098	484,884
Oil and Floor Cloth	Sqr. Yds.	660	1,044	1,912	4,062	3,448
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwts.	873	1,092	804	705	1,100
Provisions:						
Fishmaws, Shark Fins, &c.	Lbs.	954,230	1,195,614	1,042,028	795,397	916,968
Fruits and Vegetables	„	8,840,160	4,404,736	4,986,464	7,220,528	4,921,728
Salted Fish	„	100,016	396,181	751,806	343,689	525,128
Other Sorts	„	448,715	362,554	422,419	373,856	298,368
Total Provisions	„	10,343,121	6,359,085	7,202,717	8,733,470	6,662,192
Seeds of all Kinds	Cwts.	598	10,813	154,713	74,667	16,414
Shells and Cowries	„	1,827	1,295	252	1,704	1,160
	No.	890,288	3,275,659	4,243,857	5,658,603	4,188,723
Silk; Raw (including Cocoons)	Lbs.	145,186	205,116	271,698	207,030	157,485
Manufactures of	Yards	198,158	204,347	207,250	258,173	265,060
Thread and other Sorts	Lbs.	102	198	56	215	794
Soap of all Kinds	Cwts.	873	791	295	813	1,127
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	58,009	255,895	149,388	62,286	55,412
Cassia	„	4,820	—	—	10	—
Cloves	„	297,961	685,882	414,475	1,061,393	734,492
Nutmegs	„	11,239	54,938	16,513	2,396	3,936
Pepper	„	110,918	116,100	84,170	94,402	164,696
Other Sorts	„	18,287	22,502	15,708	6,585	18,295
Total Spices	„	501,234	1,135,317	680,254	1,227,072	976,831
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	Cwts.	64,087	88,790	48,663	110,357	70,848
Tea	Lbs.	197,640	367,454	231,663	505,029	563,617
Tobacco: Unmanufactured	„	116	—	—	249	332,420
Manufactured	„	29,624	19,068	8,947	12,284	9,376
Umbrellas	No.	17,548	30,602	37,129	36,664	40,945
Wool, Raw	Lbs.	537,660	1,223,166	2,298,058	3,145,431	5,176,734
Wool, Manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	—	2,201	741	1,128	5,451
Piece Goods	Yards	76,764	136,998	85,524	135,077	137,257
Other Sorts	Lbs.	122,615	75,367	94,263	38,194	82,864

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 16.

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE Exported from British India.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living	13,913	4,735	5,886	4,925	3,804
Apparel	58,896	44,457	38,266	63,418	53,067
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	5,077	5,371	3,949	4,844	4,537
Art, Works of	3,159	637	1,047	3,865	2,556
Books and Printed Matter	17,223	11,724	12,869	12,954	13,007
Building and Engineering Materials	96	70	298	510	321
Cabinetware	4,000	1,607	1,817	2,890	2,450
Candles	2,636	1,364	1,635	3,060	1,441
Canes and Rattans	6,107	3,221	5,643	14,747	18,017
Caoutchouc, and Manufactures of	4,091	1,009	2,068	2,420	545
Carriages and Conveyances	659	1,022	1,545	2,771	1,579
China and Japan Ware	6,309	3,771	6,253	6,596	6,553
Clocks and Watches	2,005	1,574	2,167	3,246	2,311
Coals and Coke	30	154	2,202	106	1,585
Coffee	6,139	4,838	6,285	2,925	13,264
Coir, Manufactures of (excluding Rope)	206	39	40	457	502
Coral, Real, or Unwrought	14,097	13,291	6,153	16,805	10,310
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute)	4,987	4,237	948	921	2,489
Cotton, Raw	3,820	1,045	—	10	5,463
Twist	62,733	51,217	54,712	47,475	51,901
Cotton, Manufactures of:					
Piece Goods	1,084,129	1,126,623	1,053,244	1,141,493	1,265,130
Thread	2,500	1,903	2,925	3,548	2,936
Other Sorts	2,985	4,101	5,882	6,376	4,803
Total Cotton Manufactures	1,089,614	1,132,627	1,062,051	1,151,417	1,272,869
Drugs and Medicines (including chemical products)	40,998	31,071	24,188	32,394	31,999
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	7,645	9,869	9,956	12,495	10,098
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	12,147	14,329	15,504	15,121	14,634
Fireworks	1,595	490	1,002	1,162	945
Flax, Manufactures of	848	908	1,243	695	792
Fruits and Vegetables	443	216	222	855	285
Glass, and Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls	3,415	5,876	8,377	6,747	6,690
Other Sorts	11,063	12,197	14,445	17,770	18,083
Grain and Pulse	18,823	13,599	6,008	162	20,435
Gums	29,375	27,725	44,949	52,516	67,728
Hardware and Cutlery	27,956	25,528	27,653	32,481	27,384
Hides and Skins	592	714	450	2,081	1,260
Horns, and Manufactures of	1,178	1,929	2,530	4,813	9,338
Instruments, Musical	2,567	3,779	3,820	3,486	1,958
,, Other Sorts	1,287	957	2,196	3,178	2,783
Ivory, and Manufactures of	95,887	94,830	90,523	87,396	92,016
Jewellery and Plate	5,449	6,538	6,029	8,895	10,312
Precious Stones	13,385	6,390	15,825	12,264	11,754
Leather, Manufactures of	1,952	2,458	2,610	3,212	4,053
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	791	659	942	1,165	1,492
Spirits	2,705	5,374	2,778	4,662	4,023
Wines and Liqueurs, &c.	2,546	4,768	3,066	3,665	3,989
Machines and Machinery	2,376	2,894	2,640	5,398	4,054
Matches and Lucifers	1,484	2,202	2,698	4,111	2,475
Mats and Matting	268	437	201	353	279

No. 16—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE I
British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Metals, Manufactured and Unmanufactured:					
Brass	2,522	1,814	2,429	3,494	2,783
Copper	14,064	40,096	37,805	32,693	22,565
Iron	23,629	30,680	56,144	40,185	38,713
Lead	1,566	718	3,140	3,391	2,124
Quicksilver	1,325	380	486	1,259	229
Spelter or Zinc	843	402	483	548	565
Steel	1,935	1,897	948	1,280	6,216
Tin	10,750	6,843	1,762	5,787	7,742
Other Sorts	267	139	237	1,560	193
Total Metals, &c.	56,901	82,969	103,426	90,197	81,130
Military Uniforms, Accoutrements, &c.	563	483	673	1,380	1,587
Oils	3,126	6,586	14,160	17,202	25,856
Oil and Floor Cloth	76	124	192	491	331
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	2,920	2,384	2,482	2,281	2,412
Paper and Pasteboard	2,843	3,557	3,624	3,850	3,780
Perfumery	3,067	2,831	4,619	3,750	4,255
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	376	563	310	327	536
Provisions:					
Fishmaws, Sharkfins, &c.	57,010	71,201	57,956	55,857	65,649
Fruits and Vegetables	37,839	22,303	32,353	40,148	25,647
Salted Fish	640	2,350	4,560	1,995	2,669
Other Sorts	6,842	10,366	6,528	6,393	6,969
Total Provisions	102,331	106,220	101,397	104,393	100,934
Seeds, Oil, of Sorts	399	7,477	95,572	46,976	10,633
Shells and Cowries	10,755	24,473	20,465	21,768	12,561
Silk, Raw (including Cocoons)	46,890	53,642	88,130	70,085	55,164
Silk, Manufactures of	17,658	19,439	20,322	27,441	28,918
Soap of all Kinds	1,181	1,518	608	1,431	1,793
Spices:					
Betelnuts	429	3,030	1,365	581	343
Cassia	158	—	—	1	—
Cloves	17,164	34,043	26,324	61,777	34,843
Nutmegs	870	3,787	1,072	222	328
Pepper	2,307	2,332	1,734	1,977	3,964
Other Sorts	451	1,339	668	332	530
Total Spices	21,379	44,531	31,163	64,890	40,008
Stationery, other than Paper	2,158	1,700	2,529	3,056	2,131
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	104,717	146,065	83,228	195,304	125,408
Tea	17,296	31,695	21,224	45,647	45,923
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured	2,726	1,917	1,144	1,367	4,641
Toys and Requisites for Games	2,285	844	827	2,053	1,905
Umbrellas	1,657	2,700	3,732	3,441	3,805
Wood, and Manufactures of	2,677	4,350	6,209	2,478	1,015
Wool, Raw	23,200	51,245	91,827	156,487	227,695
Woollen Manufactures	15,451	17,471	15,715	20,825	31,009
Other Articles	11,476	7,151	8,058	7,155	15,866
TOTAL FOREIGN, &C. MERCHANDISE EXPORTED	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,325	2,557,214	2,646,716

TO 1881-82.

No. 17.

L VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Imported into British India from British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GOLD:	£	£	£	£	£
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
United Kingdom	203,093	205,582	302,103	1,047,849	1,098,202
Gibraltar	—	20	—	—	—
Malta	80	120	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	32,221
Mauritius	—	—	10	325	112
Aden	22,714	20,095	16,182	30,657	59,635
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	5,116	2,256
Ceylon	36,898	37,917	28,642	36,988	191,710
Straits Settlements	31,385	13,714	29,153	21,123	33,961
China—Hong Kong	636,259	518,321	860,691	954,643	939,418
Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, &c.	21,422	28,937	8,041	291,212	1,321,860
Total British Possessions	951,851	824,706	1,244,822	2,387,863	3,679,375
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	5,878	710	39,628	29,340	61,897
France	3,681	2,209	24,071	21,372	28,700
Italy	—	10,000	3	20	17
Portugal	—	—	—	800	—
Russia	—	—	—	782	—
Turkey in Europe	575	—	500	3,560	3,195
Abyssinia	—	—	—	477	—
Algiers	—	13	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Madagascar	—	60	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Mozambique, Zanzibar	21,074	15,957 / 1,320	27,084 / 2,883	26,985 / 382	38,803 / 2,746
Egypt	290,201	175,814	262,056	284,924	290,339
Réunion	—	—	—	5	—
Arabia	81,920	104,614	114,654	206,028	213,688
Persia	3,903	1,318	1,642	3,145	1,816
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	20	—
China, Treaty Ports	208,953	314,658	323,478	594,041	437,359
Japan	—	—	—	19,088	2,438
Turkey in Asia	10,891	11,671	9,572	93,226	95,819
Total Foreign Countries	627,076	638,344	805,571	1,284,195	1,177,017
Total Gold	1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058	4,856,392
SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
United Kingdom	12,716,330	2,838,681	4,713,976	2,864,594	3,767,975
Gibraltar	—	30	—	—	—
Malta	—	11	—	—	—
Mauritius	2,000	1,000	74,701	104,494	1,075
Aden	38,962	11,984	25,805	58,000	71,853
Ceylon	160,549	257,406	536,213	208,801	102,523
Straits Settlements	359,120	138,862	115,854	54,323	52,876
China, Hong Kong	1,214,996	1,262,555	2,319,403	160,599	1,472,630
Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, &c.	64,400	—	—	3,700	11,300
Total British Possessions	14,556,357	4,510,529	7,785,952	3,454,511	5,480,232
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	1,000	—	45	168,396	—
France	116,712	60,120	135,500	73,107	53,207
Italy	85,620	—	335,781	998,700	392,221
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	100	20
Abyssinia	—	—	—	715	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Madagascar	7,609	4,542	6,795	103	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Mozambique, Zanzibar	17,869 / 8,684	3,660 / 22,673 / 8,961	3,454 / 35,598 / 2,384	2,242 / 2,623 / 9,103	1,911 / 20,868 / 3,223
Egypt	12,000	—	41,600	47	—
Réunion	286,192	251,916	258,755	444,793	288,550
Arabia	44,740	48,441	53,827	41,355	61,289
Persia	170	2,017	3,201	4,607	523
Mekran and Sonmiani	546,732	549,318	504,311	—	39,901
China, Treaty Ports	9,000	39,000	228,100	—	—
Japan	10,470	7,296	6,395	5,532	5,217
Siam	550	—	—	—	—
Sumatra	72,827	85,226	203,304	110,222	119,409
Turkey in Asia	—	—	50	—	
Other Countries					
Total Foreign Countries	1,220,175	1,083,170	1,819,050	1,861,645	986,157
Total Silver	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389

No. 17—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Imported into British India from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	12,919,423	3,044,263	5,016,079	3,912,443	4,866,177
Gibraltar	—	50	—	—	—
Malta	80	131	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	32,221
Mauritius	2,000	1,000	74,711	104,819	1,187
Aden	61,676	32,079	41,987	88,657	131,488
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	5,116	2,256
Ceylon	197,447	295,323	564,855	245,739	294,233
Straits Settlements	390,505	152,576	145,007	75,446	86,837
China—Hong Kong	1,851,255	1,780,876	3,180,094	1,115,242	2,412,048
Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, &c.	85,822	28,937	8,041	294,912	1,333,160
Total British Possessions	15,508,208	5,335,235	9,030,774	5,842,374	9,159,607
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	6,878	710	39,673	197,736	61,897
France	120,393	62,329	159,571	94,479	81,907
Italy	85,620	10,000	335,734	998,720	392,238
Portugal	—	—	—	800	—
Russia	—	—	—	782	—
Turkey in Europe	575	—	500	3,660	3,215
Abyssinia	—	—	—	1,192	—
Algiers	—	13	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Madagascar	7,609	4,602	6,795	103	—
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Mozambique	38,943	19,617	30,538	29,227	40,714
Africa, Eastern Coast of: Zanzibar		23,993	38,481	3,005	23,432
Egypt	298,885	184,775	264,440	294,027	293,562
Réunion	12,000	—	41,600	52	—
Arabia	368,112	356,530	373,409	650,821	502,238
Persia	48,643	49,759	55,469	44,500	63,105
Mekran and Sonmiani	170	2,017	3,201	4,627	523
China (Treaty Ports)	755,685	863,976	827,789	594,041	477,460
Japan	9,000	39,000	228,100	19,088	2,438
Siam	10,470	7,296	6,395	5,532	5,217
Sumatra	550	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	83,718	96,897	212,876	203,448	215,228
Other Countries	—	—	50	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	1,847,251	1,721,514	2,624,621	3,145,840	2,163,174
Total Treasure Imported	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781

-78 TO 1881–82.

No. 18.

VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Exported from British India to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Treasure sent on account of Government.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GOLD:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,083,532	2,351,496	287,040	163	2,277
Aden	220	1,836	130	1,400	—
Ceylon	60	606	7,316	11,316	6,183
Straits Settlements	—	3,020	943	605	250
China—Hong Kong	37	—	—	—	—
Total British Possessions	1,083,849	2,356,958	295,429	13,484	8,710
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	—	—	—	—	150
France	—	365	2,000	—	121
Italy	40	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	484	—	—	—	1,070
East Coast of Africa—Zanzibar	—	—	1,720	—	39
Egypt	—	450	96	—	505
Arabia	215	—	94	325	—
Persia	610	—	50	950	1,763
Mekran and Sonmiani	180	185	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	25,420	1,265	500	2,100	50
Total Foreign Countries	26,949	2,265	4,460	3,375	3,698
Total Gold	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,859	12,408
SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
United Kingdom — Private	105,678	132,575	78,962	151,939	17,895
Mauritius — Private	105,377	222,300	160,837	35,940	284,300
Aden — „	3,501	21,530	23,203	169,130	30,210
Aden — *Government*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*60,000*	*1,600*	—
Ceylon — Private	294,510	835,306	657,960	572,630	438,165
Ceylon — *Government*	—	—	*20,000*	—	—
Straits Settlements — Private	32,426	31,133	24,532	20,917	16,571
China—Hong-Kong — „	48,011	2,060	190,510	37,950	7,514
Total British Possessions — Private	589,503	1,244,904	1,136,004	988,506	794,655
Total British Possessions — *Government*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*80,000*	*1,600*	—
Total	609,503	1,277,212	1,216,004	990,106	794,655
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria — Private	—	—	1,000	—	140
France — „	58,730	4,840	13,995	2,795	2,898
Holland — „	—	—	—	—	69,696
Italy — „	50	—	—	—	200
Turkey in Europe — „	15,200	600	—	2,950	610
Africa, Eastern Coast of Mozambique — „	16,027	—	1,100	26,843	7,255
Africa, Eastern Coast of Zanzibar — „		11,502	91,082	55,342	10,072
Egypt — „	—	62,752	66,500	18,674	25
Réunion — „	49,555	—	—	4,000	—
Arabia — „	116,980	74,020	62,633	85,800	78,120
Arabia — *Government*	*400*	—	—	—	—
Persia — Private	107,006	92,850	221,395	185,560	105,108
Persia — *Government*	*4,250*	*7,700*	*15,020*	*10,000*	*520*
Mekran and Sonmiani — Private	270	1,419	500	225	861
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	*5,210*	*32,675*	*4,800*	*4,537*	*1,840*
China (Treaty Ports) — Private	160	1,382	17,500	—	—
Japan — „	—	—	10,000	—	—
Java — „	6,790	600	—	3,400	2,100
Siam — „	—	—	—	—	80
Turkey in Asia — „	84,066	41,453	7,230	18,450	13,159
Turkey in Asia — *Government*	*26,000*	*14,000*	*7,000*	*15,000*	
Total — Private	454,834	291,418	492,935	404,039	290,324
Total — *Government*	*35,860*	*54,675*	*26,320*	*29,537*	*2,360*
Total Foreign Countries	490,694	345,793	519,255	433,476	292,684
Total Silver — Private	1,044,337	1,536,322	1,628,739	1,392,545	1,084,979
Total Silver — *Government*	*55,860*	*86,983*	*106,320*	*31,037*	*2,360*
Grand Total Silver	1,100,197	1,623,805	1,735,259	1,423,582	1,087,339

YEARS 1877-78 TO

No. 18—*continued.*

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE Exported from British India to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Treasure sent on account of Government—*continued.*

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom — Private	1,189,210	2,484,071	366,002	152,102	20,172
Mauritius — Private	105,377	222,300	160,837	35,940	284,300
Aden — „	3,721	23,366	23,333	170,530	30,210
Aden — *Government*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*60,000*	*1,600*	—
Ceylon — Private	294,570	335,912	665,276	583,946	444,348
Ceylon — *Government*	—	—	*20,000*	—	—
Straits Settlements — Private	32,426	34,153	25,475	21,522	16,821
China—Hong Kong — „	48,048	2,060	190,510	37,950	7,514
Total — Private	1,673,352	3,601,862	1,431,433	1,001,990	803,365
Total — *Government*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*80,000*	*1,600*	—
Total British Possessions	1,693,352	3,634,170	1,511,433	1,003,590	803,365
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria — Private	—	—	1,000	—	290
France — „	58,730	5,205	15,995	2,795	3,019
Holland — „	—	—	—	—	69,696
Italy — „	90	—	—	—	200
Turkey in Europe — „	15,684	600	—	2,950	1,680
Africa, Eastern Coast: Mozambique — „	16,027	—	1,100	26,843	7,255
Africa, Eastern Coast: Zanzibar — „		11,502	92,802	55,342	10,111
Egypt — „	—	63,202	66,596	18,674	530
Réunion — „	49,555	—	—	4,000	—
Arabia — „	117,195	74,020	62,727	86,125	78,120
Arabia — *Government*	*400*	—	—	—	—
Persia — Private	107,616	92,850	221,445	186,510	106,871
Persia — *Government*	*4,250*	*7,700*	*15,020*	*10,000*	*520*
Mekran and Soumiani — Private	450	1,604	500	225	861
Mekran and Soumiani — *Government*	*5,240*	*32,675*	*4,300*	*4,437*	*1,840*
China, Treaty Ports — Private	160	1,382	17,500	—	—
Japan — „	—	—	10,000	—	—
Java — „	6,790	600	—	3,400	2,100
Siam — „	—	—	—	—	80
Turkey in Asia — „	109,486	42,718	7,730	20,550	13,209
Turkey in Asia — *Government*	*26,000*	*14,000*	*7,000*	*15,000*	—
Total — Private	481,783	293,683	497,395	407,414	294,022
Total — *Government*	*35,860*	*54,375*	*26,320*	*29,437*	*2,360*
Total Foreign Countries	517,643	348,058	523,715	436,851	296,382
Grand Total — Private	2,155,135	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,404	1,097,387
Grand Total — *Government*	*55,860*	*86,683*	*106,320*	*31,037*	*2,360*
Total Treasure Exported	2,210,995	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441	1,099,747

1-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 19.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY Collected on the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE, subject to DUTY, IMPORTED into British India from British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	27,471	25,268	26,129	32,206	29,622
Arms and Ammunition	7,222	5,617	7,469	8,247	9,900
Building Materials *a*	2,258	17	—	—	—
Cabinet Ware *a*	1,682	16	3	—	—
Candles *a*	3,477	—	—	—	—
Canes and Rattans *a*	943	20	1	—	—
Caoutchouc, Raw, (*b*) and Manufactures of	726	502	217	2	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. *a*	787	1	—	—	—
China and Japan Ware (including Lacquered Ware)	937	968	1,035	1,528	1,834
Clocks and Watches	2,061	2,398	2,675	4,089	3,832
Coffee *c*	9	4	1	—	—
Coir, Unmanufactured and Manufactured *d*	385	—	—	—	—
Corals, Real or Unwrought	3,508	4,040	6,191	6,882	8,571
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute) *a*	924	54	—	—	—
Corks	888	1,008	1,173	1,605	1,321
Cotton Manufactures *e*	841,973	681,076	597,167	623,752	478,883
Twist and Yarn, *f*	99,699	90,205	84,602	108,512	95,510
Drugs and Medicines (including Chemical products) *g*	16,464	13,437	13,341	16,632	17,019
Dyes	5,884	4,712	7,028	11,653	8,836
Earthen and Porcelain Ware	5,685	6,064	5,844	6,476	7,200
Fireworks	1,871	2,137	2,195	1,562	2,320
Flax, Manufactures of *a*	5,179	156	—	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables *a*	4,560	6	—	—	—
Glass, Manufactures of:					
Beads and False Pearls	3,681	4,392	4,341	5,857	5,516
Other Sorts	10,815	11,771	11,816	12,668	15,802
Gums	4,229	3,930	4,294	4,674	2,077
Hardware and Cutlery	22,478	21,161	21,381	27,416	28,523
Hemp, Manufactures of *a*	115	4	—	—	—
Hides and Skins *a*	1,601	—	—	—	—
Instruments, Musical	1,512	1,543	1,582	2,181	2,962
Ivory and Ivory Ware	6,781	6,171	7,483	9,303	9,695
Jewellery	1,476	1,725	1,872	2,651	2,983
Lac *h*	99	6	—	—	—
Leather, Manufactures of *a*	4,280		—	—	—
Liquors:					
Malt	8,166	6,790	6,636	7,113	7,408
Spirits	275,983	*286,226	*320,665	*305,568	*336,699
Wines, &c.	73,878	68,314	57,682	62,564	59,590
Matches and Lucifers	4,915	4,225	4,741	4,965	6,430
Mats and Matting *a*	317	—	—	—	—
Metals, and Manufactures of:					
Copper, including Brass *i*	80,837	72,331	85,350	88,739	70,379
Iron *k*	17,147	17,398	13,211	17,915	14,991
Lead	4,423	5,228	5,527	4,840	4,642
Quicksilver	2,556	3,157	3,319	967	711
Spelter or Zinc	8,120	7,841	8,035	9,671	6,642
Steel	4,403	3,530	4,160	4,032	5,992
Tin	12,098	8,669	4,070	7,625	7,764
Unenumerated	482	1,301	811	1,044	1,497
Oils *a*	11,590	407	171	—	—
Oil and Floor Cloth *a*	358	—	—	—	—
Paints and Colours	10,963	10,467	9,893	9,132	9,807
Perfumery	2,687	2,620	2,823	2,784	2,740
Photographic Materials *a*	168	6	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer *a*	1,069	3	—	—	—
Provisions *l*	42,612	*24,916	*25,014	*24,989	23,901
Railway Materials *a*	10,975	941	64	—	—
Salt *m*	*2,442,802	*2,198,553	*2,323,227	*2,266,361	*2,355,333
Seeds *a*	2,160	327	124	—	—
Shells and Cowries	1,330	1,697	1,478	1,715	899
Silk, Raw, and Manufactures of	68,154	63,449	67,449	105,775	80,619
Soap *a*	1,357	3	—	—	—
Spices	21,460	20,613	24,366	28,304	24,306
Stationery, other than Paper	4,176	3,948	4,508	5,725	6,290
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	33,190	62,803	49,099	81,290	60,616
Tea	10,603	7,906	11,238	14,335	10,969
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured	4,225	4,075	3,503	3,707	2,802
Toys and Requisites for Games	3,274	3,008	3,312	4,343	4,888
Umbrellas	9,000	11,898	9,856	13,305	8,892
Woollen Goods	39,412	42,165	45,213	59,989	51,978
Other Articles	12,145	8,842	8,991	10,369	9,721
Total Customs Duty on Imports from Foreign Ports	4,318,705	3,842,061	3,912,376	4,035,065	3,909,772
" " " " Indian Ports	158,501	117,265	62,938	48,456	37,943
Total Gross Import Customs Duty	4,477,206	3,959,326	3,975,314	4,083,521	3,947,715

a Exempted from duty from 20th March 1878. *b* Caoutchouc, Raw, exempted from duty from 25th September 1880.

c Free of duty, except when imported in small quantities with other groceries.

d Unmanufactured exempted from duty 16th December 1876; manufactured exempted from duty 20th March 1878.

e T. Cloths under 18 reed and other stuffs containing no yarn higher than No. 30s exempted from duty 20th March 1878; and from the 15th March 1879 all grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no higher than 30s, have been freed from duty.

f Grey Mule Twist No. 32 and lower, and Grey Water Twist No. 20 and lower, exempted from duty 20th March 1878.

g Chemical products exempted from duty 20th March 1878; Quinine freed of duty 5th August 1875.

h Exempted from duty from 14th July 1877. *i* Current copper coin was freed from duty on 16th December 1876.

k Iron ore was freed from duty on 21st February 1877, but anchors and cables dutiable from 5th August 1875.

l Butter dutiable from 5th August 1875; also salted fish when imported into the Bombay Presidency, and from 18th January 1878, when imported into Sind; but Fishmaws, Sharkfins, Singally, and Sozille have been freed from 5th August 1875.

m In the Financial Accounts the duty collected is entered under "Salt" and not under "Customs."

* Exclusive of duty on Imports from Indian Ports.

No. 20.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY Collected on the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, subject to DUTY, Exported from British India to British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Dyes, Indigo *	49,935	43,677	40,426	—	—
Grain, Rice *not* in the Husk	489,266	551,553	581,013	704,524	750,752
Rice in the Husk	7,848	18,793	9,230	13,891	11,516
Lac †	18,514	12,498	6,902	—	—
Other Articles	81	122	90	‡246	‡287
Total Export Customs Duty	565,644	626,643	637,661	718,661	762,555

* Exempted from duty from 25th February 1880.

† Lac dye was exempted from duty from 27th November 1874, all other kinds, except button and shellac, from 14th July 1877, and all kinds of Lac from 25th February 1880.

‡ Including 81*l.* in 1881, and 153*l.* in 1882, realized at Bilimora, a port in the Gaekwar's territory.

-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 21.

AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on IMPORTS and EXPORTS from and to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, at each PORT of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA.

PORTS.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
BENGAL:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta	3,459,552	2,944,175	2,979,088	2,935,361	2,892,458	215,391	201,339	132,565	160,104	171,537
Chittagong	59,800	64,122	74,924	66,236	96,401	5,806	9,873	14,090	10,336	22,139
Cuttack	81	322	98	85	31	1,983	5,217	10,485	5,347	6,111
Balasore	1,560	—	—	—	—	1,254	2,332	3,676	3,621	4,554
Pooree	—	—	—	—	2	—	221	689	527	349
Total	3,520,993	3,008,619	3,054,110	3,001,682	2,988,892	224,434	218,982	161,505	179,935	204,690
BRITISH BURMA:										
Rangoon	110,827	136,822	159,035	142,825	155,589	180,946	205,225	205,417	234,411	287,921
Akyab	145	150	204	363	184	41,465	35,640	62,858	90,237	81,856
Bassein	1,458	176	591	1,314	944	52,206	62,140	74,708	79,957	86,868
Mergui	348	266	315	342	350	907	551	128	126	365
Maulmein	11,334	13,167	14,028	15,523	10,183	18,591	28,803	33,610	31,412	29,177
Kyouk Phyoo	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Tavoy	194	274	230	179	213	2,937	2,901	1,064	341	1,208
Total	124,306	150,837	174,403	160,546	167,647	297,052	335,260	377,785	436,484	487,395
MADRAS:										
Fort St. George	140,483	125,529	122,575	136,477	123,981	7,368	11,644	17,662	172	150
Ganjam District:										
Gópaulpore	111	128	111	130	228	15	373	2,295	6,772	7,551
Calingapatám	17	12	2	3	13	19	9	226	5,404	3,742
Vizagapatam District:										
Bimlipatám	692	445	280	261	346	593	—	52	—	—
Vizágapatám	138	71	65	98	105	4	—	—	—	—
Pentacóttah	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Godavery District:										
Coconáda	1,065	1,009	756	734	596	76	3	3,078	6,356	2,473
Coringa	—	3	—	—	27	—	—	1,697	1,905	1,349
Kistna District:										
Masúlipatam	65	84	11	118	47	7	179	1,588	7,222	2,572
South Arcot District:										
Cuddalore	6	25	23	—	7	104	1,613	1,872	1,099	1,455
Porto Novo	160	146	214	9	5	6	407	1,614	1,525	869
Tanjore District:										
Kodiempálliem	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Tirumalavásal	7	13	70	39	2	763	2,601	4,736	3,687	2,180
Tránquebar	26	6	16	16	14	—	313	940	1,737	1,630
Nágore	1,279	1,055	910	667	942	19	870	224	138	—
Negapatám	5,488	3,124	2,731	3,669	3,265	6,678	16,632	20,832	19,699	10,370
Valángani	—	—	—	—	—	156	218	560	556	231
Tóputorai	17	13	14	34	15	116	500	576	394	340
Muttupettai	78	64	93	86	79	3,967	4,894	5,724	6,305	2,894
Adrámpatám	258	281	555	734	583	748	1,087	1,738	2,558	2,691
Ammapatám	5	5	15	34	24	114	53	234	565	823
Kottapatám	7	7	9	9	6	117	66	7	123	347
Madura District:										
Tondy	102	57	96	84	54	54	15	271	92	30
Paumbem	120	56	53	77	53	158	113	207	31	14
Kilakarai	442	158	230	423	399	10	117	177	25	1
Tinnevelly District:										
Túticorin	6,282	6,119	5,321	5,005	2,817	524	84	378	1,619	1,000
Kulaségarapatam	250	57	57	115	107	43	—	10	3	4
South Canara District:										
Manjeshwar	488	377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mángalore	8,621	10,859	4,930	2,617	2,837	768	830	688	304	169
Múlki	872	3,108	1,485	—	—	5	34	4	—	—
Barkur	3,322	7,717	3,991	791	1	2,211	2,628	2,415	20	16
Kundapúr	1,180	2,825	878	—	—	400	622	496	419	349
Baindúr	528	587	—	—	—	20	19	18	—	—
Udipi	481	1,547	925	50	—	56	54	140	—	—
Malabar District:										
Beypoor	250	840	809	1,448	621	—	—	—	2	—
Calicut	5,150	7,221	2,609	7,176	2,616	163	132	55	45	21
Tellicherry	987	540	658	496	427	—	—	—	—	—
Cannanore	821	367	69	96	194	3	—	—	—	—
Cochin	2,537	3,300	2,453	1,878	1,488	8	77	38	34	41
Ponáni	3,295	12,164	7,096	7,037	891	—	—	—	—	—
Other Ports where the collection does not exceed 500 Rupees	781	4,773	1,837	2,713	525	96	152	166	2,652	1,706
Total	186,411	194,692	161,959	171,124	143,715	25,389	46,354	70,718	71,763	44,918

No. 21—*continued.*

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on IMPORTS and EXPORTS from and to British Possessions and Foreign Countries, at each PORT of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

PORTS.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.									
	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
BOMBAY:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bombay	609,270	565,246	531,950	686,455	592,715	12,881	20,456	22,652	26,980	19,704
Anjanwell	281	231	139	3	—	14	75	65	—	3
Ankola	4	112	94	—	—	258	267	154	—	—
Broach	287	12	38	9	2	—	—	—	—	—
Bulsar	888	857	733	81	126	52	170	200	77	105
Cambay	617	628	334	213	331	55	88	15	86	42
Dholerah	53	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honawar	3,271	10,786	8,817	11	2	68	207	213	—	2
Jambusar	18	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karanja	12	7	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Karwar	193	61	19	31	55	150	132	49	—	—
Malwan	228	82	16	3	4	5	77	27	—	—
Panwell	2	2	—	—	1	62	233	55	211	160
Ratnagiri	578	288	177	19	1	—	—	3	—	—
Saverndurg	267	152	66	27	13	18	9	85	13	—
Surat	120	116	129	10	27	1	1	3	2	2
Tarapur	190	60	17	20	2	1	10	15	—	20
Trombay	338	522	547	197	158	284	664	262	413	280
Vingorla	544	93	62	24	20	29	27	1	—	—
Viziadurg	543	197	46	1	—	5	28	21	—	—
Other ports where the collection does not exceed 500 Rupees	118	84	127	31	2	68	35	35	83	153
Total	617,822	579,538	543,313	687,135	593,491	13,951	22,479	23,855	27,865	20,471
SIND:										
Kurrachee	27,620	25,590	42,100	62,988	54,121	2,645	1,619	2,384	983	2,263
Kheti Bandar	47	22	23	36	19	1,578	1,653	826	709	715
Sirganda	8	9	6	10	10	594	295	588	922	2,103
Total	27,675	25,621	42,129	63,034	54,150	4,817	3,567	3,798	2,614	5,081
TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	4,477,207	3,959,527	3,975,914	4,083,521	3,947,715	575,643	626,642	637,661	718,661	762,555

No. 22.

CUSTOMS DUTY, 1882.

All articles hitherto liable to Customs Duty when imported into or exported from British India have been declared free by the Indian Tariff Act, No. XI. of 1882, which received the assent of the Governor General of India in Council on 10th March 1882, with the exception of the articles enumerated in the following Schedule showing the rates of duty now chargeable on the same.

N.B.—For rates of duty leviable under previous tariffs see tables on the following pages :—

Import Tariff Act XI. of 1882.

No.	Names of Articles	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
1	ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES—		
	Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
	1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0
	2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	,,	30 0
	3. Pistols	,,	15 0
	4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	,,	10 0
	5. Springs used for fire-arms	,,	8 0
	6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks and rollers	,,	5 0
	7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	,,	2 8
	8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	,,	1 8
	9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	,,	10 0
	10. Machines for capping cartridges	,,	2 8
	Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th, head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	,,	Free.
	Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer	,,	Free.
	Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of ten per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.		
	Proviso 2.—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of ten per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.		
		Rs. Ans.	
	Gunpowder, common	0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.
	,, sporting	1 0 ,,	,,
	,, all other sorts	Ad valorem	,,
2	LIQUORS:—		Rs. Ans.
	Ale, beer and porter, except when condensed or concentrated	Per Impl. Gallon or 6 quart bottles.	0 1
	Cider, and other fermented liquors	Ditto.	0 1
	Liqueurs	Ditto.	4 0
	Spirit intended exclusively in arts or manufactures, or to be used in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
	Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Ditto.	,,
	Spirit when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 4, and the duty to be increased in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds London proof.
	Spirit, perfumed in wood, or in bottles containing more than four ounces		
	Spirit, other sorts		
3	WINES:—		Rs. As.
	Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per Impl. gallon or six quart bottles.	2 8
	All other sorts of wines	Ditto	1 0
4	OPIUM not covered by a Government pass	Per seer of 80 tolas	24 0
5	SALT	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is, for the time being leviable on salt, manufactured in the place where the import takes place; *i.e.*, 2 Rs. into Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind, and 3 As. into British Burmah.

Export Tariff Act XI. of 1882.

Name of Article.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
Rice whether husked or unhusked	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Rs. As. 0 3

No. 23.

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from BRITISH INDIA under various Acts and Notifications of the Government of India from 1875 to 1882: For earlier tariffs see previous numbers presented to Parliament.

N.B.—Where blanks appear in the following table no alterations have taken place, except as shown in table on previous page under Act XI. of 1882.

IMPORT TARIFF.

NOTE. The Rates of Duty exhibited in this Statement apply to Imports into British India from Foreign Ports only, except in regard to Salt, Salted Fish, Opium, and Spirit, on which Duty is also levied on import from one Port in British India to another.

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED.								
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY	—	Free	—	Free				
ANIMALS, LIVING	—	"	—	"				
ART, WORKS OF	—	"	—	"				
BOOKS and PRINTED MATTER (including MAPS and CHARTS).	—	"	—	"				
BOXES. *See* TRUNKS.								
BRUSHES, all sorts *a*	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	"				
BUILDING and ENGINEERING MATERIALS:—								
Asphalt	"	" *b*	—	"				
Cements	"	" *b*	—	"				
Earthenware Piping	"	" *b*	—	"				
All other kinds	—	Free	—	"				
CABINET-WARE and FURNITURE	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	"				
CANDLES:—								
Wax	1 0 per lb.	" *b*	—	"				
Paraffin	0 5 "	" *b*	—	"				
Spermaceti	0 8 "	" *b*	—	"				
Composition and other sorts	0 5 "	" *b*	—	"				
CANES and RATTANS:— *c*								
Common Bamboos	—	Free	—	"				
Malacca Canes	1 0 per doz.	5 p. c. *b*	—	"				
Rattans	7 0 per cwt.	" *b*	—	"				
All other sorts	Ad valorem	" *b*	—	"				
CARRIAGES and their components, except Railway Carriages and Trucks.	"	" *b*	—	"				
CHEMICALS. *See* DRUGS.								
CHINA CLAY, imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper.	"	" *d*	—	"				
COACH-BUILDERS' MATERIALS *e*	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				
COAL, COKE, and PATENT FUEL	—	Free	—	Free				
COFFEE:— *f*								
From Persian Gulf and Red Sea	—	"	—	"				
" other places	—	"	—	"				
COIR, Raw	—	" *g*	—	"				

a Up to the 5th August 1875 only brushes imported as Painters' Materials were liable to duty, but under the Act passed on that date all brushes are taxed. (*See* Note *b*).

b Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department, No. 43, of 18th March 1878.

c Under Act XVI. of 1875 this head also includes articles made of cane or rattan and basket work, but excludes common bamboos, which are free.

d Freed by Notification 13th January 1876.

e Coach-builders' materials are not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, but are charged with duty or passed free accordingly as the articles of which they are composed are dutiable or free.

f When imported in small quantities duty is levied under the head "Provisions" (Financial Department Order No. 772, dated 7th June 1876).

g R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.

DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71C, dated 6th March 1880.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101C, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Coir, Manufactures of:								
Matting	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free				
Yarn	9 0 per cwt.	„ *a*	—	„				
Cables and Rope. *See* Cordage.								
Other articles	Ad valorem	„ *a*	—	„				
Cordage and Rope made of any vegetable fibre except Cotton and Jute:—								
Coir-cables, tarred	10 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
„ rope	10 0 „	„	—	„				
Cordage, Hemp, European	20 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Manila	25 0 „	„	—	„				
Twine, European, sail	0 8 per lb.	„	—	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
		See note *a*.						
Cotton:—								
Raw, the produce of Ceylon or Continental Asia.	—	Free	—	„				
Raw, not the produce of Ceylon or Continental Asia.	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	„				
Twist, Mule, No. 15 and under *b*	0 5 per lb.	$3\frac{1}{2}$ p. c. *a*	—	„				
„ „ „ 16 to 24	0 7 „	„ *a*	—	„				
„ „ „ 25 to 32	0 8 „	„ *a*	—	„				
„ Water „ 20 and under *b*	0 8 „	„ *a*	—	„				
Gray piece goods containing no yarn higher than 30s.	(*see* Note *a*, page 41)	Free	(*see* Note *a*, page 41)	„				
Drugs and Chemicals:—								
Imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper, and not otherwise specified.	Various	5 p. c. *c*	—	„				
Quinine	—	Free	—	„				
Bed-mushk	—	„	—	„				
Flax, Raw	—	„ *d*	—	„				
Flax, Manufactures of:—								
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *e*	—	„				
Canvas, European sail, not exceeding 40 yards.	15 0 per bolt	„ *e*	—	„				
Linen thread and other sorts	Ad valorem	„ *e*	—	„				
Fruits and Vegetables:—								
Almonds, without shell	30 0 per cwt.	„ *e*	—	„				
„ in the shell	11 0 „	„ *e*	—	„				
Bajarbattu nuts	—	Free	—	„				
Cajoo kernels	10 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	—	„				
Cocoanuts	30 0 per 1000	„	—	„				
„ kernel (Khopra)	8 8 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Currants, European	35 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Persian	12 0 „	„	—	„				
Dates, dry, in bags	4 8 „	„ *e*	—	„				
„ wet, in bags	3 8 „	„	—	„				
„ „ in pots	7 0 „	„	—	„				
Figs, European	42 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Persian, dried	6 8 „	„	—	„				
Fresh, not separately enumerated	—	Free	—	„				
Garlic	5 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	—	„				
Pistachio Nuts	20 0 „	„	—	„				
Prunes, Bussorah	16 0 „	„	—	„				
„ European	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Raisins, Black, Persian Gulf, Red Sea, and Kishmis.	16 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
„ Munakka, Persian Gulf, and Red Sea.	7 0 „	„ *e*	—	„				
Malaga and Bloom	0 10 per lb.	„	—	„				
„ other sorts	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Walnuts (Akrote)	5 8 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Mangoes, dried	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	—	„				

a Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department, No. 43, of 18th March, and No. 56, dated 24th April; 1878.

b Mule Twist, No. 15, and Water Twist under No. 20, are not entered in the Tariffs before 1875, but it is believed that duty was levied on it at the same rate as that fixed for numbers under 15 for Mule and 20 for Water.

c Freed by Notification, 13th January 1876.

d R., A., and C. Department, No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.

e Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department, No. 43 of 18th March 1878.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Glass :—								
Bottles, for bottling Beer, Wine, Spirits, and Aërated Waters.	—	Free	—	Free				
Grain and Pulse	—	,,	—	,,				
Grease. *See* Tallow.								
Gums and Resins :—								
Rosin, imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper.	5 0 per cwt.	5 p. c. *a*	—	,,				
Hardware :—								
Agricultural Implements	—	Free	—	,,				
Machinery and the component parts thereof.	—	,,	—	,,				
Hemp, Raw		,, *b*	—	,,				
Hemp, Articles made of :—								
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *c*	—	,,				
Other sorts, except Cordage and Rope	,,	,, *c*	—	,,				
Hides and Skins :—								
Untanned, Raw, or Salted	—	Free	—	,,				
Dressed or Tanned—								
Hides—								
Border	30 0 each	5 p. c.	—	,,				
Buffalo	80 0 per score.	,,	—	,,				
Cow	60 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Skins—								
Calf	45 0 per doz.	,,	—	,,				
Chamois	6 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Goat	16 0 per score.	,,	—	,,				
Lamb	6 0 per doz.	,,	—	,,				
Roan	30 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Sheep	11 0 per score.	,,	—	,,				
Rhinoceros Leather	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,,	—	,,				
				See note *c*.				
Hops	—	Free	—	,,				
Horns :—								
Buffalo	—	,,	—	,,				
Stag or Deer	—	,,	—	,,				
Manufactures of	—	,,	—	,,				
Ice	—	,,	—	,,				
Instruments and Apparatus (other than musical, photographic, measuring, optical, surveying, and surgical).								
Musical, for Regimental Bands	—	,,	—	,,				
Drawing, Measuring, Optical, Surveying, and Surgical (including surgical appliances).	— / Ad valorem	,, *d* / 5 p. c. *c*	—	,,				
Photographic (including materials)	,,	,, *c*	—	,,				
Jewellery :—								
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	—	Free	—	,,				
Jute, Raw	—	—	—	,,				
Manufactures :—								
Cordage, Rope and Twine	—	,, *e*	—	,,				
Gunny Bags and Gunny Cloth	—	,, *f*	—	,,				
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *c*	—	,,				
Mixed Fabrics, fit for Apparel	,,	,, *c*	—	,,				

a Freed by Notification, 13th January 1876.
b R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.
c Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.
d Notification No. 132, dated 21st September 1877.
e R., A., and C. Department Order No. 71-74, dated 21st March 1877.
f Declared free by Notification of 21st March 1877

DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71c, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISIONS OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101c, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
LAC:—*a*								
Stick	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free.				
Shell	,,	,, *a*	—	,,				
Other sorts	,,	,, *a*	—	,,				
LEATHER and MANUFACTURES OF:—								
Belting, for driving Machinery	—	Free	—	,,				
Leather	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	,,				
Boots and Shoes	,,	,, *b*	—	,,				
Harness and Saddlery	,,	,, *b*	—	,,				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,, *b*	—	,,				
LIQUORS:—								
Ginger Ale *c*	—	0·1 per imp. gall. or 6 qt. bott. *c*	—	0·1 per imp. gall. or 6 qt. bott. *c*				
MACHINERY, and the component parts thereof	—	Free	—	,,				
MAPS and CHARTS. *See* BOOKS.								
MATS:—								
Floor Matting, Chinese	70 0 per 100	5 p. c. *b*	—	,,				
,, Singapore	70 0 ,,	,, *b*	—	,,				
Coir. *See* Coir, Manufactures of.								
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,, *b*	—	,,				
METALS:—								
Iron, wrought: Kentledge	—	Free	—	,,				
,, ore *d*	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *d*	—	,,				
Copper, wrought: Current Coin	,,	,, *e*	—	,,				
Gold leaf, China *f*	—	Free	—	,,				
MILITARY, and other UNIFORMS and ACCOUTREMENTS:—								
Imported by a public servant for personal use.	—	,,	—	,,				
Not imported by public servants for personal use.	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	,,				
NAVAL STORES:—								
Oakum	—	Free	—	,,				
All other kinds	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *b*	—	,,				
OILS:—								
Cocum and Slush Fat	—	Free	—	,,				
Cardamon	Ad valorem	5 p.c.	—	,,				
Cassia	3 0 per lb.	,,	—	,,				
Castor, cold-drawn	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
Cinnamon, Ceylon	,,	,,	—	,,				
Cocoanut	15 0 per cwt.	,,	—	,,				
Earth	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
Grass	1 12 per lb.	,,	—	,,				
Jinjili or Til	15 0 per cwt.	,,	—	,,				
Kerosine	0 12 per imp. gallon.	,,	—	,,				
Paraffine, Petroleum, Rock, and Shale	0 12 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Linseed, Country	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
,, European	2 0 per imp. gallon.	,,	—	,,				
Naphtha	30 0 per cwt.	,,	—	,,				
Otto, of sorts	10 0 per oz.	,,	—	,,				
Sandalwood	8 0 per lb.	,,	—	,,				

See note b.

a In the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, LAC was not mentioned in the list of dutiable Imports, but was held to be dutiable under Dyes (Financial Department Order No. 2435 of 15th November 1871. It was freed from duty by Notification No. 110, dated 14th July 1877.

b Exempted from duty under Notification, R., A., C. Department, No. 43, dated th March 1878.

c Freed by Order, Finance and Commerce Department, No. 1740, of 16th July 1879.

d Exempted by R., A., and C. Department Order No. 121, dated 21st February 1877.

e In practice copper coin (current) was always treated as treasure and exempted from duty. It was formerly exempted by R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876, and Notification No. 138, dated 12th October 1877.

f Treated as Bullion.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71C, dated 6th March 1880.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101C, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
Oils—*cont.*	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Sorrel	Ad valorem	5 p.c.	—	Free				
Spermaceti	„	„	—	„				
Turpentine	1 10 per imp. gallon.	„	—	„				
Whale (except Spermaceti) and Fish	15 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Wood	15 0 „	„	—	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	Ad valorem.	„	—	„				
Oil and Floor Cloth:—	„	„ *a*	—	„				
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials:—								
Ochre, European, imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper.	Ad valorem	„ *b*	—	„				
„ other ditto ditto	1 8 per cwt.	„ *b*	—	„				
Paper:—								
Paper of all kinds, except pasteboard and millboard. *c*	—	Free	—	„				
Wall paper	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	„				
Paper Manufacturing Materials, Ochre, Rosin, Chemicals and Drugs (when imported for paper manufacture).	Various	„ *b*	—	„				
China Clay (when imported for paper manufacture).	Ad valorem	„ *b*	—	„				
Pipes, &c., for consumption of Tobacco	„	„ *a*	—	„				
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer:—								
Bitumen	„	„	—	„				
Dammer	5 0 per cwt.	„	—	„				
Pitch, American, and European	6 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Coal	2 8 „	„	—	„				
Tar, American	6 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Coal	2 8 „	„	—	„				
„ Swedish and Archangel	6 0 „	„	—	„				
„ Mineral	Ad valorem	„	—	„				
Printing and Lithographing Materials (other than paper).	—	Free	—	„				
Provisions:—								
Bêche-de-mer	—	„	—	„				
Fish Maws	—	„	—	„				
„ Sozille and Singally	—	„	—	„				
„ Salted	—	Rs. 0. As. 12. per cwt. *d.*	—	Rs. 0. As. 12. per cwt. *d.*			—	Free *d.*
„ Shark Fins	—	Free	—	Free				
Railway Materials:—								
Of Iron	Ad valorem	1 p. c. *a*	—	„				
Steel Rails	„	„ *a*	—	„				
Other Articles made of Steel, intended for the permanent way of Railways.	„	„ *a*	—	„				

a Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

b Exempted by Notification, No. 190, 13th January 1876.

c Pasteboard and Millboard are charged with duty under the head "Stationery" (*see* R., A., and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876).

d. Duty was levied only when imported into the Bombay Presidency (Sind was excluded, but the exemption was cancelled from 1st January 1878 by notification of 28th December 1877, No. 174). The duty has now been remitted by notification, whether imported into Bombay Presidency or Sind. Finance and Commerce Department, No. 3659, dated 13th November 1880.

DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revisions of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Railway Materials—*cont.*								
Carriages and Trucks	Ad valorem	5 p.c. } *a*	—	Free				
Other sorts (not specially enumerated)	,,	,, }	—	,,				
Locomotive Engines and Tenders, and other Machinery.	—	Free	—	,,				
Wooden Sleeper	—	,, *b*	—	,,				
Seeds:—								
Imported by public Societies for gratuitous distribution.	—	,,	—	,,				
Oil Seeds imported into Kurrachee from Sonmiàni.	Various	5 p. c. *c*	—	,,				
Anchuchak	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
Anise, European	,,	,,	—	,,				
Assalia	,,	,,	—	,,				
Caju	,,	,,	—	,,				
Castor	4 8 per cwt.	,,	—	,,				
Cummin	13 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
,, Black	4 8 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Esabgul	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
Linseed	5 8 per cwt.	,,	—	,,				
Methi	4 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Mustard	4 8 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Quince or Bhidana	30 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Rape or Sarson	4 8 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Sozirá	20 0 ,,	,,	—	,,				
Tukmeria	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,				
Other sorts (not specially enumerated)	,,	,, } See note *a*.	—	,,				
Ships, part of *d*	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				
Soap	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free				
Statuary. *See* Works of Art.								
Stone and Marble:—								
Unwrought	—	Free	—	,,				
Wrought Marble (other than statuary)	—	,,	—	,,				
Tallow and Grease	—	,,	—	,,				
Telegraph Materials— *e*								
Of Iron	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				
Other sorts	—	,,	—	,,				
Toilet Requisites not otherwise described *f*	Ad valorem	5 p. c. *a*	—	Free				
Trunks and Boxes *g*	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.	—	Partly free and partly dutiable.				

a Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

b Notification No. 138, dated 12th October 1877.

c Exempted by Notification of 31st May 1876.

d Parts of Ships are not separately mentioned in any of the earlier Tariffs, but are charged with duty or passed free according to the material of which they are composed.

e Telegraph materials are not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1875, nor in earlier Acts, but are charged with duty or passed free accordingly as the materials of which they are composed are dutiable or free.

f This head is not mentioned in any of the Tariffs before that of 1875, but articles coming under it were free or subject to duty under other heads.

g Trunks and Boxes are not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1875, nor in earlier Acts, but are charged with duty or passed free accordingly as they are made of leather or wood.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
Wood :—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Deal or Pine Planks, &c.	—	Free	—	Free				
Mahogany, in Logs	—	„	—	„				
„ Australian	—	„	—	„				
Sandalwood	—	„	—	„				
„ Australian and Bastard	—	„	—	„				
Ebony, Lignum-vitæ, Tuggur wood, and Palmyra wood.	—	„	—	„				
Firewood	—	„	—	„				
Other sorts	—	„	—	„				
Manufactures, including Pipes, Staves, and Casks.	—	„	—	„				
Wool :—								
Raw	—	„	—	„				
All Articles not included in one of the enumerated classes.	—	„	—	„				
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
Metals :—					Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Iron—								
Anchors and Cables	Ad valorem	1 p. c.	Ad valorem	1 p. c.				
Angle and T Iron	„	„	„	„	120 0 per ton	1 p. c.	110 0 per ton	1 p. c.
Beams	„	„	„	„				
Pillars, Girders, and Bridge Work	„	„	„	„				
Other descriptions of Iron imported exclusively for building purposes.	„	„	„	„				
Flat, square, and bolt, including Scotch	100 0 per ton	„	80 0 per ton	„	95 0 „	„	90 0 „	„
Galvanized	11 0 per cwt.	„	11 0 per cwt.	„			10 0 per cwt.	„
„ Sheets and Ridging	„	„	„	„	12 0 per cwt.	„	10 0 „	„
Hoop, Plate, and Sheet	135 0 per ton	„	105 0 per ton	„	120 0 per ton	„	115 0 per ton	„
Nails, Rose, Clasp, and Flat-headed	12 8 per cwt.	„	11 0 per cwt.	„	12 0 per cwt.	„	11 0 per cwt.	„
„ Washers	„	„	„	„	12 0 „	„	11 0 „	„
„ Rivets	„	„	„	„	12 0 „	„	11 0 „	„
„ Other, including galvanized	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Nail Rod	120 0 per ton	„	85 0 per ton	„	100 0 per ton	„	90 0 per ton	„
Old	2 0 per cwt.	„	1 8 per cwt.	„				
Pig	55 0 per ton	„	42 0 per ton	„	50 0 „	„	45 0 „	„
Pipes and Tubes	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Rice Bowls	4 0 per set of 10.	„	4 0 per set of 10.	„	5 0 per set of 10. *a*	„	4 0 per set of 10. *a*	„
	2 0 per set of 6.	„	2 0 per set of 6.	„	2 8 per set of 6. *a*	„	2 0 per set of 6. *a*	„
Rod, round, British, not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter.	130 0 per ton	„	90 0 per ton	„	105 0 per ton	„	100 0 per ton	„
Ditto exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter.	100 0 „	„	100 0 „	„	95 0 „	„	90 0 „	„
Swedish, flat and square	160 0 „	„	125 0 „	„	140 0 „	„	135 0 „	„
„ Nail Rod *b*					175 0 „	„	150 0 „	„
„ Round Rod, not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter. *b*	Not stated.	„	Not stated.	„	185 0 „	„	160 0 „	„
Tinned Plates, large size	15 0 per cwt.	„ *c*	12 0 per cwt.	„ *c*				
„ „ small size	15 0 „	„ *c*	12 0 „	„ *c*				

a Reduced to Rs. 4 and Rs. 2 respectively under Notification of Finance and Commerce Department No. 1190, dated 12th June 1880.

b Supposed to have been valued for tariff as Nail Rod and Round Rod, see above; not separately classed.

c R., A., and C. Department Order No. 25 of 26th January 1877, classes Tinned Plates under Iron. In earlier years they were classed as Tin.

DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 3½ PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
COTTON :—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Twist, Mule, No. 33 to 42	0 9½ per lb.	3½ p. c.	0 8½ per lb.	3½ p. c.	0 9 per lb.	3½ p. c.	0 9½ per lb.	3½ p. c.
„ „ „ 43 to 52	0 11 „	„	0 10 „	„	0 10⅓ „	„	0 11 „	„
„ „ „ 53 to 60	0 12½ „	„	0 11⅓ „	„	0 12 „	„	0 12 „	„
„ „ „ 61 to 70	0 14 per lb.	„	0 13⅓ per lb.	„	0 13½ „	„	0 13½ „	„
„ „ „ 71 to 80	0 15 per lb.	„	0 15 per lb.	„	0 15 „	„	0 15 „	„
„ „ „ 81 and upwards	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80.	„	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80.	„	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80.	„	And so on, one anna per lb. being added to the valuation for every count of 10, or part of 10, above 80. If doubled, 1½ anna per lb. to the value of single twist; and if bleached, 1 anna per lb. to the value of single or double twist.	„
„ Water, No. 21 to 30	0 9½ per lb.	„	0 8 per lb.	„	0 9 per lb.	„	0 9 per lb.	„
„ „ „ 31 to 40	0 11½ per lb.	„	0 10 „	„	0 11 „	„	0 11 „	„
„ „ „ 41 to 50	0 13 per lb.	„	0 11½ „	„	0 12½ „	„	0 12½ „	„
„ „ Above 50	1 0 „	„	0 14 „	„	0 15 „	„	0 15 „	„
„ Turkey Red, of all kinds:—*a* Single / Double	1 6 „	„	1 3 „	„	1 2 „	„	1 2 „ / 1 5 „	„ / „
„ Orange, Red, and other Colours:—*a* Single / Double	0 13 „	„	0 10 „	„	0 11 „	„	0 11½ „ / 0 13½ „	„ / „
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
APPAREL, INCLUDING HABERDASHERY AND MILLINERY, but excluding BOOTS, SHOES, and HOSIERY.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
BLACKING:— Quarts / Small / In tins	„	„	„	„				
CARPETS and CARPETING	„	„	„	„				
CHINESE and JAPANESE-WARE (excluding EARTHENWARE, CHINA, and PORCELAIN).	„	„	„	„				
Lacquered-ware	„	„	„	„				
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other Timekeepers	„	„	„	„				
CORAL, Real	„	„	„	„				
CORKS—*b*								
Bottle Corks	1 8 per gross.	„	1 8 per gross.	„	1 12 per gross.	5 p. c.		
Vial Corks	0 8 „	„	0 8 „	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
COTTON :— Hosiery	„	„	Ad valorem	„				
Rope	25 0 per cwt.	„	25 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	35 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Canvas, Country	50 0 „	„	50 0 „	„				

a Duty is charged on the grey weight of the coloured yarn: when this is not ascertainable, the actual wharf weight or invoice weight is taken.

b Under Act XVI. of 1875 articles made of cork are also dutiable under this head.

c Exempted from duty under Notification R. A. and C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
Cotton *cont.*:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Sewing Thread—								
White and coloured	1 0 per lb.	5 p. c.	1 0 per lb.	5 p. c.				
On reels or cards of 100 yards	3 0 per gross (And pro ratâ above or below 100 yards.)	,,	3 0 per gross (And pro ratâ above or below 100 yards.)	,,				
Goa and country	30 0 per cwt.	,,	30 0 per cwt.	,,				
Piece Goods, Grey—*a*								
Jaconets, exceeding 10 × 10 to the quarter inch.	0 12 per lb.	,,	0 10½ per lb.	,, *a*			0 11½ per lb. *a*	5 p. c. *a*
,, other sorts	0 10⅓ ,,	,,	0 9 ,,	,, *a*			0 10 ,, *a*	,, *a*
Mulls	1 1 ,,	,,	0 14 ,,	,, *a*	0 15 per lb.	5 p. c. *a*		
Printers	0 10½ ,,	,,	0 10 ,,	,, *a*	0 10½ ,,	,, *a*		
Madapollams	0 9½ ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,, *a*	0 8½ ,,	,, *a*	0 9 ,, *a*	,, *a*
Shirtings	0 9 ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,, *a*	0 8½ ,,	,, *a*	0 9 ,, *a*	,, *a*
Longcloths	0 9 ,,	,,	0 8½ ,,	,, *a*	0 8½ ,,	,, *a*	0 9 ,, *a*	,, *a*
T cloths, 18 reed and upwards	0 9½ ,,	,,	0 8⅓ ,,	,, *a*	0 9 ,,	,, *a*		
T cloths 12 × 10 and under 4 lbs.	0 8 ,,	,, *a*	0 7 ,,	,, *a*	0 8½ ,,	,, *a*		
T cloths under 18 reed, Jeans, Domestics, Sheetings, and Drills.					0 7 ,,	,, *a*		
Other sorts not enumerated	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,, *a*				
Drugs and Chemicals *b* (excepting those imported for paper manufacture):—								
Acid, Sulphuric	0 2 per lb.	,,	0 2 per lb.	,,				
Alkali, Country (Sajji Khár)	2 0 per cwt.	,,	2 0 per cwt.	,,				
Aloes, Black	11 0 ,,	,,	11 0 ,,	,,	14 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
,, Socotra	25 0 ,,	,,	25 0 ,,	,,	28 0 ,,	,,	30 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Aloe Wood	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	3 0 per lb.	,,		
Alum	4 0 per cwt.	,,	4 0 per cwt.	,,				
Arsenic	25 0 ,,	,,	25 0 ,,	,,				
,, China, Mansil	16 0 ,,	,,	16 0 ,,	,,				
Asafœtida (Hing)	55 0 ,,	,,	70 0 ,,	,,	75 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	85 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
,, Coarse (Hingrá)	10 0 ,,	,,	11 0 ,,	,,	12 0 ,,	,,	13 0 ,,	,,
Brimstone, (Amalsara)	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	40 0 ,,	,,	45 0 ,,	,,
,, (Flour)	7 0 per cwt.	,,	7 0 per cwt.	,,				
,, Roll	6 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,				
,, Rough	4 8 ,,	,,	4 8 ,,	,,				
Camphor, Bhimsaini (Baras)	80 0 per lb.	,,	80 0 per lb.	,,				
,, Refined, Cake	65 0 per cwt.	,,	55 0 per cwt.	,,			60 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
,, Crude, in Powder	40 0 ,,	,,	45 0 ,,	,,	50 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	55 0 ,,	,,
Cassia Lignea	38 0 ,,	,,	22 0 ,,	,,	26 0 ,,	,,	23 0 ,,	,,
China Root, Rough	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	9 0 ,,	,,		
,, Scraped	,,	,,	,,	,,	22 0 ,,	,,		
Copperas, Green	3 0 per cwt.	,,	3 0 per cwt.	,,				
Galangal, China	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	8 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Pellitory (Akalkara)	,,	,,	,,	,,	35 0 ,,	,,		
Sal Ammoniac	25 0 per cwt.	,,	25 0 per cwt.	,,				
Salep	80 0 ,,	,,	90 0 ,,	,,				
Senna Leaves	5 0 ,,	,,	4 0 ,,	,,				
Storax, Liquid (Rose Melloes)	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	36 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	38 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Other sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Dyeing and Colouring Materials:—								
Aniline Dyes, Magenta and Roseine	0 4 per oz.	,,	0 4 per oz.	,,	4 0 per lb.	5 p. c.	3 8 per lb.	5 p. c.
,, ,, Scarlet	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	3 0 ,,	,,		
,, ,, other kinds								
Cochineal	1 4 per lb.	,,	1 8 per lb.	,,	1 12 ,,	,,	1 8 ,,	,,
Gallnuts, Country, Myrabolam	4 0 per cwt.	,,	2 12 per cwt.	,,	4 8 per cwt.	,,		
,, Persian	25 0 ,,	,,	35 0 ,,	,,				
Gamboge Wood	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Madder or Manjith	12 0 per cwt.	,,	12 0 per cwt.	,,			11 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Orchilla Weed	5 0 ,,	,,	5 0 ,,	,,				
Saffron, European	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
,, Meadow, Suranjan	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Persian	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, In cakes or lumps	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Sapan Wood and Root	5 0 per cwt.	,,	5 8 per cwt.	,,			6 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				

a Exempted from duty if containing no yarn above 30s. from 20th March 1878; and from 15th March 1879 all Grey Cotton piece goods, however designated, containing no yarn higher than 30s. were freed from duty. (*See also* page 34.)

b Tinctures which contain less than 20 per cent. of proof spirit are taxed at 5 per cent. *ad valorem*, those which contain 20 per cent. and upwards being taxed at Rs. 4 per gallon (R. A. and C. Department Order No. 78, dated 6th April 1877). Chemical Products and Preparations exempted from duty under Notification R. A. and C. Department No. 43, dated 18th March 1878.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
EARTHENWARE (except Earthenware Piping), CHINA, and PORCELAIN.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A. Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
China Clay (except when imported for paper manufacture).	,,	,,	,,	,,				
FELT :—								
Sheathing, 40 × 32 inches	,,	,,	,,	,,				
In rolls or in lengths	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts	,,	,,	,,	,,				
FIREWORKS :—								
Chinese	30 0 per box of 133⅓ lbs.	,,	30 0 per box of 133⅓ lbs.	,,				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	,,	,,				
GLASS, GLASSWARE, BEADS, FALSE PEARLS, and FALSE CORALS :—								
Bangles, Glass, Chinese, gilt	6 0 per 100 pairs.	,,	6 0 per 100 pairs.	,,	15 0 per 100 pairs.	5 p. c.	15 0 per 100 pairs.	5 p. c.
,, ,, ,, not gilt	3 0 ,,	,,	3 0 ,,	,,	2 8 ,,	,,	3 0 ,,	,,
Beads, Chinese	30 0 per cwt.	,,	30 0 per cwt.	,,				
,, Common	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
,, Ruby	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Seed	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Small, Scarlet and Red	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Coral (false), Moorzun	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts of false Coral and Beads	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Glass, broken	,,	,,	,,	,,				
,, Chinese, of all colours	32 0 per 133⅓ lbs.	,,	32 0 per 133⅓ lbs.	,,				
,, Crown, coloured	25 0 per 100 sup. ft.	,,	5 4 per 100 sup. ft.	,,	5 4 per 100 sup. ft.	5 p. c.	20 0 per 100 sup. ft.	5 p. c.
,, ,, of sizes	7 0 ,,	,,	7 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,
,, Plate, not silvered	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Pearls, False :—								
Bájria	5 0 per 100,000	,,	3 0 per 100,000	,,				
Boria	1 4 per 1,000	,,	1 0 per 1,000	,,				
Jouria	8 0 per 100,000	,,	5 0 per 100,000	,,				
Lolakh	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	0 12 per 1,000	5 p. c.	0 12 per 1,000	5 p. c.
Nathia	0 6 per 1,000	,,	0 3 per 1,000	,,				
Tachea	1 0 ,,	,,	1 0 ,,	,,				
Wattanah	10 0 per 100,000	,,	9 0 per 100,000	,,			10 0 per 100,000	5 p. c.
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Bottles, excepting those used for bottling Beer, Wine, Spirits, and Aërated Waters.	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,,	,,	,,				
GRASS and OTHER CLOTH of CHINESE MANUFACTURE.	,,	,,	,,	,,				
GUMS and RESINS :— *a*								
Gum Ammoniac	12 0 per cwt.	,,	13 0 per cwt.	,,	14 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
,, Arabic	15 0 ,,	,,	13 8 ,,	,,	18 0 ,,	,,		
,, Bdellium, common gum	5 0 ,,	,,	6 0 ,,	,,	7 0 ,,	,,		
,, Benjamin	40 0 ,,	,,	40 0 ,,	,,				
,, Bysabol, coarse Myrrh	12 0 ,,	,,	13 0 ,,	,,	16 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	20 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
,, Copal	65 0 ,,	,,	55 0 ,,	,,	65 0 ,,	,,	75 0 ,,	,,
,, Cutch	10 0 ,,	,,	12 8 ,,	,,				
,, Frankincense or Olibanum	12 0 ,,	,,	12 0 ,,	,,				
Gambier	10 0 ,,	,,	12 8 ,,	,,			13 0 ,,	,,
Kino	10 0 ,,	,,	10 0 ,,	,,				
Myrrh	30 0 ,,	,,	32 0 ,,	,,	35 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
,, Persian (false)	3 0 ,,	,,	3 0 ,,	,,	4 0 ,,	,,		
Rosin (not imported for paper manufacture).	5 0 ,,	,,	5 0 ,,	,,	5 8 ,,	,,		
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				

a Under Act XVI. of 1875 articles made of Gum or Gum resin are also dutiable under this head.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, *including* Ironmongery and Plated Ware, *but not* Machinery and Agricultural Implements.	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Ad valorem	5 p. c.				
INSTRUMENTS :—								
Musical (except Instruments for Regimental Bands, which are free).	„	„	„	„				
IVORY AND IVORY WARE :—								
Unmanufactured—								
Elephants' Grinders	125 0 per cwt.	„	125 0 per cwt.	„	500 0 per cwt. *a*	5 p. c.	550 0 per cwt. *a*	5 p. c.
„ Tusks above 20 lbs.	450 0 „	„	450 0 „ *a*	„	425 0 „ *b*	„	465 0 „ *b*	„
„ „ 10 lbs. and under 20 lbs.	325 0 „	„	375 0 „ *b*	„	225 0 „	„	265 0 „	„
„ „ under 10 lbs.	175 0 „	„	175 0 „	„	175 0 „	„		
Sea Cow or Moye Teeth, 3 lbs. and upwards	175 0 „	„	175 0 „	„	85 0 „	„		
„ „ 3 lbs. and under 4 lbs.	60 0 „	„	45 0 „	„	55 0 „	„	65 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ „ under 3 lbs.								
Manufactures of—								
Bangle Rings	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	800 0 „	„		
Cylinder Rings					1,000 0 „	„		
Other sorts					Ad valorem	„		
JEWELLERY AND PLATE :—								
Silverware, plain	1 2 per tolah*	„	1 2 per tolah*	„				
„ embossed or chased	1 8 „ *	„	1 8 „ *	„				
	* Other than European.		* Other than European.					
Other sorts not specially enumerated	*Ad valorem*	„	Ad valorem	„				
MATCHES :—								
Lucifer and other sorts	„	„	„	„				
METALS, Unwrought, Wrought, and Manufactures:—								
Brass—								
Beads, Ghungri, Chinese	0 14 per 1,000	„	1 0 per 1,000	„	1 0 per 1,000	5 p. c.		
Old	35 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	„	30 0 per cwt.	„		
Sheets, Rolls, very thin	90 0 „	„	75 0 „	„	84 0 „	„	75 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Wire	0 8 per lb.	„	0 7 per lb.	„				
Other sorts	*Ad valorem*	„	Ad valorem	„				
Copper—								
Australian Cake	50 0 per cwt.	„	45 0 per cwt.	„	47 0 „	5 p. c.	44 0 „	5 p. c.
Bolt	50 0 „	„	46 0 „	„	48 0 „	„	47 0 „	„
Brazier's	52 0 „	„	46 0 „ *c*	„	48 0 „ *c*	„	46 0 „ *c*	„
China Cash	30 0 „	„	30 0 „	„	32 0 „	„		
Japan	48 0 „	„	41 0 „	„				
Nails, and Composition Nails	48 0 „	„	46 0 „	„	48 0 „	5 p. c.	46 0 „	5 p. c.
Old	48 0 „	„	40 0 „	„				
Pigs and Slabs, foreign	46 0 „	„	43 0 „	„			40 0 „	5 p. c.
Sheet, Sheathing, and Plate	52 0 „	„	48 0 „ *c*	„	50 0 „ *c*	5 p. c.	48 0 „ *c*	„
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	48 0 „	„	44 0 „	„			42 0 „	„
Other sorts, unmanufactured	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
China, White Copper Ware	1 2 per lb.	„	1 2 per lb.	„				
Foil or Dakpana, Chinese	3 0 per book of 100 leaves.	„	3 0 per book of 100 leaves.	„				
„ „ European	3 0 „	„	3 0 „	„				
Wire	0 10 per lb.	„	0 9 per lb.	„				
All other sorts (except current copper coin).	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Gold Leaf, European	3 0 per 100 leaves.	„	2 12 per 100 leaves.	„	3 0 per 100 leaves.	5 p. c.		
„ Mock	5 0 *d* per 20 books.	„	Ad valorem	„				
Iron:—								
Wire, common, Nos. 1 to 40	Ad valorem	„	„	„				
„ Other	„	„	„	„				
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	„	„				
Lametta, Double Reels	4 8 per score	„	4 8 per score	„				
„ Single	2 4 „	„	2 4 „	„				

a Including Hollows weighing 10 lbs and over.
b Including Hollows weighing less than 10 lbs.
c Sheets included with Braziers.
d Duty to be levied *ad valorem* from the 11th May 1877 (Notification No. 86).

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
Metals, Unwrought, Wrought, and Manufactures—*cont.*	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Lead:—								
Ore, Galena	13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.				
Pig	11 0 „	„	12 0 „	„			11 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Pipes	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Tinned	„	„	„	„				
Sheets, Tea	20 0 per cwt.	„	20 0 per cwt.	„			17 8 „	5 p. c.
Sheets, other sorts	12 0 „	„	13 0 „	„				
Orsidue and Brass Leaves, European	1 2 per lb.	„	1 2 per lb.	„				
„ „ „ Chinese	0 14 „	„	1 0 „	„				
Patent or Yellow Metals, Sheathing, Sheets, and Bolts.	42 0 per cwt.	„	38 0 per cwt.	„	40 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	37 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ „ „ „ Old	37 0 „	„	30 0 „	„				
Quicksilver	2 8 per lb.	„	1 4 per lb.	„	1 3 per lb.	5 p. c.	1 1 per lb.	5 p. c.
Shot, Bird	16 0 per cwt.	„	16 0 per cwt.	„				
Zinc or Spelter:—								
Nails	14 0 „	„	20 0 „	„	21 8 per cwt.	5 p. c.	16 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Plate and other shapes, soft	15 0 „	„	15 0 „	„	15 0 „	„	13 0 „	„
„ „ „ hard	11 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	10 0 „	„
Sheet or Zinc Sheathing	17 0 „	„	15 0 „	„	16 0 „	„	15 0 „	„
Steel, excluding Railway Materials:—								
Blistered	9 0 „	„	8 0 „	„	9 0 „	„	9 0 „	„
British	9 0 „	„	7 0 „	„	7 8 „	„	Ad valorem	„
	(Including Foreign other than Swedish.)		(Including Foreign other than Swedish.)		(Including Foreign other than Swedish.)		(Including Foreign other than Swedish.)	
Cast	25 0 per cwt.	„	20 0 per cwt.	„	21 0 per cwt.	„		
Spring	10 0 „	„	8 8 „	„	9 0 „	„		
Swedish	10 0 „	„	9 0 „	„	10 0 „	„		
Tin, Block	50 0 „	„	40 0 „	„	50 0 „	„	60 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ Foil	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	0 12 per lb.	„		
„ Other sorts (not Tinned Plates, for which see "Iron" on p. 39).								
Other sorts not specially enumerated	„	„	„	„				
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials:— *a*								
Ochre, European (Not imported for paper manufacture)	„	„	„	„				
„ Other (Not imported for paper manufacture)	1 8 per cwt.	„	1 4 per cwt.	„				
Paints, of sorts	12 0 „	„	12 0 „	„			13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
„ Composition	25 0 „	„	30 0 „	„			35 0 „	„
„ Patent Driers	14 0 „	„	14 0 „	„	15 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Prussian Blue, China	0 8 per lb.	„	0 8 per lb.	„				
„ „ Europe	1 8 „	„	1 6 „	„				
Red Lead	14 0 per cwt.	„	14 0 per cwt.	„				
Turpentine	1 10 per imp. gallon.	„	1 8 per imp. gallon.	„	1 12 per imp. gallon.	5 p. c.		
Verdigris	75 0 per cwt.	„	70 0 per cwt.	„				
Vermilion, Canton	150 0 per box of 90 bundles.	„	80 0 per box of 90 bundles.	„	75 0 per box of 90 bundles.	5 p. c.		
„ Macao	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
White Lead	12 0 per cwt.	„	12 0 per cwt.	„	13 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	14 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Perfumery:—								
Atary, Persian	15 0 per cwt.	„	15 0 per cwt.	„	15 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Rose Flowers, dried	13 0 „	„	12 0 „	„	10 0 „	„		
Rose Water	1 12 per imp. gallon.	„	1 12 per imp. gallon.	„				
Other sorts, not specially enumerated	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Piece Goods, not otherwise described	„	„	„	„				
Porcelain. *See* Earthenware.								

a Under Act XVI. of 1875 all compositions for application to leather or metals are dutiable under this head.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES, WITH NOTIFICATION No. 60, DATED 13TH MARCH 1879.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 71C, DATED 6TH MARCH 1880.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES, UNDER NOTIFICATION No. 101C, DATED 10TH MARCH 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, and GROCERIES:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Bacon in Canisters, Jowls, and Cheeks	0 9 per lb.	5 p. c.	0 12 per lb.	5 p. c.			0 13 per lb.	5 p. c.
Beef	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt. / 40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt. / 40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„				
Butter	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Cheese	0 10 per lb.	„	0 12 per lb.	„			0 13 per lb.	5 p. c.
Chinese Preserves	8 0 per box of 6 jars.	„	8 0 per box of 6 jars.	„				
Chocolate	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Cocoa, prepared	„	„	„	„				
Flour	15 0 per barrel or sack of 200 lbs.	„	15 0 per barrel or sack of 200 lbs.	„	18 0 per barrel or sack of 200 lbs.	5 p. c.		
Ghee	36 0 per cwt.	„	40 0 per cwt.	„				
Hams	0 10 per lb. (pork hams).	„	0 12 per lb. (pork hams).	„			0 13 per lb.	5 p. c.
Pork	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt. / 40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„	60 0 per tierce of 3 cwt. / 40 0 per barrel of 2 cwt.	„				
Sago	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	12 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	11 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Tapioca	„	„	„	„	13 0 „	„		
Tongues, salted	10 0 per keg of six.	„	10 0 per keg of six.	„				
Vinegar, European, in wood	1 8 per imp. gal.	„	1 0 per imp. gal.	„				
„ „ in bottles	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Persian, in wood	0 12 per imp. gal.	„	0 12 per imp. gal.	„	1 0 per imp. gal.	5 p. c.		
„ „ in bottles	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
„ Country, in wood	0 6 per imp. gal.	„	0 6 per imp. gal.	„				
„ „ in bottles	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Other sorts (not specially enumerated)	„	„	„	„				
SHELLS AND COWRIES:								
Chanks—								
Large, for Cameos	10 0 per 100	„	6 0 per 100	„			7 0 per 100	5 p. c.
White, Live	6 0 „	„	6 0 „	„			4 0 „	„
„ Dead	3 0 „	„	3 8 „	„				
Cowras—								
From Mozambique and Zanzibar	3 0 „	„	0 8 „	„				
From other places	0 8 „	„	0 8 „	„				
Cowries—								
Bázár, Common	2 8 per cwt.	„	2 8 per cwt.	„	3 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.		
Maldive	10 0 „	„	7 8 „	„				
Nakhla	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„	65 0 „	5 p. c.		
Sankhli	50 0 „	„	50 0 „	„			55 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Yellow, superior quality	5 0 „	„	2 8 „	„				
Mother-of-pearl	30 0 „	„	20 0 „	„				
Tortoise-shell	6 0 per lb.	„	6 0 per lb.	„				
„ nakh	1 0 „	„	1 0 „	„				
Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
SILK:—								
Floss	8 0 per lb.	„	9 0 per lb.	„				
Piece Goods	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„				
Raw Silk—								
Chaháram and Cochin China	4 0 per lb.	„	4 8 per lb.	„	5 0 per lb. *b*	5 p. c.	5 4 per lb. *b*	5 p. c.
Mathow	1 12 „	„	1 12 „	„	2 0 „	„	2 8 „	„
The produce of the Tasar or other wild worm imported from China.	7 0 *a* „	„	2 8 „	„				
Other kinds of Chinese	7 0 „	„	4 8 „	„				
Persian	5 0 „	„	4 8 „	„			5 4 „	5 p. c.
Panjam and Kachra	1 4 „	„	1 0 „	„	1 6 „	5 p. c.	2 0 „	„
Siam	2 8 „	„	2 0 „	„				
Sewing Thread, Chinese	8 0 „	„	8 0 „	„	9 0 „	5 p. c.		
Waste *c* / Other sorts	Ad valorem	„	Ad valorem	„			1 2 per lb.	5 p. c.

a Value fixed at Rs. 4 per lb. by Notification dated 16th March 1877.

b Including Yellow Shanghai.

c Including Kachra.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71C, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101C, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*								
Spices :—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Aloe Wood	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	Ad valorem	5 p. c.	(*See* Dyes.)			
Aniseed, Star	35 0 per cwt.	,,	33 0 per cwt.	,,			25 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Betelnuts—								
Goa	12 0 ,,	,,	12 0 ,,	,,				
White, Shrivardhan	18 0 ,,	,,	18 0 ,,	,,	20 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	22 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Other kinds	5 0 ,,	,,	9 0 ,,	,,	11 0 ,,	,,	9 0 ,,	,,
In the Husk	2 0 per 1000	,,	2 0 per 1000	,,				
Cassia Buds, Nagkesar, Chinese	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Chillies, Dried	8 0 per cwt.	,,	9 0 per cwt.	,,				
Cloves	40 0 ,,	,,	65 0 ,,	,,	70 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	70 0 ,,	5 p. c.
,, stems and heads	16 0 per cwt.	,,	24 0 per cwt.	,,	22 0 ,,	,,	22 0 ,,	,,
,, in Seeds, Narlavang					40 0 ,,	,,	30 0 ,,	,,
Mace	1 2 per lb.	,,	0 14 per lb.	,,	1 0 ,,	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,
,, False	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,
Nutmegs	1 0 per lb.	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,	1 0 per lb.	,,
,, in Shell	0 8 ,,	,,	0 6 ,,	,,	0 8 ,,	,,	0 8 ,,	,,
,, Wild	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Pepper, Black and Long	25 0 per cwt.	,,	20 0 per cwt.	,,			21 0 per cwt.	,,
,, White	32 0 ,,	,,	32 0 ,,	,,				
Other kinds	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Stationery, other than Paper, but including pasteboard and millboard. *a*	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Sugar, &c. :—								
Candy, Chinese	20 0 per cwt.	,,	23 0 per cwt.	,,	25 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.	22 0 per cwt.	5 p. c.
Loaf	23 0 ,,	,,	30 0 ,,	,,	28 0 ,,	,,	26 0 ,,	,,
Soft	13 8 ,,	,,	15 0 ,,	,,	16 8 ,,	,,		
Other sorts of saccharine produce	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Tea :—								
Black	0 12 per lb.	,,	0 10 per lb.	,,				
Green	1 4 ,,	,,	1 2 ,,	,,				
Tobacco :—								
Manufactured	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Unmanufactured	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Toys and Requisites for all Games	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Umbrellas :—								
China Paper Kettisals	30 0 per box of 110.	,,	45 0 per box of 110.	,,			33 0 per box of 110.	5 p. c.
Cotton, Steel Ribs	0 13 each	,,	0 13 each	,,			0 7 each under 20 inch.	,,
,, Cane Ribs	0 12 ,,	,,	0 12 ,,	,,			0 13 each over 20 inch.	,,
,, Oiled, other than European	0 10 ,,	,,	0 8 ,,	,,			0 9 ,,	,,
Other sorts	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Woollen Goods :—								
Piece Goods	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Hosiery	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Braid	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other sorts	,,	,,	,,	,,				
ARTICLES ON WHICH A DUTY OF 10 PER CENT. IS NOW CHARGED.								
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.					
Gunpowder, Common	0 5 per lb.	10 p. c.	0 5 per lb.	10 p. c.				
,, Sporting	1 0 ,,	,,	1 0 ,,	,,				
Fire-arms, and parts thereof	Ad valorem	,,	Ad valorem	,,				
Gun Wads *b*	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Other Sorts not specially enumerated	,,	,,	,,	,,				
Liquors:—								
Spirits for use exclusively in Arts and Manufactures, or in Chemistry.	,,	,,	,,	,,				

a R. A. and C. Department Order No. 627, dated 16th December 1876.

b Held to be ammunition. Letter from Government of India to Bengal R. A. C. Department No. 161, dated 6th December 1877.

No. 23—*continued.*

IMPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Act XVI. of 5th August 1875.		Revised Tariff Schedules, with Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 71c, dated 6th March 1880.		Revision of Tariff Schedules, under Notification No. 101c, dated 10th March 1881.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH OTHER RATES OF DUTY ARE NOW CHARGED.								
Drugs and Medicines:—								
Tinctures containing 20 per cent. and upwards of Proof Spirit.	—	Rs. A. 4 0 *a* per imp. gallon.	—	Rs. A. 4 0 *a* per imp. gallon.				
Liquors:—								
Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider, and other Fermented Liquors, except Ginger Ale, which is free (*see* page 36).	—	0 1 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.	—	0 1 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.				
Spirits, not exclusively for use in Arts and Manufactures, or in Chemistry.	—	4 0 „ Duty increased in proportion as strength exceeds London Proof.	—	4 0 „ Duty increased in proportion as strength exceeds London Proof.				
Liqueurs - - - - -	—	4 0 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.	—	4 0 per imp. gal. or 6 qt. bottles.				
Wines—								
Sparkling - - - - -	—	2 8 „	—	2 8 „				
Still—								
Red, Claret and Burgundy - -	—	1 0 „	—	1 0 „				
White, of Bordeaux and Burgundy -	—	1 0 *b* „	—	1 0 *b* „				
Of Greece, Austria, and Hungary -	—	1 8 *c* „	—	1 0 *c* „				
Other Kinds - - - - -	—	1 8 „	—	1 8 „				
Opium (*not* covered by a Government Pass) (*d*)	—	24 0 per seer of 80 tolas.	—	24 0 per seer of 80 tolas.				
Perfumery:—								
Perfumed Spirits in Wood, or in Bottles containing more than half a pint.	—	4 0 per imp. gal.	—	4 0 per imp. gal.				
Salt:—								
Imported into British Burma - -	—	0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	—	0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.				
„ Bengal - - -	—	3 4 *c* „	—	2 14 *c* „				
„ Madras - - }	—	1 13 „	—	2 8 „				
„ Bombay and Sind - - }								

a *See* Note *b* on page 41.
b Duty decided by Notification, 24th September 1875.
c Duty reduced to Re. 1 by Notification, 12th May 1876.
d The import of Opium until the year 1871 was prohibited.

c Duty on imports of Salt reduced to 3 Rs. 2 A. by Notification, 28th December 1877, No. 172; and subsequently to Rs. 2. 14 As. by Notification R. A. and C. Department, No. 100, dated 31st July 1878. Salt imported into Calcutta and issued for the manufacture of glazed stone-ware exempted from duty by Notification No. 150, dated 12th July 1877.

CUSTOMS DUTY—1875 TO 1882.

No. 23—*continued.*

EXPORT TARIFF.

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED.						
COTTON GOODS:—	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
Piece Goods—						
Baftahs	—	Free.	—	Free.		
Gurrah	—	,,	—	,,		
Kharwah	—	,,	—	,,		
Mamoodie	—	,,	—	,,		
Mirzapore Chintz	—	,,	—	,,		
Patna	—	,,	—	,,		
Shans	—	,,	—	,,		
Tunjeeb, Oude	—	,,	—	,,		
Other sorts	—	,,	—	,,		
Twist—						
Country, No. 10	—	,,	—	,,		
,, No. 20	—	,,	—	,,		
,, No. 30	—	,,	—	,,		
Hand Spun		,,	—	,,		
Other Kinds	—	,,	—	,,		
DYES for INDIGO:—						
Leaves, Green or Dry	—	3 0 per ton	—	3 0 per ton *d*	—	Free.
Manufactured	—	3 0 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	—	3 0 per maund *d* of 3,200 tolas.	—	,,
GRAIN:—						
Wheat	—	Free.	—	Free.		
Other, except Rice	—	,,	—	,,		
HIDES AND SKINS, TANNED:						
Hides—						
Buffalo, Country	—	,,	—	,,		
Cow	—	,,	—	,,		
Skins—						
Goat and Sheep	—	,,	—	,,		
Lamb	—	,,	—	,,		
Other sorts	—	,,	—	,,		
LAC:—	—	,,	—	,,		
Dye		,,		,,		
Seed	45 0 per cwt.	4 p. c. *a*	1 4 per cwt. *b*	4 p. c.	—	Free.
Button	65 0 ,,	,, *b*	1 8 ,, *c*	,,	—	,,
Shell	80 0 ,,	,, *c*	35 0 ,,	,,	—	,,
Stick	35 0 ,,	,,	Ad valorem	,,	—	,,
Other Sorts (except Dye and Seed)	Ad valorem	,,		,,		
OILS:—						
Castor	—	Free.	—	,,		
Cocoanut	—	,,	—	,,		
Fish	—	,,	—	,,		
Grass	—	,,	—	,,		
Jinjili or Til	—	,,	—	,,		
Linseed	—	,,	—	,,		
Mhowa	—	,,	—	,,		
Mustard	—	,,	—	,,		
Poppy	—	,,	—	,,		
Rape or Sarson	—	,,	—	,,		
Sandalwood	—	,,	—	,,		
Other Sorts	—	,,	—	,,		

See note *d*.

a Freed by Notification, 14th July 1877.
b Rate of duty altered to Re. 1-4 per cwt. by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877.
c Ditto Re. 1-8 ditto ditto ditto.

d Freed by Notification, Finance and Commerce Department, No. 66 C, dated 24th February 1880.

No. 23—*continued.*

EXPORT TARIFF—*continued.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	ACT XVI. OF 5TH AUGUST 1875.		REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.		REVISION OF TARIFF SCHEDULES ACCORDING TO LATEST NOTIFICATION.	
	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty per cent.
ARTICLES ON WHICH NO DUTY IS NOW CHARGED—*continued.*						
SEEDS:—						
Castor	—	Free	—	Free		
Coriander	—	"	—	"		
Cummin	—	"	—	"		
" Black (Kalajira)	—	"	—	"		
Ground Nuts, with Shell	—	"	—	"		
" without Shell	—	"	—	"		
Jinjili or Til	—	"	—	"		
Linseed	—	"	—	"		
Mathi	—	"	—	"		
Mustard	—	"	—	"		
Poppy	—	"	—	"		
Rape or Sarson	—	"	—	"		
Other	—	"	—	"		
SHAWLS	—	"	—	"		
SPICES:—						
Aloe Wood	—	"	—	"		
Betel nut in Husk	—	"	—	"		
Cardamoms	—	"	—	"		
" Large, Bastard	—	"	—	"		
Chillies, Dried	—	"	—	"		
Ginger, Dry (Rough) Malabar	—	"	—	"		
" " Bengal	—	"	—	"		
" Scraped	—	"	—	"		
Pepper	—	"	—	"		
Turmeric	—	"	—	"		
Other Sorts	—	"	—	"		
ARTICLES ON WHICH OTHER RATES OF DUTY ARE NOW CHARGED.						
GRAIN:—						
Rice in the Husk (Paddy)	—	Rs. A. 0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.	—	Rs. A. 0 3 per maund of 3,200 tolas.		
" not in the Husk	—	"	—	"		

GOVERNMENT STORES.
YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 24.

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from BRITISH POSSESSIONS and FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
APPAREL (including Haberdashery, but excluding Hosiery):		£		£		£		£		£
United Kingdom	—	21,509	—	35,578	—	30,028	—	29,956	—	30,683
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	235	—	—	—	—
Total	—	21,509	—	35,578	—	30,263	—	29,957	—	30,683
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	279,818	—	73,317	—	68,142	—	77,598	—	42,149
Other Countries	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	48
Total	—	279,818	—	73,342	—	68,142	—	77,598	—	42,197
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including Maps, Charts, &c.):										
United Kingdom	—	5,921	—	2,980	—	1,512	—	20,647	—	7,536
Austria	—	110	—	60	—	100	—	186	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,894	—	10
Other Countries	—	5	—	16	—	26	—	65	—	110
Total	—	6,036	—	3,056	—	1,638	—	25,995	—	7,679
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	15,064	—	2,159	—	23,543	—	45,407	—	3,018
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c., AND PARTS THEREOF (but not Railway Carriages):										
United Kingdom	—	5,364	—	15,203	—	42	—	8,943	—	2,113
Total	—	5,364	—	15,203		42	—	8,943	—	2,113
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
United Kingdom	—	7,392	—	6,515	—	2,296	—	2,076	—	1,900
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—
Total	—	7,392	—	6,515	—	2,296	—	2,180	—	1,900
COALS AND COKE:	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	8,576	10,901	3,839	8,171	17,837	35,864	42,202	76,416	11,077	12,619
COTTON MANUFACTURES:										
United Kingdom — Yards	274,620	8,513	143,977	4,043	56,561	1,592	108,580	2,124	95,993	4,435
No.	—	—	—	—	3,786		—	—	—	—
Lbs.	10,116	143	—	—	—	—	804	96	1,458	187
Value	—	—	—	6,867	—	6,642	—	1,473		1,451
Other Countries — Yards	—	389	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total	—	9,045		10,910	—	8,234	—	3,694	—	6,07

No. 24—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£	Lbs.	£
QUININE:										
United Kingdom	1,743	9,878	809	5,895	2,017	11,631	1,800	16,617	2,137	17,067
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	25,125	—	14,113	—	42,532	—	22,373	—	11,970
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	663	—	—
Total	—	25,125	—	14,113	—	42,532	—	23,036	—	11,970
Grand Total	—	35,003	—	20,008	—	54,163	—	39,653	—	29,037
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
United Kingdom	—	594	—	1,617	—	2,684	—	870	—	2,257
Total	—	594	—	1,617	—	2,684	—	870	—	2,257
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom — Yards	218,721	8,804	214,272	9,332	494,752	18,755	185,255	9,700	178,973	8,803
United Kingdom — Lbs.	9,707	807	—	—	—	—	5,022	702	4,844	559
United Kingdom — Value	—	—	—	876	—	278	—	454	—	1,988
Ceylon — Yards	Lbs. 672	16	—	—	—	—	900	54	72	5
Ceylon — Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	12
Total — Yard	218,721	9,627	Yds. 214,272	10,208	Yds. 494,752	19,033	186,155	10,910	179,045	11,367
Total — Lbs.	10,379						5,022		5,056	
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:										
United Kingdom	—	2,854	—	6,090	—	5,121	—	4,335	—	6,132
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Total	—	2,854	—	6,090	—	5,121	—	4,340	—	6,132
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:										
United Kingdom	—	57,023	—	41,336	—	42,871	—	36,223	—	69,947
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	—	2
Ceylon	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	13
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other Countries	—	150	—	76	—	14	—	65	—	—
Total	—	57,218	—	41,412	—	42,885	—	36,576	—	69,962
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
MUSICAL:										
United Kingdom	—	5,596	—	1,412	—	2,062	—	2,761	—	2,515
Other Countries	—	10	—	2	—	27	—	—	—	30
Total	—	5,606	—	1,414	—	2,089	—	2,761	—	2,545
SCIENTIFIC, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	25,950	—	22,743	—	17,471	—	20,577	—	15,455
Other Countries	—	57	—	154	—	—	—	416	—	907
Total	—	26,007	—	22,897	—	17,471	—	20,993	—	16,362
Grand Total	—	31,613	—	24,311	—	19,560	—	23,754	—	18,907

GOVERNMENT STORES.
YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 24—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
LEATHER MANUFACTURES:	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£
BOOTS AND SHOES:										
United Kingdom	151,929	106,546	73,278	43,905	115,461	71,134	113,923	64,407	100,039	58,432
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	16	—	—
Total	151,929	106,546	73,278	43,905	115,461	71,134	113,943	64,423	100,039	58,432
OTHER SORTS:										
United Kingdom	—	6,430	—	564	—	3,518	—	6,340	—	7,320
Total	—	6,430	—	564	—	3,518	—	6,340	—	7,320
Grand Total	—	112,976	—	44,469	—	74,652	—	70,763	—	65,752
LIQUORS:	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:										
United Kingdom	3,123,128	211,619	1,965,222	116,259	2,182,221	142,974	1,695,959	93,775	1,708,596	142,464
Total	3,123,128	211,619	1,965,222	116,259	2,182,221	142,974	1,695,959	93,775	1,708,596	142,464
SPIRITS:										
United Kingdom	536	295	324	164	2,096	1,242	2,790	1,445	437	230
Ceylon	137,798	68,908	97,646	48,824	87,780	43,871	108,887	54,372	76,085	38,042
Total	138,334	69,203	97,970	48,988	89,876	45,113	111,677	55,817	76,522	38,272
WINES AND LIQUEURS:										
United Kingdom	4,212	1,274	8,738	3,092	3,514	1,651	2,174	948	3,042	1,118
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,378	706	—	—
Total	4,212	1,274	8,738	3,092	3,514	1,651	3,552	1,654	3,042	1,118
Grand Total	3,265,674	282,096	2,071,930	168,339	2,275,611	189,738	1,811,188	151,246	1,788,160	181,854
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
United Kingdom	—	22,963	—	30,146	—	27,359	—	64,974	—	44,627
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	685	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	273	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	22,963	—	30,419	—	27,359	—	65,659	—	44,627
METALS OF ALL KINDS (Cast, Wrought, Unwrought, and Manufactured):	Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.		Cwts.	
United Kingdom	113,141	131,494	56,491	54,073	32,799	30,906	*63,183	67,017	*63,570	68,998
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	2	24	5	8	not stated	120
Total	113,141	131,494	56,491	54,073	32,801	30,930	63,188	67,025	63,570	69,118
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD (including Printing, Writing, and other sorts of Paper):										
United Kingdom	—	35,855	—	57,789	—	61,287	—	78,799	—	65,854
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	2,239	—	2,897	—	781	—	3,094	—	9,643
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	20	—	30
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Total	—	2,239	—	2,897	—	817	—	3,114	—	9,711

* Figures defective in Indian returns.

No. 24—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE, so far as can be ascertained, of GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:		£		£		£		£		£
LOCOMOTIVES AND CARRIAGES, &C.:										
United Kingdom	—	224,912	—	150,256	—	135,236	—	*347,125	—	* 462,331
MATERIALS FOR CONSTRUCTION (WOODEN SLEEPERS, &C.):										
United Kingdom	—	595,646	—	294,743	—	360,212	—	*1,277,773	—	* 699,855
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Total	—	820,558	—	444,999	—	495,448	—	*1,624,924	—	699,855
STATIONERY (exclusive of Paper):										
United Kingdom	—	6,196	—	3,292	—	11,527	—	14,222	—	18,301
Other Countries	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Total	—	6,201	—	3,292	—	11,527	—	14,260	—	18,301
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	6,440	—	19,667	—	17,775	—	64,527	—	45,793
Other Countries	—	330	—	60	—	282	—	475	—	280
Total	—	6,770	—	19,727	—	18,057	—	65,002	—	46,073
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
PIECE GOODS:										
United Kingdom — Yards	814,794	168,533	430,021	81,287	516,578	68,050	995,369	154,800	949,027	151,265
United Kingdom — Pieces	6		—	—	—	—	—		—	—
Other Countries — Yards	300	12	—	—	—	—	690	76	—	—
Total — Yards	815,094	168,545	Yds. 430,021	81,287	Yds. 516,578	68,050	Yds. 996,059	154,876	Yds. 949,027	151,265
Total — Pieces	Pieces 6									
OTHER SORTS:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	36,994	3,816	11,123	2,336	118,387	32,523	6,457	9,195	20,480	3,766
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	Not stated.	2,921	—	—
Total	36,994	3,816	11,123	2,336	118,387	32,523	—	12,116	20,480	3,766
Grand Total	—	172,361	—	83,623	—	100,573	—	176,992	—	155,031
ALL OTHER STORES NOT ENUMERATED ABOVE:										
United Kingdom	—	43,310	—	64,926	—	101,604	—	106,949	—	56,591
Other Countries	—	740	—	1,161	—	1,849	—	910	—	2,248
Total	—	44,050	—	66,087	—	103,453	—	107,859	—	58,839
GRAND TOTAL VALUE OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom	—	2,067,405	—	1,183,748	—	1,381,299	—	2,733,582	—	2,079,372
Austria	—	110	—	62	—	156	—	494	—	85
France	—	25	—	76	—	29	—	4	—	33
Italy	—	260	—	73	—	84	—	12	—	869
Spain (Gibraltar)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	36	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
Egypt	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Aden	—	392	—	77	—	—	—	6,128	—	41
Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,019	—	—
Persia	—	527	—	705	—	759	—	—	—	61
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	246	—	136	—	489	—	63	—	184
Ceylon	—	69,205	—	48,856	—	43,902	—	59,740	—	39,667
China (Hong Kong)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	50
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	384	—	9	—	464	—	452
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	300	—	—
Java	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Australia	—	11	—	282	—	15	—	1	—	454
Total	—	2,138,182	—	1,234,399	—	1,426,750	—	2,807,936	—	2,121,290

* Including such for East Indian Railway, now a State line.

GOVERNMENT STORES.
YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 25.

VALUE of GOVERNMENT STORES, distinguishing INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to BRITISH POSSESSIONS and FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH														
	1878.			1879.			1880.			1881.			1882.		
	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.
APPAREL:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	136	136	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	2	143	145	97	1,648	1,745	51	75	126	420	620	1,040	395	276	671
Arabia	—	67	67	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Persia	—	5	5	—	9	9	100	15	115	—	14	14	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	—	2	2	—	62	62
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	—	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Total	2	307	309	100	1,694	1,794	186	229	415	424	665	1,089	400	338	738
ARMS AND AMMUNITION:															
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Egypt	—	2	2	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	4,933	4,933	31	8,752	8,783	—	2,833	2,833	—	1,943	1,943	149	3,885	4,034
Arabia	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	—	—	—	413	413	—	—	—	—	17	17	3	14	17
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	1	1	—	27	27	—	25	25	—	4	4	—	3	3
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	47	47	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	4,985	4,985	36	9,254	9,290	—	2,887	2,887	—	1,964	1,964	162	3,902	4,064
COALS:															
Aden	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	—	849	849	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	849	850	—	44	44	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
DRUGS AND MEDICINES (including Chemical Products):															
United Kingdom	34	10	44	10,600	—	10,600	17,240	—	17,240	3,090	—	3,090	46,610	—	46,610
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	—	108	108	19	333	352	9	287	296	6,520	306	6,826	26	142	168
Africa, Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	8	8	—	44	44	—	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	575	575	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	—	27	27	3	42	45	—	46	46	—	27	27	—	—	—
Persia	—	125	125	—	131	131	—	47	47	—	79	79	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	53	53	—	18	18	—	38	38	—	71	71	—	160	160
Ceylon	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	83	—	83	1	—	1
Turkey in Asia	—	40	40	—	1	1	—	19	19	—	56	56	—	56	56
Total	34	364	398	10,623	537	11,160	17,249	1,022	18,271	9,693	583	10,276	46,637	373	47,010
METALS OF ALL KINDS:															
United Kingdom	22	—	22	—	362	362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	6	82	88	525	396	921	1	403	404	50	60	110	66	—	66
Arabia	—	16	16	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	56	62
Persia	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	51	10	61	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	400	424	824	—	1,300	1,300	—	7,000	7,000	—	—	—	—	2	2
Straits Settlements	11,250	8,437	19,687	—	2,835	2,835	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,500	2,500
Turkey in Asia	—	2	2		20	20	—	150	150	—	—	—	19	—	19
Total	11,729	8,971	20,700	525	4,940	5,465	1	7,554	7,555	50	66	116	91	2,558	2,649

No. 25—*continued.*

VALUE of GOVERNMENT STORES, distinguishing INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to British Possessions and Foreign Countries—*continued.*

GOVERNMENT STORES.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH														
	1878.			1879.			1880.			1881.			1882.		
	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.	Indian Produce and Manufactures.	Foreign Merchandise.	Total.
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Persia	—	398	398	—	155	155	—	293	293	—	504	504	—	1,228	1,228
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	1,502	1,502	—	1,351	1,351	—	385	385	—	1,581	1,581	—	1,171	1,171
Ceylon	20	144	164	—	375	375	—	412	412	—	81	81	111	117	228
Straits Settlements	—	240	240	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	20	2,284	2,304	—	1,913	1,913	—	1,090	1,090	—	2,167	2,167	111	2,516	2,627
OTHER STORES:															
United Kingdom	20	1,117	1,137	175	515	690	1,887	987	2,874	731	525	1,256	481	460	941
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
France	—	605	605	10	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	4	12	—	12
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	30	—	—	—	21	—	21
Malta	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast, Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	14	14	4	21	25	4	63	67
Egypt	—	201	201	460	—	460	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	5	—	5	108	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	672	2,172	2,844	2,988	6,009	8,997	1,241	2,221	3,462	739	2,686	3,425	1,303	2,741	4,044
Arabia	70	841	911	18	597	615	14	61	75	8	323	331	10	9	19
Persia	28	634	662	160	1,005	1,165	96	700	796	44	896	940	36	368	404
Mekran and Sonmiani	59	48	107	1,293	219	1,512	254	146	400	78	46	124	404	502	906
Ceylon	2	187	189	68	159	227	721	193	914	604	—	604	2,610	190	2,800
China	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32
Japan	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	17	29	8	208	216	12	14	26	14	102	116	7	80	87
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	73	205	242	96	215	311	18	140	158	8	86	94	26	29	55
Australia	—	99	99	2	—	2	27	—	27	415	—	415	11	—	11
Total	903	6,126	7,029	5,288	8,949	14,237	4,493	4,491	8,984	2,652	4,686	7,338	4,961	4,442	9,403
TOTAL GOVERNMENT STORES:															
United Kingdom	116	1,127	1,243	10,775	881	11,656	19,127	1,123	20,250	3,821	526	4,347	47,101	460	47,561
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	2	—	2
France	—	605	605	10	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	4	12	—	12
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	17	67	—	—	—	21	—	21
Malta	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—
Africa, Eastern Coast, Zanzibar	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	22	22	4	88	92	70	63	133
Egypt	—	203	203	465	—	465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	—	—	8	—	8	108	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	575	675	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	680	7,438	8,118	3,660	17,182	20,842	1,302	5,822	7,124	7,729	5,615	13,344	1,879	7,100	8,979
Arabia	71	953	1,024	21	665	686	14	107	121	8	356	364	10	9	19
Persia	28	2,011	2,039	160	1,733	1,893	196	1,055	1,251	44	1,516	1,560	39	1,770	1,809
Mekran and Sonmiani	110	1,614	1,724	1,293	1,617	2,910	254	598	852	78	1,704	1,782	401	1,755	2,156
Ceylon	422	756	1,178	68	1,834	1,902	721	7,634	8,355	604	81	685	2,722	2,807	5,529
China	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32
Japan	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	11,262	8,694	19,956	9	3,074	3,083	12	14	26	97	102	199	26	80	106
Java	—	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	37	294	331	96	296	392	18	309	327	8	142	150	26	85	111
Australia	—	99	99	2	15	17	27	—	27	415		415	16	—	16
GRAND TOTAL	12,729	23,886	36,615	16,572	27,331	43,903	21,929	17,276	39,205	12,819	10,131	22,950	52,362	14,129	66,491

FOREIGN TRADE.

SHIPPING AND TONNAGE.

No. 26.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including their repeated Voyages) ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in British India, distinguishing SAILING from STEAM, engaged in the Foreign Trade.

DESCRIPTION OF VESSELS.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
ENTERED.										
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	569	815,033	437	670,703	511	780,102	686	1,018,103	929	1,370,242
Viâ other Routes	554	450,654	590	484,943	688	594,899	782	724,152	900	893,362
Total	1,123	1,265,687	1,027	1,155,646	1,199	1,375,001	1,468	1,742,255	1,829	2,263,674
SAILING	5,230	1,611,962	4,753	1,401,315	4,873	1,388,620	4,632	1,426,718	4,631	1,638,644
GRAND TOTAL	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248
CLEARED.										
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	568	802,806	504	756,254	556	829,667	773	1,115,769	1,060	1,517,746
Viâ other Routes	576	476,386	613	515,185	684	616,239	698	670,773	799	792,626
Total	1,144	1,279,192	1,117	1,271,439	1,240	1,445,906	1,471	1,786,542	1,859	2,310,372
SAILING	5,040	1,597,550	4,829	1,538,334	4,848	1,493,560	4,734	1,513,521	4,423	1,426,266
GRAND TOTAL	6,184	2,876,742	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638
TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.										
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	1,137	1,617,839	941	1,426,957	1,067	1,609,769	1,459	2,133,872	1,989	2,887,988
Viâ other Routes	1,130	927,040	1,203	1,000,128	1,372	1,211,138	1,480	1,394,925	1,699	1,685,988
Total	2,267	2,544,879	2,144	2,427,085	2,439	2,820,907	2,939	3,528,797	3,688	4,573,976
SAILING	10,274	3,209,512	9,582	2,939,649	9,721	2,876,145	9,366	2,940,239	9,054	2,794,910
GRAND TOTAL	12,537	5,754,391	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,368,886

No. 27.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, with Cargoes and in Ballast (including their repeated Voyages), ENTERED and CLEARED at Ports in British India engaged in the Foreign Trade.

DESCRIPTION OF VESSELS.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
ENTERED.										
With Cargoes	3,648	2,164,868	3,520	2,003,375	3,910	2,264,023	4,006	2,513,993	4,129	2,580,534
In Ballast	2,705	712,781	2,260	553,586	2,162	499,598	2,094	654,980	2,331	1,051,714
Total	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248
CLEARED.										
With Cargoes	4,860	2,696,296	4,900	2,547,722	5,086	2,796,623	5,116	3,153,919	5,474	3,619,009
In Ballast	1,324	180,434	1,046	262,051	1,002	142,843	1,089	146,144	808	117,629
Total	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638
TOTAL ENTERED AND CLEARED.										
With Cargoes	8,508	4,861,164	8,420	4,551,097	8,996	5,060,646	9,122	5,667,912	9,603	6,199,543
In Ballast	4,029	893,215	3,306	815,637	3,164	642,441	3,183	801,124	3,139	1,169,343
GRAND TOTAL	12,537	4,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,368,886

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82. No.

TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM (
and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British I

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	ENTERED									
	YEARS ENDED 31ST M									
	1878.		1879.		1880.					
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESS			
UNITED KINGDOM	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	1,078			
BRITISH POSSESSIONS	4,049	980,062	3,752	928,197	3,866	992,769	3,781			
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	1,242	494,102	1,172	451,885	1,275	469,293	1,241	57		
TOTAL	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,9		
UNI. ED KINGDOM	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,491,841		
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Aden	41	39,978	34	35,313	45	51,387	59	63,886	7	
Australia	118	147,030	74	88,523	77	97,836	41	58,998	4	
British West Indies	2	1,750	1	759	2	1,957	1	1,048	1	
Cape of Good Hope	77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236	89	70,309	120	
Ceylon	3,303	400,510	3,029	387,006	3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251	2,920	
China, Hong Kong	29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028	43	58,153	57	7
Malta	1	1,060	—	—	1	1,471	1	1,299	12	12,
Mauritius	105	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181	124	96,036	138	109,27
Natal	9	4,706	23	12,617	14	6,967	36	16,140	47	27,902
Straits Settlements	358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031	436	332,086	513	422,104
Other Possessions	6	5,950	—	—	3	3,819	4	4,451	—	—
Total	4,049	980,062	3,752	928,197	3,866	992,769	3,781	1,105,657	3,930	1,293,368
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	16	19,930	15	19,491	19	26,152	24	31,893	43	63,902
France	38	32,032	35	28,197	21	16,871	15	13,281	46	54,628
Germany	13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623	11	10,311	17	16,056
Holland	4	3,770	1	1,025	1	755	1	613	2	2,207
Italy	59	71,082	44	57,956	46	67,460	49	76,697	54	79,437
Russia	1	1,221	—	—	1	901	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	444	3	3,161
Africa, Eastern Coast: Mozambique			15	2,072	26	9,120	28	8,557	21	11,055
Africa, Eastern Coast: Zanzibar	48	7,616	31	8,608	34	6,926	40	13,456	50	24,267
Africa, Eastern Coast: Other ports			1	270	—	—	1	428	6	733
Egypt (local trade)	19	19,128	3	3,951	11	12,065	32	36,725	178	218,499
Réunion	13	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472	27	13,684	40	23,672
America: United States	28	28,466	29	32,558	35	37,829	31	36,517	27	31,040
America: South and Central	44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,649	33	32,298	56	51,137
Arabia (Red Sea Ports)	254	49,950	286	63,327	286	60,937	264	89,004	262	72,553
Persia	152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728	156	67,581	169	49,661
Mekran and Sonmiani	141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408	152	6,844	164	7,621
Maldives	34	3,411	35	3,393	30	3,177	41	4,087	39	4,095
China (Treaty Ports)	18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098	17	29,985	18	31,393
Java	12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,765	13	14,493	3	2,750
Siam	39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045	32	3,541	31	3,768
Sumatra	12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735	11	6,626	15	7,789
Other Countries	297	91,061	214	66,718	233	62,577	262	74,410	242	69,409
Total	1,242	494,102	1,172	451,885	1,275	469,293	1,241	571,475	1,486	828,833
Grand Total	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248

No. 28—*continued.*

ELS, SAILING and STEAM (including their REPEATED VOYAGES), ENTERED and last, at Ports in British India, from and to Foreign Countries—*continued.*

	CLEARED.									
	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH									
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
-	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	1,134	1,484,094	1,187	1,561,691
-	3,651	732,272	3,639	792,490	3,650	821,021	3,545	900,870	3,394	1,002,471
-	1,302	643,077	1,302	725,818	1,479	833,111	1,526	915,099	1,701	1,172,476
-	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638
M -	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	1,134	1,484,094	1,187	1,561,691
SESSIONS:										
- - - -	19	3,416	16	4,992	14	2,008	22	5,087	34	6,473
- - - -	31	34,592	41	44,980	34	43,835	39	56,404	48	68,021
n West Indies - -	10	11,586	9	8,147	9	9,373	11	10,856	16	11,985
e of Good Hope - -	16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,423	19	8,377	17	5,822
eylon - - - - -	3,080	367,867	3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338	2,874	355,227	2,593	348,782
China, Hong Kong - -	45	56,937	36	48,430	36	47,893	43	61,489	42	58,405
Malta - - - -	2	2,206	4	3,820	11	12,177	39	46,112	58	66,870
Mauritius - - -	119	86,157	138	96,893	129	83,935	99	75,124	117	81,099
Natal - - -	11	7,831	19	9,593	7	3,122	18	7,405	19	7,959
Straits Settlements - -	303	139,319	334	162,534	355	251,433	366	257,759	432	328,215
Other Possessions -	15	17,326	20	23,127	17	19,484	15	14,030	18	8,840
Total -	3,651	732,272	3,639	792,490	3,650	821,021	3,545	900,870	3,394	1,002,471
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria - - - -	20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613	26	34,573	46	69,085
France - - -	170	141,806	118	113,015	174	180,550	212	221,839	283	329,349
Germany - - -	20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500	19	17,086	19	21,605
Holland - - - -	14	14,224	12	10,578	7	6,385	26	34,985	25	30,364
Italy - - - -	60	77,241	52	68,728	49	70,738	41	64,102	46	64,984
Russia - - - -	1	731	3	2,577	—	—	2	1,835	—	—
Spain - - - - -	5	3,827	5	3,646	1	411	6	6,033	3	3,256
Africa, Eastern Coast { Mozambique	61	10,126	24	2,411	24	2,491	30	4,146	20	3,385
Africa, Eastern Coast { Zanzibar -			73	12,010	51	13,703	72	21,268	74	26,078
Africa, Eastern Coast { Other ports			—	—	—	—	—	—	7	620
Egypt (local trade) - -	8	9,875	7	6,914	57	61,585	82	99,530	112	131,713
Réunion - -	10	4,884	26	12,500	22	11,698	51	24,096	42	21,085
America - { United States - -	69	79,716	97	127,152	105	135,048	69	84,644	83	97,289
America - { South and Central -	16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,046	22	11,668	22	10,890
Arabia - - - -	200	43,578	205	56,509	236	65,452	256	72,781	234	67,408
Persia - - -	176	58,811	154	67,131	148	72,437	165	74,303	184	55,949
Mekran and Sonmiani - -	174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719	174	8,854	175	8,792
Maldives - - -	40	3,950	47	4,889	40	4,172	57	6,023	44	4,968
China (Treaty Ports) - -	20	32,828	24	38,449	26	46,263	30	48,821	35	59,706
Java - - -	8	8,141	22	21,849	3	4,143	4	5,028	6	6,616
Siam - - -	45	3,916	26	1,985	27	7,994	19	1,221	25	2,601
Sumatra - - - -	6	1,709	5	1,928	19	16,406	5	1,451	13	5,231
Other Countries - - -	179	83,927	158	76'606	170	71,757	158	70,812	203	151 502
Total - -	1,302	643,077	1,302	725,818	1,479	833,111	1,526	915,099	1,701	1,172,476
GRAND TOTAL - -	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638

YEARS 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

No. 29.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM, distinguishing
REPEATED VOYAGES, ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast
Foreign Countries.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED. YEARS ENDED 31st MA									
	1878.		1879.		1880.					
	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.			
BRITISH	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129			
BRITISH INDIAN	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	21		
FOREIGN:										
Austrian	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287		
Belgian	—	—	1	1,618	1	584	3	2,261		
Danish	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697		
Dutch	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126		
French	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731		
German	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	57	53,624		
Italian	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868	70	71,915		
Norwegian	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865		
Portuguese	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783		
Russian	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	
Spanish	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	
Swedish	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	
American	72	86,671	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743	38	
Arabian	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	
Chinese	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	
Siamese	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	
Other Nationalities	16	8,414	17	8,858	30	9,683	33	8,161	40	8,1
Total	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,898	812	470,780
NATIVE CRAFT	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489
GRAND TOTAL	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248
	CLEARED.									
BRITISH	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491
BRITISH INDIAN	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607
FOREIGN:										
Austrian	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132	42	54,256
Belgian	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916	5	6,306
Danish	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039
Dutch	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000	8	5,643
French	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170	137	75,780	133	78,265
German	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788	61	53,720
Italian	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267	122	114,249
Norwegian	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,702
Portuguese	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551	11	1,242	14	1,360
Russian	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251
Spanish	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—
Swedish	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087	6	2,309	9	4,143
American	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,968	36	41,772
Arabian	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194	250	34,121	270	38,775
Chinese	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—
Siamese	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320	3	1,436
Other Nationalities	15	6,419	16	8,684	24	6,492	36	10,814	40	8,813
Total	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844	787	449,730
NATIVE CRAFT	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810
GRAND TOTAL	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,786,638

...51—*continued.*

... and STEAM, (distinguishing their NATIONALITY, and whether with ... ports in each Presidency or Province of British India from and to Foreign ...

ENTERED.

YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH

		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
		VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.	VESSELS.	TONS.
	With Cargoes	556	641,275	489	574,145	500	586,593	612	732,267	560	716,491
	In Ballast	12	9,849	6	6,187	8	5,087	31	34,874	143	177,742
	Total	568	651,124	495	580,332	508	591,680	643	767,141	707	894,233
	With Cargoes	8	4,591	5	2,449	4	2,691	1	618	3	1,430
	In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	8	4,591	5	2,449	4	2,691	1	618	3	1,430
	With Cargoes	303	113,629	270	107,696	238	104,115	279	131,524	274	116,966
	In Ballast	5	3,673	11	3,225	5	1,627	7	2,076	15	16,036
	Total	308	117,302	281	110,921	243	105,742	286	133,600	289	133,002
	With Cargoes	210	25,437	203	24,372	226	25,839	208	23,026	217	23,982
	In Ballast	2	126	3	324	1	38	—	—	6	677
	Total	212	25,563	206	24,696	227	25,877	208	23,026	223	24,659
TOTAL	With Cargoes	1,077	789,932	967	708,662	968	719,238	1,100	887,435	1,054	858,869
	In Ballast	19	13,648	20	9,736	14	6,752	38	36,950	164	194,455
TOTAL BOMBAY		1,096	803,580	987	718,398	982	725,990	1,138	924,385	1,218	1,053,324
SIND. BRITISH	With Cargoes	88	76,202	95	86,310	127	116,699	160	167,481	96	83,999
	In Ballast	10	10,804	2	397	5	3,503	1	921	23	26,336
	Total	98	87,006	97	86,707	132	120,202	161	168,402	119	110,335
BRITISH INDIAN	With Cargoes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	In Ballast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FOREIGN	With Cargoes	117	10,109	63	6,433	87	8,571	103	7,126	125	8,720
	In Ballast	2	1,452	2	551	2	61	—	—	2	48
	Total	119	11,561	65	6,984	89	8,632	103	7,126	127	8,768
NATIVE CRAFT	With Cargoes	145	7,146	172	10,958	253	12,456	137	8,316	126	7,516
	In Ballast	2	41	18	600	9	278	6	178	5	119
	Total	147	7,187	190	11,058	262	12,734	143	8,494	131	7,635
TOTAL	With Cargoes	350	93,457	330	103,141	467	137,726	400	182,923	347	100,235
	In Ballast	14	12,297	22	1,608	16	3,842	7	1,099	30	26,503
TOTAL SIND		364	105,754	352	104,749	483	141,568	407	184,022	377	126,738
BRITISH INDIA. BRITISH	With Cargoes	1,480	1,762,791	1,349	1,609,073	1,561	1,859,445	1,713	2,079,103	1,696	2,141,707
	In Ballast	401	394,364	312	286,529	279	253,387	416	412,199	671	718,479
	Total	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186
BRITISH INDIAN	With Cargoes	687	101,033	769	107,268	818	99,151	808	102,841	841	104,543
	In Ballast	885	118,153	855	124,034	784	113,834	668	107,396	637	105,250
	Total	1,572	219,786	1624	231,302	1,502	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793
FOREIGN	With Cargoes	563	237,308	477	217,369	488	236,697	538	269,250	554	266,207
	In Ballast	214	156,605	150	103,526	129	96,545	142	102,648	258	264,573
	Total	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,898	812	470,780
NATIVE CRAFT	With Cargoes	918	63,135	925	69,665	1,043	68,730	947	62,799	1,038	68,077
	In Ballast	1205	43,659	943	39,497	970	35,832	868	32,737	765	23,412
	Total	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489
TOTAL	With Cargoes	3,648	2,164,868	3,520	2,003,375	3,910	2,264,023	4,006	2,513,923	4,129	2,580,534
	In Ballast	2,705	712,781	2,260	553,586	2,162	499,598	2,094	654,980	2,331	1,051,714
GRAND TOTAL BRITISH INDIA		6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248

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on 01 February, 2020